# □□□□□□□□ (CDR) □□

**SGW-C □□□□**

*OmniSGW □ Omnitouch □□□□□□*

---

## □□


1. □□
2. CDR □□□□
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4. CDR □□
5. □□□□
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7. CDR □□□□
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9. □□
10. □□


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## □□

□□ **CDR**□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□SGW-C□□□□□□□□□□CDR □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□ PGW-C CDR □□□□□ EPC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

### □□□

- **□□ CSV □□□** - □□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□ **3GPP** □□ - □□ 3GPP TS 32.251□PS □□□□□ TS 32.298□CDR □□□

## □□□□

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| --- | --- |
| □□□□ | □□□□□□□□ CDR |
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---

# CDR □□□□

## □□□□□□

```
<epoch_timestamp>
```

□□□

```
1726598022
```

□□□□□□□□□□ Unix □□□□□□□□□□□□□

# □□□□

□□□□□

- SGW-C: `/var/log/sgw_c/cdrs/`

□□ CDR □□□□□□□□ `directory` □□□□□□□□

# □□□

□□ CDR □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
# □□ CDR □□□
# □□□□□□□□HH:MM:SS (unix_timestamp)
# □□□□□□□□HH:MM:SS (unix_timestamp)
# □□□□□□<gateway_name>
#
epoch,imsi,event,charging_id,msisdn,ue_imei,timezone_raw,plmn,tac,eci
```

□□□□□

- □□□□□□□ - CDR □□□□□□□□□□□□□ Unix □□□□
- □□□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Unix □□□□
- □□□□ - SGW-C □□□□□□□
- □□ - □□□□□ CSV □□□□

---

# CDR □□

## □□□□

| □□ | □□□□ | □□ | □□ |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | epoch | □□ | □□□□□□Unix □□□□ |
| 1 | imsi | □□□ | □□□□□□□□ |
| 2 | event | □□□ | CDR □□□□□□□□“default_bearer_start”□ |
| 3 | charging_id | □□ | □□□□□□□□□□ |
| 4 | msisdn | □□□ | □□□ ISDN □□□□□□□□ |
| 5 | ue_imei | □□□ | □□□□□□□□ |
| 6 | timezone_raw | □□□ | UE □□□□□□□□□□□ |
| 7 | plmn | □□ | □□□□□□□□□□ |
| 8 | tac | □□ | □□□□□□ |
| 9 | eci | □□ | E-UTRAN □□□□□ |
| 10 | sgw_ip | □□□ | SGW-C S5/S8 □□□□ IP □□ |
| 11 | ue_ip | □□□ | UE IP □□□IPv4\|IPv6 □□□ |
| 12 | pgw_ip | □□□ | PGW-C S5/S8 □□□□ IP □□ |
| 13 | apn | □□□ | □□□□□ |
| 14 | qci | □□ | QoS □□□□ |

| □□ | □□□□ | □□ | □□ |
|---|---|---|---|
| 15 | octets_in | □□ | □□□□□□□□□□ |
| 16 | octets_out | □□ | □□□□□□□□□□ |

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# CDR □□

## □□□□

CDR □□□□□□□□□□□□

| □□□□ | □□ | □□ | □□□□ |
|---|---|---|---|
| □□□□ | `<type>_bearer_start` | □□□□ | □□□□□□□□□□ |
| □□□□ | `<type>_bearer_update` | □□□□□□□□□□ | □□□□□□□□□□□□ |
| □□□□ | `<type>_bearer_end` | □□□□ | □□□□□□□/□□ |

□□□□□

- `default` - □□□□□□□□ PDN □□□□□
- `dedicated` - □□□□□□□□ PDN □□□□□□□□□

## □□□□

```
default_bearer_start      - □□□□□□□□
default_bearer_update     - □□□□□□□□□
default_bearer_end        - □□□□□□□□
dedicated_bearer_start    - □□□□□□□□
dedicated_bearer_update   - □□□□□□□□□
dedicated_bearer_end      - □□□□□□□□
```

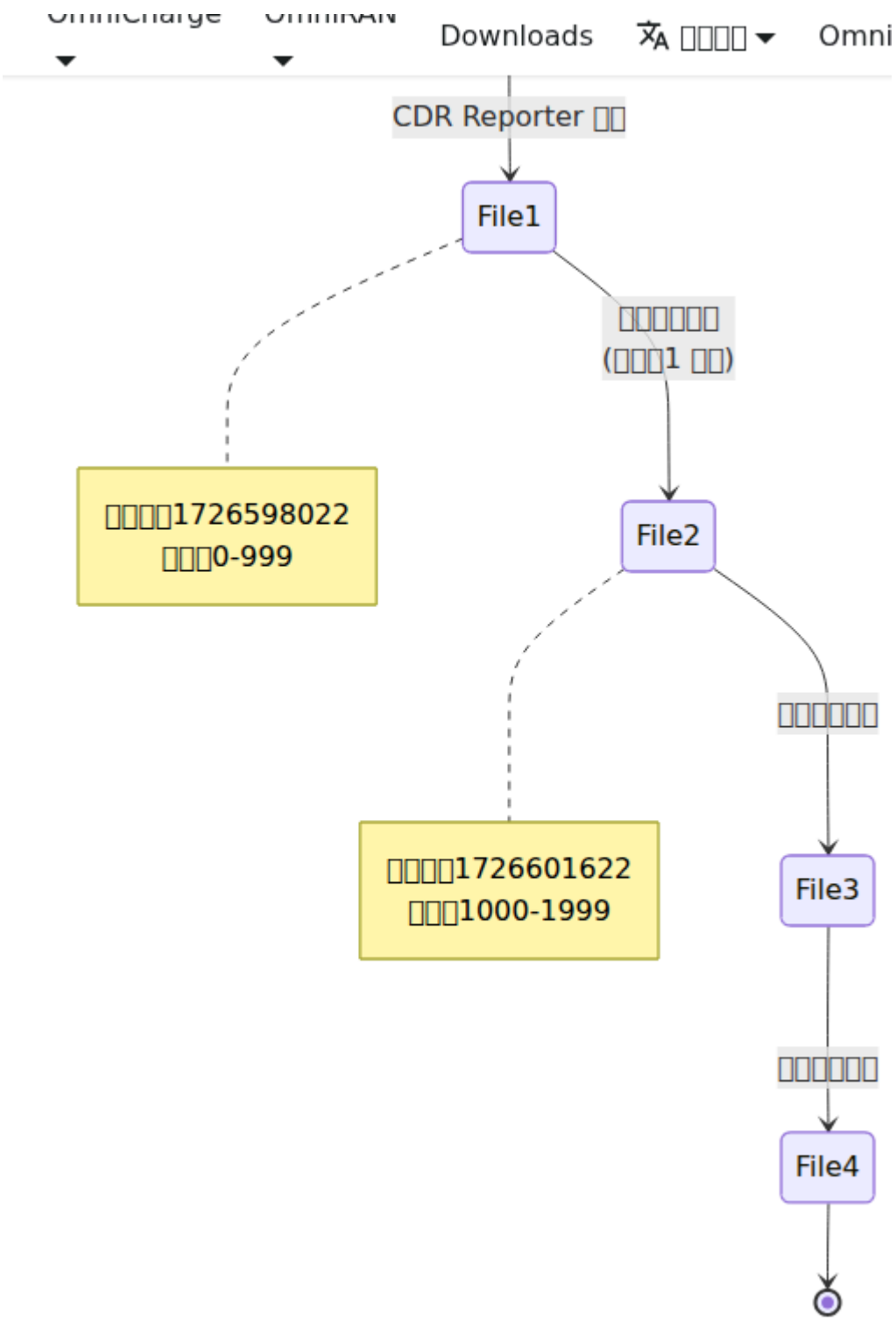
# □□□□

## □□ CDR □□

```
# □□ CDR □□□
# □□□□□□□□18:53:42 (1726598022)
# □□□□□□□□19:53:42 (1726601622)
# □□□□□□sgw-c-prod-01
# epoch,imsi,event,charging_id,msisdn,ue_imei,timezone_raw,plmn,tac,e
1726598022,310260123456789,default_bearer_start,12345,15551234567,123
1726598322,310260123456789,default_bearer_update,12345,15551234567,12
1726598622,310260123456789,default_bearer_update,12345,15551234567,12
1726598922,310260123456789,default_bearer_end,12345,15551234567,12345
```

## □□□□

CDR □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□


Downloads
Omni
CDR Reporter □□
File1
□□□□□□□
(□□□1 □□)
□□□□1726598022
□□□0-999
File2
□□□□□□□
□□□□1726601622
□□□1000-1999
File3
□□□□□□□
File4

□□□□□

1. □□□□ CDR □□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□
4. □□□ CDR □□□□□□□□

# □□

## □□□□

| □□ | □□ | □□ | □□□ | □□□ |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| `gateway_name` | □□□ | SGW-C □□□□□ | - | □□□□□□□□ ID |
| `duration` | □□ | □□□□□□□□□□ | - | 3600000□1 □□□ |
| `directory` | □□□ | CDR □□□□□□ | - | `/var/log/sgw_c/cdrs` |

## □□□□

□□□□□

- **gateway_name:** "sgw-c-prod-01"
- **duration:** 3,600,000 □□□1 □□□□□
- **directory:** "/var/log/sgw_c/cdrs"

□□□□□

- **gateway_name:** "sgw-c-dev"
- **duration:** 300,000 □□□5 □□□□□□□□□□
- **directory:** "/tmp/sgw_c_cdrs"

□□□□

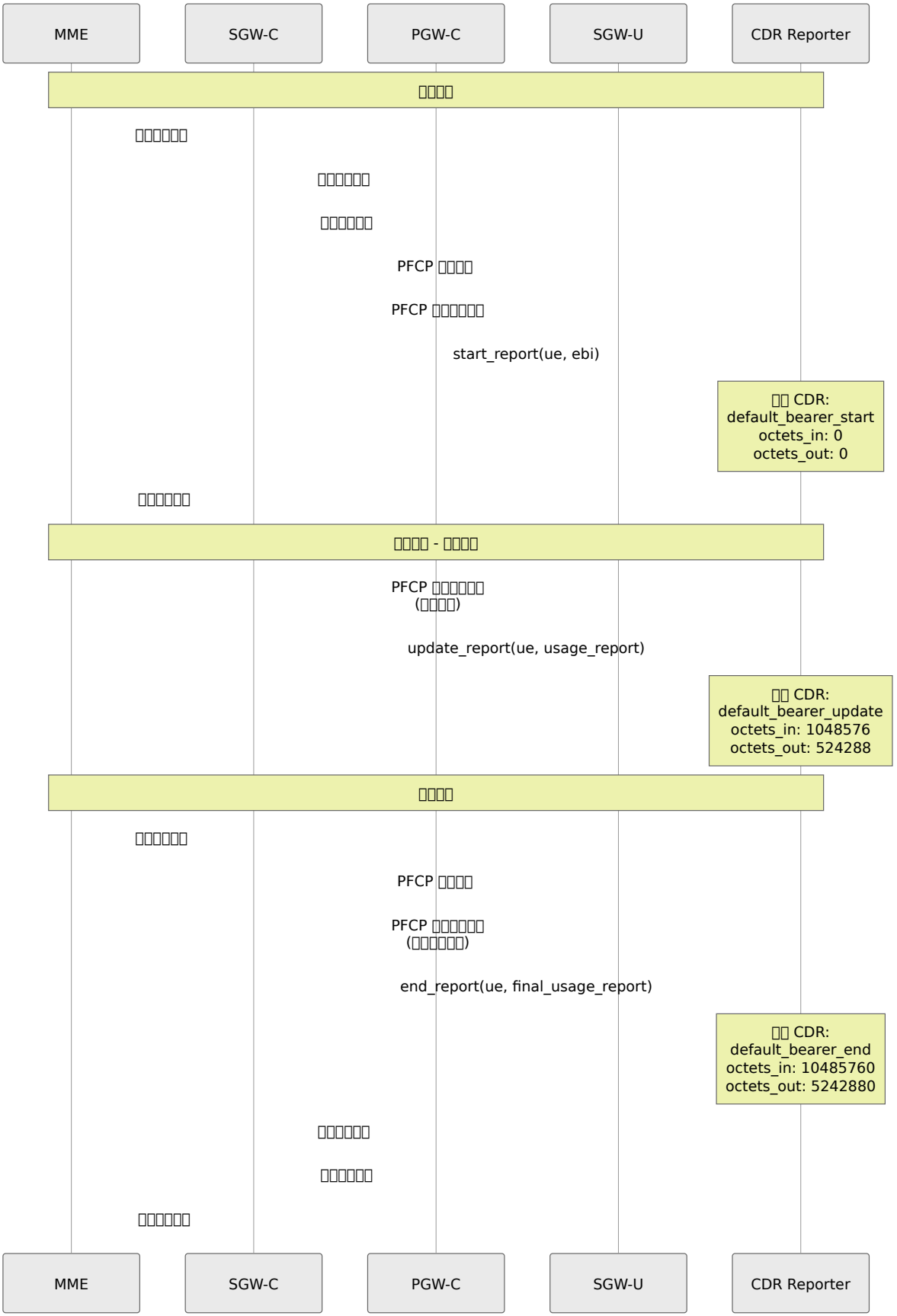
- **gateway_name:** "sgw-c-prod-heavy"
- **duration:** 1,800,000 □□□30 □□□□□
- **directory:** "/mnt/fast-storage/cdrs"

---

# CDR □□□□

## □□□□□□□ CDR □□

### SGW-C CDR □□□


MME
SGW-C
PGW-C
SGW-U
CDR Reporter
□□□□□
□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□
PFCP □□□□□
PFCP □□□□□□□
start_report(ue, ebi)
□□ CDR:
default_bearer_start
octets_in: 0
octets_out: 0
□□□□□□□
□□□□□ - □□□□□
PFCP □□□□□□□
(□□□□□)
update_report(ue, usage_report)
□□ CDR:
default_bearer_update
octets_in: 1048576
octets_out: 524288
□□□□□
□□□□□□□
PFCP □□□□□
PFCP □□□□□□□
(□□□□□□□)
end_report(ue, final_usage_report)
□□ CDR:
default_bearer_end
octets_in: 10485760
octets_out: 5242880
□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□
MME
SGW-C
PGW-C
SGW-U
CDR Reporter

## CDR □□□□

**1.** □□□□□

- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□
- **octets_in**□ 0
- **octets_out**□ 0

**2.** □□□□□

- □□□ □□□□□□□□ PFCP □□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□
- **octets_in**□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **octets_out**□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

**3.** □□□□□

- □□□ □□□ PFCP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **octets_in**□ □□□□□□□
- **octets_out**□ □□□□□□□

---

# □□□□□

## 1. epoch (□□)

□□□ Unix □□□□□□□□□□□

□□□ CDR □□□□□□□

□□□

```
1726598022  → 2025-09-17 18:53:42 UTC
```

---

## 2. imsi (□□□□)

□□□ □□□□□□□ 15 □□□□

□□□ MCCMNC + MSIN

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

```
310260123456789
  └─┘ └─┘ └─────────┘
   MCC  MNC     MSIN
   (310)(260) (123456789)
```

□□□ UE □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

## 3. event (CDR □□□□)

□□□ □□□

□□□ `<bearer_type>_bearer_<event>`

□□

- `default_bearer_start`
- `default_bearer_update`
- `default_bearer_end`
- `dedicated_bearer_start`
- `dedicated_bearer_update`
- `dedicated_bearer_end`

□□□

- □□ EBI□EPS □□ ID□□□ LBI□□□□□ ID□□`default`
- □□ EBI □□□ LBI□`dedicated`

□□□ □□□□□□□EBI □ LBI □□□

---

## 4. charging_id (□□□□□)

□□□ □□□ 32 □□□

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

```
12345
```

□□□ □ PGW-C □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

- □ SGW □ PGW □□□□□□□□
- □□ Diameter Gy/Gz □□□□
- ���□□□□□

---

## 5. msisdn (□□□)

□□□ □□□□E.164 □□□

□□□ □□□ ISDN □□□□□□□□□□□

□□□ □□□□ + □□□

□□□

```
15551234567
 └┘└──────┘
  CC  National
  (1) (5551234567)
```

□□□ UE □□□□□□□□ MME □ HSS □□

---

## 6. ue_imei (□□□□)

□□□ □□□□□15 □□□□

□□□ TAC□8□+ SNR□6□+ Spare□1□

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

```
123456789012345
└──────┘└──┘└
   TAC   SNR S
```

□□□ UE □□□□□ MME □□

---

## 7. timezone_raw (UE □□)

□□□ □□□□□□□□□/□□□

□□□ UE □□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ □□□□CSV □□□□□□

□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

```
,  (□□□)
```

---

## 8. plmn (□□□□□)

□□□ □□□□□□□□□

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

```
MCC: 505, MNC: 57
  ↓
"50557"
  ↓
□□□□ "055570"
  ↓
□□□□□□□□□□0x055570 = 349552
```

□□□

```
349552  → MCC: 505, MNC: 57
```

□□□ □ MME □□□ UE □□□□□□□

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

# 9. tac (□□□□□□□)

□□□ □□□ 16 □□□

□□□ □□□□□□□□□ UE □□□□□□□□

□□□ 0 - 65535

□□□

```
1234
```

□□□ UE □□□□□□□□□ MME □□□□□□□□□□

□□□

- □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□

- TAI□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

## 10. eci (E-UTRAN □□□□□)

□□□ □□□ 28 □□□

□□□ E-UTRAN □□□□□□□□□□□ UE □□□□□□□

□□□ eNodeB ID□20 □□+ □□ ID□8 □□

□□□ 0 - 268,435,455

□□□

```
5678
```

□□□ □ MME □□□ UE □□□□□□

□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□

---

## 11. sgw_ip (SGW □□□□ IP)

□□□ □□□□IPv4 □ IPv6 □□□

□□□ SGW-C □ S5/S8 □□□□ IP □□□F-TEID□

□□□ □□□□□□IPv4□□□□□□□□□IPv6□

□□□

```
10.0.0.15       (IPv4)
2001:db8::15    (IPv6)
```

□□□ □□□□□□□□□ S5/S8 □□

---

## 12. ue_ip (UE IP □□)

□□□ □□□□IPv4|IPv6 □□□

□□□ □□□ UE □ IP □□□□□ PDN □□

□□□ `<ipv4>|<ipv6>`

□□□

```
172.16.1.100|                      (□ IPv4)
|2001:db8::1                       (□ IPv6)
172.16.1.100|2001:db8::1          (□□)
```

□□□ □ PGW-C □□□ PDN □□□□□PAA□

□□□

- □ IPv4□□□□ IPv4 □□
- □ IPv6□□□□ IPv6 □□
- □□□□□□□ PDN □□

---

## 13. pgw_ip (PGW □□□□ IP)

□□□ □□□□IPv4 □ IPv6 □□□

□□□ PGW-C □ S5/S8 □□□□ IP □□□□□ F-TEID□

□□□ □□□□□□IPv4□□□□□□□□□IPv6□

□□□

```
10.0.0.20       (IPv4)
2001:db8::20    (IPv6)
```

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ PGW-C □□

---

## 14. apn (□□□□□)

□□□ □□□□□□□ 100 □□□□

□□□ □□□□□□□□PDN□□□□□□□□

□□□ □□ DNS □□□□□

□□□

```
internet
ims
mms
enterprise.corporate
```

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ MME □□

□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□

| QCI | □□□□ | □□□ | □□□□□ | □□□□□ | □□□□ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | GBR | 2 | 100 □□ | 10^-2 | □□□□ |
| 2 | GBR | 4 | 150 □□ | 10^-3 | □□□□ |
| 3 | GBR | 3 | 50 □□ | 10^-3 | □□□□ |
| 4 | GBR | 5 | 300 □□ | 10^-6 | □□□□□ |
| 5 | Non-GBR | 1 | 100 □□ | 10^-6 | IMS □□ |
| 6 | Non-GBR | 6 | 300 □□ | 10^-6 | □□□□□□ |
| 7 | Non-GBR | 7 | 100 □□ | 10^-3 | □□□□□□□□ |
| 8 | Non-GBR | 8 | 300 □□ | 10^-6 | □□□□□□ |
| 9 | Non-GBR | 9 | 300 □□ | 10^-6 | □□□□ |

□□□

```
9  → □□□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□ □ PGW-C □□□□□ QoS □□

---

## 16. octets_in (□□□□)

□□□ □□□ 64 □□□

□□□ □□□□□□□□□ → UE□□□□□□□

□□□ □□

□□□

```
1048576  → 1 MB □□
```

□□□ □ SGW-U □□□ PFCP □□□□

□□□

- □□ `update` □□□□□□
- □□ `end` □□□□□□□
- □□ `start` □□□□□ 0

---

## 17. octets_out (□□□)

□□□ □□□ 64 □□□

□□□ □□□□□□UE → □□□□□□□□□

□□□ □□

□□□

```
524288  → 512 KB □□
```

□□□ □ SGW-U □□□ PFCP □□□□

□□□

- □□ `update` □□□□□□
- □□ `end` □□□□□□□
- □□ `start` □□□□□ 0

---

# □□

## □□ 1：□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

1. □□□□
2. 5 □□□□□□□□□□10 MB □□□5 MB □□□
3. □□□□

**CDR □□□**

```
# □□ CDR □□□
# □□□□□□□□10:00:00 (1726570800)
# □□□□□□□□11:00:00 (1726574400)
# □□□□□sgw-c-01
# epoch,imsi,event,charging_id,msisdn,ue_imei,timezone_raw,plmn,tac,e
1726570800,310260111111111,default_bearer_start,10001,15551111111,111
1726571100,310260111111111,default_bearer_update,10001,15551111111,11
1726571400,310260111111111,default_bearer_end,10001,15551111111,11111
```

---

## □□ 2：□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

1. □□□□□□□□IPv4 + IPv6□
2. □□□□□□
3. □□□□

**CDR □□□**

```
1726570800,310260222222222,default_bearer_start,10002,15552222222,222
1726571100,310260222222222,default_bearer_update,10002,15552222222,22
1726571400,310260222222222,default_bearer_update,10002,15552222222,22
1726571700,310260222222222,default_bearer_update,10002,15552222222,22
1726572000,310260222222222,default_bearer_end,10002,15552222222,22222
```

# □□ 3□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

1. □□□□□□□□QCI 9□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□QCI 6□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□
5. □□□□□□□

**CDR □□□**

```
1726570800,310260333333333,default_bearer_start,10003,15553333333,333
1726571100,310260333333333,dedicated_bearer_start,10004,15553333333,3
1726571400,310260333333333,default_bearer_update,10003,15553333333,33
1726571400,310260333333333,dedicated_bearer_update,10004,15553333333,
1726571700,310260333333333,dedicated_bearer_end,10004,15553333333,333
1726572000,310260333333333,default_bearer_end,10003,15553333333,33333
```

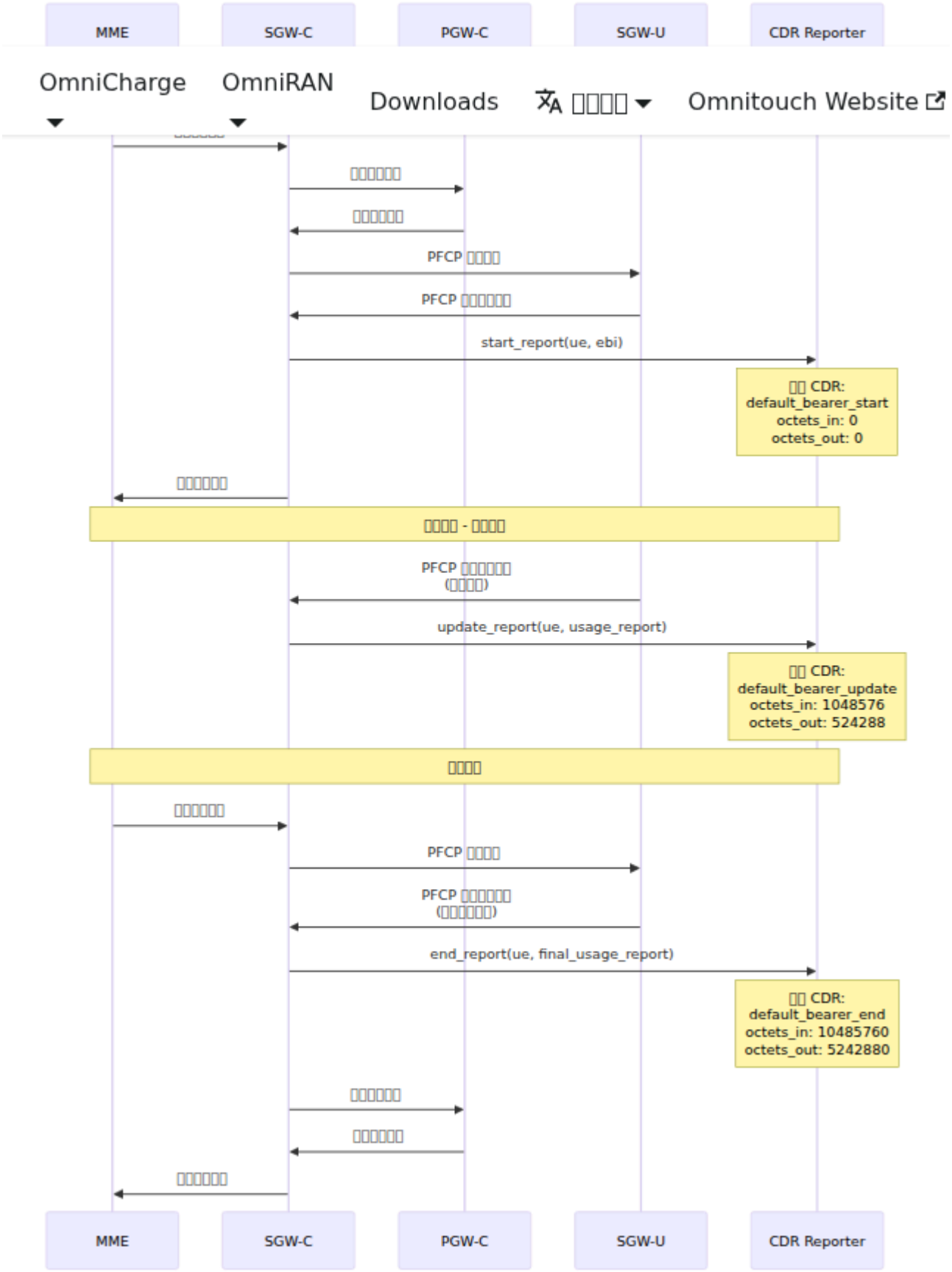
□□□

- □□□□□10003□□□□□□□□□10 MB □□□4 MB □□□
- □□□□□10004□□□□□□□□□200 MB □□□2 MB □□□
- □□□ QCI □□9 □ 6□□□□□□□ QoS □□

---

# □□

## CDR □□□□


MME
SGW-C
PGW-C
SGW-U
CDR Reporter
OmniCharge
OmniRAN
Downloads
Omnitouch Website
start_report(ue, ebi)
default_bearer_start
octets_in: 0
octets_out: 0
update_report(ue, usage_report)
default_bearer_update
octets_in: 1048576
octets_out: 524288
end_report(ue, final_usage_report)
default_bearer_end
octets_in: 10485760
octets_out: 5242880

## CDR □□□□

**1.** □□□□□□□□□

```
# □□ CDR □□□SGW-C□
inotifywait -m /var/log/sgw_c/cdrs/ -e close_write | while read
path action file; do
    # □□□□□□□□□□ CDR
    process_cdr "$path$file"
done
```

**2.** □□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
tail -F /var/log/sgw_c/cdrs/* | process_cdr_stream
```

---

# □□□□

- □□□□ - □□□□□□□
- Sxa □□ - □□ SGW-U □□□□□
- □□□□ - □□□□□

---

# 3GPP □□

- TS 32.251 - □□□□□PS□□□□
- TS 29.274 - 3GPP □□□□□□□EPS□□GTP-C □□
- TS 29.244 - CP □ UP □□□□□□□□PFCP□
- TS 32.298 - CDR □□

---

**CDR □□** - *SGW-C □□□□□□□*

*□ Omnitouch □□□□□□*

□□□□□ 1.0 □□□□□ 2025-12-10

# SGW-C □□□□

□□□ **runtime.exs** □□

*OmniSGW □ Omnitouch □□□□□□*

---

# □□


1. □□
2. □□□□
3. □□□□
4. S11 □□□□
5. S5/S8 □□□□
6. Sxa □□□□
7. CDR □□
8. □□□□


---

# □□

□□ OmniSGW □□□□□□□□ `config/runtime.exs` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□MME□PGW-C□SGW-U□
- □□□□□
- CDR □□
- □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ - □ `runtime.exs` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ Web UI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

# □□□□

## □□□□

```
# config/runtime.exs
import Config

config :sgw_c,
  metrics: %{ ... },
  s11: %{ ... },
  s5s8: %{ ... },
  sxa: %{ ... },
  cdr: %{ ... }
```

# □□□□

## □□□□

```
config :sgw_c,
  metrics: %{
    # □□□□□□ HTTP □□
    metrics_bind_address: "127.0.0.40",
    metrics_port: 42068,

    # □□□□□□□□□□□□
    poll_interval_ms: 10000
  }
```

## □□□□

```
config :sgw_c,
  metrics: %{
    # □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    metrics_bind_address: System.get_env("MGT_IP") || "10.0.0.40",
    metrics_port: 42068,

    # □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    poll_interval_ms: 5000
  }
```

## □□□□

```
# □ Prometheus □□□□□□
curl http://10.0.0.40:42068/metrics

# □□□□□
# - teid_registry_count: □□ S11/S5S8 TEID
# - seid_registry_count: □□ PFCP □□
# - s11_inbound_messages_total: S11 □□□□
# - sxa_inbound_messages_total: Sxa □□□□
```

□□□□□□□□□□□Prometheus □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□

---

# S11 □□□□

## □□□□

```
config :sgw_c,
  s11: %{
    # S11 □□□ IPv4 □□□MME □□□
    local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.10",

    # □□□□□ IPv6 □□□□□□□□
    local_ipv6_address: nil,

    # □□□□□□□□□
    local_port: 2123,

    # □□□□□□□□
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,

    # □□□□
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  }
```

## □□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□
config :sgw_c,
  s11: %{
    local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.10"  # S11 □□□□□
  }

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
config :sgw_c,
  s11: %{
    local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.10"    # □□□□□□
  },
  sxa: %{
    local_ip_address: "10.1.0.20"      # □□□□□□
  }
```

## □□□□□□

```
config :sgw_c,
  s11: %{
    # □□□□□□□□□> 100ms RTT□
    message_timeout_ms: 10000,
    max_retries: 5,
    retry_backoff_ms: 2000,

    # □□□□□□□□□< 50ms RTT□
    message_timeout_ms: 3000,
    max_retries: 2,
    retry_backoff_ms: 500
  }
```

---

# S5/S8 □□□□

## □□□□

```
config :sgw_c,
  s5s8: %{
    # S5/S8 □□□ IPv4 □□□PGW □□□
    local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.15",

    # □□□□□ IPv6 □□
    local_ipv6_address: nil,

    # □□□□□□□□□□
    local_port: 2123,

    # PGW-C □□□
    pgw_peers: [
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.20",
        name: "pgw-c-primary"
      },
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.21",
        name: "pgw-c-secondary"
      }
    ],

    # □□□□
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  }
```

## PGW □□□□□

```
# □□ PGW
config :sgw_c,
  s5s8: %{
    pgw_peers: [
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.20",
        name: "pgw-c-prod"
      }
    ]
  }

# □□ PGW□□□□□□
config :sgw_c,
  s5s8: %{
    pgw_peers: [
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.20", name: "pgw-c-1"},
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.21", name: "pgw-c-2"},
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.22", name: "pgw-c-3"}
    ]
  }

# □□ PGW□□□-□□□
config :sgw_c,
  s5s8: %{
    pgw_peers: [
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.20", name: "pgw-c-primary"},
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.21", name: "pgw-c-backup"}
    ]
  }
```

---

# Sxa □□□□

## □□□□

```
config :sgw_c,
  sxa: %{
    # Sxa □□□□□□ IP □□
    local_ip_address: "10.0.0.20",

    # □□□□□□□□□□□
    local_port: 8805,

    # SGW-U □□□
    peers: [
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.30",
        node_id: "sgw-u-1.example.com"
      }
    ],

    # □□□□□□□□□
    heartbeat_interval_s: 20,

    # □□□□□□□□□□
    session_timeout_ms: 5000,

    # □□□□□
    max_retries: 3
  }
```

## SGW-U □□□□□□

```
# □□ SGW-U
config :sgw_c,
  sxa: %{
    peers: [
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.30",
        node_id: "sgw-u-prod-01"
      }
    ]
  }

# □□ SGW-U
config :sgw_c,
  sxa: %{
    peers: [
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.30",
        node_id: "sgw-u-prod-01"
      },
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.31",
        node_id: "sgw-u-prod-02"
      }
    ]
  }
```

## □□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□
config :sgw_c,
  sxa: %{
    heartbeat_interval_s: 10,
    max_retries: 2
  }

# □□□□□□□□□
config :sgw_c,
  sxa: %{
    heartbeat_interval_s: 20,
    max_retries: 3
  }

# □□□□□□□□
config :sgw_c,
  sxa: %{
    heartbeat_interval_s: 40,
    max_retries: 5
  }
```

---

# CDR □□

## □□□□

```
config :sgw_c,
  cdr: %{
    # CDR □□□□□□□□
    gateway_name: "sgw-c-prod-01",

    # □□□□□□□□□□□□
    rotation_interval_ms: 3600000,  # 1 □□

    # CDR □□□□□□□□
    directory: "/var/log/sgw_c/cdrs"
  }
```

## □□□□

```
config :sgw_c,
  cdr: %{
    # □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ID
    gateway_name: System.get_env("HOSTNAME") || "sgw-c-prod-01",

    # □□□□□□□□□□□□
    rotation_interval_ms: 3600000,

    # □□□□□□□□□□ CDR
    directory: System.get_env("CDR_DIR") || "/var/log/sgw_c/cdrs"
  }
```

# □□□□□

```
config :sgw_c,
  cdr: %{
    gateway_name: "sgw-c-prod-high-vol",

    # □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    rotation_interval_ms: 1800000,  # 30 □□

    # □□□□□□□□□
    directory: "/mnt/fast-ssd/sgw_c/cdrs"
  }
```

---

# □□□□

## □□□□□□□□□

```
import Config

config :sgw_c,
  metrics: %{
    metrics_bind_address: "127.0.0.40",
    metrics_port: 42068,
    poll_interval_ms: 10000
  },
  s11: %{
    local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.10",
    local_port: 2123,
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  },
  s5s8: %{
    local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.10",
    pgw_peers: [
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.20", name: "pgw-c-prod"}
    ],
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  },
  sxa: %{
    local_ip_address: "10.0.0.10",
    peers: [
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.30", node_id: "sgw-u-prod-01"}
    ],
    heartbeat_interval_s: 20,
    session_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3
  },
  cdr: %{
    gateway_name: "sgw-c-prod-01",
    rotation_interval_ms: 3600000,
```

```
    directory: "/var/log/sgw_c/cdrs"
  }
```

## □□□□□□□□□□

```
import Config

sgw_s11_ip = System.get_env("SGW_S11_IP") || "10.0.0.10"
sgw_s5s8_ip = System.get_env("SGW_S5S8_IP") || "10.0.0.15"
sgw_sxa_ip = System.get_env("SGW_SXA_IP") || "10.0.0.20"
mgt_ip = System.get_env("MGT_IP") || "10.0.0.40"

config :sgw_c,
  metrics: %{
    metrics_bind_address: mgt_ip,
    metrics_port: 42068,
    poll_interval_ms: 5000
  },
  s11: %{
    local_ipv4_address: sgw_s11_ip,
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  },
  s5s8: %{
    local_ipv4_address: sgw_s5s8_ip,
    pgw_peers: [
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.20", name: "pgw-c-1"},
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.21", name: "pgw-c-2"},
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.22", name: "pgw-c-3"}
    ],
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  },
  sxa: %{
    local_ip_address: sgw_sxa_ip,
    peers: [
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.30", node_id: "sgw-u-1"},
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.31", node_id: "sgw-u-2"},
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.32", node_id: "sgw-u-3"}
    ],
    heartbeat_interval_s: 20,
    session_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3
  },
```

```
  cdr: %{
    gateway_name: System.get_env("HOSTNAME") || "sgw-c-prod-01",
    rotation_interval_ms: 3600000,
    directory: "/var/log/sgw_c/cdrs"
  }
```

# □□□□□□

```
import Config

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
sgw_s11_ip = System.fetch_env!("SGW_S11_IP")
sgw_s5s8_ip = System.fetch_env!("SGW_S5S8_IP")
sgw_sxa_ip = System.fetch_env!("SGW_SXA_IP")
mgt_ip = System.fetch_env!("MGT_IP")
hostname = System.get_env("HOSTNAME")

# □□□□□□ PGW □□□□JSON □□□
pgw_peers_env = System.get_env("PGW_PEERS", "[]")
{:ok, pgw_peers} = Jason.decode(pgw_peers_env)
pgw_peers = Enum.map(pgw_peers, &Map.to_atom/1)

# □□□□□□ SGW-U □□□
sgwu_peers_env = System.get_env("SGWU_PEERS", "[]")
{:ok, sgwu_peers} = Jason.decode(sgwu_peers_env)
sgwu_peers = Enum.map(sgwu_peers, &Map.to_atom/1)

config :sgw_c,
  metrics: %{
    metrics_bind_address: mgt_ip,
    metrics_port: 42068,
    poll_interval_ms: 5000
  },
  s11: %{
    local_ipv4_address: sgw_s11_ip,
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  },
  s5s8: %{
    local_ipv4_address: sgw_s5s8_ip,
    pgw_peers: pgw_peers,
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  },
  sxa: %{
    local_ip_address: sgw_sxa_ip,
    peers: sgwu_peers,
```

```
    heartbeat_interval_s: 20,
    session_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3
  },
  cdr: %{
    gateway_name: hostname,
    rotation_interval_ms: 1800000,  # 30 □□□□
    directory: "/mnt/fast-ssd/sgw_c/cdrs"
  }
```

---

# □□□□□□

## □□□□

| □□ | □□ | □□ |
|---|---|---|
| `SGW_S11_IP` | S11 □□ IP | `10.0.0.10` |
| `SGW_S5S8_IP` | S5/S8 □□ IP | `10.0.0.15` |
| `SGW_SXA_IP` | Sxa □□ IP | `10.0.0.20` |
| `MGT_IP` | □□□□□□ | `10.0.0.40` |

## □□□□

| □□ | □□ | □□□ |
|---|---|---|
| `HOSTNAME` | CDR □□□□□ | □□□□□ |
| `PGW_PEERS` | PGW □□□□ JSON □□ | `[]` |
| `SGWU_PEERS` | SGW-U □□□□ JSON □□ | `[]` |
| `CDR_DIR` | CDR □□□□ | `/var/log/sgw_c/cdrs` |

## □□□□

```
export SGW_S11_IP="10.0.0.10"
export SGW_S5S8_IP="10.0.0.15"
export SGW_SXA_IP="10.0.0.20"
export MGT_IP="10.0.0.40"
export HOSTNAME="sgw-c-prod-01"
export PGW_PEERS='[{"ip_address":"10.0.0.20","name":"pgw-c-1"}]'
export SGWU_PEERS='[{"ip_address":"10.0.0.30","node_id":"sgw-u-
1"}]'

mix run --no-halt
```

---

# □□

## □□□□□□□

□□□□□□□

```
mix run --no-halt 2>&1 | grep -E "S11|S5/S8|Sxa|Metrics"

# □□□□□□
# [info] Starting SGW-C...
# [info] Starting Metrics Exporter on 10.0.0.40:42068
# [info] Starting S11 Broker on 10.0.0.10
# [info] Starting S5/S8 Broker on 10.0.0.15
# [info] Starting Sxa Broker on 10.0.0.20
# [info] OmniSGW successfully started
```

## □□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□□□
curl http://10.0.0.40:42068/metrics | head -20

# □□ S11 □□□□□□□□
netstat -an | grep 2123

# □□□□□□□ S11 □□□□
tail -f /var/log/sgw_c/sgw_c.log | grep "S11"
```

---

# □□□□□□

## "□□□□□□□□"

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□□
lsof -i :2123

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
killall sgw_c
# □
config :sgw_c, s11: %{local_port: 2124}
```

## "□□□□□"□ PGW

□□□ S5/S8 □□□□ PGW-C

□□□□□

```
# □□ PGW IP
ping 10.0.0.20

# □□□□□□□
iptables -L | grep 2123

# □□□□□
nc -u -v 10.0.0.20 2123
```

## "□□□□ SGW-U"

□□□ Sxa □□□□

□□□□□

```
# □□ SGW-U □□□□
ping 10.0.0.30

# □□ PFCP □□
netstat -an | grep 8805

# □□ PFCP □□□□□□
iptables -L | grep 8805
```

# □□□□□□□

**Prometheus □□□Grafana □□□□□□**

*OmniSGW □ Omnitouch □□□□□□*

---

## □□

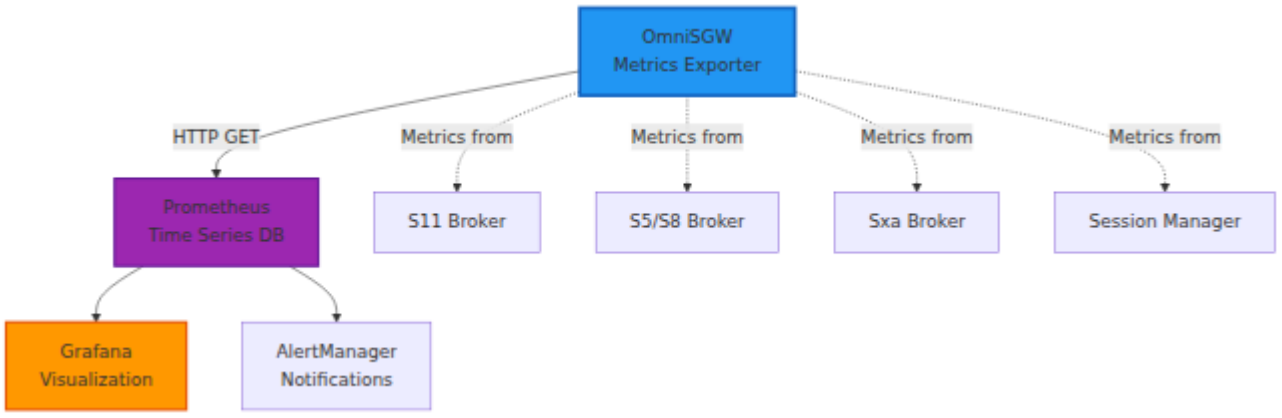

1. □□
2. □□□□□
3. □□□□
4. Prometheus □□
5. Grafana □□□
6. □□□□
7. □□□□


---

## □□

OmniSGW □□□ Prometheus □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

## □□□□




---

# □□□□□

## □□□□

□□□□□□□ HTTP □□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
curl http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics

# □□□□□□
curl http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics > metrics.txt

# □□□□□
watch -n 5 'curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | head -30'
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□

## □□□□

□□□□□ Prometheus □□□□□□

```
# HELP teid_registry_count □□□□ TEID □□□□
# TYPE teid_registry_count gauge
teid_registry_count 1234

# HELP s11_inbound_messages_total □□□□□ S11 □□□□□
# TYPE s11_inbound_messages_total counter
s11_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request"}
5432
s11_inbound_messages_total{message_type="delete_session_request"}
5100
s11_inbound_messages_total{message_type="modify_bearer_request"}
12000
```

---

# □□□□

## □□□□□□□

□□□□□□

```
teid_registry_count
├── □□□□□□ S11/S5S8 TEID □□
├── □□□Gauge
├── □□□0 □□□□□□□□
└── □□□1234□1234 □□□□□□□

seid_registry_count
├── □□□□□□ PFCP □□□□□□ SGW-U □□□□
├── □□□Gauge
├── □□□peer_ip
└── □□□seid_registry_count{peer_ip="10.0.0.30"} 1234

active_ue_sessions
├── □□□□□□□ UE □□
├── □□□Gauge
└── □□□5000

active_bearers
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□□ + □□□
├── □□□Gauge
└── □□□5500□1 □□ + □□□□ 0.1 □□□

charging_id_registry_count
├── □□□□□□□□ ID
├── □□□Gauge
└── □□□5000
```

## □□□□□

**S11□MME □□□□**

```
s11_inbound_messages_total
├── □□□Counter□□□□
├── □□□message_type
├── □□
│   ├── create_session_request
│   ├── delete_session_request
│   ├── modify_bearer_request
│   ├── create_bearer_request
│   ├── delete_bearer_request
│   ├── release_access_bearers_request
│   ├── downlink_data_notification
│   └── echo_request
└── □□□
s11_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request"}
5432
```

**S5/S8□PGW □□□□**

```
s5s8_inbound_messages_total
├── □□□Counter
├── □□□message_type
├── □□□□ S11 □□□□□□□□
└── □□□
s5s8_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request"}
4500
```

**Sxa□SGW-U □□□□**

```
sxa_inbound_messages_total
├── □□□Counter
├── □□□message_type
├── □□
│   ├── session_establishment_request
│   ├── session_modification_request
│   ├── session_deletion_request
│   ├── session_report_request
│   ├── association_setup_request
│   └── heartbeat_request
└── □□□
sxa_inbound_messages_total{message_type="session_report_request"}
67000
```

# □□□□

□□□□□

```
s11_inbound_duration_seconds
├── □□□Histogram□□□□
├── □□□S11 □□□□□□□
├── □□□□□_count, _sum, _bucket
└── □□□s11_inbound_duration_seconds_bucket{le="0.1"} 5000

s5s8_inbound_duration_seconds
├── □□□Histogram
├── □□□S5/S8 □□□□□□□

sxa_inbound_duration_seconds
├── □□□Histogram
├── □□□Sxa □□□□□□□
```

**PFCP □□□**

```
pfcp_association_status
├── □□□Gauge
├── □□1□□□□□□ 0□□□□□
├── □□□peer_ip, node_id
└── □□□pfcp_association_status{peer_ip="10.0.0.30"} 1

pfcp_heartbeat_latency_ms
├── □□□Gauge
├── □□□□□□□□□□
├──– □□□peer_ip
└── □□□pfcp_heartbeat_latency_ms{peer_ip="10.0.0.30"} 15
```

# □□□□

□□□□□

```
s11_inbound_errors_total
├── □□□Counter
├── □□□error_type
├── □□
│   ├── parse_error
│   ├── validation_error
│   ├── timeout
│   └── other
└── □□□s11_inbound_errors_total{error_type="timeout"} 12

s5s8_inbound_errors_total
├── □□□Counter
├── □□□S5/S8 □□

sxa_inbound_errors_total
├── □□□Counter
├── □□□Sxa □□
```

□□□□□□□

```
create_session_response_cause
├── □□□Counter
├── □□□cause_code
├── □□□3GPP □□□□□
├── □□□
│   ├── cause_code="0": □□
│   ├── cause_code="16": □□□□□
│   ├── cause_code="25": □□□□
│   └── cause_code="49": □□□□□
```

---

# Prometheus □□

## □□

```
# □□ Prometheus
wget
https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/releases/download/v2.45.0/pr
2.45.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz
tar xzf prometheus-2.45.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz
cd prometheus-2.45.0.linux-amd64
```

## □□□□

**prometheus.yml:**

```yaml
global:
  scrape_interval: 15s
  evaluation_interval: 15s
  external_labels:
    monitor: 'sgw-c-prod'

scrape_configs:
  - job_name: 'sgw-c'
    static_configs:
      - targets: ['127.0.0.40:42068']
        labels:
          instance: 'sgw-c-prod-01'

  - job_name: 'sgw-c-backup'
    static_configs:
      - targets: ['127.0.0.41:42068']
        labels:
          instance: 'sgw-c-prod-02'

alerting:
  alertmanagers:
    - static_configs:
        - targets: ['127.0.0.50:9093']
```

## □□ Prometheus

```
./prometheus --config.file=prometheus.yml \
             --storage.tsdb.path=/var/lib/prometheus \
             --web.console.libraries=consoles \
             --web.console.templates=console_templates
```

## □□ Prometheus

```
http://localhost:9090
```

---

# Grafana □□□

## □□

```
# Docker□□□□□
docker run -d \
  --name=grafana \
  -p 3000:3000 \
  -e GF_SECURITY_ADMIN_PASSWORD=admin \
  grafana/grafana
```

## □□□□□

1. □□ **Grafana**□ http://localhost:3000
2. □□ → □□□
3. □□ → **Prometheus**
4. **URL**□ http://prometheus:9090

## □□□□□□□□

□□□

```
□ 1□
├── □□□□□Gauge□
├── □□□□□Gauge□
├── S11 □□/□□□□□
└── S5/S8 □□/□□□□□

□ 2□
├── Sxa □□/□□□□□
├── S11 □□ p95□□□□
├── S5/S8 □□ p95□□□□
└── Sxa □□ p95□□□□

□ 3□
├── S11 □□/□□□□□□
├── S5/S8 □□/□□□□□□
├── Sxa □□/□□□□□□
└── PFCP □□□□□□
```

# □□□□□□□□

□□□

```
□ 1□
├── S11 □□□□□□□□□□
├── S5/S8 □□□□□□□□□□
├── SGW-U □□□□□□□□□□□□
└── □□□□□Gauge□

□ 2□
├── S11 □□□□□□□□□
├── S5/S8 □□□□□□□□□
├── Sxa □□□□□□□□□
└── □□□□□□□□

□ 3□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□
└── □□□□□□□□□□□□
```

# □□□□□□□□□

□□□

```
□ 1□
├── □□□□□□□Gauge + □□□
├── □□□□□□□Gauge + □□□
├── PFCP □□□□□□□□□□
└── □ APN □□□□□□□□

□ 2□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□
└── □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

# □□□□□□□

□□□□□

```
teid_registry_count
```

□□□□□□□□

```
rate(s11_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request"
[5m])
```

**S11 □□□95th □□□□□**

```
histogram_quantile(0.95,
rate(s11_inbound_duration_seconds_bucket[5m]))
```

□□□□

```
rate(s11_inbound_errors_total[5m]) +
rate(s5s8_inbound_errors_total[5m]) +
rate(sxa_inbound_errors_total[5m])
```

**PFCP □□□□□**

```
pfcp_association_status{peer_ip=~"10.0.0.3[0-2]"}
```

---

# □□□□

## □□□□□□

**sgw-c-alerts.yml:**

```yaml
groups:
  - name: sgw-c-alerts
    interval: 30s
    rules:
      # □□□□□□□
      - alert: SGWCapacityHigh
        expr: (teid_registry_count / 100000) > 0.8
        for: 5m
        annotations:
          summary: "SGW □□□□□□□ 80%"
          description: "□□□{{ $value }} / 100000"

      # □□□□□□□
      - alert: S11PeerDown
        expr: absent(s11_inbound_messages_total) > 0
        for: 2m
        annotations:
          summary: "S11 □□□□□□"

      - alert: PGWPeerDown
        expr: create_session_response_cause{cause_code="49"} > 100
        for: 2m
        annotations:
          summary: "PGW-C □□□□□□□"

      - alert: SGWUAssociationDown
        expr: pfcp_association_status == 0
        for: 1m
        annotations:
          summary: "SGW-U □□□□"
          description: "□□□□{{ $labels.peer_ip }}"

      # □□□□□□□
      - alert: S11LatencyHigh
        expr: histogram_quantile(0.95,
rate(s11_inbound_duration_seconds_bucket[5m])) > 1
        for: 5m
        annotations:
          summary: "S11 □□□□ 1 □"
          description: "p95: {{ $value }}s"

      - alert: S5S8LatencyHigh
        expr: histogram_quantile(0.95,
```

```
rate(s5s8_inbound_duration_seconds_bucket[5m])) > 1
        for: 5m
        annotations:
          summary: "S5/S8 □□□□ 1 □"

      # □□□□□
      - alert: S11ErrorRate
        expr: rate(s11_inbound_errors_total[5m]) > 10
        for: 3m
        annotations:
          summary: "□ S11 □□□"
          description: "{{ $value }} errors/sec"

      - alert: SessionEstablishmentFailure
        expr: rate(create_session_response_cause{cause_code!="0"}
[5m]) > 20
        for: 3m
        annotations:
          summary: "□□□□□□□□"
          description: "{{ $value }} failures/sec"
```

## □□ AlertManager

**alertmanager.yml:**

```yaml
global:
  resolve_timeout: 5m

route:
  receiver: 'sgw-alerts'
  group_by: ['alertname', 'instance']
  group_wait: 30s
  group_interval: 5m
  repeat_interval: 12h

receivers:
  - name: 'sgw-alerts'
    webhook_configs:
      - url: 'http://slack-webhook-url'
    email_configs:
      - to: 'noc@example.com'
        from: 'sgw-alerts@example.com'
        smarthost: 'smtp.example.com:587'
```

## □□□□□□

**Slack □□□**

```
□ SGW □□□
□□□□□□□
□□□□□85,000 / 100,000 (85%)
□□□2025-12-10 15:30:00 UTC
□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□□□

```
□□□[□□] S11 □□□□□□□

SGW-C S11 □□□ 2 □□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□
- MME □□□□□□□
- □□□□ SGW-C
- S11 □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□ S11 □□
```

---

# □□□□

## □□□□□

□□□ □□□□□□□□ 404

□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□□□□
curl -v http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
tail -f /var/log/sgw_c/sgw_c.log | grep -i metric

# □□□□
cat config/runtime.exs | grep metrics
```

□□□□□

1. □□ SGW-C □□
2. □□□□ IP/□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

# □□□□□□□□□

□□□ S11 □□□□□□□ S5/S8 □ Sxa □□

□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□
- □□□□

# □□□□□

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

```
# □□□□□□□
ps aux | grep sgw_c | grep -v grep | awk '{print $6}'

# □□□□□□□
watch -n 5 'ps aux | grep sgw_c'
```

□□□□□

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- □□□□□□ 15-30 □□□□□□□
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*□□□□ - OmniSGW □□□□□□□*

*□ Omnitouch □□□□□□*

□□□□□ 1.0 □□□□□ 2025-12-10

# S11 □□□□

**□ MME □ GTP-C □□**

*OmniSGW □ Omnitouch □□□□□□*

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## □□


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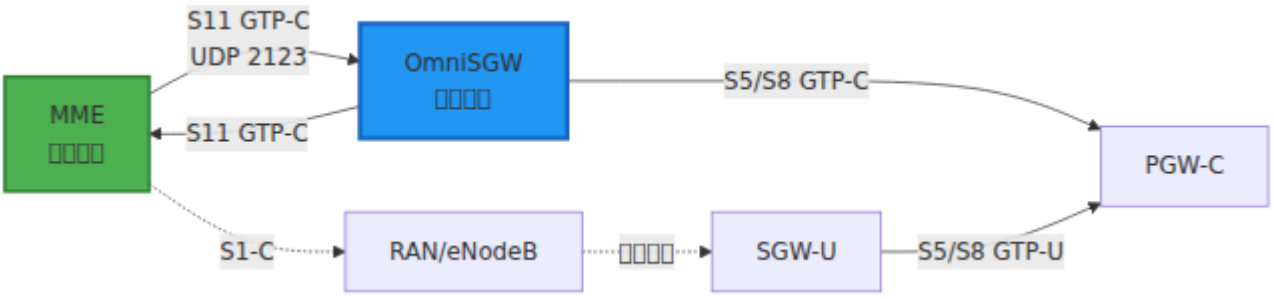
## □□

**S11** □□ □□ **GTP-C v2**□GPRS □□□□ - □□□□□□□□ OmniSGW □□□ MME□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ UE □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□



## □□□□

- **GTP-C v2** □□ - □□□□□□□□□□
- □□ **TEID** □□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□ UE □□□
- □□□□ - □□ MME □□□ MME □□□□□
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# □□□□

## GTP-C □□ 2

- □□□ GTP-C v2 (3GPP TS 29.274)
- □□□ UDP
- □□□ 2123□□□□
- □□□□□ □□□□
- □□□ □□□□/□□

## TEID□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□ TEID □□□□□□□

- □□ **TEID** - □ OmniSGW □□□ MME □□□□□□□
- □□ **TEID** - □ MME □□□ MME □□□□□□□

```
□□□□□
  MME → SGW: □□□□□□□ OmniSGW □□□ TEID
  SGW → MME: □□□□□□□ MME □□□ TEID
```

## □□□□

□□ S11 □□□□ GTP-C v2 □□□

```
GTP-C □□ (12-16 □□)
├── □□ (3 □): 0x2 (GTP-C v2)
├── □□□□ (1 □)
├── TEID □□ (1 □): 1 (TEID □□)
├── □□□□ (8 □): □□□□□□□
├── □□□□ (16 □): □□□□□□□□
├── TEID (32 □): □□□□□□□□
├── □□□ (24 □): □□□□/□□□□
└── □□ (8 □): □□□ 0

□□□□ (□□)
├── □□□□ (IE)
│   ├── IE □□ (8 □)
│   ├── □□ (16 □)
│   └── □ (□□)
└── ... □□ IE
```

---

# □□

## □□□□

```
# config/runtime.exs
config :sgw_c,
  s11: %{
    # S11 □□□□□ IPv4 □□
    local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.10",

    # □□□□□ IPv6 □□□□□□□□□
    local_ipv6_address: nil,

    # □□□□□□□□□□
    local_port: 2123,

    # □□□□
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,

    # □□□□
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  }
```

## □□□□

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```
# □□□□ MME □□□ GTP-C□□□□
iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 2123 -s <mme_network>/24 -j
ACCEPT

# □□□ MME □□□ GTP-C
iptables -A OUTPUT -p udp --dport 2123 -d <mme_network>/24 -j
ACCEPT
```

□□□

```
# □□□ MME □□□□□
ip route add <mme_network>/24 via <gateway_ip> dev eth0
```

□□□□□

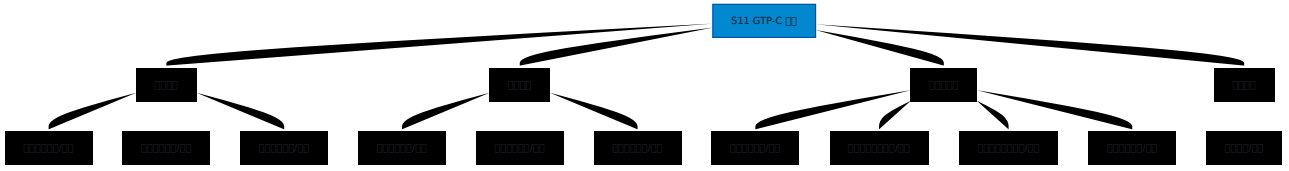
```
# □□□ MME □□□□□□ GTP □□□
# □□□□□□□□□ "S11 Broker connected" □□

# □□□□□ S11 □□
curl http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep teid_registry_count
```

---

# □□□

## S11 □□□




# □□□□□

□□□□□□□**S11**□

□□□ MME → OmniSGW

□□□ □□□□ UE □□□□□□□□ PDN □□□

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| **IE** □□ | □□ | □□ |
| --- | --- | --- |
| IMSI | □□□ | □□□□□□□□□ |
| MSISDN | BCD | □□□□ |
| MEI | □□□ | □□□□□□□ |
| RAT □□ | □□ | □□□□□□□□EUTRAN□ |
| □□□□□ | □□ | □□□□□□□ |
| UE □□ | □□□□ | UE □□□□ |
| ULI | □□ | □□□□□□□□TAI, ECGI□ |
| □□□□ | PLMN | MCC/MNC |
| APN | □□□ | □□□□□ |

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| **IE** □□ | □□ | □□ |
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| □□□□□ | □□ | □□□□□□□□□ TEID |
| PDN □□□□ | □□ | □ PGW □□□ IP □□ |
| APN □□ | □□ | APN □□ |

# □□□□□□

□□□□□□□□**S11**□

□□□ MME → OmniSGW□□□□ MME □□□

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| **IE □□** | □□ | □□ |
| --- | --- | --- |
| MEI | □□□ | □□□□□□□□ |
| ULI | □□ | □□□□□□□□□□ |
| UE □□ | □□□□ | □□□□□ |
| TAI | TAI | □□□□□□□ |
| ECGI | ECGI | E-UTRAN □□□□□□□ |

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| **IE □□** | □□ | □□ |
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## □□□□

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□□□ MME → OmniSGW

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- □ SGW-U □□□□□□□
- UE □□□□□□□□□□

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□□□ OmniSGW → MME □ MME → OmniSGW

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## □□□□

□□□□□□□□**S11**□

□□□ PGW-C → OmniSGW → MME

□□□ □□ MME □□ UE □□□□□□□□

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| **IE □□** | □□ | □□ |
| --- | --- | --- |
| EBI | □□ | EPS □□ ID |
| IMSI | □□□ | □□□□□ |

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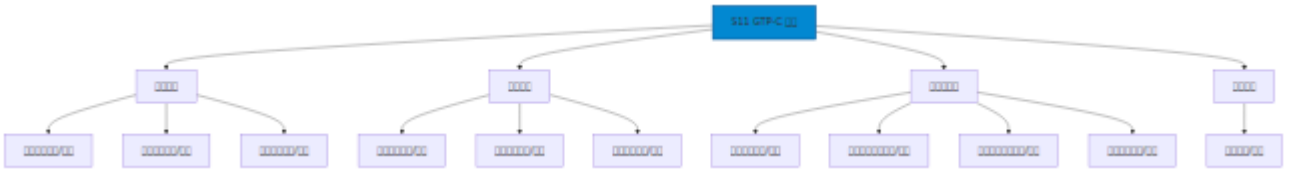
---

# □□□□

## UE □□□□□□



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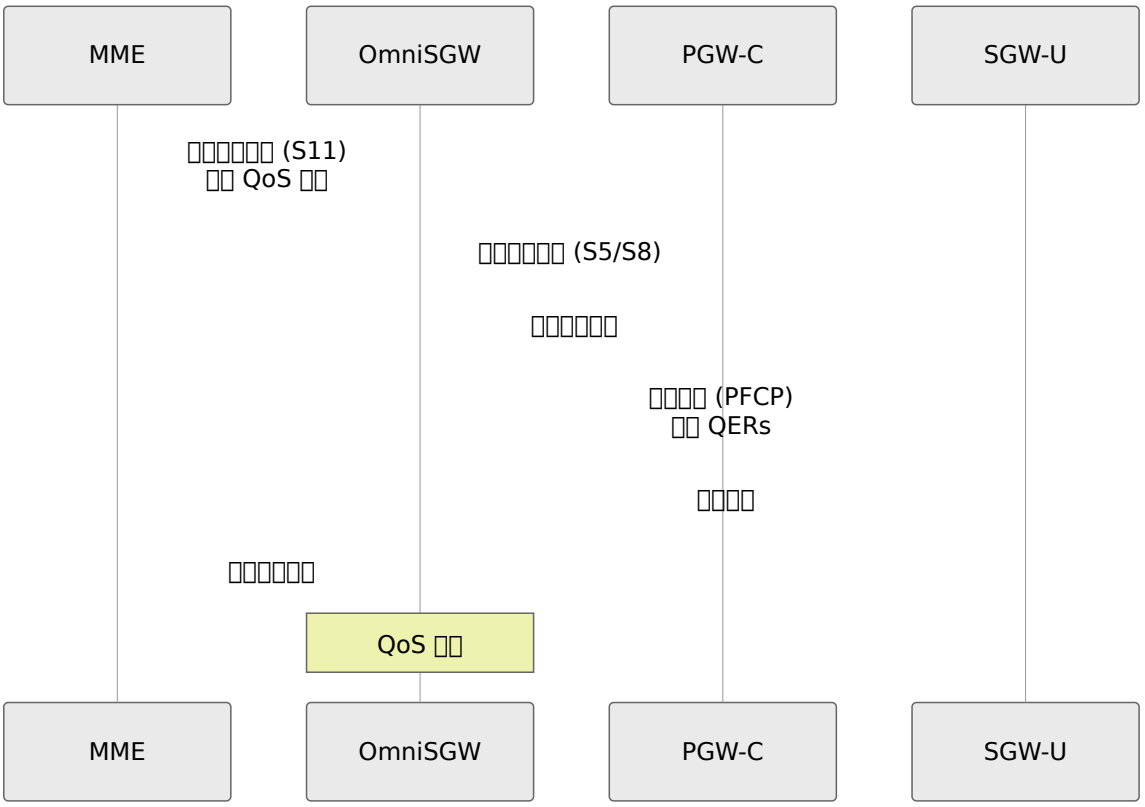
```
[UE □□□]
    ↓ (□□□□)
[□□□□□ PGW □□□]
    ↓ (PGW □□)
[□□□□□□□□□]
    ↓ (PFCP □□□□)
[□□□□]
```

---

# □□□□

## □□ QoS □□




## □□□□□□□□TAU□

### □ SGW □□□ TAU□

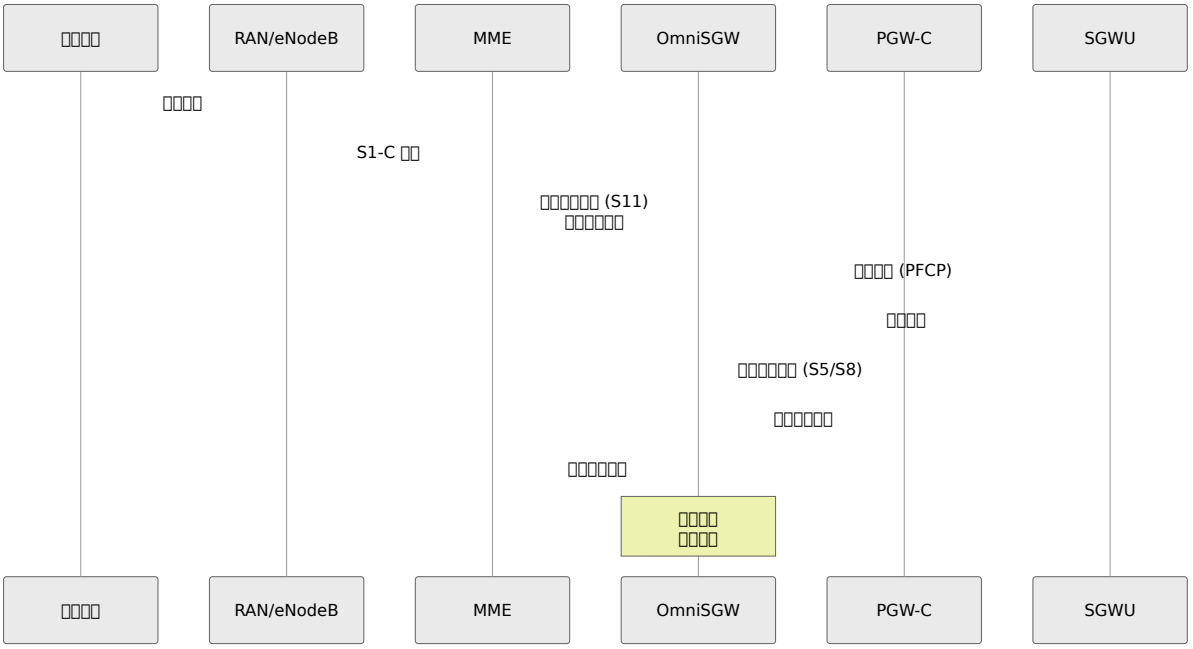
- MME □□ UE □□
- ULI/TAI □□□□□□□□□□ SGW
- SGW □□□□ UE □□□
- □□□□□□□□

### □ SGW □□□ TAU□

- □ SGW □ MME □□□□□□□□
- □ SGW □□□□□□□□
- □□ SGW □□ SGW □□□□□
- □□□□□□□□ SGW □□□□

# □□□□

## □□□□□□□

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```
[□□□□□]
    ↓ (□□□□□□□□)
[□□□□□□□□]
    ↓ (PFCP □□□□□□)
[□□ PGW]
    ↓ (PGW □□□□□□)
[□□□□□]
```

---

# □□□□

## □□□□□□

□□□□ S11 □□□□□

```
# □□ S11 □□□□□
watch -n 1 'curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
s11_inbound'

# □□□□□
#
s11_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request"}
1245
#
s11_inbound_messages_total{message_type="delete_session_request"}
1200
# s11_inbound_messages_total{message_type="modify_bearer_request"}
3450
```

## □□□□

□□□□□□□□ S11 □□□

```
Web UI → UE □□□□

□□□□□□□□
  - IMSI □ GUTI
  - □□ TAI□□□□□□
  - □□ TEID□□□ S11□
  - □□ TEID□□□ MME□
  - □□ QoS □□□□□□□
  - □□□ PGW-C
```

## □□□□

□□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
modify_bearer_request_total

# □□□□□□
# □□□□□□□□ "TAU with SGW change" □□
```

---

# □□□□

## □□□□□□□

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1. □□ Web UI → UE □□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□ `s11_inbound_errors_total`
3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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| □□ | □□ | □□□□ |
|---|---|---|
| **16** | □□□□□□□ | □□ SGW-U □□□PFCP □□□□ |
| **25** | IE □□□□□□ | □□□□□□□□□□□□ |
| **49** | PGW ��□□□ | □□□ PGW-C □ S5/S8 □□ |
| **65** | □□□□ APN | □□ APN □□ |

## □□□□□□□

□□□ "□□□□□□□□ TEID"

□□□

```
# □□ TEID □□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep teid_registry_count

# □□ TEID □□
# Web UI → UE □□ → □ IMSI □□
```

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- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ TEID □□□□□□□□
- □□□□ MME □□□□□□□□□□ TEID

## □□□□

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2. □□□□□□□□ "□□" □ "TAU" □□
3. □□□□□□□□ PFCP □□□□

□□□□□

- □□ SGW-U □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□

## □□□□

□□□ □ S11 □□□□

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```
# □□□□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
s11_inbound_duration_seconds

# □□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep active_ue_sessions

# □□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep active_bearers
```

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1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□ PFCP □□□□□□□
3. □□□□□ SGW-C □□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□□□□ CPU □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□Prometheus □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□

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## □□

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- □□□ □□□□□ RTT □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□□ □□□□ S11 □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□

## □□

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- □□□□□□ □□ S11 □□□□□□□□ MME IP
- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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| □□□□□□□/□□ | MME → SGW | □□□□ | □ |
| □□□□□□□/□□ | MME → SGW | □□□□ | □ |
| □□□□□□□/□□ | MME ↔ SGW | QoS □□□TAU | □ |
| □□□□□□□/□□ | MME ↔ SGW | □□□□ | □ |
| □□□□□□□/□□ | MME ↔ SGW | □□□□ | □ |
| □□□□□□□□□□/□□ | MME → SGW | □□□□ | □ |
| □□□□□□□□□□/□□ | MME ↔ SGW | □□□□ | □ |
| □□□□□□□/□□ | SGW → MME | □□□□ | □ |
| □□□□/□□ | MME ↔ SGW | □□□□ | □ |

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**S11 □□** - *MME □ SGW-C □□□□□□*

# S5/S8 □□□□

**□ PGW-C □ GTP-C □□**

*OmniSGW □ Omnitouch □□□□□□*

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## □□


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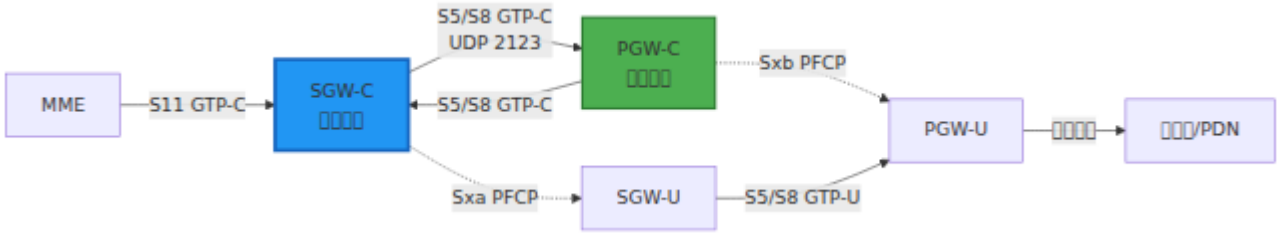
## □□

**S5/S8** □□ □□ **GTP-C v2**□GPRS □□□□ - □□□□□□□ OmniSGW □□□ PGW-C□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ PDN □□□□□□□



## □□□□

- **GTP-C v2** □□ - □□□□□□□□
- □□ **TEID** □□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **PDN** □□□□ - □□/□□/□□ PDN □□
- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□
- □□ **ID** □□ - □□□□□□□□□
- **IP** □□□□ - □ PGW □□□□ UE IP

---

# □□□□

## GTP-C □□ 2

- □□□ GTP-C v2 (3GPP TS 29.274)
- □□□ UDP
- □□□ 2123□□□□
- □□□□□ □□□□
- □□□ □□□□/□□

## TEID□□□□□□□□□

□□ PDN □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ TEID□

- **SGW TEID** - □ SGW-C □□□ PGW □ S5/S8 □□□□
- **PGW TEID** - □ PGW-C □□□ SGW □ S5/S8 □□□□

```
□□□□
  SGW-C → PGW-C□□□□□□ PGW-C □ TEID
  PGW-C → SGW-C□□□□□□ SGW-C □ TEID
```

## □□ ID

□□ ID □□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□ PGW-C □□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ SGW-C □□□ CDR
- □□□ □ SGW □ PGW CDR □□□□□□□□
- □□□ 32 □□□□□□ PDN □□□□

---

# □□

## □□□□

```
# config/runtime.exs
config :sgw_c,
  s5s8: %{
    # S5/S8 □□□□□ IPv4 □□
    local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.15",

    # □□□□□ IPv6 □□
    local_ipv6_address: nil,

    # □□□□□□□□□
    local_port: 2123,

    # PGW-C □□□
    pgw_peers: [
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.20",
        name: "pgw-c-primary"
      },
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.21",
        name: "pgw-c-secondary"
      }
    ],

    # □□□□
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  }
```

## □□□□

□□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□ PGW-C □□□□ GTP-C
iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 2123 -s <pgw_network>/24 -j
ACCEPT

# □□□□ PGW-C □□□□ GTP-C
iptables -A OUTPUT -p udp --dport 2123 -d <pgw_network>/24 -j
ACCEPT
```

□□□□

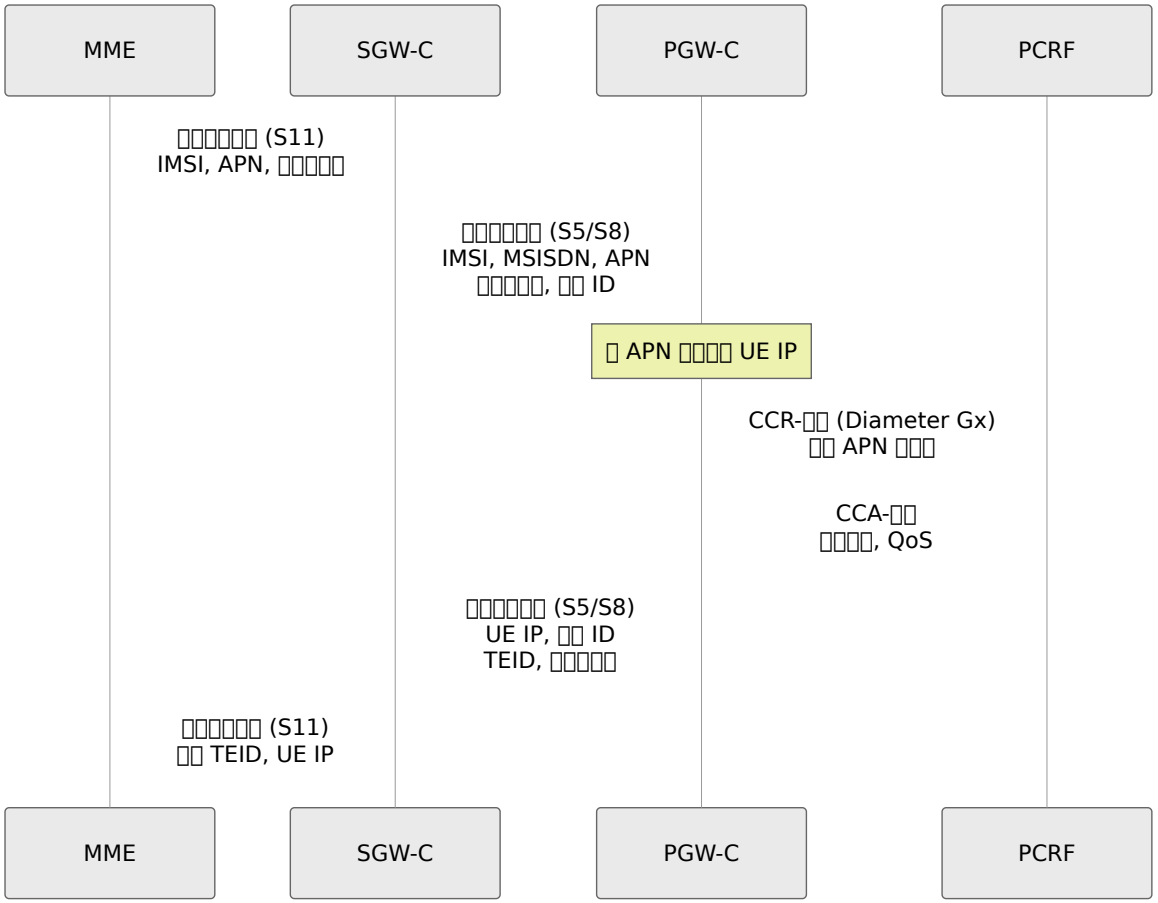
```
# □□□□ PGW-C □□□□□□
ip route add <pgw_network>/24 via <gateway_ip> dev eth0
```

---

# □□□□

## □□ **PDN □□□□**

□ MME □□ S11 □□ PDN □□□□SGW-C □□ S5/S8 □□□□ PGW-C□


MME
SGW-C
PGW-C
PCRF
□□□□□□□ (S11)
IMSI, APN, □□□□□
□□□□□□□ (S5/S8)
IMSI, MSISDN, APN
□□□□□, □□ ID
□ APN □□□□ UE IP
CCR-□□ (Diameter Gx)
□□ APN □□□
CCA-□□
□□□□, QoS
□□□□□□□ (S5/S8)
UE IP, □□ ID
TEID, □□□□□
□□□□□□□ (S11)
□□ TEID, UE IP
MME
SGW-C
PGW-C
PCRF

# □□□□□□□□SGW-C → PGW-C□

□□□□□□□□

| IE □□ | □□ | □□ |
| --- | --- | --- |
| IMSI | MME | □□□□□□ |
| MSISDN | MME | □□□□□□ |
| MEI | MME | □□□□□□ |
| □□□□□ | MME | □□□□□QCI, ARP□ |
| APN | MME | □□□□□□□□□, ims, mms□ |
| □□□□ | MME | PLMN □□□MCC/MNC□ |
| RAT □□ | MME | □□□□□□□EUTRAN□ |
| ULI | MME | □□□□□□□TAI, ECGI□ |
| □□ ID | SGW | SGW □□□□□□□ |

## □□□□□□□PGW-C → SGW-C□

□□□□□□□

| IE □□ | □□ | □□ |
| --- | --- | --- |
| □□ | PGW | □□/□□□□ |
| □□□□□ | PGW | □□□□□□□ TEID |
| PDN □□□□ | PGW | □□□ UE IP □□ |
| APN □□ | PGW | □ APN □□□ |
| □□ ID | PGW | PGW □□□□□ ID |
| TEID | PGW | □ S5/S8 □□□□ |

## □□□□

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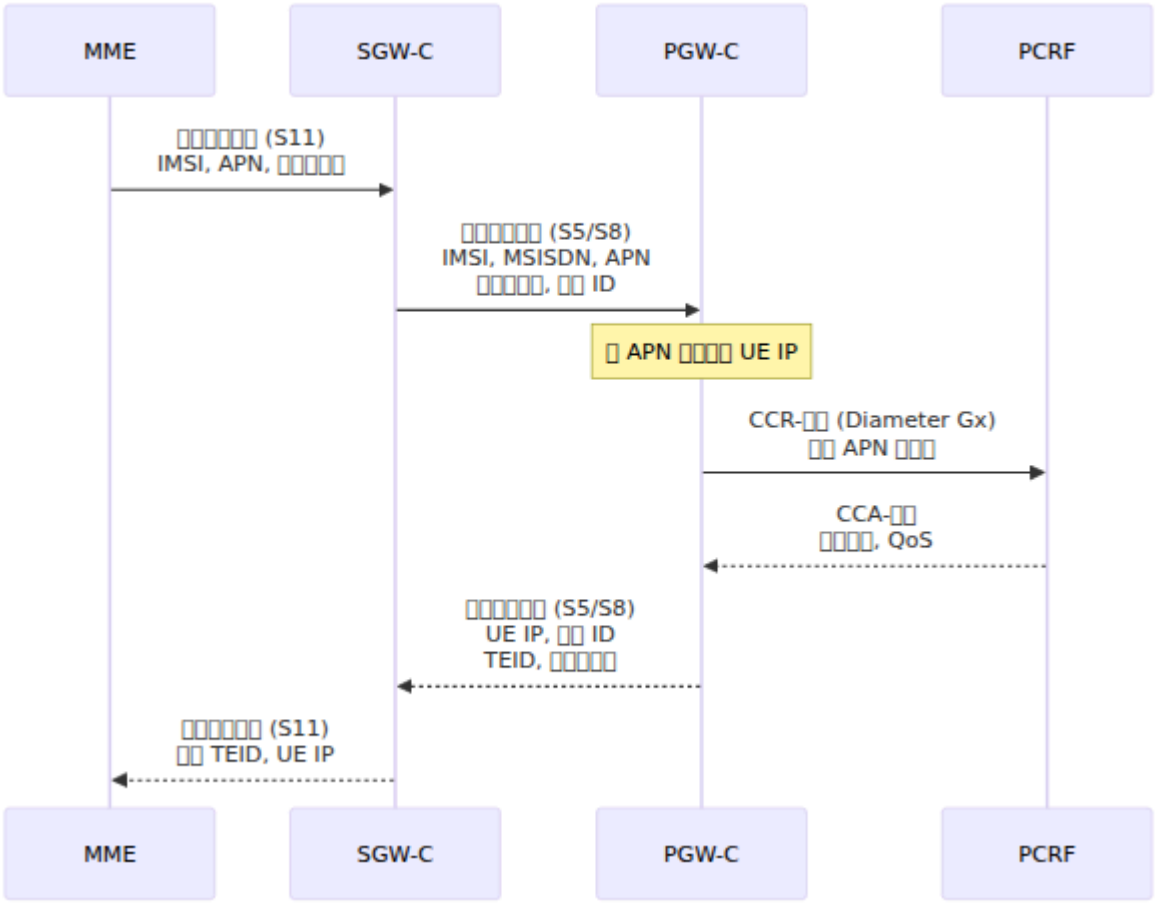
| **0** | □□□□□ | □□□□□ |
| **16** | □□□□□□ | □□□ MME□□□□□ |
| **25** | IE □□□□□□ | □□□□□□ |
| **49** | □□□□□□ | PGW-C □□□□□ |
| **64** | □□□□□□ | □□□□□ |
| **65** | □□□□□□□□□ | PGW □□□□ |
| **72** | □□/□□□□□□ IE | □□□□□ |

---

# □□□□

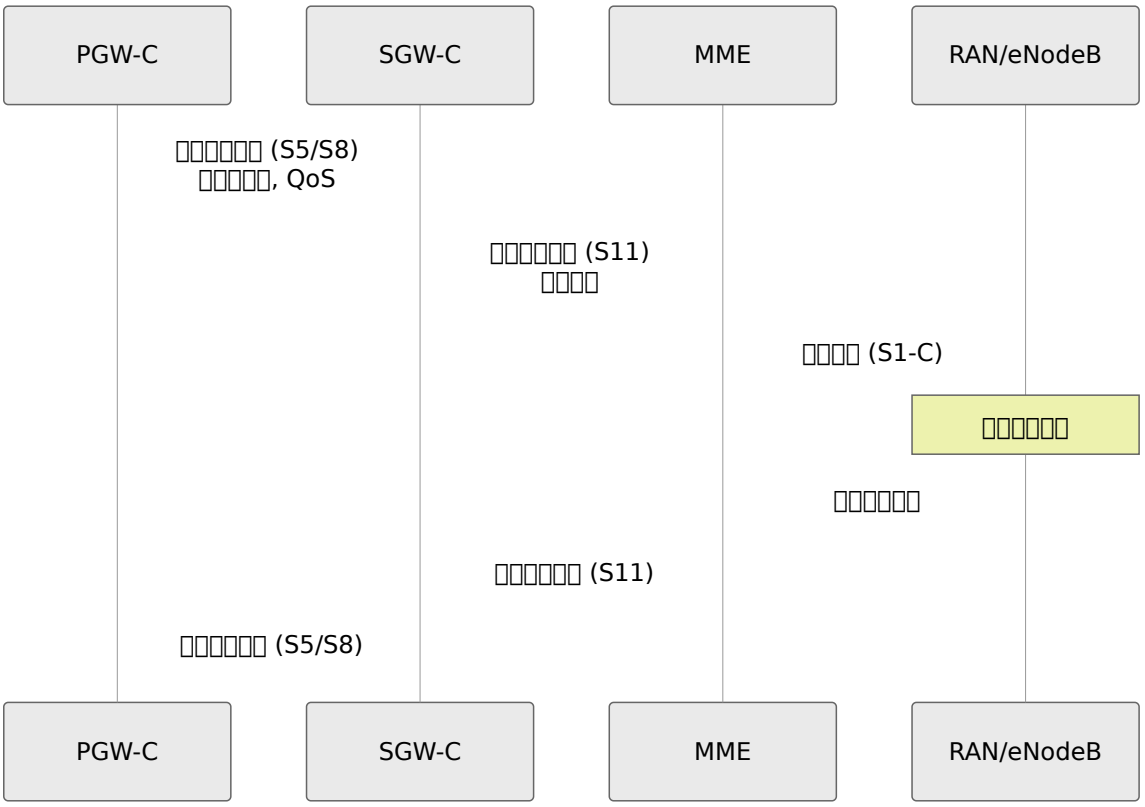
## □□ QoS □□

□ MME □□ S11 □□ QoS □□□□SGW-C □□ S5/S8 □□□ PGW-C□



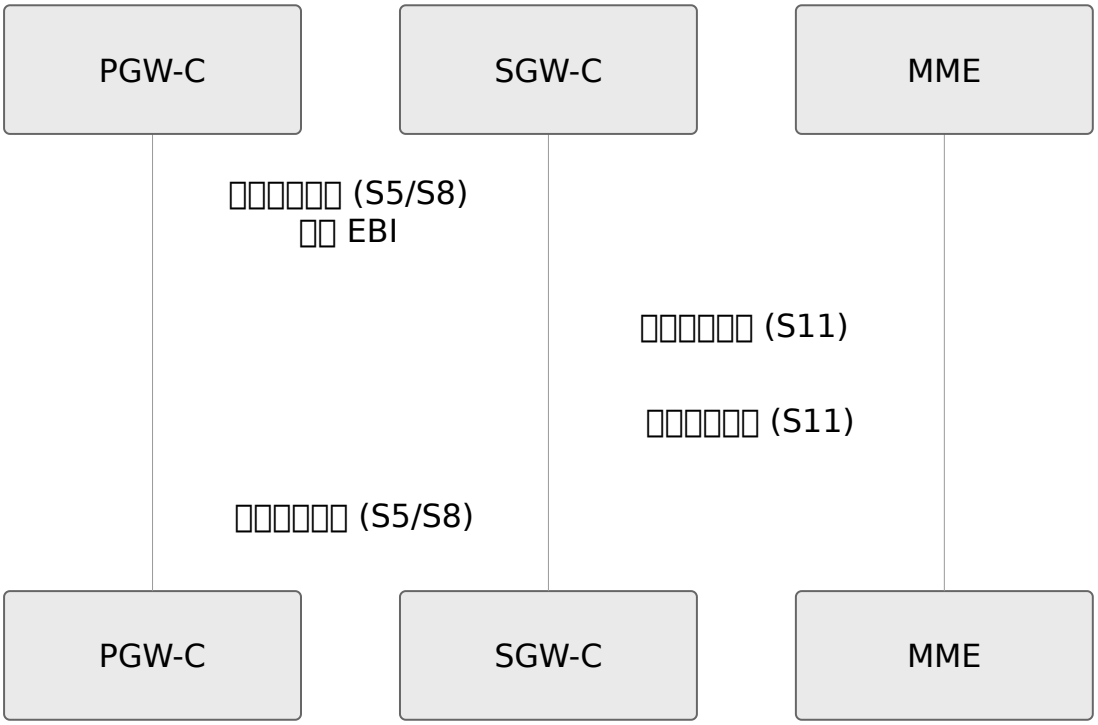

## □□□□□□□□□□

PGW-C □□□□ S5/S8 □□□□□□□□□□


PGW-C
SGW-C
MME
RAN/eNodeB
□□□□□□□□ (S5/S8)
□□□□□□□, QoS
□□□□□□□□ (S11)
□□□□□
□□□□ (S1-C)
□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□ (S11)
□□□□□□□□ (S5/S8)
PGW-C
SGW-C
MME
RAN/eNodeB

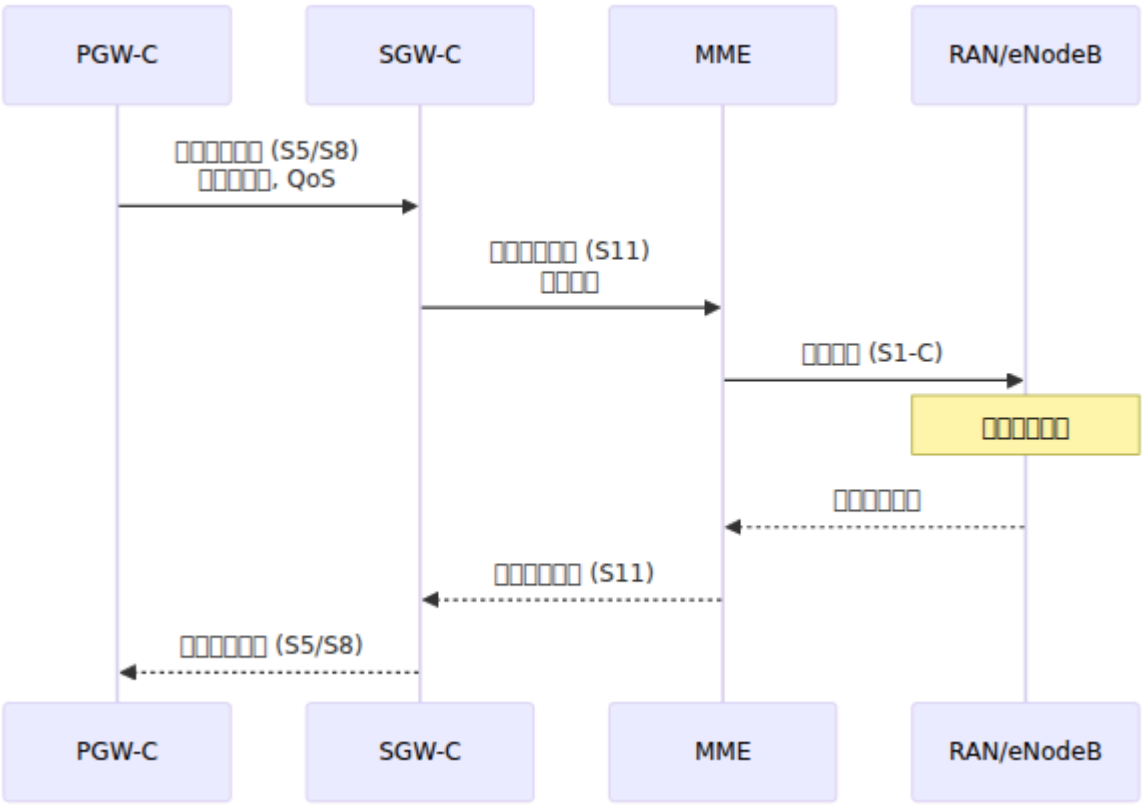
# □□□□□□□□□□□□

## □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□


PGW-C
SGW-C
MME
□□□□□□□□ (S5/S8)
□□ EBI
□□□□□□□□ (S11)
□□□□□□□□ (S11)
□□□□□□□□ (S5/S8)
PGW-C
SGW-C
MME

# □□□□

## □□ PDN □□□□



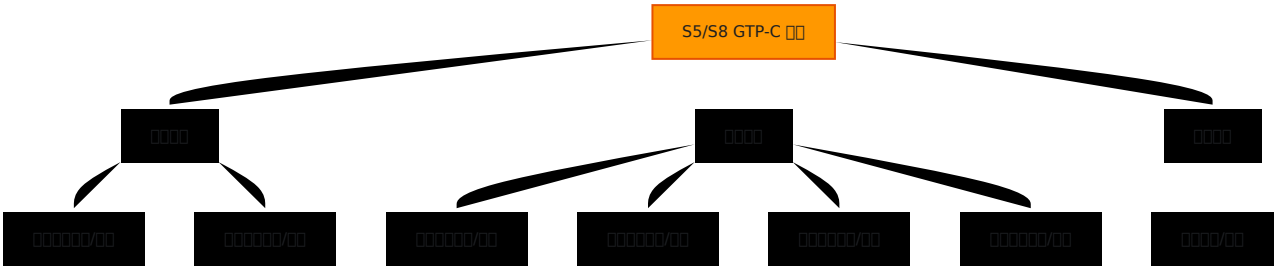

□□□□□

```
[PDN □□]
    ↓ (□□ MME □□□□□□□□)
[□□ PGW □□]
    ↓ (□□ PGW □□□□)
[□□ SGW □□]
    ↓ (TEID □□□CDR □□)
[PDN □□]
```

---

# □□□□

## S5/S8 □□□□




# □□□□

### □□□□□□□/□□

- □□□□□ □□□□□□PDN □□□□
- □□□ □□ UE □□ PDN □□□ 1 □
- □□□ □□

### □□□□□□□/□□

- □□□□□ □□□PDN □□□□
- □□□ □□ PDN □□□□□ 1 □
- □□□ □□

### □□□□□□□/□□

- □□□□□ QoS □□□□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□ 0 □□□□
- □□□ □□

### □□/□□□□□□□/□□

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- □□□ □□□□□□□□ 0 □□□□
- □□□ □□

### □□□□/□□

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- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□ 1 □□
- □□□ ◆◆□

---

# □□□□

## □□□□□

□□ PGW-C □□□□

```
# □□□□□□ S5/S8 TEID
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep s5s8_teid

# □□ S5/S8 □□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
s5s8_inbound_messages_total

# □□□□□□/□□/□□□□□□□□□
```

## PDN □□□□

□□□□□ PDN □□□

```
Web UI → UE □□□□
└── □□□□ UE □□□
    ├── □□□ PGW-C □□□
    ├── □□ ID□□□ PGW□
    ├── UE IP □□□□□ PGW□
    ├── □□ QoS □□□□□
    └── S5/S8 TEID □
```

## □□□□□

□□ S5/S8 □□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
create_session_request_total

# □□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep modify_bearer

# □□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
s5s8_inbound_errors_total
```

## PGW □□□□

□□□□□□□□ PGW-C □□□□

```
□□□□□□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
├── □□□□□□ APN □□□□□□□ PGW
├── □□-□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
└── □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□

```
# □□ PGW □□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep session_by_pgw_peer
```

---

# □□□□

## □□□□□□

□□□ "□□□□□□□□ PGW □□"

□□□

```
# □□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
create_session_response_cause

# □□ PGW □□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep s5s8_peer_status
```

□□□□□□□□□□□

| □□ | □□ | □□□□ |
|---|---|---|
| **16** | □□□□ | □□ PGW □□□IP □□□ |
| **25** | □□□□ | □□□□□□□□□□□□ PGW □□ |
| **49** | □□□□□□ | □□ PGW □ APN □□ |
| **72** | □□ IE | □□ MME □□□□□□□□ |

# □□□□□□

□□□ "□□□□□□□□□"

□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□ QoS □□□□□□
3. □□ PGW □□□□

□□□□□

- □□ QoS □□□□
- □□ PGW □□□□ QoS □
- □□ PGW □□□□ PCRF/□□□□

# □□□□□□

□□□ "S5/S8 □□□□"

□□□

```
# □□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
s5s8_inbound_duration_seconds

# □□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep s5s8_timeout_total
```

□□□□□

- □□□□ RTT □□□□□ message_timeout_ms
- □□□□□□
- □□ PGW CPU/□□□□
- □□□□□□

# □□ ID □□

□□□ "CDR □□□□ ID □□"

□□□

- □□ PGW □□□□□□□□ ID
- □□ CDR □□□□□□□□ ID
- □□ SGW □ PGW CDR

□□□□□

- □□ PGW □□□□□□□□ ID
- □ CDR □□□□□□□□□□□ ID

□□□□□□□□□ Prometheus □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□

---

# □□□□

## □□

- **PGW** □□□ □□□□ PGW-C □□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□ □□ WAN RTT □□□□□□□□□5-10 □□
- □□□ 2-3 □□□□□□□□□□□□

## □□

- □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□
- **APN** □□□ □ SGW APN □□□ PGW APN □□
- □□□□□□ □□□□ S5/S8 □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ □□ PGW □ IP □□□□□

## □□□□

- □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ PGW □□□□□
- □□□□□□ □□□□ + □□□□□□
- **QoS** □□□ □□ PGW □□□ QoS □□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ ID

---

# □□□□□□□□□

## S11 ↔ S5/S8 □□

```
S11 □□□□□□□ MME□
    ↓
SGW-C □□□□
    ↓
S5/S8 □□□□□□□ PGW-C□
    ↓
□□□□
    ↓
S11 □□□□□□□ MME□
```

## S5/S8 ↔ Sxa □□

```
S5/S8 □□□□□□□□□□□ PGW□
    ↓
□□□□/QoS □□
    ↓
Sxa □□□□□□□□□ SGW-U□
    ↓
□□□□□□□□□□□□
    ↓
□□ S11 □□□□□□□
```

# □□□□□□

**UE** □□□□□□□□□□

*OmniSGW □ Omnitouch □□□□□□*

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# □□


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2. □□□□□□
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9. □□□□


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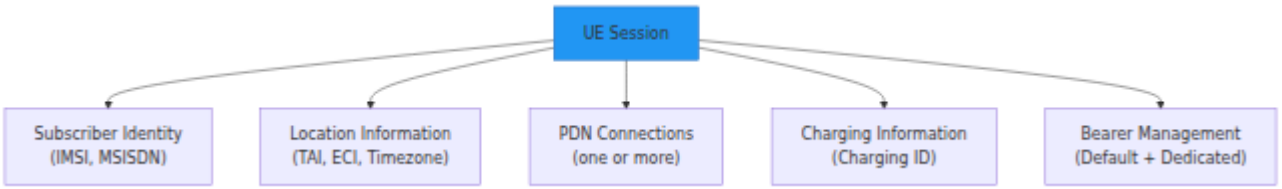
# □□

UE □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□SGW-C □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- **MME** - □□□□□□□□□□ S11□
- **PGW-C** - □□□□□□□□□□□□□ S5/S8□
- **SGW-U** - □□□□□□□□□□ Sxa□

□□□□□□□□□□□□ IMSI□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ PDN □□□

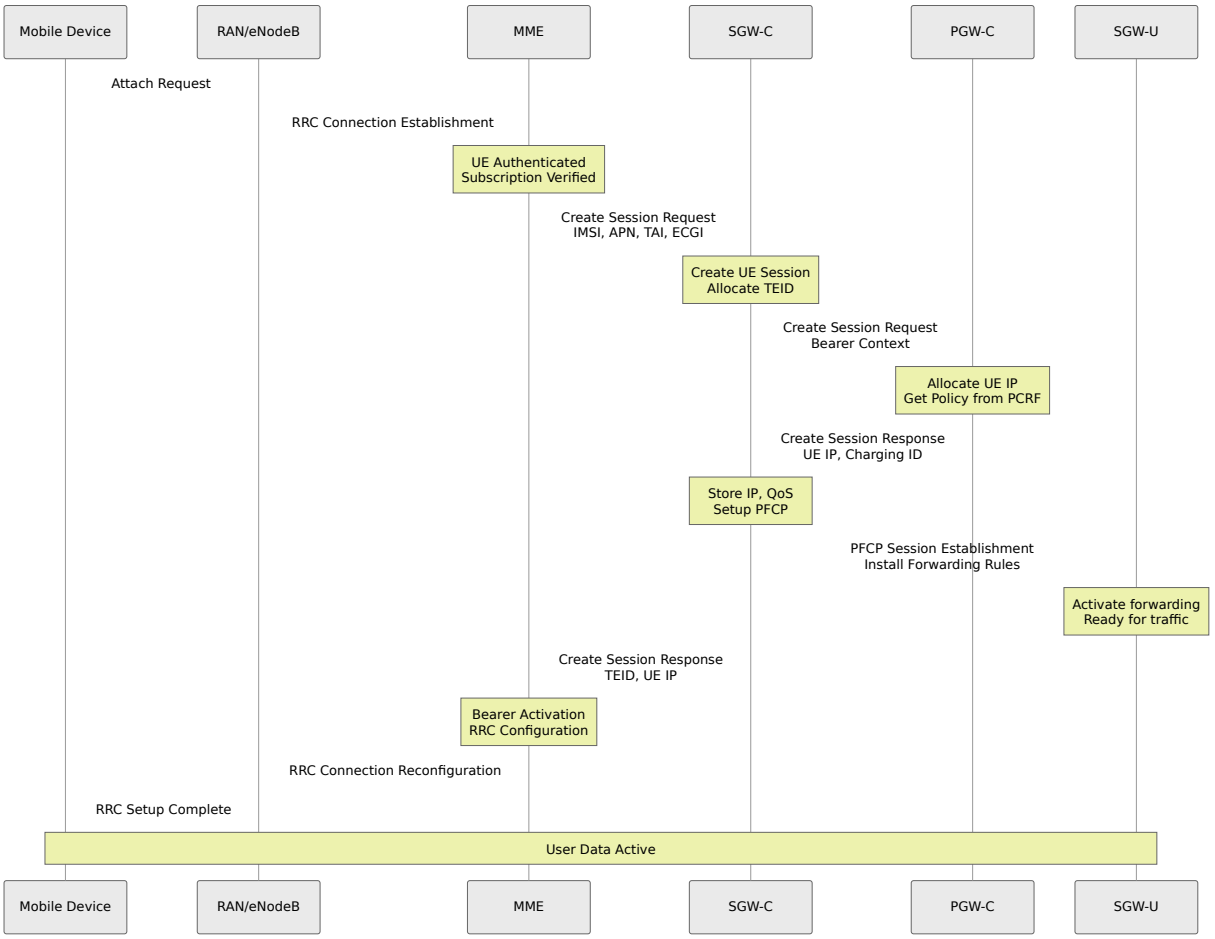
# □□□□


UE Session
Subscriber Identity
(IMSI, MSISDN)
Location Information
(TAI, ECI, Timezone)
PDN Connections
(one or more)
Charging Information
(Charging ID)
Bearer Management
(Default + Dedicated)

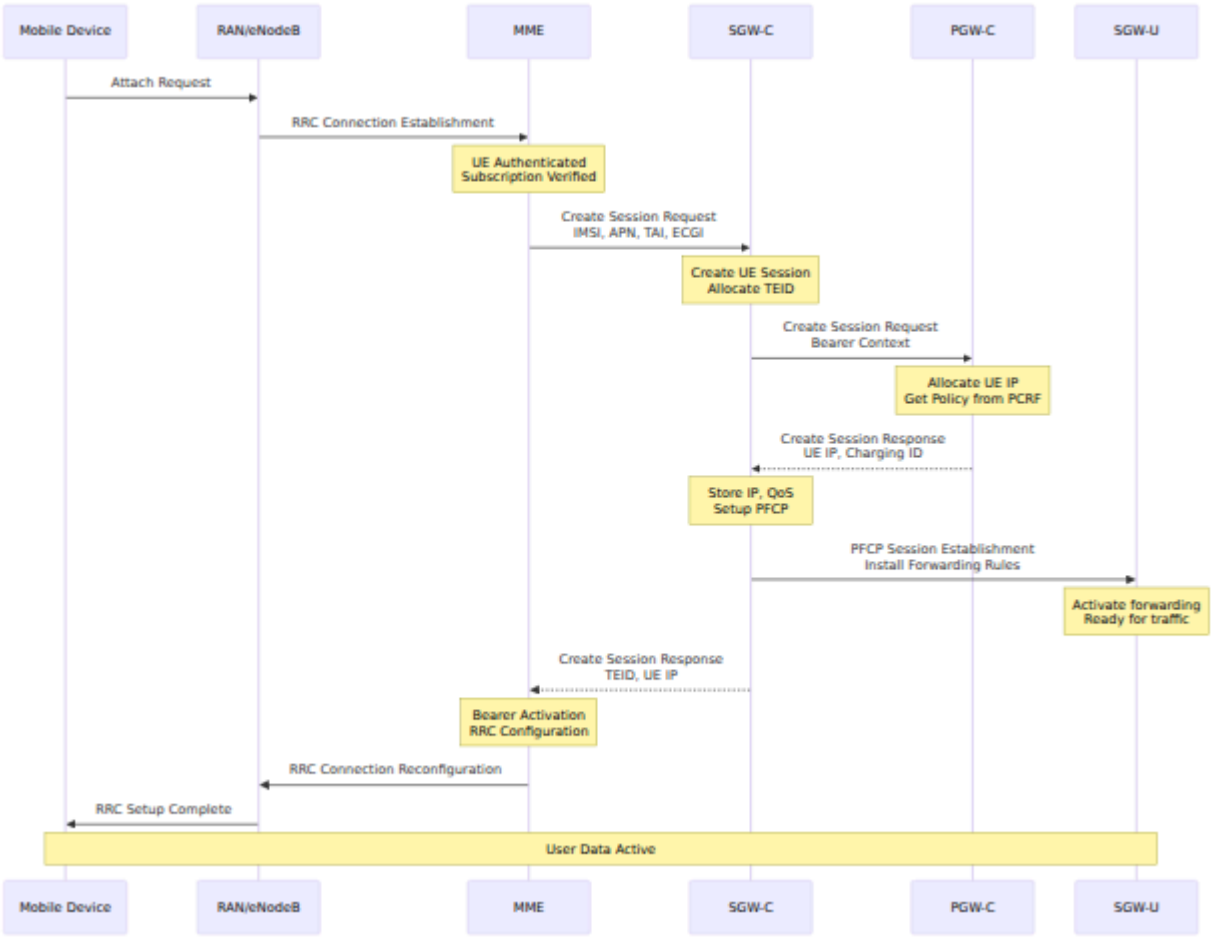
---

# □□□□□□

## □□□□□UE □□□


Mobile Device
RAN/eNodeB
MME
SGW-C
PGW-C
SGW-U
Attach Request
RRC Connection Establishment
UE Authenticated
Subscription Verified
Create Session Request
IMSI, APN, TAI, ECGI
Create UE Session
Allocate TEID
Create Session Request
Bearer Context
Allocate UE IP
Get Policy from PCRF
Create Session Response
UE IP, Charging ID
Store IP, QoS
Setup PFCP
PFCP Session Establishment
Install Forwarding Rules
Activate forwarding
Ready for traffic
Create Session Response
TEID, UE IP
Bearer Activation
RRC Configuration
RRC Connection Reconfiguration
RRC Setup Complete
User Data Active
Mobile Device
RAN/eNodeB
MME
SGW-C
PGW-C
SGW-U

# □□□□□UE □□□


Mobile Device
RAN/eNodeB
MME
SGW-C
PGW-C
SGW-U
Attach Request
RRC Connection Establishment
UE Authenticated
Subscription Verified
Create Session Request
IMSI, APN, TAI, ECGI
Create UE Session
Allocate TEID
Create Session Request
Bearer Context
Allocate UE IP
Get Policy from PCRF
Create Session Response
UE IP, Charging ID
Store IP, QoS
Setup PFCP
PFCP Session Establishment
Install Forwarding Rules
Activate forwarding
Ready for traffic
Create Session Response
TEID, UE IP
Bearer Activation
RRC Configuration
RRC Connection Reconfiguration
RRC Setup Complete
User Data Active
Mobile Device
RAN/eNodeB
MME
SGW-C
PGW-C
SGW-U

# □□□□

## UE □□□□□

```
[No Session]
    ↓ (Create Session Request from MME)
[Creating Session - PGW]
    ↓ (Create Session Response from PGW)
[Creating Session - User Plane]
    ↓ (PFCP Session Establishment Response)
[Session Active]
    ↓ (Modify Bearer Request or bearer changes)
[Session Modifying]
    ↓ (Modification Complete)
[Session Active]
    ↓ (Delete Session Request or network error)
[Session Terminating]
    ↓ (All responses received, CDR logged)
[Session Terminated]
```

## □□□□□□

```
Session State:
├── IMSI: Mobile subscriber identity
├── GUTI: Temporary ID from MME
├── Location:
│   ├── TAI: Current tracking area
│   ├── ECI: Current cell
│   └── Timezone: UE timezone
├── PDN Connections: Array of PDN connection contexts
│   ├── APN: Access Point Name
│   ├── TEID (S11): To MME
│   ├── TEID (S5/S8): To PGW-C
│   ├── Charging ID: From PGW-C
│   ├── UE IP: From PGW-C
│   ├── PGW-C Address: S5/S8 peer
│   └── Bearers: Default + Dedicated
│       ├── EBI: Bearer ID
│       ├── QCI: QoS class
│       ├── ARP: Priority
│       ├── GBR: Guaranteed rate
│       └── MBR: Maximum rate
└── Charging: Charging ID, event log
```

---

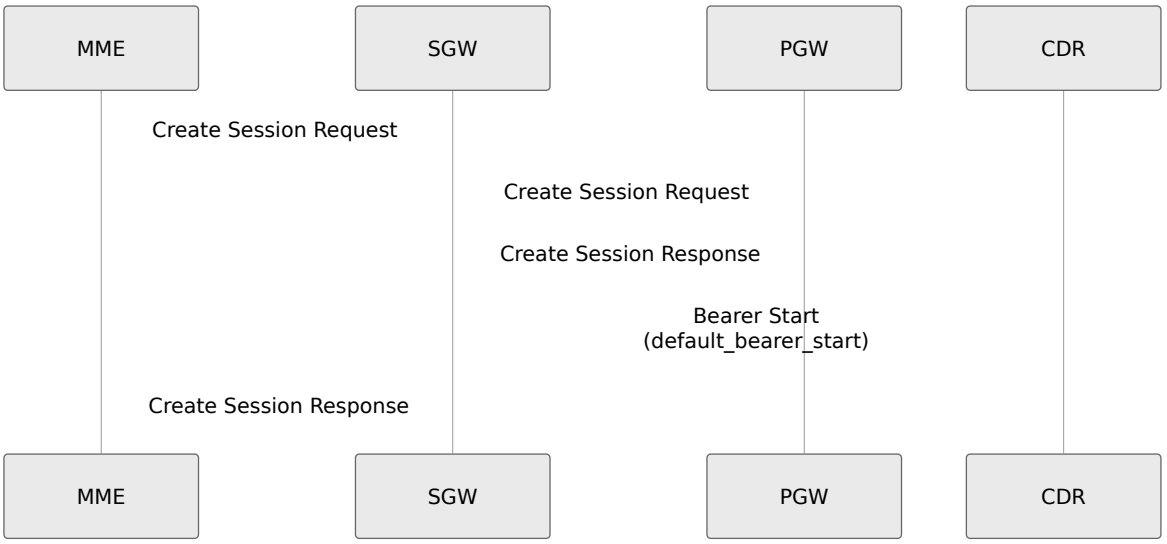
# □□□□

## □□□□

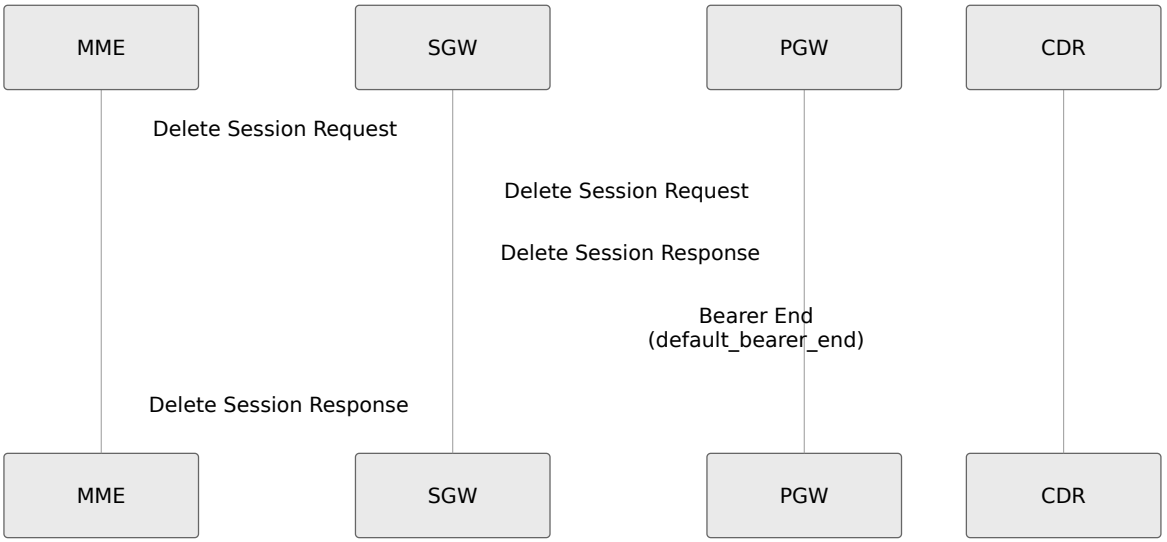
□□□□□□□□ PDN □□□□□□□

- **QoS:** □□□ QCI 9□□□□□□
- □□□□**:** □ PDN □□□□
- □□**:** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□**:** □□ PDN □□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□**:**




□□□□□□□:




# □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ QoS□

- □□**:** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **QoS:** QCI 1-8□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□**:** □□□□□ PDN □□
- □□**:** □□ PDN □□□□□□□□□□□

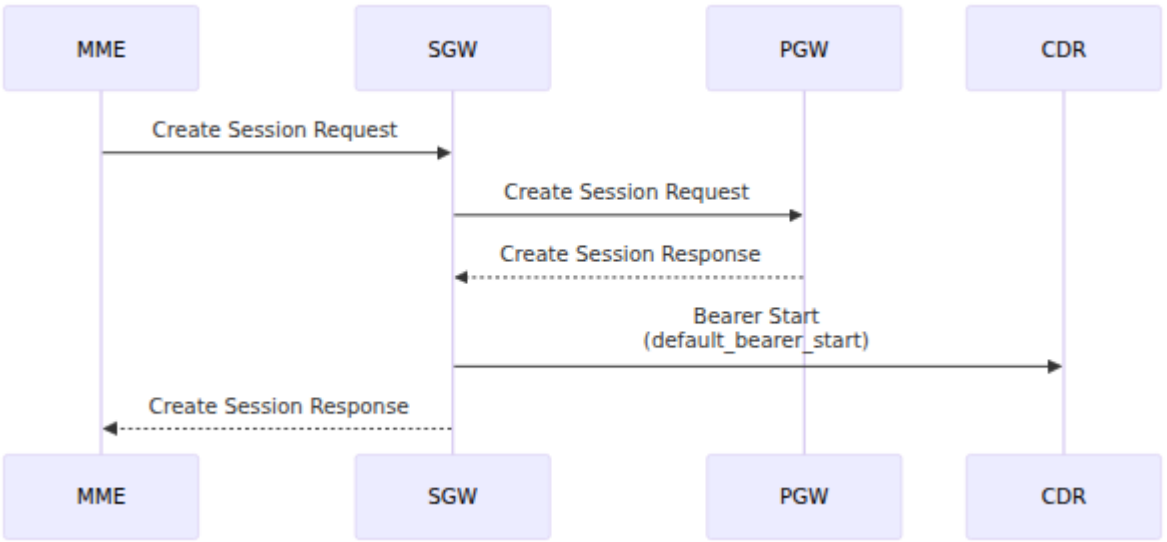
□□□□□□□:

```
Application Trigger
    ↓
PGW-C Policy Decision (via PCRF)
    ↓
Create Bearer Request (S5/S8)
    ↓
SGW forwards to MME (S11)
    ↓
MME activates bearer on RAN
    ↓
Create Bearer Response back through SGW to PGW
```

**□□□□□□:**

```
Network or Application Decision
    ↓
Delete Bearer Request (S5/S8)
    ↓
SGW forwards to MME (S11)
    ↓
MME deactivates bearer on RAN
    ↓
Delete Bearer Response back through SGW to PGW
```

# □□ QoS □□

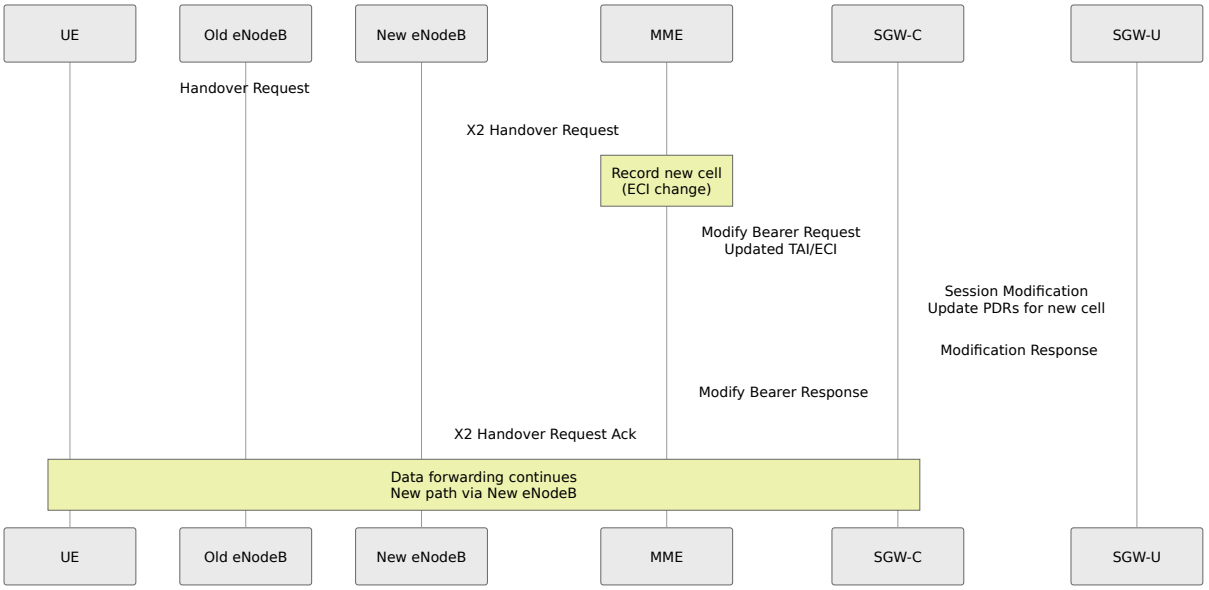



---

# □□□□□

## □□ MME □□□□ SGW □□□

□□□ UE □□□ MME □□□□□

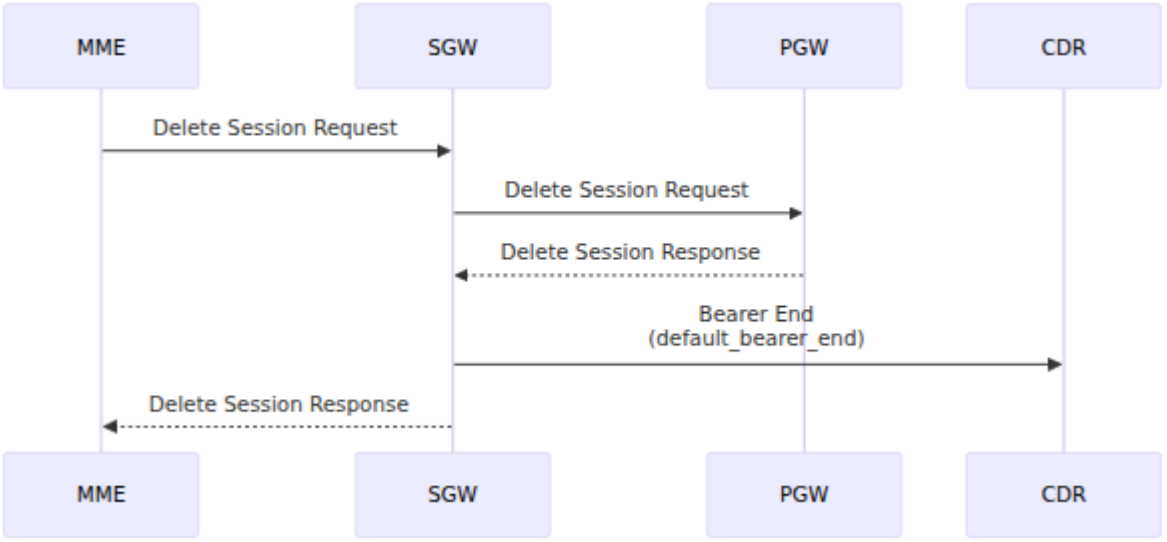



□□□□□

- □□□□□□
- TEID □□□□
- □□□□□□□□
- CDR □□□□□□□ Charging ID

## □ MME □□□□ SGW □□□

□□□ UE □□□□□□ MME□□□□□ SGW




□□□□□

- □□□□□□CDR □□□“□□”□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□ Charging ID
- □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□ SGW-U □□□□

# □□□□□□□TAU□

**□ SGW □□□ TAU:**

```
UE □□□□
    ↓
MME □□ TAU □□
    ↓
MME □□ SGW □□□□
    ↓
SGW □□□□□TAI□ECI□
    ↓
□□□□□
```

**□ SGW □□□ TAU:**

- □□□□ MME □□
- □□□□□□□ SGW
- CDR □□ SGW □□ SGW □□□□

# □□□□

## □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□

1. □ **SGW-U** □□ - □□□□□□□
2. **PDR** □□ - □□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□ - S11/S5/S8 □□□□

## □□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□

- □ **SGW-U** □□□□ - □□□□□□□□
- □ **SGW-U** □□□□ - □□□□
- **GTP** □□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□ - □□□□

## □□□□

□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□ - □□□□□ TEID

# □□□□

## □□□□

□□ Web UI □□□□□□□□

```
1. □□ http://<sgw-ip>:<port>/ue_sessions
2. □□□□□□□ UE □□
3. □ IMSI□GUTI □□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   - □□ (TAI, ECI)
   - □□□□□□ QoS
   - PGW-C □□
   - TEID □□□
   - Charging ID
```

UE □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ TEID□□□□□□□□ PDN □□□□□□□□□

□□□ □□□□ □□□ Web UI □□□□□□□□

## □□□□

□□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□
curl -s http://10.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep active_ue_sessions

# □□□□□□□
curl -s http://10.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep active_bearers

# □ APN □□
curl -s http://10.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep sessions_by_apn

# □□□□□□□
curl -s http://10.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
s11_inbound_messages_total
```

□□□□□□□Prometheus □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□

## □□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□ **API** □□□ □□□□□□□
2. □□□□□ □□□□□□□

3. □□□□□ □□□□
4. □□ **CDR**□ □□□□□□

## □□□

□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□
curl -s http://10.0.0.40:42068/metrics | \
  grep -E "active_ue_sessions|active_bearers" | \
  awk '{print $NF}'

# □□□□□□ 80% □□□□□
# □□□□□□□□□□
```

---

# □□□

## □□□□□

□□□ □□□□□□□□

□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□ S11 □□□
3. □□ PGW □□
4. □□ Charging ID □□

□□□□□

| □□ | □□□□ |
|---|---|
| PGW □□□□ | □□ S5/S8 □□□□ |
| □□□□ IP | □□ PGW IP □□□ |
| APN □□□ | □□ PGW □ APN |
| □□□□□ SGW-U | □□ SGW-U □□□□□□□□ |
| □□□□□ | □□ PGW □□□□ |

## □□□□□□

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1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□ SGW-U □□□□
3. □□ PGW □□
4. □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

| □□ | □□□□ |
|---|---|
| SGW-U □□ | □□ SGW-U□□□□□ |
| □□□□ | □□□□□□□ |
| PGW □□ | □□□□□ PGW |
| □□□□ | □□□□□□□ RTT |

# □□□□

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□
2. □□ PFCP □□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□

□□□□□

| □□ | □□□□ |
| --- | --- |
| □□□□ | □ PFCP □□□□□ BAR |
| PDR □□□ | □□□□□ PFCP □□ |
| □□□□□□ | □□□□ SGW-U □□□ |
| □□□□□□ | □□□□□□ |

# □□□□

□□□ S11/S5S8 □□□□□□

□□□

```
# □□□□□□□
curl -s http://10.0.0.40:42068/metrics | \
  grep "inbound_duration_seconds"

# □□□□□□□
curl -s http://10.0.0.40:42068/metrics | \
  grep queue_depth

# □□□□□□□
top -n1 | head -1
```

□□□□□

1. □□□□ RTT □□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□ SGW-C □□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□□□□

## CDR □□□

□□□ CDR □□□□□□

□□□

1. □□ CDR □□□□□□
2. □□□□□□
3. □□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

```
# □□ CDR □□
tail -f /var/log/sgw_c/cdrs/*

# □□□□□□□
ls -la /var/log/sgw_c/cdrs/

# □□□□□□□
chmod 755 /var/log/sgw_c/cdrs/
```

□□□ CDR □□□□ □□□□□□ CDR □□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

# □□□□

## □□□□

- □□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□ □ 70-80% □□□□□
- □□□□□ □□□□□□
- □□□□□ □□□□□□

## □□□□

- □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□
- □□□□□ □□□□□□
- □□□□□ □□ SGW-U □□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□

## □□□□

- □□ **Charging ID**□ □□ PGW □□
- **CDR** □□□ □□ SGW □ PGW □ CDR
- □□□□□ □□□□□□□ CDR □□
- □□□ □□□□ CDR

# Sxa □□□□

**PFCP □ SGW-U □□□**

*OmniSGW □ Omnitouch □□□□□□*

---

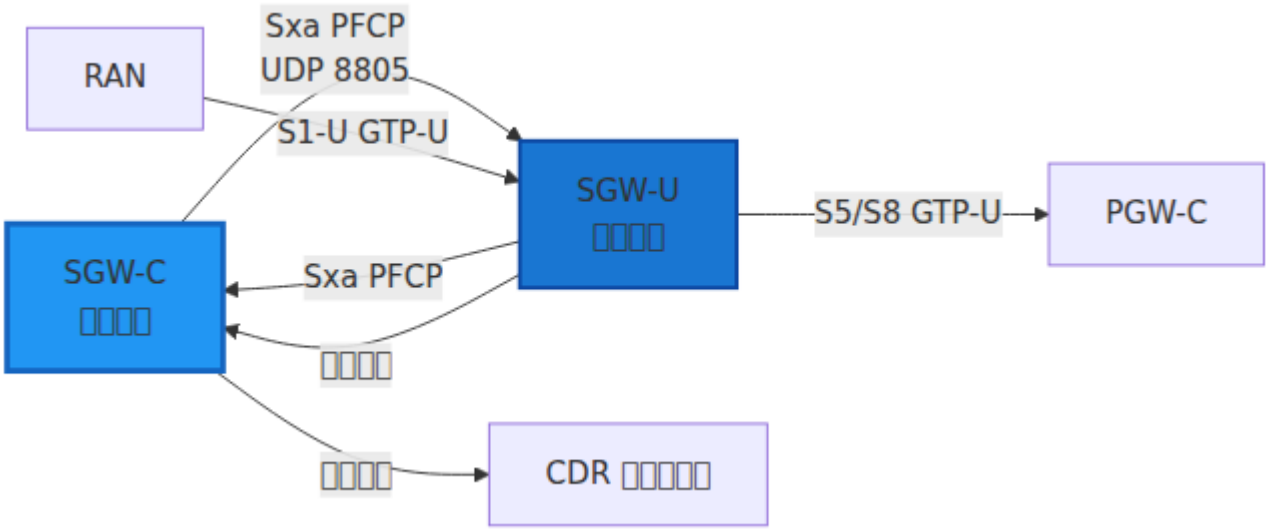
## □□

1. □□
2. □□□□
3. □□
4. PFCP □□
5. □□□□
6. PFCP □□
7. □□□□
8. □□□□
9. □□□□

---

## □□

**Sxa □□ □□ PFCP**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ OmniSGW □□□ SGW-U□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□QoS □□□□□□□□□




## □□□□

- **PFCP v1.0** - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□ **SEID** □□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□/□□
- □□□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□
- **QoS** □□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

# □□□□

## PFCP □□ 1.0

- □□□ PFCP v1.0 (3GPP TS 29.244)
- □□□ UDP
- □□□ 8805□□□□
- □□□□□ □□□□
- □□□□□ CP □ UP □□□□□□

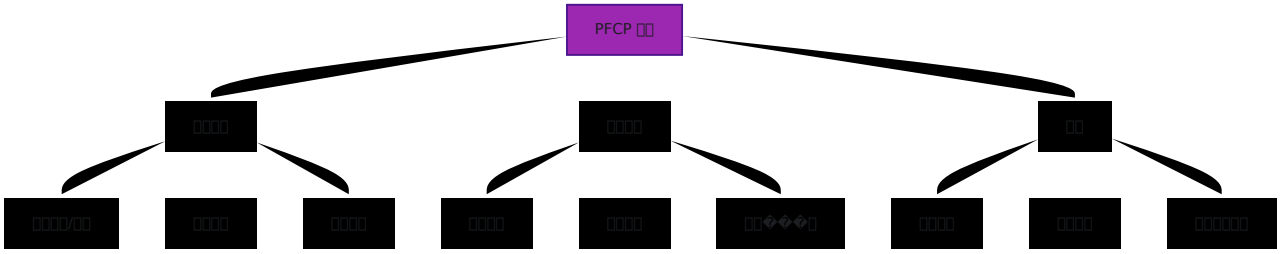
# SEID□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□ SEID □□□□□

- **CP SEID** - □ SGW-C □□□□□□□□ SGW-U □□□□□
- **UP SEID** - □ SGW-U □□□□□□□□ SGW-C □□□□□

```
□□□□□
  SGW-C → SGW-U: □□ SGW-U □ UP SEID
  SGW-U → SGW-C: □□ SGW-C □ CP SEID
```

# □□□□□□




---

# □□

## □□□□

```
# config/runtime.exs
config :sgw_c,
  sxa: %{
    # Sxa □□□□□ IP □□
    local_ip_address: "10.0.0.20",

    # □□□□□□□□□□
    local_port: 8805,

    # □□□□ SGW-U □□□
    peers: [
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.30",
        node_id: "sgw-u-1.example.com"
      },
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.31",
        node_id: "sgw-u-2.example.com"
      }
    ],

    # □□□□□□□□□□
    heartbeat_interval_s: 20,

    # □□□□□□□□□□□
    session_timeout_ms: 5000,

    # □□□□□□□□□□□□
    max_retries: 3
  }
```

## □□□□

□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□ SGW-U □□□□ PFCP
iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 8805 -s <sgwu_network>/24 -j
ACCEPT

# □□□□ SGW-U □□□□ PFCP
iptables -A OUTPUT -p udp --dport 8805 -d <sgwu_network>/24 -j
ACCEPT
```

□□□

```
# □□□□ SGW-U □□□□□□□
ip route add <sgwu_network>/24 via <gateway_ip> dev eth0
```

□□□□□□

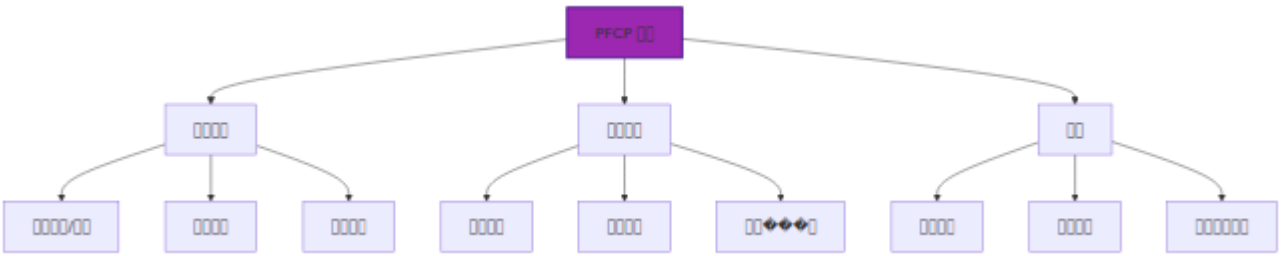
```
# ��□ PFCP □□□□
# □□□□□□□□□□□ "□□□□□□□□□" □□

# □□□□□ PFCP □□
curl http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep seid_registry_count
```

---

# PFCP □□

## □□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□SGW-C □ SGW-U □□□□□ PFCP □□□□



# □□□□□

```
[□□□]
    ↓ (□□□□)
[□□□]
    ↓ (□□□□ 0K)
[□□□]
    ↓ (□□□□)
[□□□□]
    ↓ (□□□□)
[□□□□□]
    ↓ (□□ 0K □□□)
[□□□□□□□]
```

# □□□□

□□ PFCP □□□□□□□□□

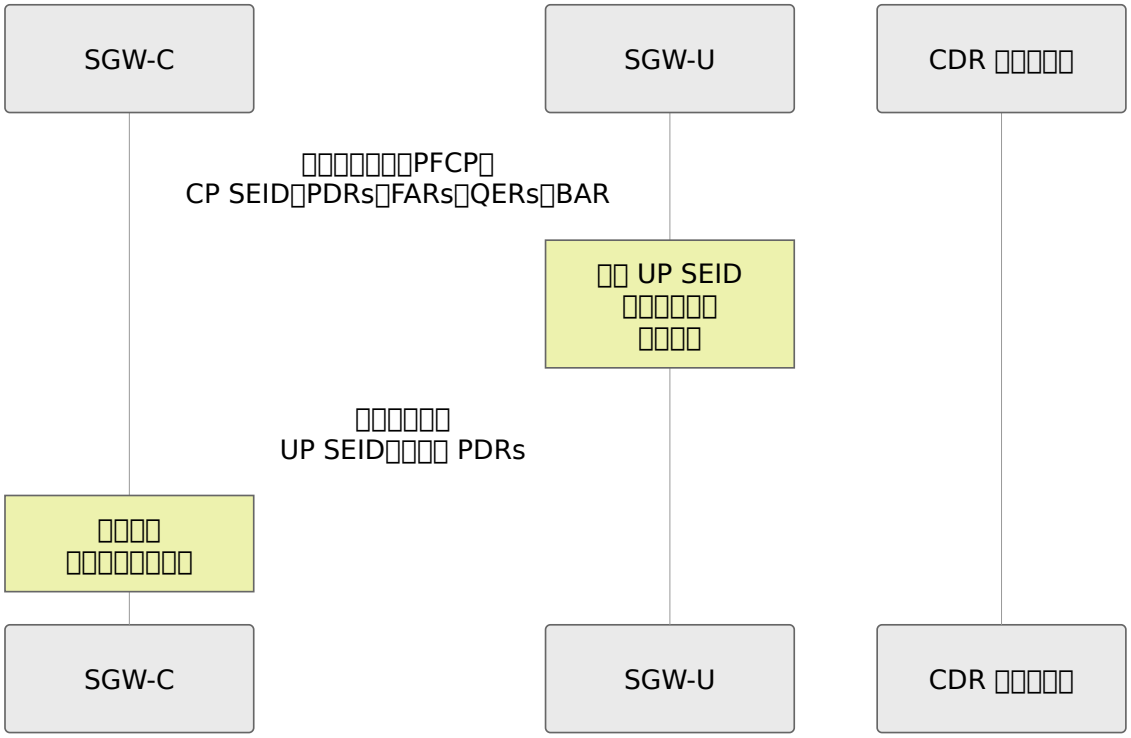
1. □□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - □□ SGW-U □□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□
    - □□□□□□□SGW-U □□□□□□□□□
    - PDR □□□□□□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

# □□□□

## □□□□

□□□ □□ MME □□□□□□□□□□ S11 □□□□

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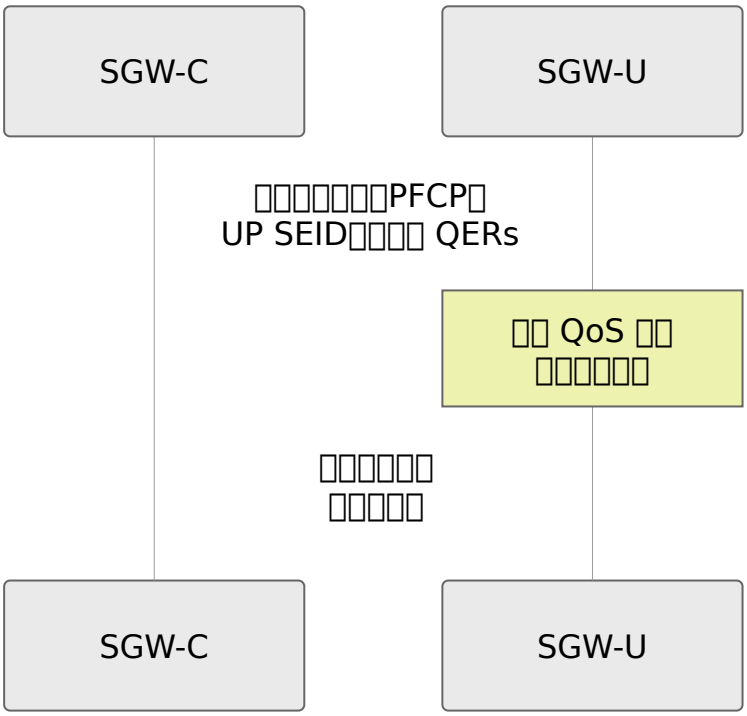
| □□ | □□ |
| --- | --- |
| CP SEID | □ SGW-C □□□□□□ |
| PDRs | □□□□□□□□□□□□□ |
| FARs | □□□□□□ |
| QERs | QoS □□□ |
| BAR | □□□□□□□□□ |
| □□ PDR | □□□□□□□□ |

□□□□□

```
[□□□]
    ↓ (□□□□)
[□□□]
    ↓ (□□□□)
[□□□□]
```

# □□□□

□□□ □□ MME □□□□□□□□□QoS □□□□□□□

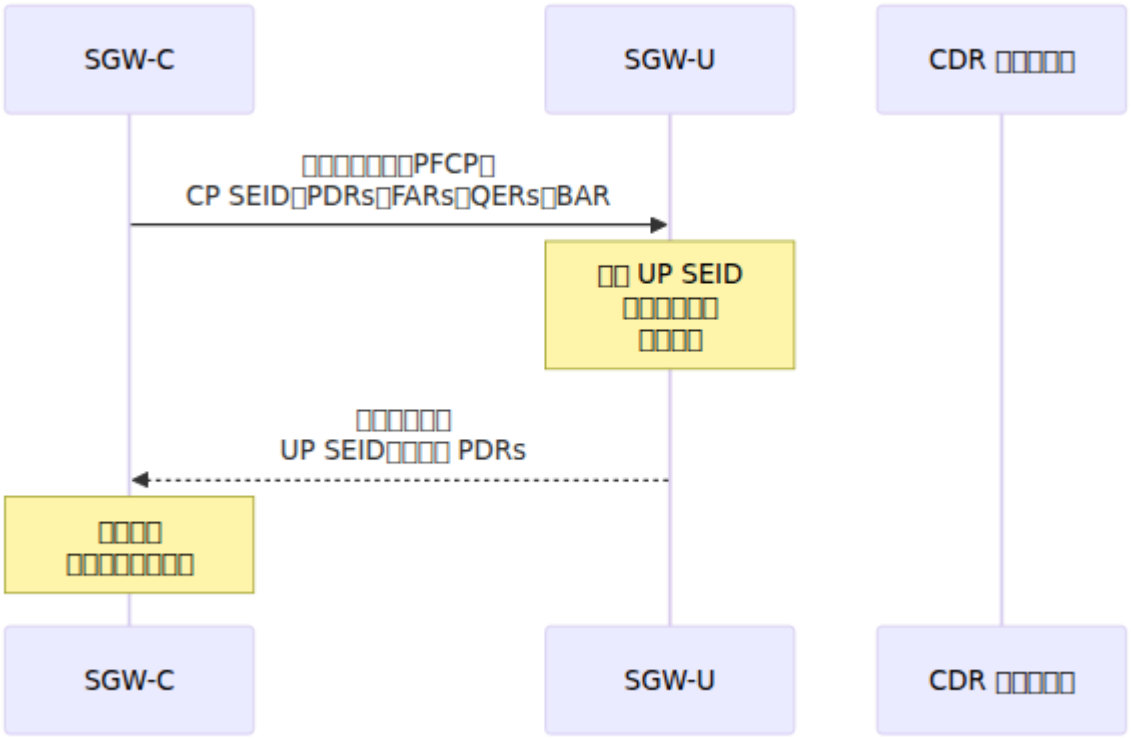



□□□□□

| □□ | □□□□□□ | □□ |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **QoS □□** | QERs | □□□□/□□ |
| □□ | PDRs□FARs | eNodeB □□□SGW-U □□ |
| □□□□ | □ PDR□FAR□QER | □□□□□□□ |
| □□□□ | □□ PDR□FAR□QER | □□□□ |

## □□□□

□□□ □□ MME □□□□□□□□□□□□




□□□□□

```
[□□□□]
    ↓ (□□□□)
[□□□]
    ↓ (□□□□)
[□□□□]
```

# PFCP □□

## PDR□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□

□□□□ - □□□□□

- □□□□□□□/□ UE IP □□□□
- □□□□□ PDN □□□PGW-U □□□
- QoS□□□□□□

□□□□ - □□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□
- QoS□□□□□□GBR□

# FAR□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
PDR □□□□□□□ = □□□UE IP = 10.45.0.50
FAR □□□
  - □□ = □
  - □□□□□ = □□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□ = □□□□□
```

# QER：QoS □□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

**QoS □□□**

| □□ | □□ | □□ |
|---|---|---|
| **QCI** | □□ | QoS □□□□□□（1-9） |
| **MBR（□□□□□□）** | □□□ | □□□□□□□ |
| **GBR（□□□□□□）** | □□□ | □□□□□□ |
| **ARP** | □□ | □□□□□□□□□□（1-15） |

**QoS □□□（QCI）□**

| QCI | □□□□ | □□□□□ |
|---|---|---|
| **1** | □□□GBR□ | MBR: 64 kbps |
| **2** | □□□□□□GBR□ | MBR: 256 kbps |
| **3** | □□□□□GBR□ | MBR: 50 kbps |
| **4** | □ GBR | GBR: 128 kbps□MBR: 256 kbps |
| **5** | IMS □□ | GBR: 100 kbps□MBR: 256 kbps |
| **6** | □□□□□ | MBR: 10 Mbps |
| **7** | □□□□□□□GBR□ | GBR: 64 kbps□MBR: 384 kbps |
| **8** | □□□□ | MBR: 5 Mbps |
| **9** | □□□□ | MBR: 3 Mbps |

**□□ - □□□□□QCI 9□□**

```
QCI: 9□□□□□□
MBR: 100 Mbps□□□□□□
GBR: □□□ GBR□
ARP: 15□□□□□□□
```

**□□ - □□□□□□□QCI 1□□**

```
QCI: 1□□□□
MBR: 128 kbps□□□ + □□□
GBR: 64 kbps□□□□
ARP: 1□□□□□□□
```

# BAR□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□

1. □□□□□□
    - UE □ eNodeB □□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□
    - UE □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□ UE □□□□□
3. **SGW** □□□
    - □□ SGW □□□□□ MME □□□□□
    - □ SGW □□□□□□□□ SGW
    - □□□□□□□

**BAR** □□□

```
BAR □□□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
└── □□□□□□□□□□□
    └── □□□□□□□□□ CP □□□□□
```

---

# □□□□

## □□□□□□□

SGW-U □ SGW-C □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

## □□□□□□□□

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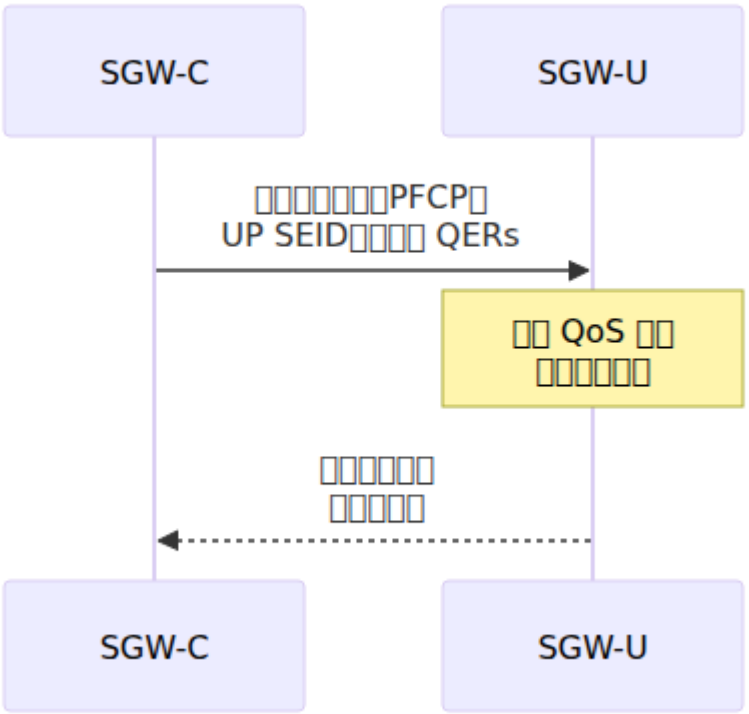
| □□□□ | □□ N □□□ |
| □□□□□□ | □□ N □□ |
| □□□□ | □□□□□□□ |
| □□ | □□□□□□□ |
| □□□□ | □□□□□□□□ |

## □□□□□□

```
□□□□□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
├── UR-SEQN□□□□□□□□□□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□
│   ├── EBI□□□□□□□
│   ├── □□□□
│   │   ├── UL□□□□□
│   │   ├── DL□□□□□
│   │   ├── □□□□□□
│   │   └── □□□□□□□□
│   ├── □□□□□□□□□□□□
│   └── □□□/□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
└── □□ UR□□□□□□□
```

## CDR □□□□




---

# □□□□

## PFCP □□□□

□□□□ PFCP □□□

```
# □□□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep pfcp_association

# □□□□□□
# pfcp_association_status{peer_ip="10.0.0.30"} 1  (□□□)
# pfcp_association_status{peer_ip="10.0.0.31"} 1  (□□□)

# Web UI → SGW-U □□□□
# □□□□□□□□□□ "□□□" □□□□□□□□
```

# □□□□

□□□□ PFCP □□□

```
# □□□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep seid_registry_count

# □□□□ SGW-U □□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep seid_by_peer

# □□□□□□□/□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep usage_octets_rate
```

# □□□□□


 PFCP □□□□□

```
# □□□□□ PFCP □□
watch -n 1 'curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep sxa_inbour

# □□□□□□
#
sxa_inbound_messages_total{message_type="session_establishment_respor
5432
#
sxa_inbound_messages_total{message_type="session_modification_respons
12100
# sxa_inbound_messages_total{message_type="session_report_request"} 0
```

## □□□□□□

□□□□□□□ SGW-U □□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□/□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
sxa_session_establishment

# □□ PDR □□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep pdr_installation

# □□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep sxa_timeout_total
```

---

# □□□

## □□□

□□ "□□□□□□"

□□

1. □□□□□□□ `ping <sgwu_ip>`
2. □□□□□ `netstat -an | grep 8805`

3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□

| □□ | □□ | □□□□ |
| --- | --- | --- |
| □□□□□□ | □□□□□ | □□□ SGW-U □□□ |
| □□□□□□ | □□□□□□ | □□□□□□□□ |
| **SGW-U** □□ | □□□ | □□ SGW-U □□ |
| □□ **ID** □□□ | □□□□□□ | □□□□□ |

# □□□□□□

□□□ "□□□□□□□"

□□□

```
# □□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep seid_registry_count

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
tail -f /var/log/sgw_c/sgw_c.log | grep "□□□□"
```

□□□□□

| □□ | □□□□ | □□□□ |
|---|---|---|
| **SGW-U** □□□ | "□□□□" | □□ SGW-U □□ |
| □□ **PDR** | "□□□□ IE" | □□□□□□ |
| **SEID** □□ | "SEID □□□" | □□□□□□ |
| □□ | "□□□□□□" | □□□□□□□ SGW-U |

## □□□□□

□□□ "□□□□□□"

□□□

```
# □□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
session_report_request_total

# □□ CDR □□
tail -f /var/log/sgw_c/cdrs/<timestamp>
```

□□□□

- □□ SGW-U □□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□
- □□ CDR □□□□□□
- □□ SGW-U □□□

## □□□

□□□ PFCP □□□□

□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
sxa_inbound_duration_seconds

# □□□□□□□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep seid_by_peer

# □���□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep pfcp_queue_depth
```

□□□□□

1. □□□ SGW-U □□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□ SGW-C □□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□

---

# □□□

## □□

- □□□□□ □□□ 20-30 □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□ □□□□ RTT □□□ 5-10 □
- □□□□□□□ 2-3 □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ □□□ SGW-U □□□□□□□□□

## □□

- □□□□□□ □□□□ SGW-U □□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□ □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□ □□□□□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□

# □□□□

- □□□□□□ □□ PFCP □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□ □ S11 □□□ PFCP □□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□ □□ SGW-U □□□□□□□

# OmniSGW □□□□

**OmniSGW - □□□□ (SGW)**

*□ Omnitouch □□□□□□*

---

## □□

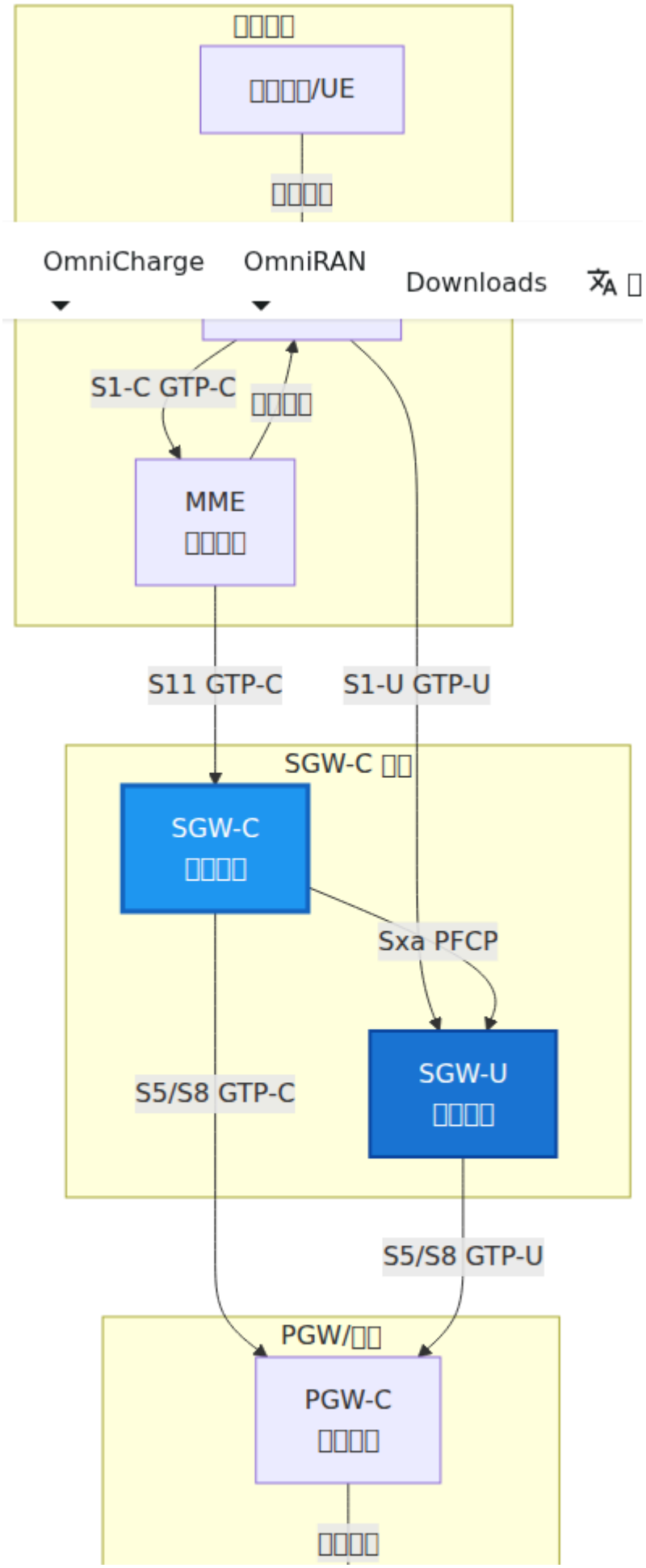

1. □□
2. □□
3. □□□□
4. □□□□
5. □□
6. □□
7. Web UI - □□□□□□□□
8. □□□□□
9. □□□□
10. □□□□
11. □□
12. □□

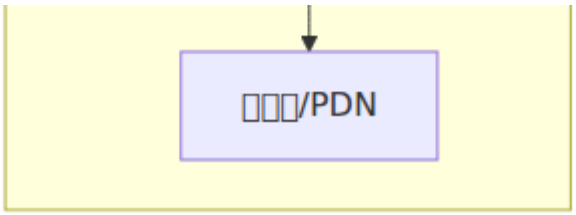

---

## □□

**OmniSGW** □□□□□□□□ 3GPP LTE □□□□□□□ (EPC) □□□□□□□□ (SGW) □□□□ Omnitouch □□ □□□□□□ □□□ UE □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□ UE (□□□□) □□□□
- □□□□ - □□ eNodeB □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ - □□□□ QoS □□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ - □□ SGW-U (□□□□) □□□□□□□


□□□□
□□□□/UE
□□□□
OmniCharge
OmniRAN
Downloads
S1-C GTP-C
□□□□
MME
□□□□
S11 GTP-C
S1-U GTP-U
SGW-C □□
SGW-C
□□□□
Sxa PFCP
SGW-U
□□□□
S5/S8 GTP-C
S5/S8 GTP-U
PGW/□□
PGW-C
□□□□
□□□□




## SGW-C □□□

- □□□□ **MME** □□□□□ □□ S11 □□ (GTP-C)
- □ **PGW-C** □□ □□ S5/S8 □□ (GTP-C) □□ PDN □□
- □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□
- □ **SGW-U** □□□□□□□ □□ Sxa □□ (PFCP)
- □□□□ **eNodeB** □□□□□□□□ **UE** □□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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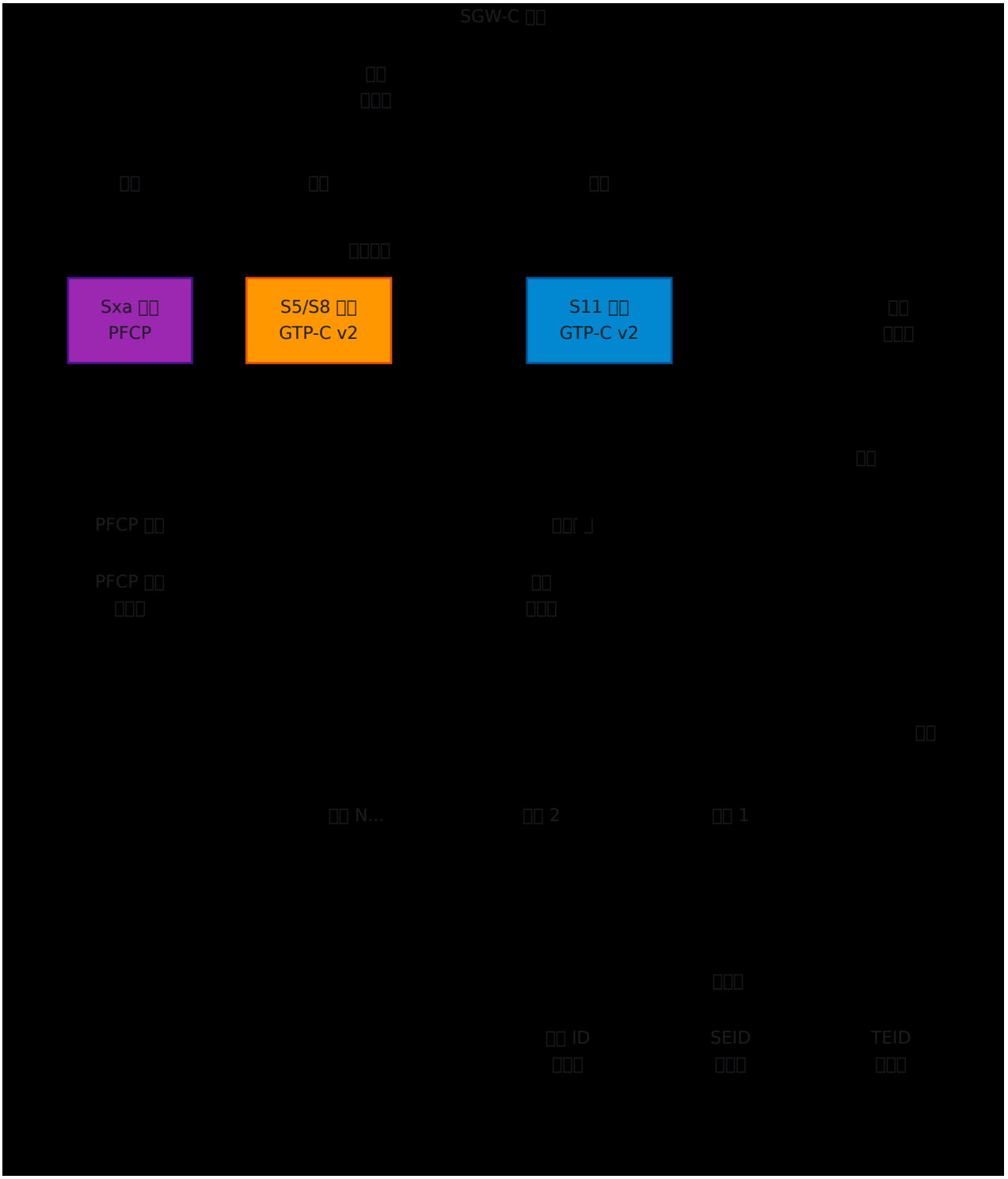
## □□□□


SGW-C □□
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□□
□□□□
Sxa □□
PFCP
S5/S8 □□
GTP-C v2
S11 □□
GTP-C v2
□□
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□□
PFCP □□
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PFCP □□
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□□ N...
□□ 2
□□ 1
□□□
□□ ID
□□□
SEID
□□□
TEID
□□□

# □□□□

SGW-C □□ Elixir/OTP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□ (S11, S5/S8, Sxa)
- □□□□□ - □□□□□ UE □□□□□ GenServer
- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□ (TEID□SEID□□□□ ID □)
- **PFCP** □□□□□□ - □□□□ SGW-U □□□□□ PFCP □□

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□□□ □□□ S11 □□□□

## Sxa □□ (PFCP)

□□□ SGW-C □ SGW-U □□□□□□□□□□

□□□ □□ UDP □ PFCP (□□□□□□□□□□)

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- □□□□□□□/□□
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- □□□□/□□

□□□ □□□ PFCP/Sxa □□□□

## S5/S8 □□ (GTP-C v2)

□□□ SGW-C □ PGW-C □□□□□□□□□□□□□ PDN □□

□□□ □□ UDP □ GTP-C □□ 2

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- □□□□□□□/□□
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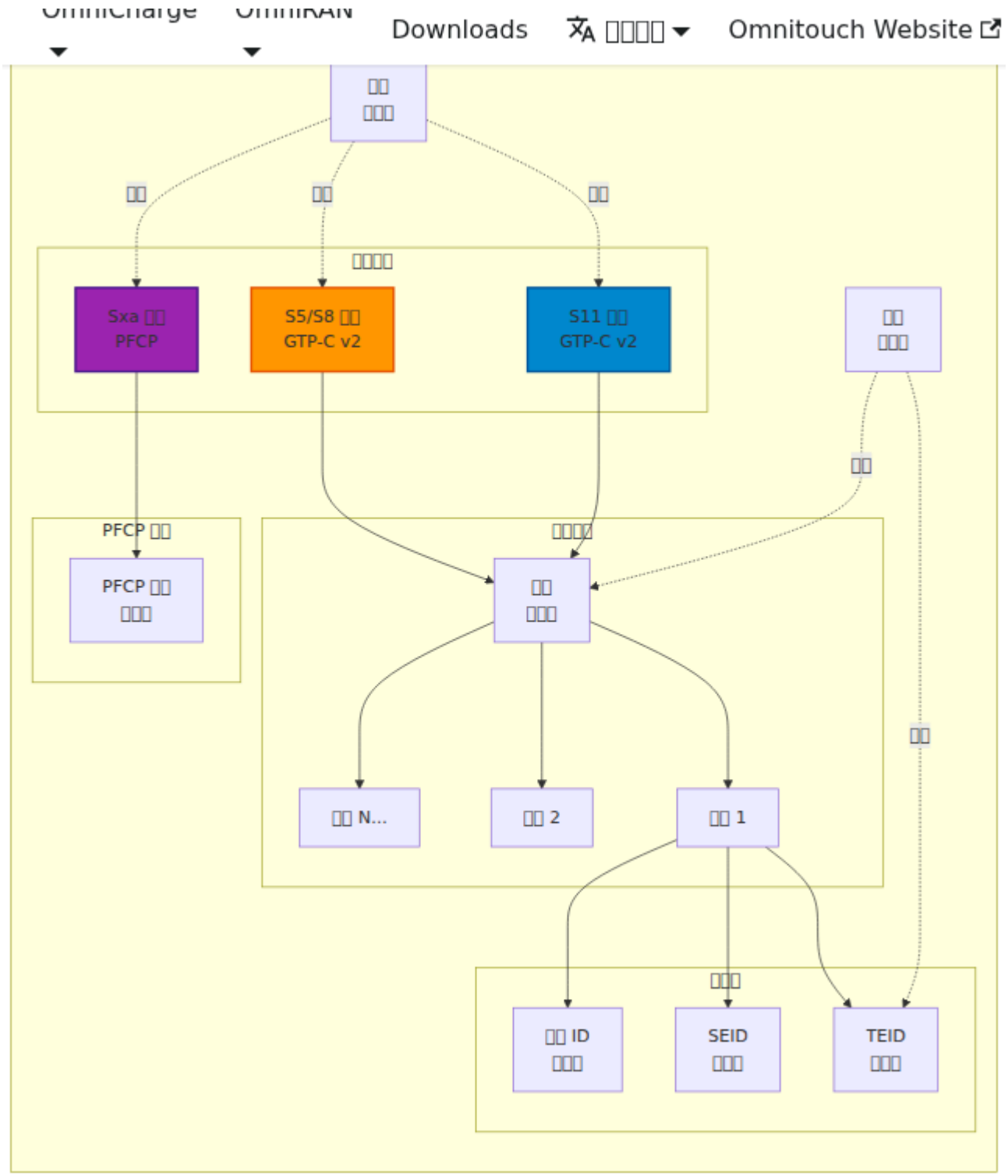
- □□□□□□□/□□

□□□ □□□ S5/S8 □□□□


Downloads
Omnitouch Website
Sxa □□
PFCP
S5/S8 □□
GTP-C v2
S11 □□
GTP-C v2
PFCP □□
PFCP □□
□□ N...
□□ 2
□□ 1
□□ ID
SEID
TEID

# □□□□

## UE □□

UE □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- **IMSI** (□□□□□□□□□□) - □□□□□□□□□□
- **GUTI** (□□□□□□□□□□□□) - □□ MME □□□ UE □□□
- **MSISDN** - □□□□
- **TAI** (□□□□□□□□) - □□□□□□□
- □□ **TEID** - S11 □ S5/S8 □□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□

## PDN □□

PDN (□□□□□□□□) □□□□ UE □□□□ PGW-C □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- **APN** (□□□□□□) - □□□□□□□
- □□ **ID** - □ SGW □ PGW □□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **TEID** (□□□□ ID) - S5/S8 □□□□□□□□
- **SEID** (□□□□ ID) - Sxa □□□□□□□□
- □□□□ - □□ PDN □□□□□
- □□□□ - □□□□ QoS □□□□□□□□

## □□□□□

□□□□□□□□□ QoS □□□□□□□□

- □□□□ - □□ PDN □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□)
- **EBI** (EPS □□ ID) - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **QoS** □□ - QCI (QoS □□□□)□ARP (□□□□□□□□□)□□□□ (MBR, GBR)

## PFCP □□

SGW-C □ SGW-U □□□□□□□□□□□

- **PDR** (□□□□□□□□) - □□□□□□ (□□/□□)
- **FAR** (□□□□□□□) - □□□□□□□
- **QER** (QoS □□□□) - □□□□□□□□
- **BAR** (□□□□□□□) - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□ Sxa □□□□□

## □□□□□□

SGW-C □□ UE □ eNodeB □□□□□□□□

- □ **MME** □□ - □□□ MME □□□□ (□□□ SGW)
- □ **MME** □□ - □ MMEs □□□□□□□□□ SGW □□
- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□ - UE □□□□□□□□□□□□□

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# □□

## □□□□

- Elixir ~1.16
- Erlang/OTP 26+
- □ MME□SGW-U □ PGW-C □□□□□
- □□ LTE EPC □□

## □□□□

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```
[info] □□ OmniSGW...
[info] □ 127.0.0.40:42068 □□□□□□□□
[info] □ 127.0.0.10 □□ S11 □□
[info] □ 127.0.0.15 □□ S5/S8 □□
[info] □ 127.0.0.20 □□ Sxa □□
[info] □□ PFCP □□□□□□
[info] OmniSGW □□□□
```

□□□□□□ `http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics` (□□□□□□)□

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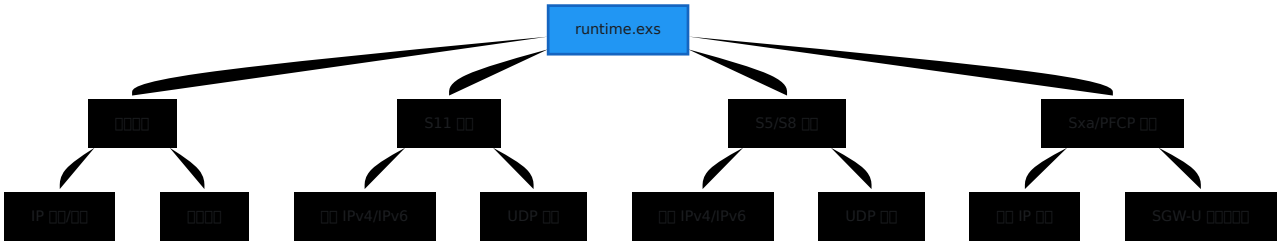
# □□

□□□□□□□□□ `config/runtime.exs` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

## □□□□




## □□□□□□

| □□ | □□ | □□ |
|---|---|---|
| **metrics** | Prometheus □□□□□ | □□□□ |
| **s11** | GTP-C □□□ MME | S11 □□ |
| **s5s8** | GTP-C □□□ PGW-C | S5/S8 □□ |
| **sxa** | PFCP □□□ SGW-U | Sxa □□ |

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# Web UI - □□□□□□□

OmniSGW □□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□ QoS □□
- □□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□ (□□□□)□

- □□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ NOC/□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ IP □□□□□

# □□□□

□□□□□□□

```
1. □□□□□□□□□
2. □□ UE □□□□
3. □ IMSI □□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   - □□□□
   - □□□□□□ QoS
   - □□□□□□□
   - □□□ PGW-C □□
5. □□□□□□□ → □□□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□□

```
1. □□ SGW-U □□□□ → □□□□ SGW-U □□□“□□□”
2. □□ UE □□ → □□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□ APN □□□□□□□
```

□□□□□

- □□ UE □□□□
- □□□/□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□

# Web UI □□□

□□ **Web UI** □□□

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□□ **Prometheus** □□□□□

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- □□□□□
- □□□□□
- □□□□
- □□□□

□□□□□ □□□□□□□ - Web UI □□□□□□□□Prometheus □□□□□□□□□

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# □□□□□

□□ Web UI□OmniSGW □□□□□ Prometheus □□□□□□□□□□

## □□□□

- □□□□
  - `teid_registry_count` - □□ S11/S5S8 TEID
  - `seid_registry_count` - □□ PFCP □□
  - `charging_id_registry_count` - □□□□ ID
  - `active_ue_sessions` - □□□ UE □□
  - `active_bearers` - □□□□□□□□□
- □□□□

- `s11_inbound_messages_total` - □ S11 □□□□□ GTP-C □□
- `s5s8_inbound_messages_total` - □ S5/S8 □□□□□ GTP-C □□
- `sxa_inbound_messages_total` - □□□□ PFCP □□
- □□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□

- `s11_inbound_errors_total` - S11 □□□□
- `s5s8_inbound_errors_total` - S5/S8 □□□□
- `sxa_inbound_errors_total` - Sxa □□□□

## □□□□

□□□□ HTTP □□□□□□□□□□

```
curl http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics
```

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# □□□□

□□□□ OmniSGW □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

# □□□□

```
OmniSGW □□
├── OPERATIONS.md (□□□)
│
└── docs/
    ├── □□□□□□
    │   ├── configuration.md          □□□ runtime.exs □□
    │
    ├── □□□□
    │   ├── sxa-interface.md          Sxa/PFCP (SGW-U □□)
    │   ├── s11-interface.md          S11 (MME □□)
    │   └── s5s8-interface.md         S5/S8 (PGW-C □□)
    │
    └── □□
        ├── session-management.md     UE □□□□□□
        ├── bearer-management.md        □□□□
        ├── cdr-format.md             □□□□□□
        └── monitoring.md             Prometheus □□□□□
```

# □□□□□□□□

□ □□

| □□ | □□ | □□ |
|---|---|---|
| **OPERATIONS.md** | □□□□□□ (□□□) | □□□□□□□ |

⚙ □□

| □□ | □□ |
|---|---|
| **configuration.md** | □□□ runtime.exs □□□ |

□ □□□

| □□ | □□ |
|---|---|
| **sxa-interface.md** | PFCP/Sxa □□□ SGW-U |
| **s11-interface.md** | GTP-C S11 □□□ MME |
| **s5s8-interface.md** | GTP-C S5/S8 □□□ PGW-C |

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| □□ | □□ |
|---|---|
| **session-management.md** | UE □□□□□□□□□□ |
| **bearer-management.md** | □□□□□□□□□□ |
| **cdr-format.md** | □□□□□□□□□□ |
| **monitoring.md** | Prometheus □□□Grafana □□□□□□ |

# □□□□

□□□□□□□

1. OPERATIONS.md - □□ (□□□□□)
2. configuration.md - □□
3. monitoring.md - □□
4. session-management.md - □□□□

□□□□□□□

1. OPERATIONS.md - □□□□ (□□□)
2. sxa-interface.md - □□□□□□
3. s11-interface.md - □□□□
4. s5s8-interface.md - PDN □□
5. session-management.md - □□□□□□

6. bearer-management.md - □□□□

□□□□□□□□

1. configuration.md - □□□□
2. monitoring.md - □□□□

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# □□□□

## 3GPP □□

| □□ | □□ |
|---|---|
| TS 29.274 | GTP-C v2 (S11 □ S5/S8 □□) |
| TS 29.244 | PFCP (Sxa □□) |
| TS 32.251 | □□□□□□□□ |
| TS 32.298 | CDR □□ |
| TS 23.401 | EPC □□ |