

OmniPGW

runtime.exs □□□□□□

□ Omnitouch □□□□□□

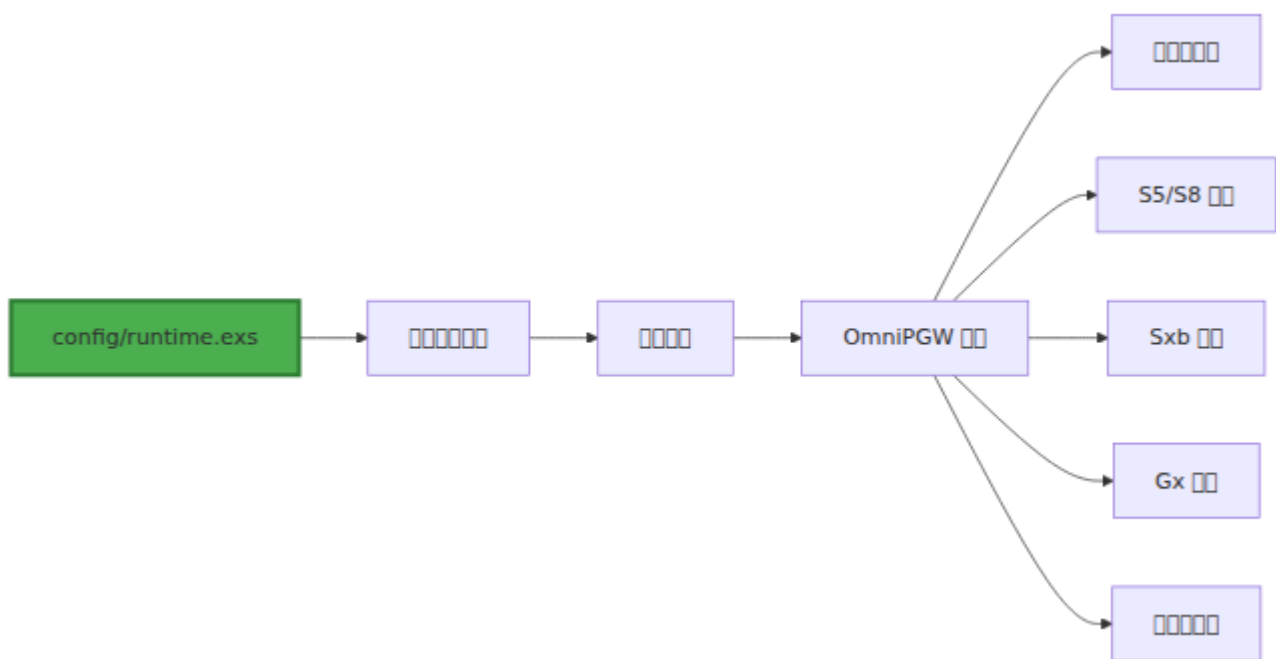
11

1. **□□**
2. **□□□□□□**
3. **□□□□**
4. **Diameter/Gx □□**
5. **S5/S8 □□**
6. **Sxb/PFCP □□**
 - **UPF □□□□**
 - **□□ UPF □□□□□□**
 - **□□ DNS □□□**
 - **□□□□□□**
7. **UE IP □□□**
8. **PCO □□**
9. **Web UI □□**
10. **□□□□**
11. **□□□□**

11

```
OmniPGW 0000 config/runtime.exe 000000 00000000 0000000000000000
0000000000000000
```

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```
pgw_c/
├─ config/
│   ├── config.exs      # □□□□□□□□ runtime.exs□
│   ├── dev.exs         # □□□□□□□□
│   ├── prod.exs        # □□□□□□□□
│   └─ runtime.exs      # ← □□□□□□□□
```

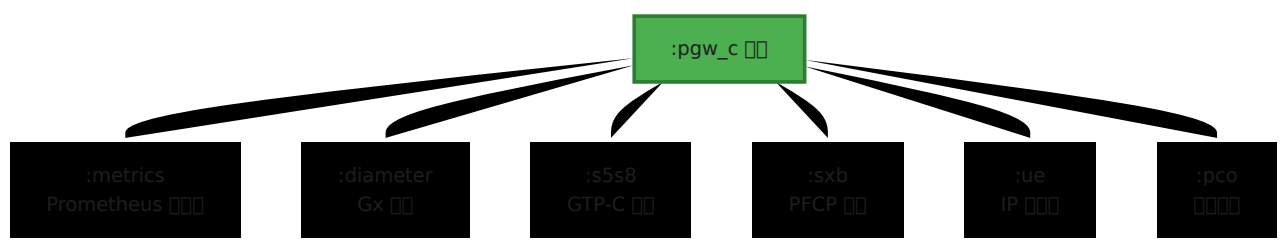
配置

```
# config/runtime.exs
import Config

config :logger, level: :info

config :pgw_c,
  metrics: %{...},
  diameter: %{...},
  s5s8: %{...},
  sxb: %{...},
  ue: %{...},
  pco: %{...}
```

架构图



部署

部署

部署 Prometheus 和 OmniPGW

配置

```
config :pgw_c,
  metrics: %{
    # 是否开启指标
    enabled: true,

    # 监听 HTTP 请求 IP 地址
    ip_address: "0.0.0.0",

    # 监听端口
    port: 9090,

    # 注册中心轮询周期
    registry_poll_period_ms: 10_000
  }
```

参数

参数	类型	默认值	说明
enabled	布尔	true	是否开启指标
ip_address	字符串 IP	"0.0.0.0"	监听 HTTP 请求 IP 地址，默认为 0.0.0.0 = 所有 IP
port	整数	9090	监听 HTTP 请求端口，默认为 9090
registry_poll_period_ms	整数	10_000	注册中心轮询周期，默认为 10_000

部署

部署 - 指定 IP


```
metrics: %{\n  enabled: true,\n  ip_address: "10.0.0.20", # 10.0.0.20\n  port: 9090,\n  registry_poll_period_ms: 5_000 # 5 seconds\n}
```

10 - 10.0.0.20

```
metrics: %{\n  enabled: true,\n  ip_address: "127.0.0.1",\n  port: 42069, # 42069\n  registry_poll_period_ms: 10_000\n}
```

10.0.0.1

```
metrics: %{\n  enabled: false\n}
```

10.0.0.1

```
# 10.0.0.1\n  curl http://<ip_address>:<port>/metrics\n\n# 10\n  curl http://10.0.0.20:9090/metrics
```

10.0.0.1 10.0.0.20 10.0.0.1

Diameter/Gx 配置

配置

配置 Diameter 服务器 Gx 接口 PCRF 服务器

配置

```
config :pgw_c,  
  diameter: %{  
    # Diameter 服务器 IP 地址  
    listen_ip: "0.0.0.0",  
  
    # OmniPGW 与 Diameter 服务器 Origin-Host  
    host: "omnipgw.epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org",  
  
    # OmniPGW 与 Diameter 服务器 Origin-Realm  
    realm: "epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org",  
  
    # PCRF 服务器  
    peer_list: [  
      %{  
        # PCRF Diameter 服务器  
        host: "pcrf.epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org",  
  
        # PCRF 服务器  
        realm: "epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org",  
  
        # PCRF IP 地址  
        ip: "10.0.0.30",  
  
        # 是否 PCRF 服务器  
        initiate_connection: true  
      }  
    ]  
  }  
}
```

表

項目	項目	項目	項目
listen_ip	IP		Diameter 222
host	FQDN		OmniPGW Origin-Host FQDN
realm			OmniPGW Origin-Realm
peer_list			PCRF

表

項目	項目	項目	項目
host	FQDN		PCRF Diameter
realm			PCRF
ip	IP		PCRF IP
initiate_connection			OmniPGW PCRF

FQDN

Diameter FQDN

```
#
host: "omnipgw.epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org"

#
host: "omnipgw" # FQDN
host: "10.0.0.20" # IP
```

3GPP

```
<hostname>.epc.mnc<MNC>.mcc<MCC>.3gppnetwork.org
```

例

- omnigw.epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org (MCC=001, MNC=001)
- pgw-c.epc.mnc260.mcc310.3gppnetwork.org (MCC=310, MNC=260 - 例 T-Mobile)

例

例 **PCRF**

```
diameter: %{  
  listen_ip: "0.0.0.0",  
  host: "omnigw.epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org",  
  realm: "epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org",  
  peer_list: [  
    %{  
      host: "pcrf.epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org",  
      realm: "epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org",  
      ip: "10.0.0.30",  
      initiate_connection: true  
    }  
  ]  
}
```

例 **PCRF**例

```
diameter: %{
  listen_ip: "0.0.0.0",
  host: "omnipgw.epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org",
  realm: "epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org",
  peer_list: [
    %{
      host: "pcrf-primary.epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org",
      realm: "epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org",
      ip: "10.0.1.30",
      initiate_connection: true
    },
    %{
      host: "pcrf-backup.epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org",
      realm: "epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org",
      ip: "10.0.2.30",
      initiate_connection: true
    }
  ]
}
```

PCRF 配置

```
diameter: %{
  listen_ip: "0.0.0.0",
  host: "omnipgw.epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org",
  realm: "epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org",
  peer_list: [
    %{
      host: "pcrf.epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org",
      realm: "epc.mnc001.mcc001.3gppnetwork.org",
      ip: "10.0.0.30",
      initiate_connection: false # PCRF 不主动连接
    }
  ]
}
```

配置 Diameter Gx 接口

S5/S8

GTP-C SGW-C

```
config :pgw_c,  
  s5s8: %{  
    # S5/S8 IPv4  
    local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.20",  
  
    # IPv6  
    local_ipv6_address: nil,  
  
    # GTP-C 2123  
    local_port: 2123,  
  
    # GTP-C 500  
    # GTP-C  
    request_timeout_ms: 500,  
  
    # GTP-C 3  
    # = request_timeout_ms * request_attempts  
    request_attempts: 3  
  }
```

이름

이름	타입	값	설명
<code>local_ipv4_address</code>	IPv4 주소		S5/S8 노드의 IPv4 주소
<code>local_ipv6_address</code>	IPv6 주소	<code>nil</code>	S5/S8 노드의 IPv6 주소 (없음)
<code>local_port</code>	포트	<code>2123</code>	GTP-C가 UDP를 사용하여 2123 포트에 수신
<code>request_timeout_ms</code>	타입	<code>500</code>	요청 타임아웃 (밀리초)
<code>request_attempts</code>	타입	<code>3</code>	요청 시도 횟수

이름

- GTP-C가 2
- UDP
- 2123
- SGW-C가

이름

이름 IPv4 주소

```
s5s8: %{\n  local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.20"\n}
```

IPv4 + IPv6 주소

```
s5s8: %{\n  local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.20",\n  local_ipv6_address: "2001:db8::20"\n}
```

配置示例

```
s5s8: %{\n  local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.20",\n  local_port: 2124 # 端口\n}
```

配置示例

```
s5s8: %{\n  local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.20",\n  request_timeout_ms: 1500, # 请求超时 1.5 秒\n  request_attempts: 3      # 请求次数 4.5 秒\n}
```

配置示例

S5/S8 配置示例 GTP-C 配置/配置示例

配置示例

配置示例 = request_timeout_ms × request_attempts
500ms × 3 = 1.5 秒

配置示例

配置	配置	配置
配置<50ms	200-300	600-900
配置50-150ms	500	1.5
配置>150ms	1000-2000	3-6
配置/配置	2000-3000	6-9

Wireshark

- Wireshark 安裝及設定
- Wireshark 抓包及分析
- Wireshark 抓包及分析

PCRF

- PCRF 功能及作用
- PCRF 與 Diameter 協議
- PCRF 與 Charging-Rule-Remove 協議

IP

IP 地址

- IP 地址/子網掩碼
- IP 地址 SGW-C 地址
- IP 地址 VRRP/HSRP 地址

iptables

```
# 在 SGW-C 上 GTP-C
iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 2123 -s <sgw_c_network> -j ACCEPT
```

Sxb/PFCP

PF

PF PFCP 與 PGW-U 協議

配置

```
config :pgw_c,
  sxb: %{
    # PFCP 服务器 IP 地址
    local_ip_address: "10.0.0.20",

    # 服务器 PFCP 端口8805
    local_port: 8805
  }
```

表

键	值	类型	描述
local_ip_address	服务器IP	字符串	PFCP 服务器
local_port	端口	整数	PFCP UDP 端口

配置

- 配置 **UPF** 服务器地址 `upf_selection` 为 `服务器IP + 端口`
- 配置 **UPF** 服务器名称
 - 格式为 `"UPF-<ip>:<port>"`
 - 配置 PFCP 服务器 UPF 名称
 - 5 个字节
- UPF 服务器地址 `upf_selection` 为 `服务器IP + 端口`
- 配置 UPF 服务器名称为 DNS 名称 UPF

表

配置

```
sxb: %{  
  local_ip_address: "10.0.0.20"  
}  
  
# [] upf_selection [] UPF []  
# - []`"UPF-10.0.0.21:8805"`  
# - [] PCFP [] UPF []  
# - 5 []
```

[] **PCFP** []

```
sxb: %{  
  local_ip_address: "10.0.0.20",  
  local_port: 8806 # [] PCFP []  
}
```

[] **UPF** []

```
sxb: %{
  local_ip_address: "10.0.0.20"
},
upf_selection: %{
  rules: [
    %{
      name: "IMS ",
      priority: 10,
      match_field: :apn,
      match_regex: ~r/^ims$/,
      upf_pool: [
        %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.1.21", remote_port: 8805,
weight: 100},
        %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.1.22", remote_port: 8805,
weight: 100}
      ]
    }
  ],
  fallback_pool: [
    %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.2.21", remote_port: 8805, weight:
100}
  ]
}
# 3 UPF 10.0.1.21, 10.0.1.22, 10.0.2.21
```

DNS

```
sxb: %{
  local_ip_address: "10.0.0.20"
},
upf_selection: %{
  dns_enabled: true,
  dns_query_priority: [:ecgi, :tai],
  dns_suffix: "epc.3gppnetwork.org",
  fallback_pool: [
    %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.2.21", remote_port: 8805, weight:
100}
  ]
}
# DNS UPF
```

UPF 部署

UPF 部署时，UPF 部署 `upf_selection` 部署

部署

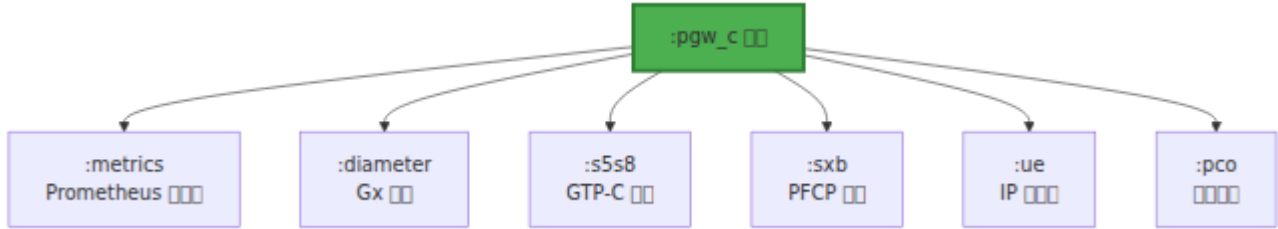
UPF 部署 `upf_selection` 部署

1. 部署 - 部署
2. **DNS** 部署 - 部署 UPF 部署
3. 部署 - 部署 DNS 部署

部署

1. 部署 - 部署
2. 部署 **DNS** 部署 - 部署 UPF 部署
3. 部署 - 部署 DNS 部署

UPF 部署



部署

部署

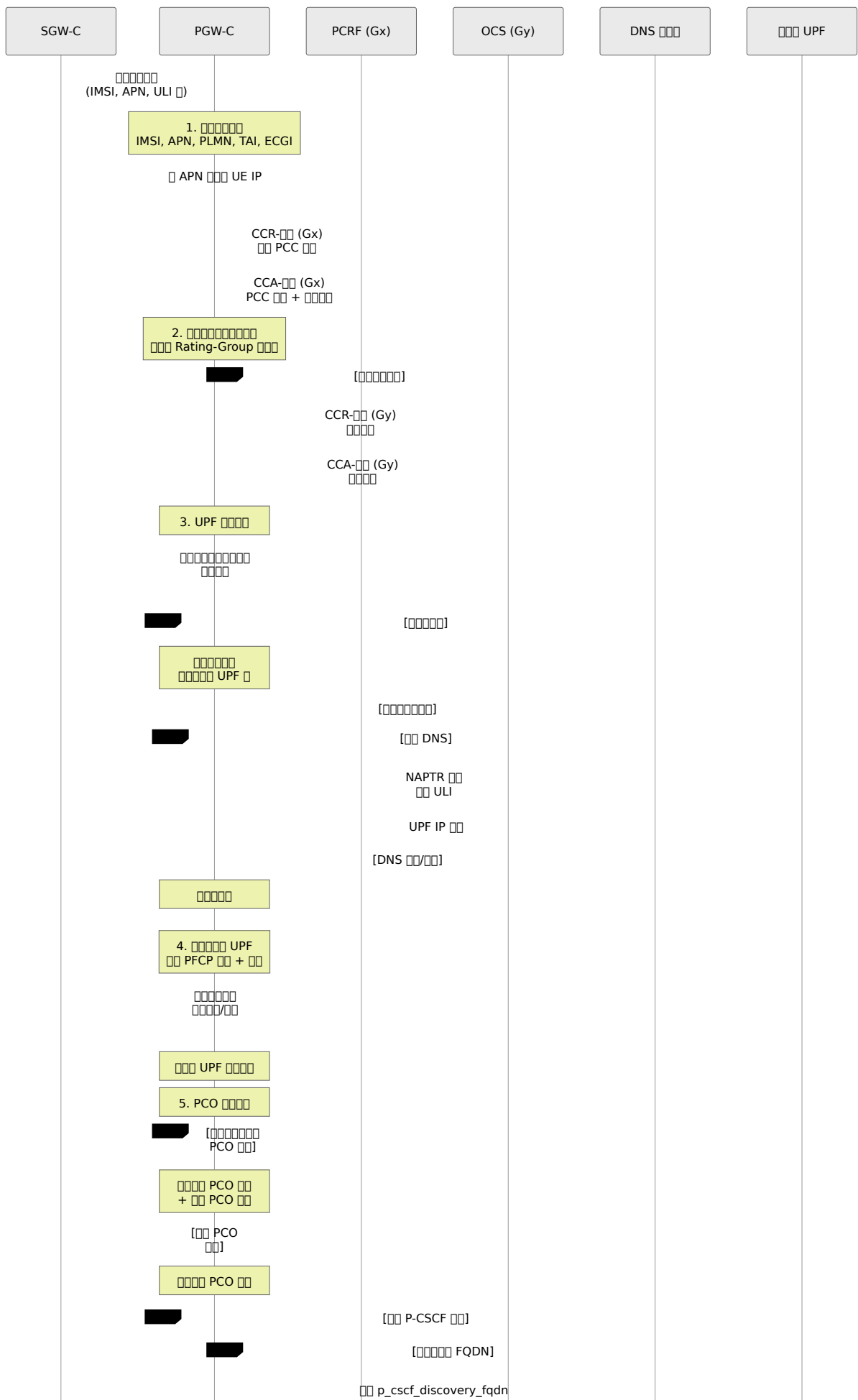
項目名	項目	形式
:imsi	IMSI	^313380.*
:apn	APN / DNN	^internet\. ^ims\.
:serving_network_plmn_id	PLMN ID	^313380\$
:sgw_ip_address	SGW IP	^10\.100\..*
:uli_tai_plmn_id	PLMN ID	^313.*
:uli_ecgi_plmn_id	E-UTRAN PLMN ID	^313.*

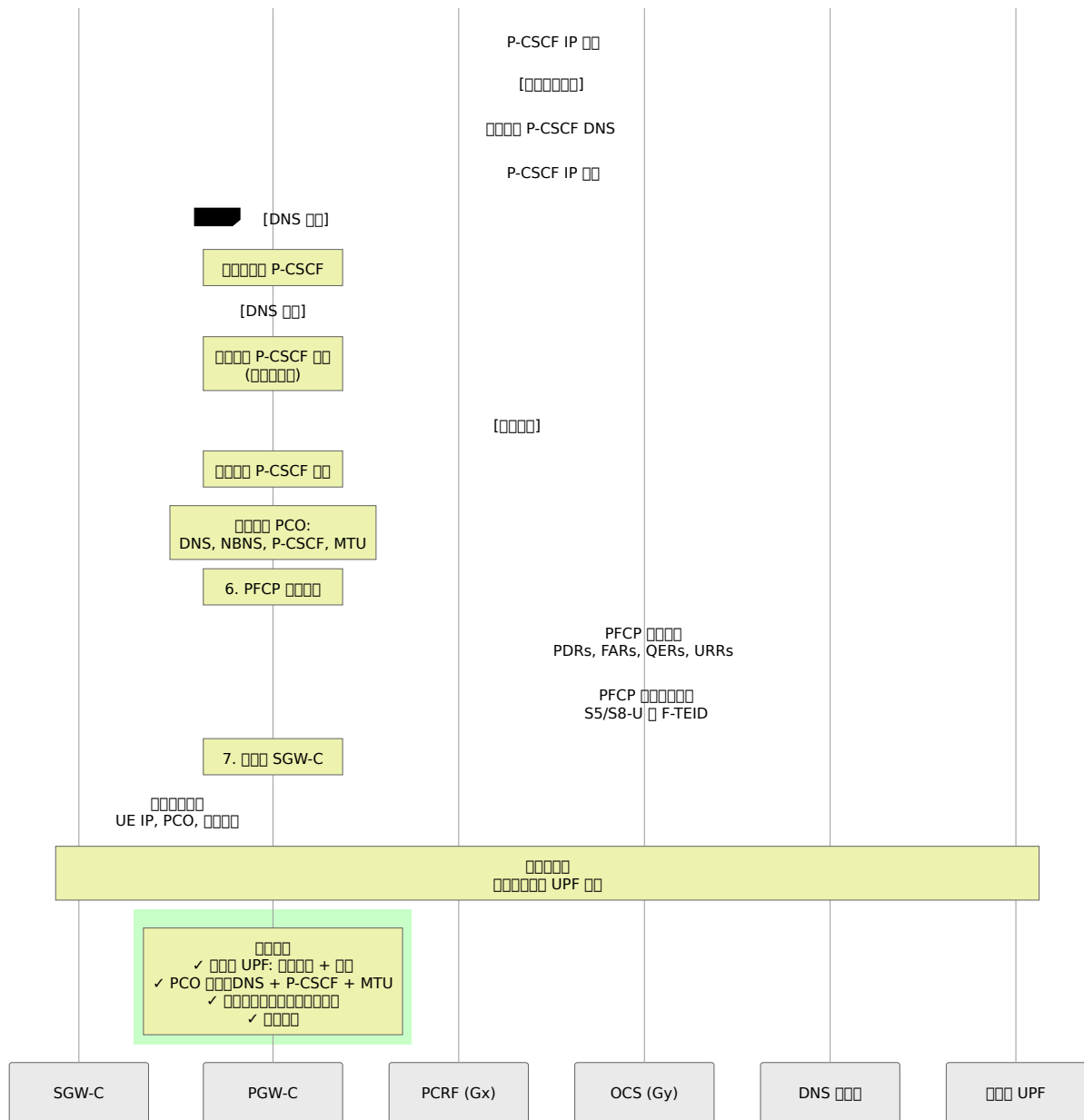
設定項目

項目名	項目	項目	項目
UPF	IP	IP	UPF
APN	IP	IMS/IP	IP
IMSI	IP	IP	IP
DNS	MEC/IP	IP	DNS IP
IP	IP	UPF	IP
IP	IP	IP	IP

□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ UPF □□□ PCO □□□





...

1. UPF

- ... → DNS ... → ...
- ...
- ...
- ... PFCP ... UPF ...

2. PCO

- ... PCO ... → P-CSCF DNS ... → ... PCO ...
- ...

- 設定 PCO 値 設定 PCO 値

3. P-CSCF 設定

- 設定 FQDN → DNS 値 → 設定 PCO → 設定 PCO
- 設定 P-CSCF 値 設定 P-CSCF 値

4. 設定

- PCRF 設定 Rating-Group + Online=1
- OCS 設定
- PGW-C 設定 CCR-Update 値
- 設定 Diameter Gx 値 設定 Diameter Gy 値 設定 Diameter Gy 値

設定

設定 UPF 設定

```

config :pgw_c,
  # PFCP [] - [] UPF [] upf_selection []
  sxb: %{
    local_ip_address: "127.0.0.20"
  },

  # UPF [] - [] UPF []
  upf_selection: %{
    # [] DNS []
    dns_enabled: false,
    dns_query_priority: [:ecgi, :tai, :rai, :sai, :cgi],
    dns_suffix: "epc.3gppnetwork.org",
    dns_timeout_ms: 5000,

    # []
    rules: [
      # [] 1[]IMS [] - []
      %{
        name: "IMS []",
        priority: 20,
        match_field: :apn,
        match_regex: "^ims",
        upf_pool: [
          weight: 80,
          %{remote_ip_address: "10.100.2.21", remote_port: 8805,
          weight: 20}
          %{remote_ip_address: "10.100.2.22", remote_port: 8805,
          weight: 20}
        ]
      },

      # [] 2[] APN
      %{
        name: "[]",
        priority: 15,
        match_field: :apn,
        match_regex: "^(enterprise|corporate)\\.apn",
        upf_pool: [
          weight: 100,
          %{remote_ip_address: "10.100.3.21", remote_port: 8805,
          weight: 100}
        ]
      },

      # [] 3[] - []

```

```

    %{
      name: "互联网",
      priority: 5,
      match_field: :apn,
      match_regex: "^internet",
      upf_pool: [
        %{remote_ip_address: "10.100.1.21", remote_port: 8805,
weight: 33},
        %{remote_ip_address: "10.100.1.22", remote_port: 8805,
weight: 33},
        %{remote_ip_address: "10.100.1.23", remote_port: 8805,
weight: 34}
      ]
    },

    # 备用 - 本地 DNS 服务器
    fallback_pool: [
      %{remote_ip_address: "127.0.0.21", remote_port: 8805,
weight: 100}
    ]
  }

```

配置

配置

- 在 `upf_selection` 中 UPF 配置
- 在 `UPF` 配置
- 在 `upf_pool` 配置 UPF
- 在 `fallback_pool` 配置
- 在 **DNS** 配置 DNS 配置
- 在 `DNS` 配置 UPF 配置
- 在 `UPF` 配置 5 配置

配置

- 在 `sxb.peer_list` 配置
- 在 `selection_list` 配置

- 選擇 UPF 的規則 `upf_selection` 規則如下

UPF 選擇規則

1. 選擇最接近的 UPF 規則

- $\text{score} = \text{PFCP score} + \text{distance} \times 3$
- 選擇 UPF 規則
- 選擇最接近 UPF 規則

2. 選擇/刪除 `weight: 0` 規則 UPF

- 選擇 **UPF** $\text{score} > 0$ 規則
- 選擇 **UPF** $\text{score} == 0$ 規則 UPF 規則
- 選擇 UPF 規則 `weight: 1`

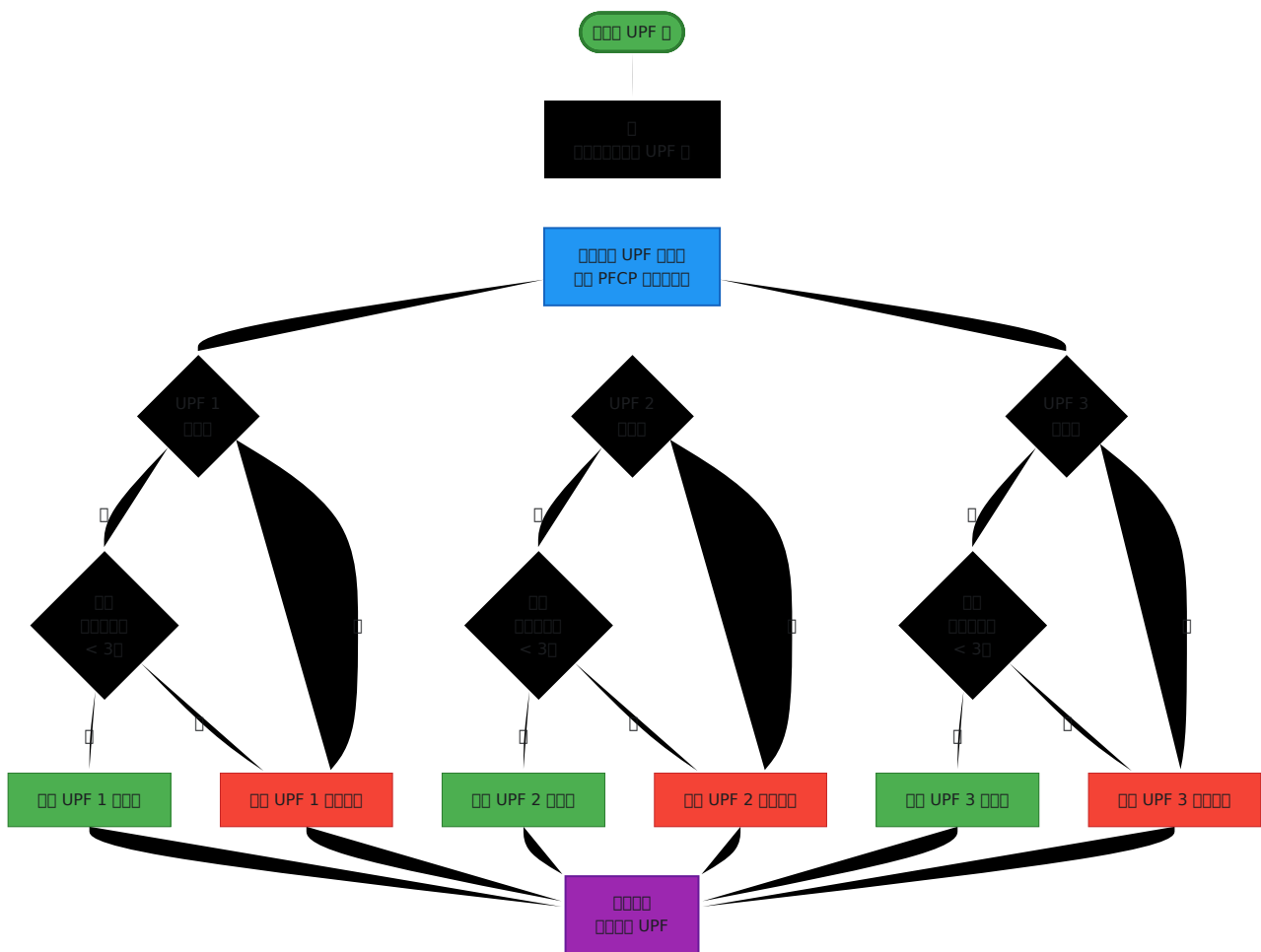
3. 選擇最接近的 UPF 規則

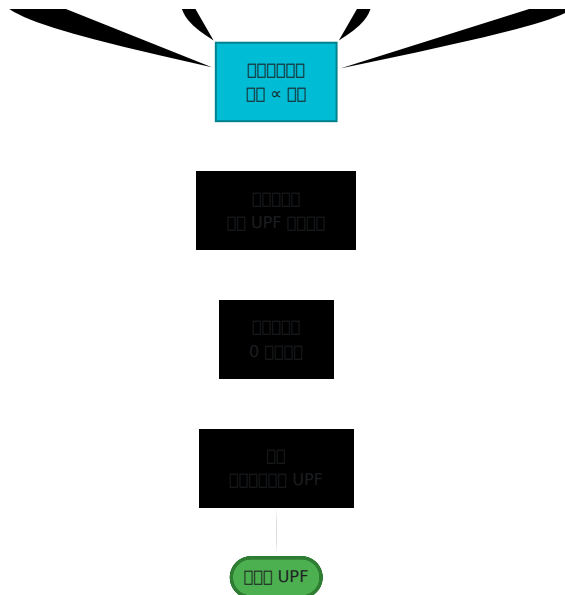
- 選擇最接近 70% 規則 .21 20% 規則 .22 10% 規則 .23
- 選擇最接近 UPF 規則
- $\text{score} = \text{distance}$

4. 選擇最接近的 UPF 規則

- 選擇最接近 `"UPF-<ip>:<port>"`
- 選擇最接近 PFCP 規則 5 規則
- 選擇 UPF 規則

□□□□□□□□/□□





透射率

[
UPF-A: 0.5, 0.9 ✓
UPF-B: 0.3, 0.5 ✓
UPF-C: 0.2, 0.3 ✓
]

透射率: $0.5 + 0.3 + 0.2 = 1.0$

透射率:
UPF-A: 0-49 (50%)
UPF-B: 50-79 (30%)
UPF-C: 80-99 (20%)

透射率: 63 → 0.3 UPF-B
透射率: 15 → 0.5 UPF-A
透射率: 91 → 0.2 UPF-C

透射率/透射率


```
UPF: [
  UPF-A: 100,  ✓  ( )
  UPF-B: 0,    ✓  ( )
]
```

1: UPF-A

- : [UPF-A: 100]
- UPF-A

2: UPF-A

- UPF
- : [UPF-B: 1]
- UPF-B
- UPF

3:

- UPF
- : [UPF-A: 100, UPF-B: 0]
-
- UPF

```

# 25%
upf_pool: [
    %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.1.1", remote_port: 8805, weight: 1},
    %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.1.2", remote_port: 8805, weight: 1},
    %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.1.3", remote_port: 8805, weight: 1},
    %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.1.4", remote_port: 8805, weight: 1}
]

# 90% / 10%
upf_pool: [
    %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.1.21", remote_port: 8805, weight: 90},
    %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.1.22", remote_port: 8805, weight: 10}
]

# 100% 0%
upf_pool: [
    %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.1.21", remote_port: 8805, weight: 100}, #
    %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.1.22", remote_port: 8805, weight: 0}
]

#
upf_pool: [
    %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.1.1", remote_port: 8805, weight: 100}, #
    %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.1.2", remote_port: 8805, weight: 0},
    # 1
    %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.1.3", remote_port: 8805, weight: 0}
    # 2
]
# 100% 50/50%

# A/B 50% / 50%
upf_pool: [
    %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.1.100", remote_port: 8805, weight: 50}, #
    %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.1.200", remote_port: 8805, weight: 50} #
]

```

111

- `/`/ weight: 0 UPF UPF
- UPF PCP ? ? ?
- UPF
- UPF
- 95% 5%
- UPF
- UPF

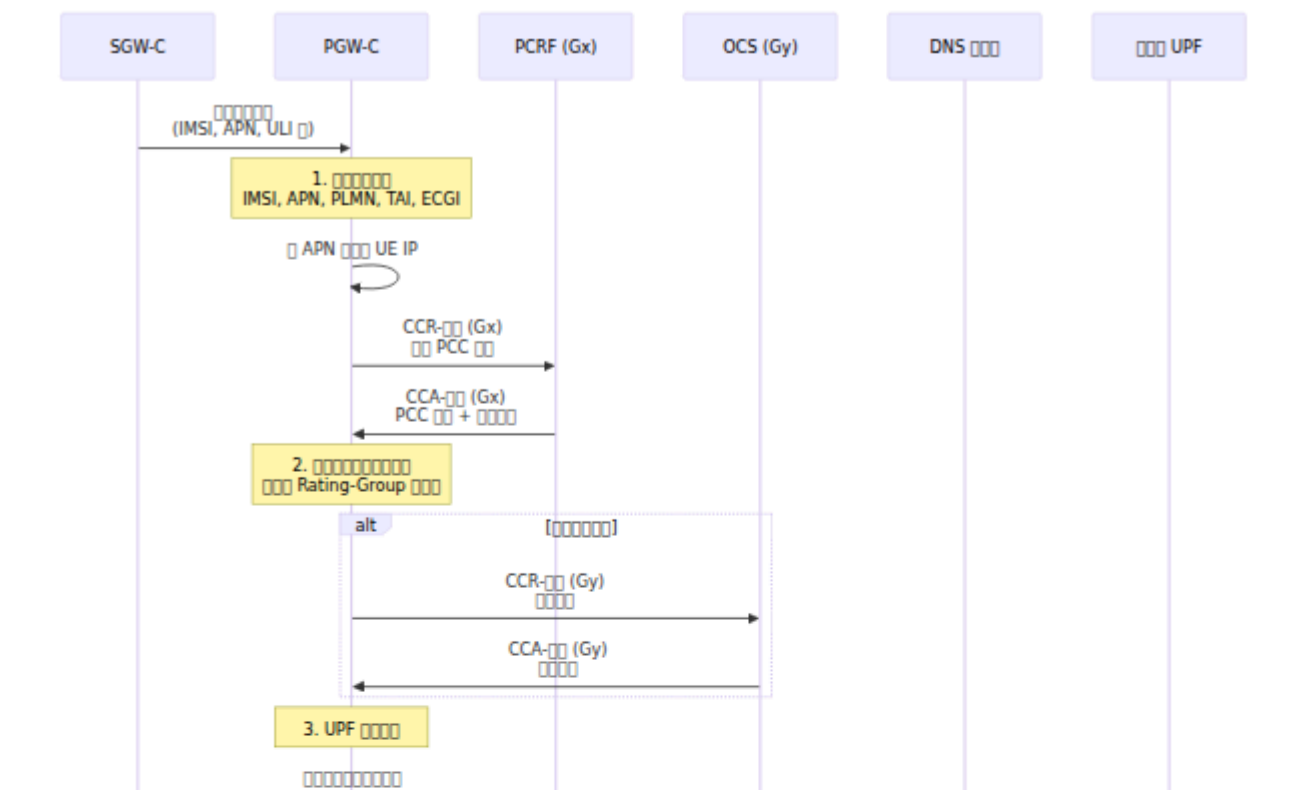
PCO□□□□□□□□□□

00 UPF 0000000000000000 PCO 0000000000000000 PCO 0000000000 APN 0000000000
 00000000

PCO

1. 環境問題の解決には PCO が必要
2. 環境問題の解決には **pco** が必要
3. 環境問題の解決には PCO が必要
4. 環境問題の解決には PCO が必要、PCO が必要

PCO □□□□



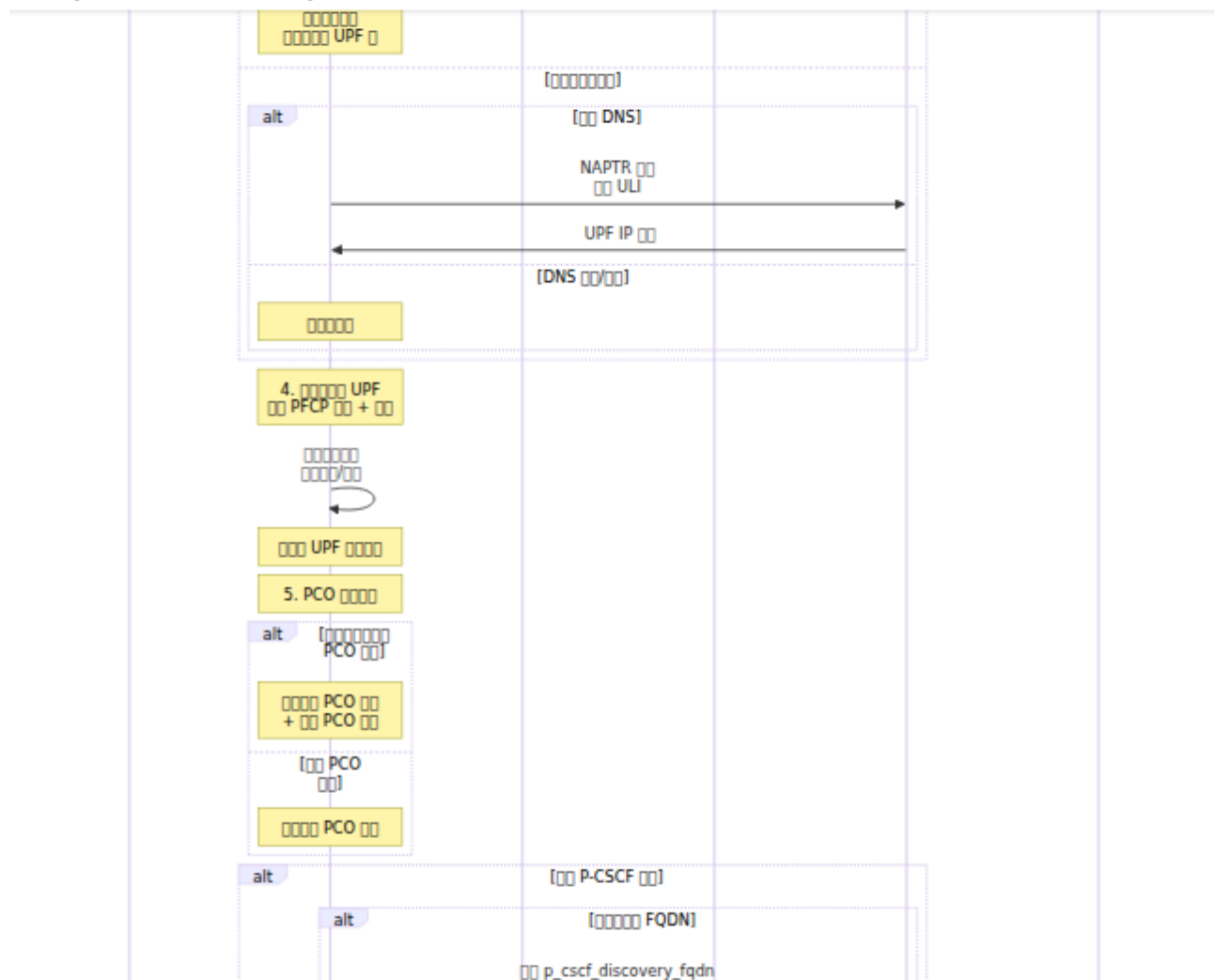
OmniCharge

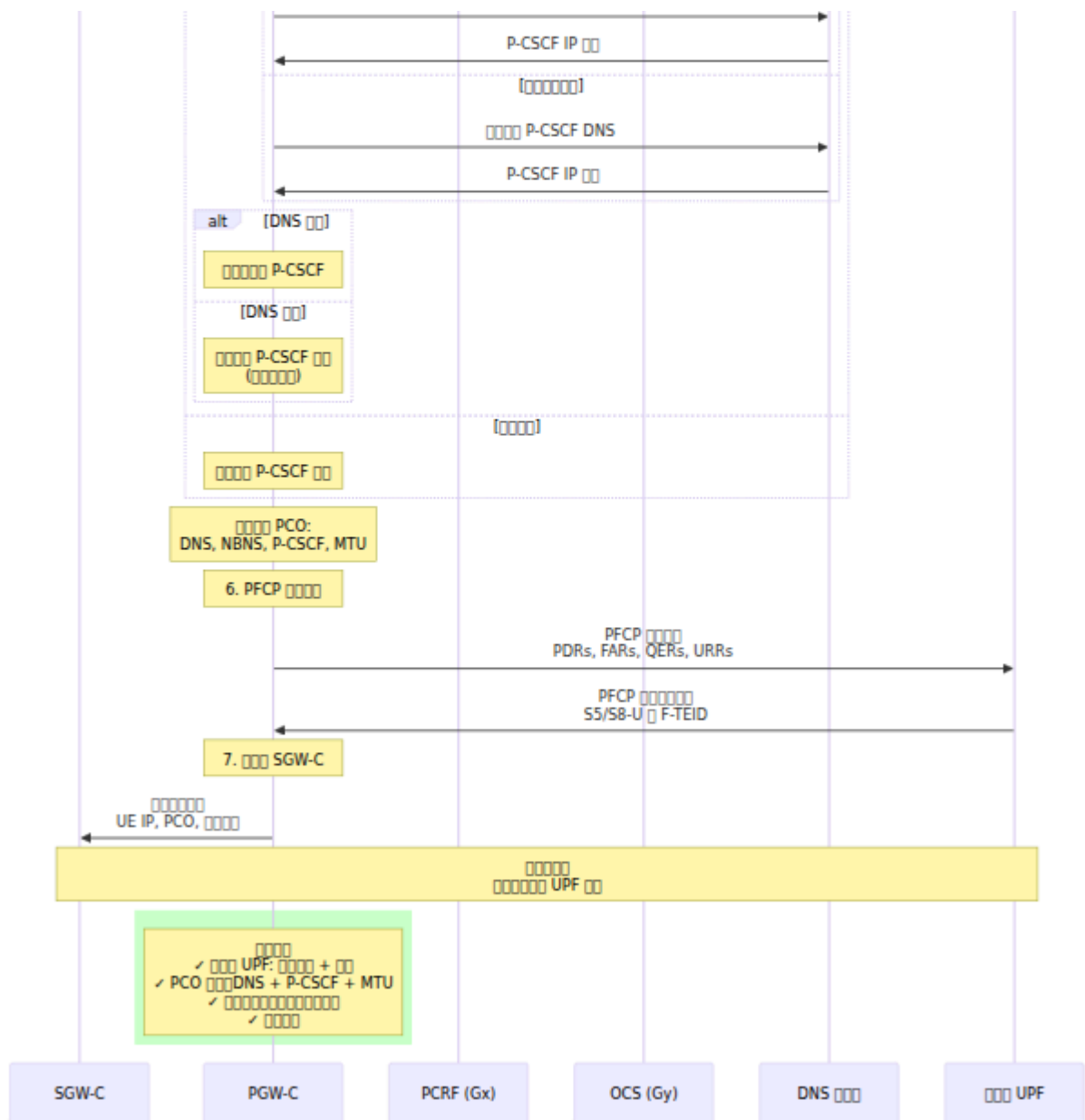
OmniRAN

Downloads

⌕ ☰ ☑

Omnitouch Website





PCO

1. PCO
2. P-CSCF DNS P-CSCF
3. PCO /

IMS DNS

IMS 配置“IMS 配置”配置

- └ DNS 配置
- └ P-CSCF 配置 DNS 配置 p_cscf_discovery_fqdn
 - └ 配置 DNS 配置
- └ MTU 配置

配置“配置”配置

- └ DNS 配置 192.168.1.10, 192.168.1.11
- └ P-CSCF 配置
- └ MTU 配置 1500

配置配置

- └ DNS 配置
- └ P-CSCF 配置 DNS 配置
- └ MTU 配置

配置 **PCO** 配置

- primary_dns_server_address - DNS 配置 IP
- secondary_dns_server_address - DNS 配置 IP
- primary_nbns_server_address - WINS 配置 IP
- secondary_nbns_server_address - WINS 配置 IP
- p_cscf_ipv4_address_list - P-CSCF 配置 IP 配置 IMS - 配置 PCO 配置 P-CSCF 配置 P-CSCF 配置
- ipv4_link_mtu_size - MTU 配置

配置 **P-CSCF** 配置

PCO 通過UPF 與P-CSCF 通信

- `p_cscf_discovery_fqdn` - 通過DNS 獲 P-CSCF 的 FQDN
如 `"pcscf.mnc380.mcc313.3gppnetwork.org"`

過程如下

- PGW-C 通過DNS 獲 FQDN
- DNS 返回 P-CSCF IP
- 通過 P-CSCF 與 PCO 建立 UE
- DNS 返回 PCO 的 `p_cscf_ipv4_address_list` 列表
- 通過 **P-CSCF** 與 PCO 建立

過程如下

- IMS APN** - 通過IMS 與 P-CSCF 通信
- 通過 - 通過 P-CSCF 通信
- 通過 - DNS 獲 UE 與 P-CSCF
- 通過 - DNS 獲 P-CSCF 列表

通過IMS 與 P-CSCF


```

rules: [
  %{
    name: "IMS ",
    priority: 20,
    match_field: :apn,
    match_regex: "^ims",
    upf_pool: [
      %{remote_ip_address: "10.100.2.21", remote_port: 8805,
weight: 80},
      %{remote_ip_address: "10.100.2.22", remote_port: 8805,
weight: 20}
    ],
    # P-CSCF  DNS  P-CSCF 
    # DNS  FQDN  P-CSCF IP
    p_cscf_discovery_fqdn: "pcscf.mnc380.mcc313.3gppnetwork.org",
    # IMS  P-CSCF  DNS 
    pco: %{
      p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: ["10.101.2.100", "10.101.2.101"]
      # DNSNBNSMTU  pco 
    }
  }
]

```

DNS

```

rules: [
  %{
    name: "企业",
    priority: 15,
    match_field: :apn,
    match_regex: "^(enterprise|corporate)\.apn",
    upf_pool: [
      %{remote_ip_address: "10.100.3.21", remote_port: 8805,
weight: 100}
    ],
    # 企业 DNS 企业 MTU
    pco: %{
      primary_dns_server_address: "192.168.1.10",
      secondary_dns_server_address: "192.168.1.11",
      ipv4_link_mtu_size: 1500
      # P-CSCF/NBNS 企业 pco 企业
    }
  }
]

```

企业 PCO 企业

```

rules: [
  %{
    name: "IoT APN - ",
    priority: 10,
    match_field: :apn,
    match_regex: "^iot\\.m2m",
    upf_pool: [
      %{remote_ip_address: "10.100.5.21", remote_port: 8805,
weight: 100}
    ],
    # IoT PC0
    pco: %{
      primary_dns_server_address: "8.8.8.8",
      secondary_dns_server_address: "8.8.4.4",
      primary_nbns_server_address: "10.0.0.100",
      secondary_nbns_server_address: "10.0.0.101",
      p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: [], # IoT P-CSCF
      ipv4_link_mtu_size: 1280 # MTU
    }
  }
]

```

- **IMS/VoLTE** P-CSCF
- **APN** DNS
- **IoT/M2M** DNS MTU
- DNS
-

DNS **UPF**

ULI UPF DNS NAPTR DNS `upf_selection`

UPF **PFCP** UPF **PFCP**

```
upf_selection: %{
  # DNS
  dns_enabled: true,

  #
  dns_query_priority: [:ecgi, :tai, :rai, :sai, :cgi],

  # 3GPP NAPTR DNS
  dns_suffix: "epc.3gppnetwork.org",

  # DNS
  dns_timeout_ms: 5000,

  # ...
}
```

DNS

1. DNS
2. UE DNS NAPTR
 - ECGI `eci-<hex>.ecgi.epc.mnc<MNC>.mcc<MCC>.epc.3gppnetwork.org`
 - TAI `tac-lb<hex>.tac-hb<hex>.tac.epc.mnc<MNC>.mcc<MCC>.epc.3gppnetwork.org`
 - RAI/SAI/CGI 3GPP TS 23.003
- 3.
4. DNS
- 5.

DNS

```
; NAPTR PLMN 313-380 TAC 100
tac-lb64.tac-hb00.tac.epc.mnc380.mcc313.epc.3gppnetwork.org IN
NAPTR 10 50 "a" "x-3gpp-upf:x-sxb" "" upf-edge-1.example.com.

; UPF A
upf-edge-1.example.com IN A 10.100.1.21
```

000

- 3GPP 5G Core Network **MEC** (Multi-access Edge Computing) UPF
- 3GPP **UPF** (User Plane Function) PGW-C (PDN Gateway - Control) / PGW-U (PDN Gateway - User Plane) UPF
- 3GPP 5G Core Network UPF (User Plane Function)
- 3GPP 5G Core Network UPF (User Plane Function)

UPF ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

□□□□□□□□PGW-C □□□□□□ UPF □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ UPF□

□ □ □ □ □ □

□□□□□□□□□□UPF □□□ □□□

1. **PFCP** 消息通過UPF 轉發 PFCP 消息
2. 消息通過消息轉發功能 3 步
3. 消息通過UPF 轉發 GenServer 消息

□□□□□□□□□□ UPF □□□ □□□□

- PFCP `associated: false`
- 3 `...`
- UPF `...`

□□□□

UPF `upf_selection`

- 网络拥塞
- 网络 PFCP 问题
- 约 5 分钟心跳
- missed_heartbeats_consecutive 网络拥塞
- 网络拥塞 UPF 问题

DNS **UPF**

- [illegible]

- 000000000000
- 000000000000

0000

00/00000000 weight: 0 000

1. 00000000 UPF
2. 000 000000 > 000 000000 == 00
3. 000000000000 UPF00000000 UPF
4. 00000000 UPF 000000000000 UPF000000 10
5. 00000000 UPF0000000000

000000000000 > 000

1. 00000000 UPF
2. 00000 UPF 000000000000
3. 00000000 UPF0000000000

000

```
[debug] 0000 UPF 002/3 00 UPF01 000
[info] 0000 UPF 0000000000 UPF01 00 UPF00000 0 00 10
[warning] 00000000 UPF000 3 0000000000000000
```

00 **UPF** 00

000000

```
# 確認 UPF 状態
iex> PGW_C.PFCP_Node.is_peer_healthy?({10, 100, 1, 21})
true

# 詳細状態を確認
iex> PGW_C.PFCP_Node.get_peer_health({10, 100, 1, 21})
%{
  associated: true,
  missed_heartbeats: 0,
  healthy: true,
  registered: true
}
```

Web UI

- 確認するパス `/upf_selection`
- 確認する UPF 状態
- 確認する IP-UPF IP-アドレス IP-アドレス 状態
- 確認する状態 `> 0` 状態 `== 0` 状態 DNS 状態
- 確認する UPF 状態

確認

1. `upf_selection` 確認 **UPF** 確認 UPF 状態

#####

DNS##### UPF

1. ## **PFCP** ##### UPF #####
2. ## **PFCP** ##### UPF ## PFCP ##
3. ##### UPF #####
4. #####10 #####
5. ##### UPF #####

UPF

UPF

```
%{
  name: "Dynamic-UPF-<IP>",                                # ""Dynamic-UPF-10-100-
  1-21"
  remote_ip_address: <discovered_ip>,                      # ## DNS ##### IP
  remote_port: 8805,                                         # ## PFCP #####
  initiate_pfcip_association_setup: true,                  # PGW-C #####
  heartbeat_period_ms: 10_000                               # 10 #####
}
```

UPF ##### `upf_selection`

#####**DNS** ##### **UPF**

```
# DNS #####upf-edge-2.example.com -> 10.200.5.99
# ## UPF ##### upf_selection #####

# #####
# 1. ##### UPF 10.200.5.99
# 2. ##“UPF {10, 200, 5, 99} #####...”
# 3. ## 10.200.5.99:8805 ## PFCP #####
# 4. ## UPF #####
# 5. ## UPF #####
```

##

DNS UPF
 PGW-C UPF
 UPF
 UPF
 UPF

UPF PFCP

[error] UPF {10, 200, 5, 99} PFCP :timeout
 [error] UPF {10, 200, 5, 99} :timeout
 UPF upf_selection

PGW-C

UPF	upf_selection
DNS UPF	
/ UPF	
UPF	upf_selection
/ UPF	UPF

UPF

UPF

[info] PFCP UPF {10, 200, 5, 99}{10, 200, 5, 99}:8805
 [info] UPF Dynamic-UPF-10-200-5-99 PID #PID<0.1234.0>

PGW-C에 등록된 UPF의 수를 반환합니다.

```
# PGW-C에 등록된 UPF의 수를 반환합니다
PGW_C.PFCP_Node.registered_peer_count()

# PGW-C에 등록된 UPF의 정보를 반환합니다
PGW_C.PFCP_Node.get_peer({10, 200, 5, 99})
# 반환값: {ok, #PID<0.1234.0>} 또는 {error, ...}
```

UPF에 대한 정보를 반환합니다.

UPF에 대한 정보를 반환합니다. PFCP 프로토콜을 사용하여 UPF에 정보를 등록합니다.

```
# PGW-C에 등록된 UPF의 정보를 반환합니다
PGW_C.PFCP_Node.register_dynamic_peer({10, 200, 5, 99}, 9999)
```

UPF에 대한 정보를 반환합니다. DNS를 사용하여 UPF의 IP 주소를 8805로 설정합니다. PFCP 프로토콜을 사용하여 UPF에 정보를 등록합니다.

UPF에 대한 정보를 반환합니다.

UPF에 대한 정보를 반환합니다. UPF에 대한 정보를 반환합니다.

□ □ □ □ □ □ □ (CDR) □ □

PGW-C □□□□□

OmniPGW □ Omnitouch □□□□□□

11

1. ☐
2. CDR ☐☐☐☐
3. CDR ☐☐
4. CDR ☐☐
5. ☐☐☐☐
6. ☐☐
7. CDR ☐☐☐☐
8. ☐☐☐☐☐☐
9. ☐☐
10. ☐☐

11

CDR

SGW-C CDR EPC

□ □ □ □

- **CSV** - Comma Separated Values
- **JSON** - JavaScript Object Notation
- **XML** - eXtensible Markup Language

- 時間 - 時刻
- 3GPP 4G - 3GPP TS 32.251 PS TS 32.298 CDR

時刻	時刻 CDR
時刻	時刻
時刻	時刻
時刻	時刻
時刻	時刻

CDR 時刻

時刻

<epoch_timestamp>

1726598022

時刻 Unix 時刻

時刻

時刻

- PGW-C: `/var/log/pgw_c/cdrs/`

`cdr_directory` #### `config/runtime.exs`

####

CDR

```
# ## CDR ##
# #####HH:MM:SS (unix_timestamp)
# #####HH:MM:SS (unix_timestamp)
# #####<gateway_name>
#
epoch,imsi,event,charging_id,msisdn,ue_imei,timezone_raw,plmn,tac,eci
```

####

- ##### - CDR ##### Unix #####
 - ##### - ##### Unix #####
 - ##### - PGW-C ##### `pgw_name` #####
 - ## - ##### CSV #####
-

CDR 表

表名

項目	項目名	型別	説明
0	epoch	整数	UNIX 時刻
1	imsi	文字列	IMSI
2	event	整数	CDR イベント番号“default_bearer_start”
3	charging_id	整数	充電 ID
4	msisdn	文字列	MSISDN
5	ue_imei	文字列	UE IMEI
6	timezone_raw	整数	UE 時刻領域
7	plmn	文字列	PLMN
8	tac	整数	TAC
9	eci	整数	E-UTRAN セル ID
10	sgw_ip	文字列	SGW-C S5/S8 インターフェイス IP
11	ue_ip	文字列	UE IP アドレスIPv4 IPv6
12	pgw_ip	文字列	PGW-C S5/S8 インターフェイス IP
13	apn	文字列	APN
14	qci	整数	QoS

項目	フィールド名	型	説明
15	octets_in	uint32_t	受信バイト数
16	octets_out	uint32_t	送信バイト数

CDR 形式

フィールド

CDR フィールド一覧

フィールド名	型	単位	説明
default_bearer_start	uint32_t	バイト	デフォルトベアラの開始位置
default_bearer_update	uint32_t	バイト	デフォルトベアラの更新位置
default_bearer_end	uint32_t	バイト	デフォルトベアラの終了位置

オプション

- default - デフォルト PDN の場合
- dedicated - デDICATED PDN の場合

例

```
default_bearer_start - 1000000000
default_bearer_update - 1000000000
default_bearer_end - 1000000000
dedicated_bearer_start - 1000000000
dedicated_bearer_update - 1000000000
dedicated_bearer_end - 1000000000
```

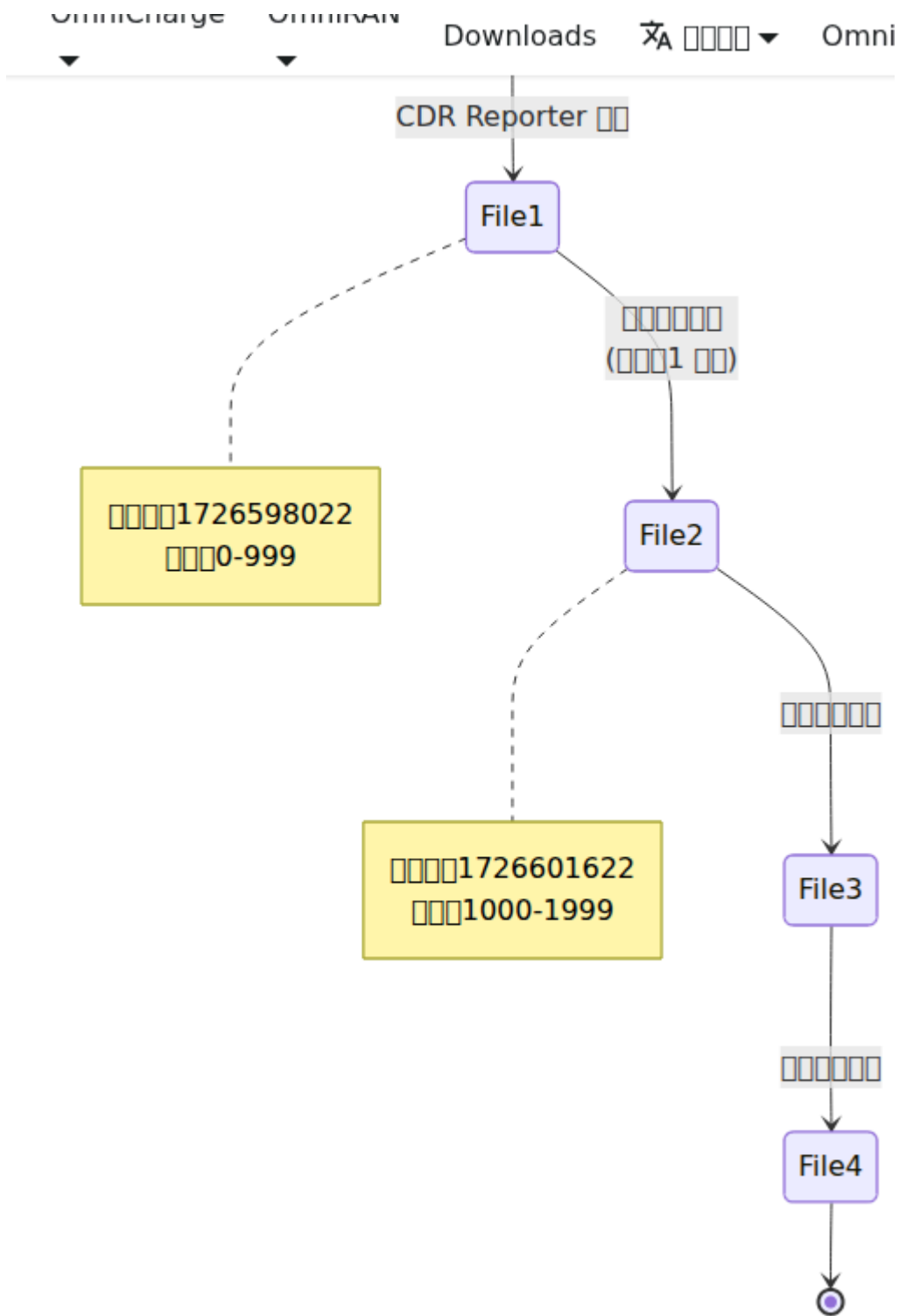

□□□□

□□ **CDR** □□

```
# □□ CDR □□□
# □□□□□□18:53:42 (1726598022)
# □□□□□□19:53:42 (1726601622)
# □□□□sgw-c-prod-01
# epoch,imsi,event,charging_id,msisdn,ue_imei,timezone_raw,plmn,tac,e
1726598022,310260123456789,default_bearer_start,12345,15551234567,123
1726598322,310260123456789,default_bearer_update,12345,15551234567,12
1726598622,310260123456789,default_bearer_update,12345,15551234567,12
1726598922,310260123456789,default_bearer_end,12345,15551234567,12345
```

□□□□

CDR □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□



1. CDR
- 2.
- 3.
4. CDR

11

--

PGW-C CDR `config/runtime.exs`

項目	単位	説明	初期値	範囲
pgw_name	文字列	PGW 識別子 CDR ファイル名	"omni- pgw01"	任意の文字列 ID
cdr_file_duration	秒	CDR ファイルの 保存期間	3600000	3600000~1 日
cdr_directory	文字列	CDR ファイルの 保存ディレクトリ	"/tmp/pgw_c"	/var/log/pgw_c/cdrs
usage_report_interval	秒	URR レポート 生成間隔	60000	60000~1 日

□□□□

□□□□ (config/runtime.exs):

```

config :pgw_c,
  # CDR
  pgw_name: "omni-pgw01",
  cdr_file_duration: 3_600_000,          # 1
  cdr_directory: "/var/log/pgw_c/cdrs",

  # URR PGW-U
  usage_report_interval: 60_000          # 60

```

CDR:

```

config :pgw_c,
  pgw_name: "pgw-c-prod-01",
  cdr_file_duration: 3_600_000,          # 1
  cdr_directory: "/var/log/pgw_c/cdrs",
  usage_report_interval: 60_000          # 1

```

CDR:

```

config :pgw_c,
  pgw_name: "pgw-c-dev",
  cdr_file_duration: 300_000,            # 5
  cdr_directory: "/tmp/pgw_c_cdrs",
  usage_report_interval: 30_000          # 30

```

CDR:

```

config :pgw_c,
  pgw_name: "pgw-c-prod-heavy",
  cdr_file_duration: 1_800_000,          # 30
  cdr_directory: "/mnt/fast-storage/cdrs",
  usage_report_interval: 300_000         # 5

```

URR

PGW-C **PFCEP URRs** PGW-U URR PGW-U CDR

URR 消息

1. `usage_report_interval` 消息间隔 PFCP 消息
2. PGW-C 消息 URR
3. PGW-U 消息
4. 消息 `bearer_update` CDR 消息
5. 消息 `bearer_end` CDR 消息

消息 `usage_report_interval: 60_000` 消息

- PGW-U 消息 60 消息
- 消息 60 消息 CDR 消息
- 消息

URR 消息

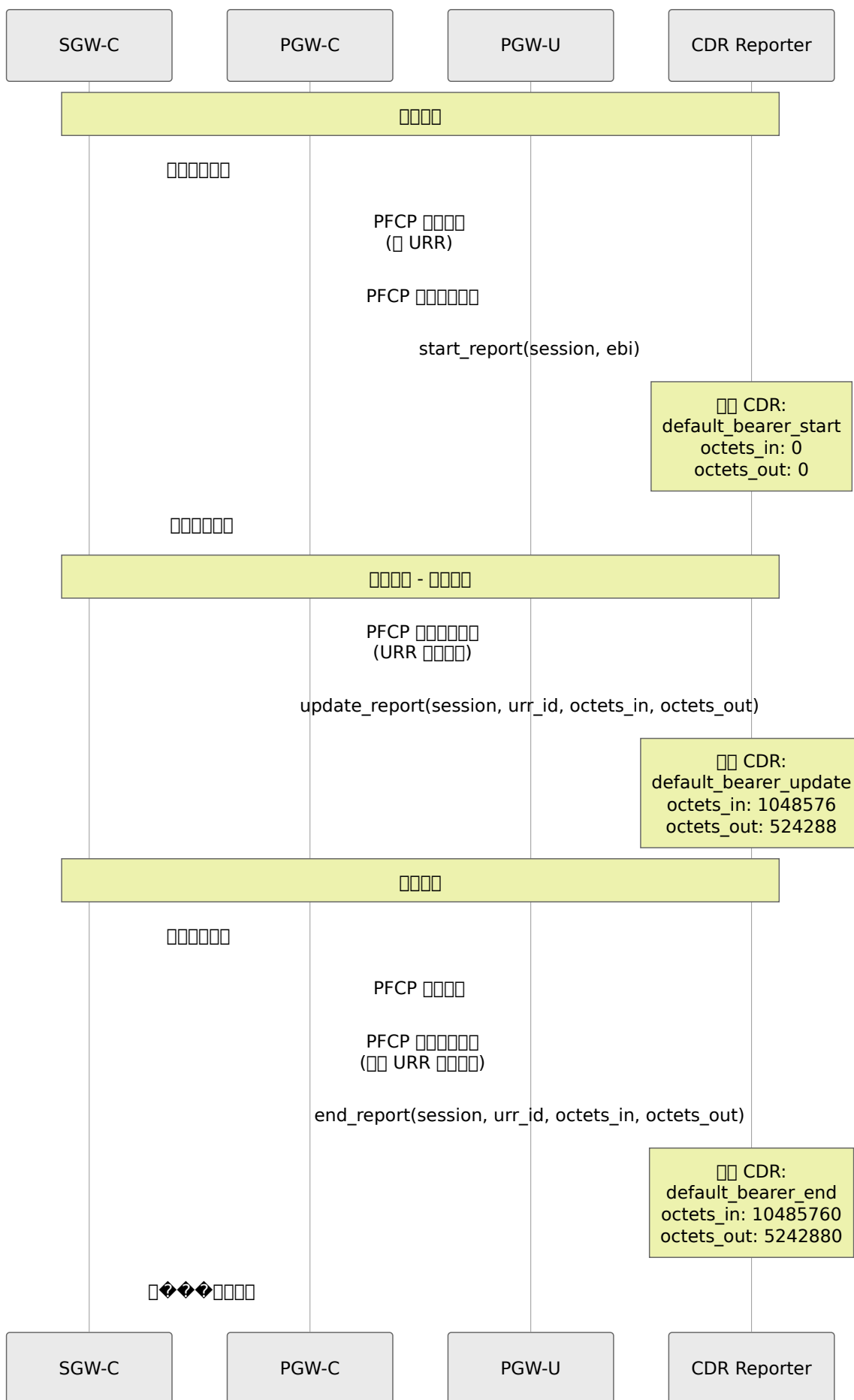
```
# lib/core/session/types.ex
defmodule PGW_C.Session.Types.URR do
  typedstruct do
    field :urr_id, non_neg_integer()
    field :measurement_method, :duration | nil
    field :reporting_triggers, :time_threshold | nil
    field :time_threshold, non_neg_integer() | nil #
  end
end
```

消息 **PFCP** 消息 消息 URR PFCP 消息 `lib/core/session/impl/procedures.ex:468`
消息 URR 消息

CDR 消息

消息 **CDR** 消息

PGW-C CDR 消息



CDR 設定

1. 設定

- 設定ファイル
- 設定ファイル
- **octets_in** 0
- **octets_out** 0

2. 設定

- 設定 PGW-U 設定 PFCP 設定 URR 設定
- 設定
- **octets_in** 設定
- **octets_out** 設定
- 設定 URR 設定 `usage_report_interval` 設定

3. 設定

- 設定 PGW-U 設定 PFCP 設定
- 設定
- **octets_in** 設定
- **octets_out** 設定

設定

1. epoch 設定

設定 Unix 設定

設定 CDR 設定

設定

1726598022 → 2025-09-17 18:53:42 UTC

2. imsi

15

MCCMNC + MSIN

310260123456789

MCC MNC MSIN

(310)(260) (123456789)

UE

3. eventCDR

<bearer_type>_bearer_<event>

- default_bearer_start
- default_bearer_update
- default_bearer_end
- dedicated_bearer_start
- dedicated_bearer_update
- dedicated_bearer_end

- EBI EPS ID LBI ID default
- EBI LBI dedicated

EBI LBI

4. charging_id

32

12345

PGW-C

- SGW PGW
- Gy/Gz
-

5. msisdn

E.164

ISDN

+

15551234567



CC

(1) (5551234567)

UE MME HSS

6. ue_imei

15

TAC8+ SNR6+ Spare1

123456789012345



TAC

SNR S

UE MME

7. timezone_raw

UE

CSV

, ()

8. plmn

MCC: 505, MNC: 57

↓

"50557"

↓

"055570"

↓

0x055570 = 349552

349552 → MCC: 505, MNC: 57

MME UE

9. tac

16

UE

0 - 65535

1234

UE MME

-
-
- TAI

10. eciE-UTRAN

28

E-UTRAN UE

eNodeB ID20 + ID8

0 - 268,435,455

5678

MME UE

-
-
-

11. sgw_ipSGW IP

IPv4 IPv6

SGW-C S5/S8 IP F-TEID

IPv4IPv6

10.0.0.15	(IPv4)
2001:db8::15	(IPv6)

S5/S8

12. ue_ipUE IP

IPv4|IPv6

UE IP PDN

<ipv4>|<ipv6>

172.16.1.100	(IPv4)
2001:db8::1	(IPv6)
172.16.1.100 2001:db8::1	()

PGW-C PDN PAA

- IPv4IPv4
- IPv6IPv6
- PDN

13. pgw_ipPGW IP

IPv4 IPv6

PGW-C S5/S8 IP F-TEID

IPv4IPv6

10.0.0.20 (IPv4)
2001:db8::20 (IPv6)

PGW-C

14. apn

100

PDN

DNS

internet
ims
mms
enterprise.corporate

MME

-
-
- IP

15. qciQoS

8

QoS

1 - 9128-254

QCI

QCI					
1	GBR	2	100 ms	10^-2	
2	GBR	4	150 ms	10^-3	
3	GBR	3	50 ms	10^-3	
4	GBR	5	300 ms	10^-6	
5	Non-GBR	1	100 ms	10^-6	IMS
6	Non-GBR	6	300 ms	10^-6	
7	Non-GBR	7	100 ms	10^-3	
8	Non-GBR	8	300 ms	10^-6	
9	Non-GBR	9	300 ms	10^-6	

9 →

PGW-C QoS

16. octets_in

64

→ UE

1048576 → 1 MB

PGW-U PFCP URR

- update
- end
- start 0
- URR `usage_report_interval`

17. octets_out

64

UE →

524288 → 512 KB

PGW-U PFCP URR

- `update` `usage_report_interval`
 - `end`
 - `start` 0
 - URR `usage_report_interval`
-

1

1

- 1.
2. 5 10 MB 5 MB
- 3.

CDR

```
# CDR
# 10:00:00 (1726570800)
# 11:00:00 (1726574400)
# pgw-c-01
# epoch,imsi,event,charging_id,msisdn,ue_imei,timezone_raw,plmn,tac,e
1726570800,310260111111111,default_bearer_start,10001,1555111111,111
1726571100,310260111111111,default_bearer_update,10001,1555111111,11
1726571400,310260111111111,default_bearer_end,10001,1555111111,1111
```

2

1. IPv4 + IPv6
- 2.
- 3.

CDR 000

1726570800,3102602222222222,default_bearer_start,10002,15552222222,222
1726571100,3102602222222222,default_bearer_update,10002,15552222222,22
1726571400,3102602222222222,default_bearer_update,10002,15552222222,22
1726571700,3102602222222222,default_bearer_update,10002,15552222222,22
1726572000,3102602222222222,default_bearer_end,10002,15552222222,22222

00 30000000000000

0000

1. 00000000QCI 9
2. 000000000000QCI 6
3. 0000000000
4. 000000
5. 000000

CDR 000

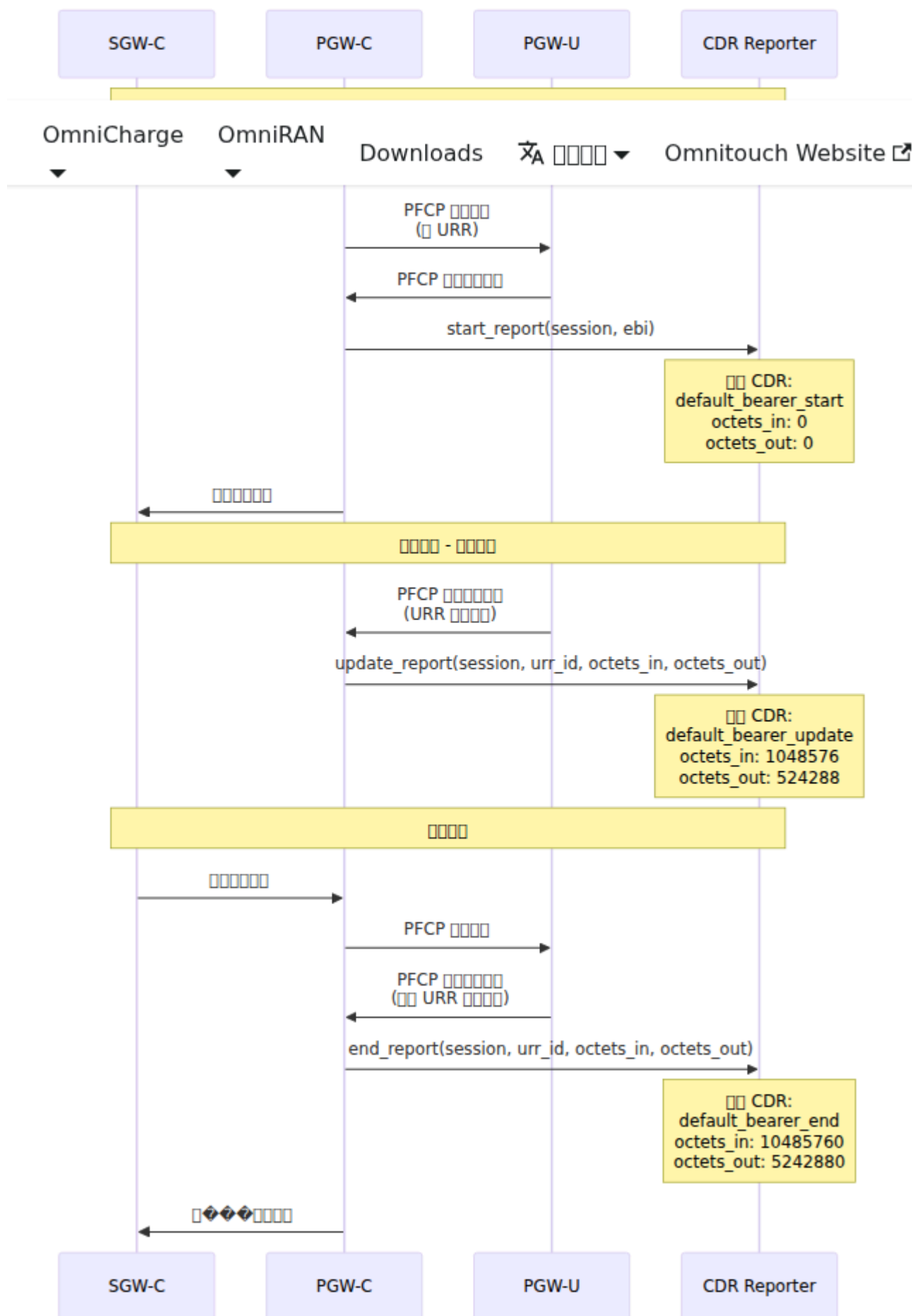
1726570800,3102603333333333,default_bearer_start,10003,15553333333,333
1726571100,3102603333333333,dedicated_bearer_start,10004,15553333333,3
1726571400,3102603333333333,default_bearer_update,10003,15553333333,33
1726571400,3102603333333333,dedicated_bearer_update,10004,15553333333,
1726571700,3102603333333333,dedicated_bearer_end,10004,15553333333,333
1726572000,3102603333333333,default_bearer_end,10003,15553333333,33333

000

- 0000001000300000000000 10 MB000 4 MB
- 0000001000400000000000 200 MB000 2 MB
- 000 QCI 009 60000000 QoS 00

□□

CDR □□□□



CDR 处理

1. 守护进程

```
# 守护 CDR 进程PGW-C
inotifywait -m /var/log/pgw_c/cdrs/ -e close_write | while read
path action file; do
    # 处理 CDR
    process_cdr "$path$file"
done
```

2. 流式

```
# 流式处理 CDR
tail -F /var/log/pgw_c/cdrs/* | process_cdr_stream
```

CDR 类型

- **CDR** - 记录 CDR 事件
- **PFCP** - 记录 URRs 在 PGW-U 中的使用
- **CDR** - CDR 记录
- **CDR** - CDR 记录 URR 使用
- **Gx** - CDR 记录 QCI 使用
- **Gy** - 记录

3GPP

- TS 32.251 - 记录 PS 使用
- TS 29.274 - 3GPP 记录 EPS 使用 GTP-C
- TS 29.244 - CP 使用 UP 记录 PFCP - **URR**
- TS 32.298 - CDR 记录

CDR 00 - PGW-C 00000000

Omnitouch 000000

000000 1.0 000000 2025-12-28

Diameter Gx

Policy and Charging Rules Function (PCRF)

Overview

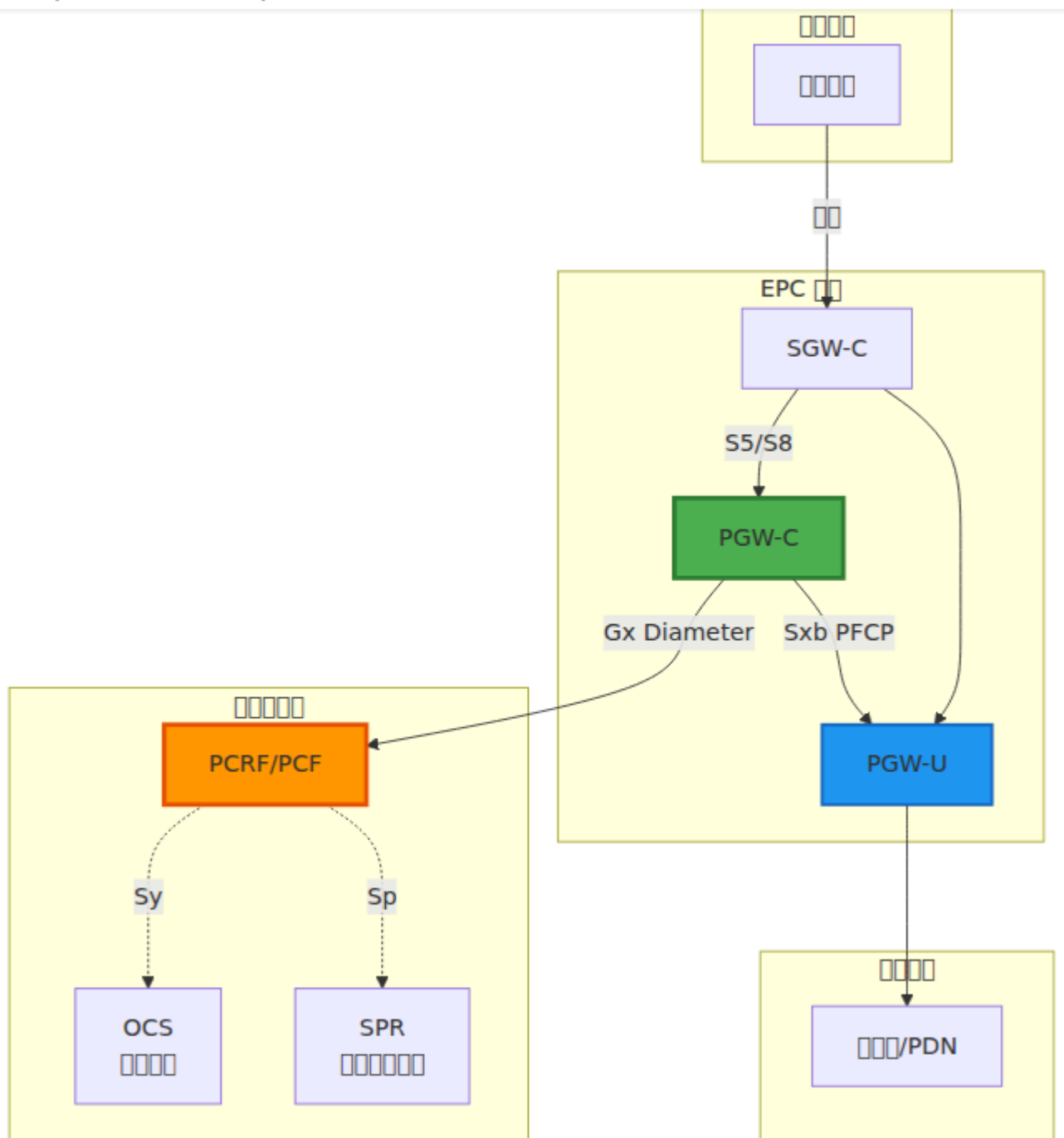
- Introduction
- Gx Interface
- Diameter Protocol
- PCRF Functions
- PCRF Capabilities
- PCRF Configuration
- PCRF Deployment
- PCRF Security
- PCRF Troubleshooting

Details

Gx interface connects PGW-C to PCRF. PCRF is responsible for policy and charging control in 5G networks.

- Policy Control - QoS Management
- Policy Control - Traffic Management
- Policy Control - Access Control
- Policy Control - Session Management

网络 Gx



1.

1.	2.
1.	PCRF 1. PCC 1.
QoS 1.	1. QoS 1.
1.	1./1.
1.	1./1.
1.	1.

Gx 1.

3GPP 1.

- 1. 3GPP TS 29.212
- 1. **Diameter** 1. **ID** 16777238 (Gx)
- 1. Diameter 1. (RFC 6733)

1.

1. UE PDN 1. **Gx** 1. **Session-ID** 1.

- 1. UE 1. (CCR-Initial)
- 1. 1. (CCR-Update) - 1.
- 1. UE 1. (CCR-Termination)

Session ID

Session-ID: <Origin-Host>;<high32>;<low32>[;<optional>]

Example: omni-pgw_c.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org;1234567890;98765

Fields

- **Origin-Host**: PGW-C or Diameter peer
- **high32**: high 32 bits
- **low32**: low 32 bits

Diameter

Fields

Diameter peer or PGW-C

```

Diameter Header (20 bytes)
├─ Version (1 byte) = 1
├─ Message Length (3 bytes)
├─ Flags (1 byte)
│   ├─ R: Request (1) / Answer (0)
│   ├─ P: Proxiabale
│   ├─ E: Error
│   └─ T: Potentially retransmitted
├─ Command Code (3 bytes)
├─ Application ID (4 bytes) = 16777238 (Gx)
├─ Hop-by-Hop ID (4 bytes)
└─ End-to-End ID (4 bytes)

```

```

AVPs (00-00)
├─ AVP Header
│   ├─ AVP Code
│   ├─ Flags (V, M, P)
│   └─ AVP Length
│   └─ Vendor ID (optional)
└─ AVP Data

```

00 Diameter 00

AVP0000-0000

- Diameter 00000000
- 00000000
- 00000000 AVP

000

- 00/000
- CCR00000000/ CCA00000000

00000

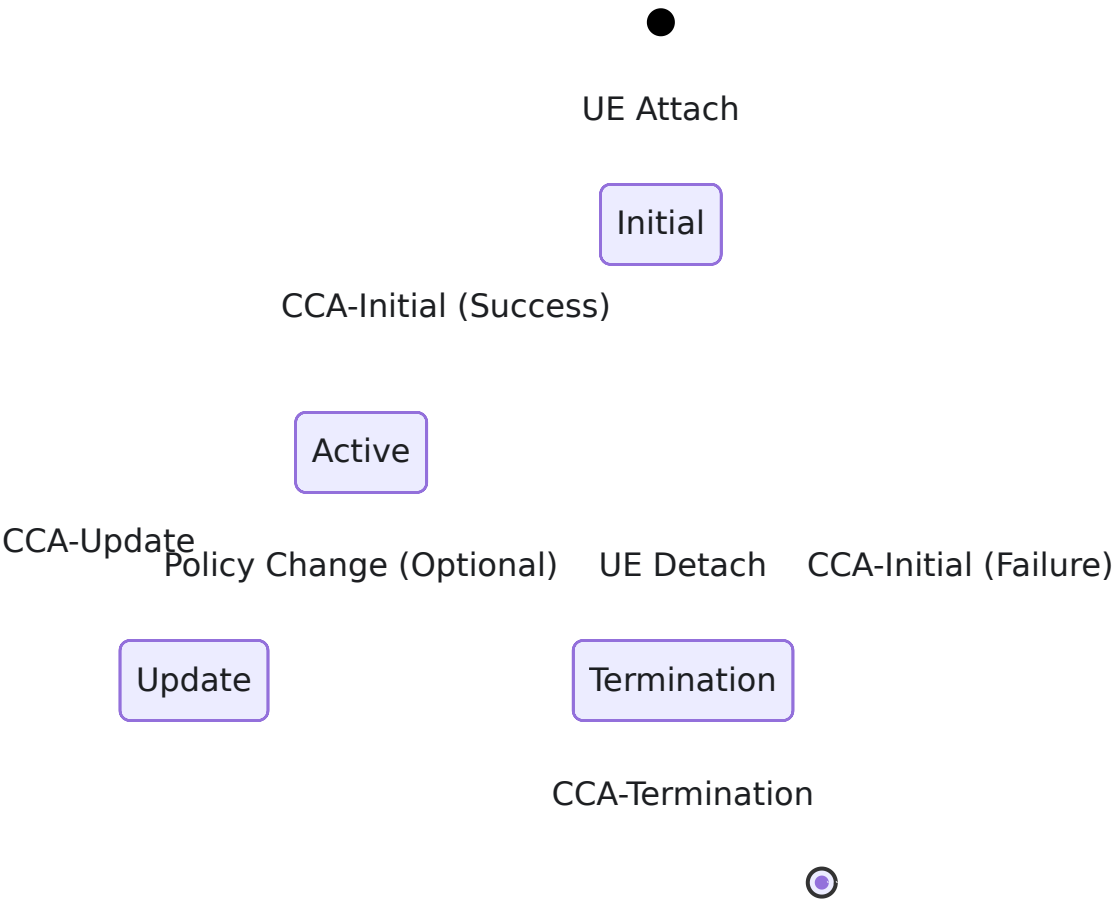
- 2001 - DIAMETER_SUCCESS
- 3xxx - 0000
- 4xxx - 0000

- 5xxx - 5G

5G Core Network

PGW-C uses **Diameter** protocol (RFC 4006) for Gx interface

Sequence



CCR-Initial - 5G

5G UE initiates PDN session

Sequence

- PCRF initiates CCR-Initial
- PCRF sends UE session ID

- QoS

PGW-C AVP

AVP	AVP		
Session-Id	263	UTF8String	Gx
Auth-Application-Id	258	Unsigned32	16777238 (Gx)
Origin-Host	264	DiamIdent	PGW-C Diameter
Origin-Realm	296	DiamIdent	PGW-C Diameter
Destination-Realm	283	DiamIdent	PCRF
CC-Request-Type	416	Enumerated	1 = INITIAL_REQUEST
CC-Request-Number	415	Unsigned32	0
Subscription-Id	443	Grouped	UE IMSI/MSISDN
Called-Station-Id	30	UTF8String	APN
Framed-IP-Address	8	OctetString	UE IPv4
IP-CAN-Type	1027	Enumerated	5 = 3GPP-EPS
RAT-Type	1032	Enumerated	1004 = EUTRAN
QoS-Information	1016	Grouped	QoS (AMBR)
Network-Request-Support	1024	Enumerated	
Supported-Features	628	Grouped	Gx

CCR-I

```
CCR (Command Code: 272, Request)
├─ Session-Id: "pgw_c.example.com;123;456"
├─ Auth-Application-Id: 16777238
├─ Origin-Host: "omni-pgw_c.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org"
├─ Origin-Realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org"
├─ Destination-Realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org"
├─ CC-Request-Type: INITIAL_REQUEST (1)
├─ CC-Request-Number: 0
├─ Subscription-Id (Grouped)
│   ├─ Subscription-Id-Type: END_USER_IMSI (1)
│   └─ Subscription-Id-Data: "310260123456789"
├─ Called-Station-Id: "internet"
├─ Framed-IP-Address: 100.64.1.42
├─ IP-CAN-Type: 3GPP-EPS (5)
├─ RAT-Type: EUTRAN (1004)
├─ QoS-Information (Grouped)
│   ├─ APN-Aggregate-Max-Bitrate-UL: 100000000 (100 Mbps)
│   └─ APN-Aggregate-Max-Bitrate-DL: 50000000 (50 Mbps)
├─ Network-Request-Support: 1
└─ Supported-Features: [...]
```

CCA-Initial -

PCRF CCR-I

-
- PCC
- QoS

PGW-C AVP

AVP 名称	AVP 代码	描述
Result-Code	268	结果 (2001) 成功
Experimental-Result	297	实验性结果
QoS-Information	1016	QoS 信息
Charging-Rule-Install	1001	安装 PCC 规则
Charging-Rule-Definition	1003	规则定义
Default-EPS-Bearer-QoS	1049	默认 EPS Bearer QoS

命令消息

```
CCA (Command Code: 272, Answer)
├─ Session-Id: "pgw_c.example.com;123;456"
├─ Result-Code: DIAMETER_SUCCESS (2001)
├─ Origin-Host: "pcrf.example.com"
├─ Origin-Realm: "example.com"
├─ Auth-Application-Id: 16777238
├─ CC-Request-Type: INITIAL_REQUEST (1)
├─ CC-Request-Number: 0
├─ QoS-Information (Grouped)
│   ├─ APN-Aggregate-Max-Bitrate-UL: 50000000 (50 Mbps - reduced)
│   └─ APN-Aggregate-Max-Bitrate-DL: 100000000 (100 Mbps -
increased)
├─ Charging-Rule-Install (Grouped)
│   ├─ Charging-Rule-Name: "default_internet_rule"
│   └─ Charging-Rule-Name: "video_streaming_rule"
└─ Charging-Rule-Definition (Grouped)
    ├─ Charging-Rule-Name: "default_internet_rule"
    ├─ QoS-Information: {...}
    └─ Precedence: 1000
```

CCR-Termination 消息 - 终止

UE 向 PDN 发起

000

- 00 PCRF 0000
- 0000/0000

0 CCR-I 000000

- CC-Request-Type: TERMINATION_REQUEST (3)
- 00000000
- 000 AVP 00

00 CCR-T

```
CCR (Command Code: 272, Request)
├─ Session-Id: "pgw_c.example.com;123;456"
├─ Auth-Application-Id: 16777238
├─ Origin-Host: "omni-pgw_c.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org"
├─ Origin-Realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org"
├─ Destination-Realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org"
├─ CC-Request-Type: TERMINATION_REQUEST (3)
├─ CC-Request-Number: 1
└─ Termination-Cause: DIAMETER_LOGOUT (1)
```

CCA-Termination

0000 PCRF 0 CCR-T 000

000

- 000000
- 00000000

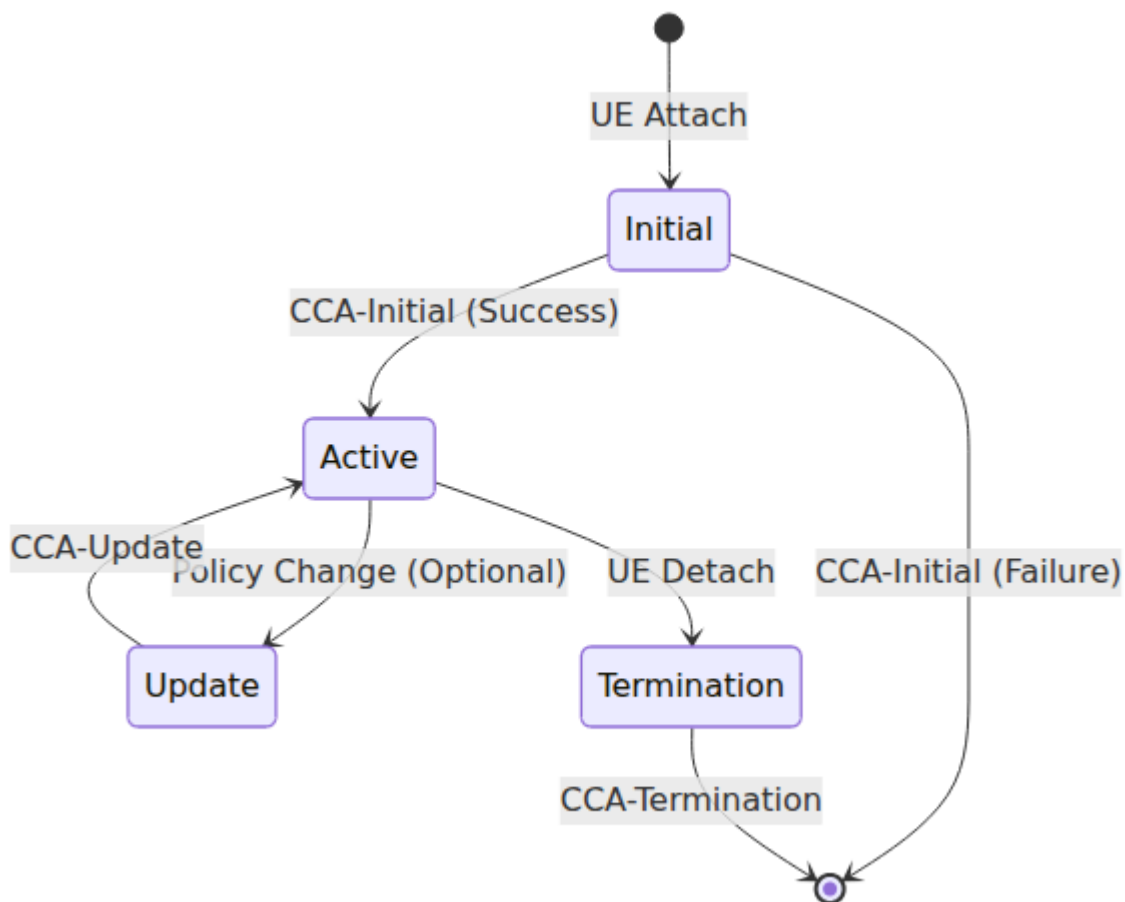
00 CCA-T


```
CCA (Command Code: 272, Answer)
├─ Session-Id: "pgw_c.example.com;123;456"
├─ Result-Code: DIAMETER_SUCCESS (2001)
├─ Origin-Host: "pcrf.example.com"
├─ Origin-Realm: "example.com"
├─ Auth-Application-Id: 16777238
├─ CC-Request-Type: TERMINATION_REQUEST (3)
└─ CC-Request-Number: 1
```

□□□□□□□□

PCC □□□□

PCC□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□



配置

1. 策略

- 策略名称
- 策略 "video_streaming_rule"

2. 策略

- 策略 = 策略
- 策略 0-65535
- 策略策略策略策略

3. 策略TFT - 策略策略

- 策略策略策略策略策略
- 策略
 - IP 5 策略策略策略/IP策略/策略策略
 - "permit out ip from any to 8.8.8.8 80"

4. QoS 策略

- QCI** **QoS** 策略策略 1-9策略策略策略128-254策略策略策略
 - QCI 1策略策略
 - QCI 5策略IMS 策略
 - QCI 9策略策略策略
- ARP**策略策略策略策略策略 策略策略
- MBR/GBR** 策略/策略策略

5. 策略策略

- 策略策略 策略策略策略策略 OCS 策略 - 策略 Diameter Gy 策略策略
- 策略策略 策略策略策略策略策略
- 策略/策略策略 OCS策略策略 Diameter Gy 策略策略策略策略 CDR策略策略 - 策略 策略 CDR 策略策略

6. 策略策略

- 策略策略 策略策略

- 3GPP 3GPP

3GPP 3GPP

PCRF 3GPP 3GPP

1. 3GPP 3GPP

Charging-Rule-Install (Grouped)

└─ Charging-Rule-Name: "gold_subscriber_internet"

└─ Charging-Rule-Name: "video_qos_boost"

2. 3GPP 3GPP

Charging-Rule-Definition (Grouped)

└─ Charging-Rule-Name: "dynamic_rule_123"

└─ Precedence: 100

└─ Flow-Information (Grouped)

| └─ Flow-Description: "permit out ip from any to 192.0.2.0/24"

| └─ Flow-Direction: DOWNLINK

└─ QoS-Information (Grouped)

| └─ QoS-Class-Identifier: 5

| └─ Max-Requested-Bandwidth-UL: 100000000

| └─ Max-Requested-Bandwidth-DL: 500000000

└─ Rating-Group: 1000

QoS 3GPP AVP

APN-AMBR 3GPP 3GPP

3GPP APN 3GPP GBR 3GPP

QoS-Information (Grouped)

└─ APN-Aggregate-Max-Bitrate-UL: 100000000 # 100 Mbps

└─ APN-Aggregate-Max-Bitrate-DL: 200000000 # 200 Mbps

PGW-C 3GPP

- AMBR
 - PGW-U QER
-

Gx

config/runtime.exs

```

config :pgw_c,
  diameter: %{
    # Diameter IP
    listen_ip: "0.0.0.0",

    # PGW-C Diameter (Origin-Host)
    host: "omni-pgw_c.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",

    # PGW-C Diameter (Origin-Realm)
    realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",

    # PCRF
    peer_list: [
      %{
        # PCRF Diameter
        host: "pcrf.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",

        # PCRF PGW-C
        realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",

        # PCRF IP
        ip: "10.0.0.30",

        # PGW-C PCRF
        # true = PGW-C PCRF
        # false = PCRF
        initiate_connection: true
      }
    ]
  }
}

```

PCRF

```

config :pgw_c,
  diameter: %{
    listen_ip: "0.0.0.0",
    host: "omni-pgw_c.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",
    realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",
    peer_list: [
      %{
        host: "pcrf-primary.example.com",
        realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",
        ip: "10.0.1.30",
        initiate_connection: true
      },
      %{
        host: "pcrf-backup.example.com",
        realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",
        ip: "10.0.2.30",
        initiate_connection: true
      }
    ]
  }
}

```

□□□□□

- Diameter □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□

Diameter □□□□□ **FQDN**□□□□□□□□□□

```

# □□ - FQDN □□
host: "pgw_c.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org"

# □□□ - □□□□□ Diameter □□
host: "pgw_c"
host: "10.0.0.20" # □□□ IP □□

```

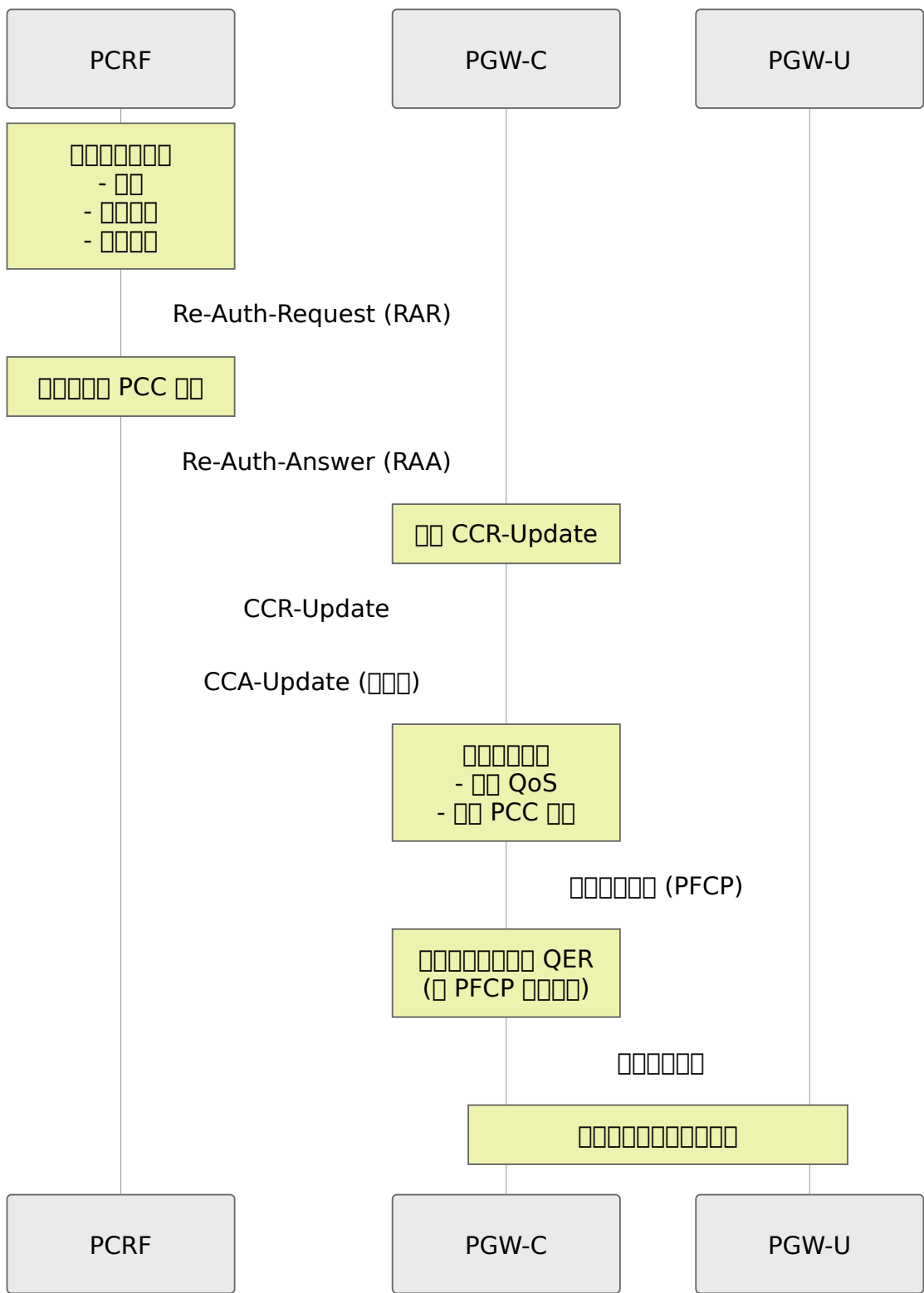
□□□□□

- `0000000000`
 - `3GPP PLMN 000000 epc.mncXXX.mccYYY.3gppnetwork.org`
-

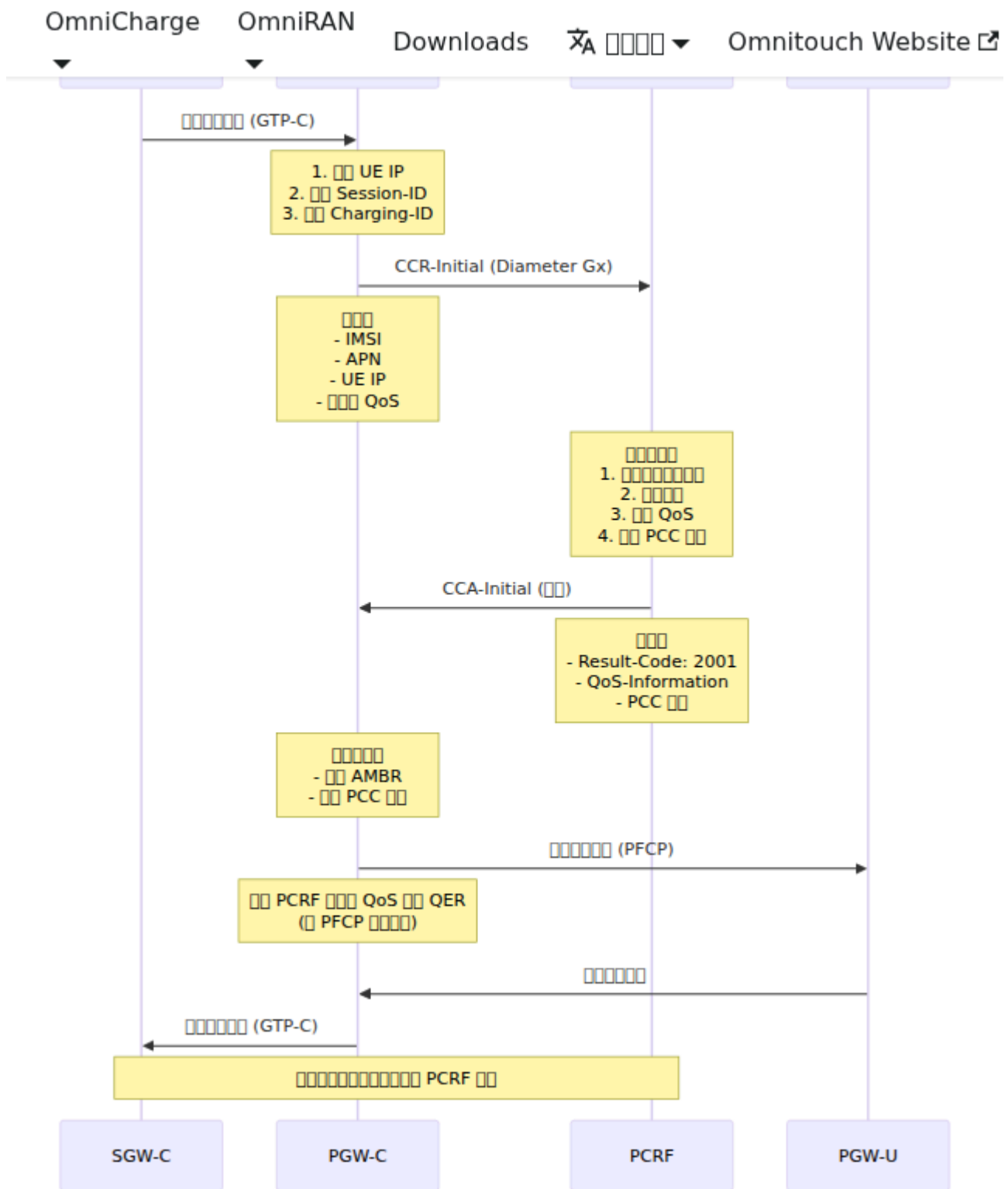
□ □ □ □ □ □ □



□□□□□□□□□□



□□□□



PGW-C

PGW-C

PGW-C CCA Diameter

PGW-C

PGW-C	PGW-C	PGW-C
2001	DIAMETER_SUCCESS	PGW-C

PGW-C (5xxx)

PGW-C	PGW-C	PGW-C
5002	DIAMETER_UNKNOWN_SESSION_ID	PGW-C
5030	DIAMETER_USER_UNKNOWN	PGW-C
5140	DIAMETER_ERROR_INITIAL_PARAMETERS	PGW-C
5003	DIAMETER_AUTHORIZATION_REJECTED	PGW-C

PGW-C (4xxx)

PGW-C	PGW-C	PGW-C
4001	DIAMETER_AUTHENTICATION_REJECTED	PGW-C
4010	DIAMETER_TOO_BUSY	PGW-C
4012	DIAMETER_UNABLE_TO_COMPLY	PGW-C

实验结果

实验结果

Experimental-Result (Grouped)
└─ Vendor-Id: 10415 (3GPP)
└─ Experimental-Result-Code: <vendor-specific code>

3GPP 实验结果

错误码	错误名称	描述
5065	IP_CAN_SESSION_NOT_AVAILABLE	PCRF 不可用
5143	INVALID_SERVICE_INFORMATION	无效的服务信息

实验结果

CCR-I 实验

PCRF 实验 CCR-Initial

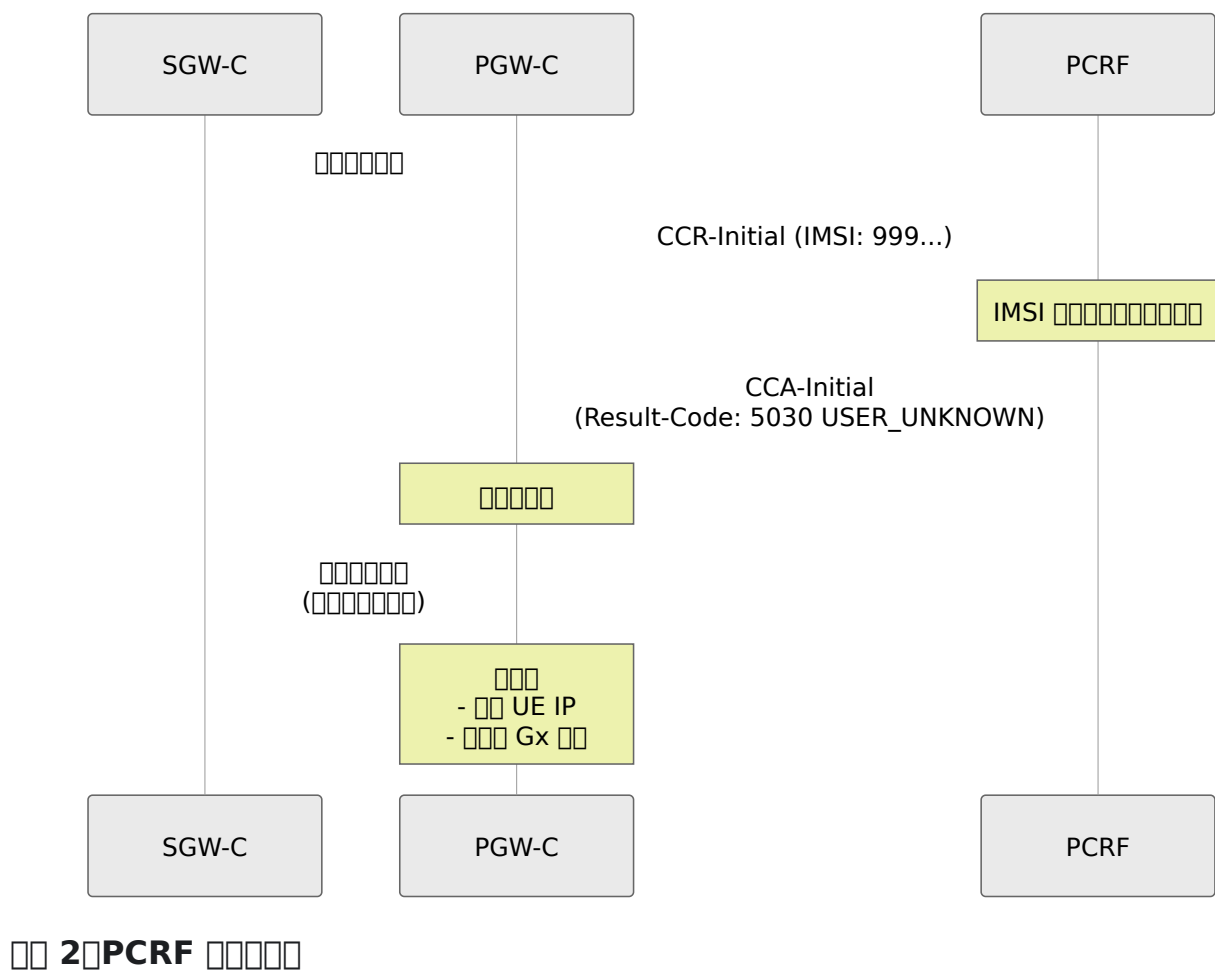
- PGW-C 实验 5
- 实验 CCA
 - “Session-ID CCR-Initial ...”
 - SGW-C 实验
 - 实验
- SGW-C 实验

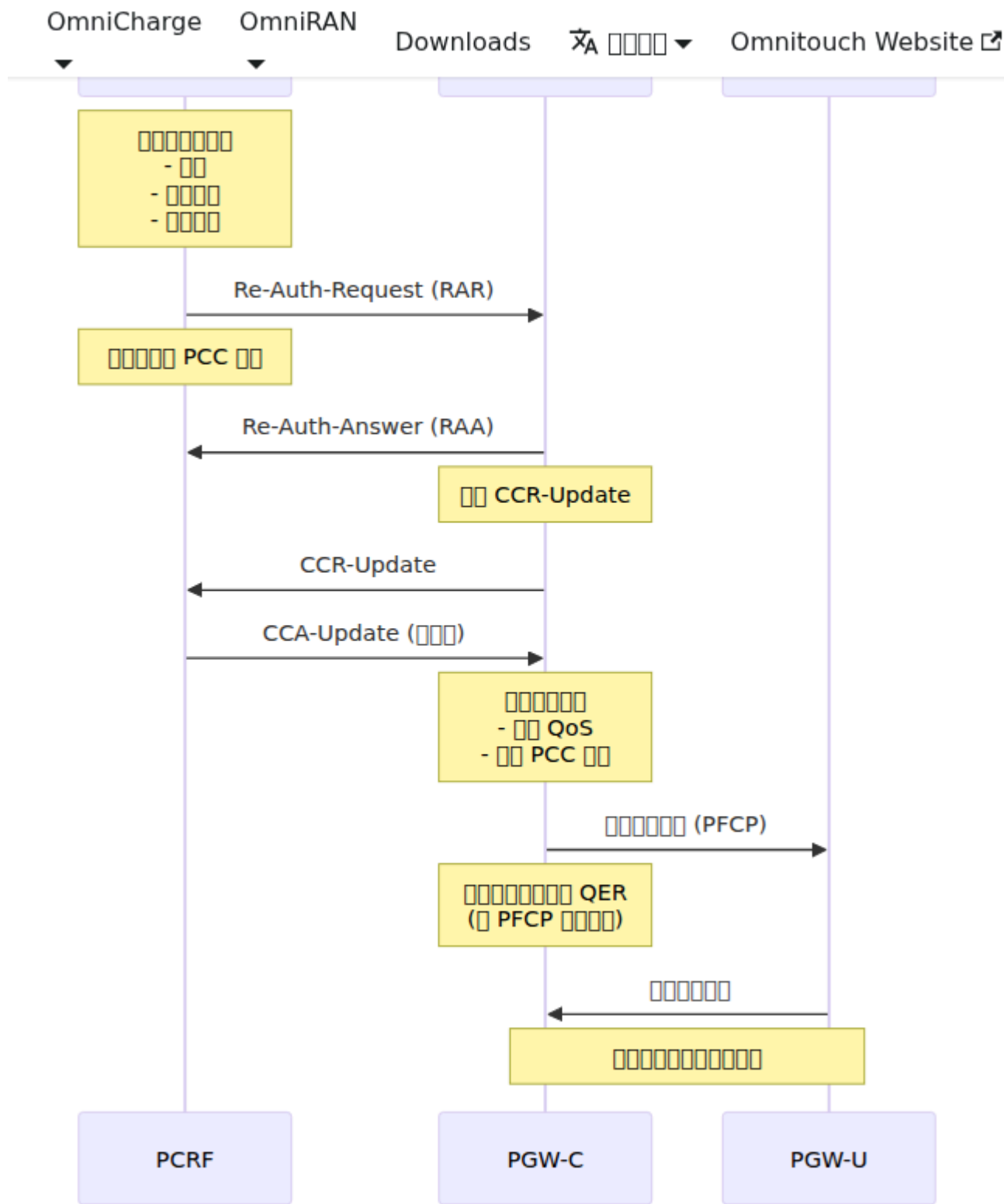
SGW-C 实验

CCR-Initial PGW-C SGW-C 实验
:remote_peer_not_responding

实验结果

1 PCRF 实验





□□□□

□□□□

1. Diameter □□□□□□

□□□

- □□□“Diameter □□□□□□”
- □□□ CCR-Initial

□□□□□

- PCRF □□□□
- □□□ PCRF IP □□□
- □□□□□ Diameter □□□3868□
- Diameter □□□□□/□□□□□□

□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□  
ping <pcrf_ip>  
  
# □□ Diameter □□□TCP 3868□  
telnet <pcrf_ip> 3868  
  
# □□ Diameter □□□□  
# □□□□□□□□ FQDN□□□□ IP
```

□□□□□

```

config :pgw_c,
  diameter: %{
    # 是否 FQDN 还是 IP
    host: "pgw_c.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",
    realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",
    peer_list: [
      %{
        host: "pcrf.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",
        ip: "10.0.0.30"
      }
    ]
  }
}

```

2. CCR-Initial 消息

消息

- 消息内容
- 消息“CCR-Initial 消息”

消息内容

- PCRF 消息
- 消息
- PCRF 消息 Session-ID

消息内容

1. 消息 PCRF 消息内容
2. 消息 PCRF 消息内容
3. 消息内容 ping <pcrf_ip>
4. 消息内容

3. 消息 PCRF 消息

消息

- CCA-Initial 消息 Result-Code != 2001
- 消息内容

□□□□□□

□□□□	□□□□	□□□□
5030	IMSI □□□□□□□□	□ HSS/SPR □□□□□
5003	□□□□□	□□□□□□
4010	PCRF □□□□	□□□□□ PCRF □□

□□□□□

```
# PGW-C □□□□□  
[error] Diameter Gx □□□□□□□ 5030 (DIAMETER_USER_UNKNOWN)  
[error] IMSI 3102609999999999 □ PCRF □□
```

4. QoS □□□

□□□

- □□□□□□ QoS □□
- □□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

1. □□ **CCA-Initial**□

- □□ QoS-Information AVP □□□□
- □□ APN-Aggregate-Max-Bitrate-UL/DL □

2. □□ **PFCP** □□□□□

- □□ QER □□□□□□□ MBR □□□
- □□ PGW-U □□□□□ QER □□

3. □□ **PCRF** □□□

- □□ PCRF □□

- 网络资源分配 QoS

5. Diameter 网络

网络

- Diameter 网络 PCRF
- 网络“网络资源分配”

网络

- 网络资源分配

网络

网络

```
# 网络
config :pgw_c,
  diameter: %{
    realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org", # PGW-C 网络
    peer_list: [
      %{
        realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org" # PCRF 网络
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

CCR-Initial 网络

```
Origin-Realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org"
Destination-Realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org"
```

网络 Gx 网络

网络

```
# Gx 消息
rate(gx_inbound_messages_total{message_type="gx_CCA"}[5m])
rate(gx_outbound_messages_total{message_type="gx_CCR"}[5m])

# Gx 错误
rate(gx_inbound_errors_total[5m])

# Gx 成功率
sum(rate(gx_outbound_responses_total{result_code_class="2xxx"}[5m])) /
sum(rate(gx_outbound_responses_total[5m])) * 100

# 3GPP PCRF 消息 Gx 消息
rate(gx_outbound_responses_total{result_code_class!="2xxx"}[5m])
by (diameter_host)

# Gx 会话
session_id_registry_count

# Gx 延迟
histogram_quantile(0.95,
rate(gx_inbound_handling_duration_bucket[5m]))
```

[illegible]

gx_outbound_responses_total 00000000 PCRF 0000 Diameter 0000000000
00000000

- **message_type** 00000000 gx_RAA 0 gx_CCA 0
- **result_code_class** 00000000 2xxx 0 3xxx 0 4xxx 0 5xxx 0
- **diameter_host** 00000000 PCRF 0000

□ □ □ □ □ □ □

- **2001** DIAMETER_SUCCESS - 成功
- **3001** DIAMETER_COMMAND_UNSUPPORTED - 命令不被支持
- **5012** DIAMETER_UNABLE_TO_COMPLY - 无法遵从
- **5030** DIAMETER_USER_UNKNOWN - 用户未知

□□□□□

```

# Gx 错误率
- alert: GxErrorRateHigh
  expr: rate(gx_inbound_errors_total[5m]) > 0.1
  for: 5m
  annotations:
    summary: "Gx 错误率"

# Gx 响应失败率
- alert: GxResponseFailureRate
  expr: |

sum(rate(gx_outbound_responses_total{result_code_class!="2xx"}
[5m])) /
  sum(rate(gx_outbound_responses_total[5m])) > 0.1
  for: 5m
  annotations:
    summary: "Gx 响应失败率"
    description: "10% Gx 响应失败率"

# PCRF 失败率
- alert: GxPCRFFailures
  expr:
rate(gx_outbound_responses_total{result_code_class=~"4xx|5xx"}
[5m]) by (diameter_host) > 0.05
  for: 3m
  annotations:
    summary: "PCRF {{ $labels.diameter_host }} 失败率"
    description: "PCRF 失败率"

# 会话拒绝率
- alert: GxSessionRejection
  expr: rate(gx_inbound_errors_total{result_code="5030"}[5m]) >
0.01
  for: 5m
  annotations:
    summary: "PCRF USER_UNKNOWN"

```

错误率

响应失败率 Diameter 失败率

```
# config/runtime.exs
config :logger, level: :debug

# 確認
iex> Logger.configure(level: :debug)
```

確認

- [debug] CCR-InitialSession-ID: ...
 - [debug] CCA-InitialResult-Code 2001
 - [error] Diameter ...
-

Web UI - Diameter 確認

OmniPGW 確認 Web UI 確認 Diameter 確認

Diameter 確認

確認 <http://<omnipgw-ip>:<web-port>/diameter>

PCRF Diameter Gx PCRF

1. PCRF

- PCRF - PCRF
- PCRF - PCRF
- 1 PCRF

2. PCRF PCRF

- - Diameter (Origin-Host)
- **IP** - PCRF IP
- - Diameter 3868
- - /
- - TCP SCTP
- - PGW PCRF
- - Diameter
- - PCRF
- **ID** - Diameter Gx = 16777238

3. PCRF

-
- CER/CEA
-
-

PCRF

1. 設定する Diameter 関
2. 設定する PCRF 関“設定”
3. 設定する関
4. 設定する ID 関 Gx16777238

設定する関**Gx** 関

1. 設定する関“PCRF 関”
2. 設定する Diameter 関
3. 設定する関
 - 設定
 - 設定
 - 設定 PCRF 関
 - 設定 TCP 3868 関
 - 設定
 - 設定
 - PCRF 関

設定 **Diameter** 関

1. 設定する PCRF 関
2. 設定する Diameter 関
3. 設定する関
4. 設定する関“設定”
5. 設定する関
 - 設定
 - 設定 ID 関 Gx
 - 設定 PCRF 関

設定

- 設定 PCRF 関
1. Diameter 関“設定”
 2. 設定 PCRF 関“設定”
 3. 設定関
 4. 設定関“設定”

設定 **Diameter** 関

- 配置“名称”参数
- ID 为 Gx16777238
- 配置 PCRF 参数

配置参数

```
Web UI 配置
配置“名称”
配置
initiate_connection: true

配置
- OmniPGW 配置
- 配置 PCRF 配置
- 配置参数
```

配置

- 配置 - 1 配置
- 配置 - 配置/配置
- 配置 **Diameter** 配置 - 配置 Diameter CLI 配置
- 配置 - 配置参数
- 配置 - 配置 Diameter 配置
- 配置 - 配置 Diameter 配置

配置

配置 Web UI 配置 Prometheus 配置

- 配置 Gx 配置
- CCR/CCA 配置
- 配置

Web UI = “配置” 配置 = “配置”

PCRF

功能

- **PCRF** - Diameter 与 PCRF 交互
- **PFCP** - 与 PCC 交互 QER 与 QoS
- **PCRF** - 策略决策
- **QoS** - 与 QoS 交互

接口

- **Diameter Gy** - 与 PCC 交互
- **CDR** - 计费数据记录
- **PCO** - IMS 与 P-CSCF 交互

信令

- **Gx** - Gx 与 PCRF 交互
- **S5/S8** - S5/S8 与 PCRF 交互

信令流程

Diameter (Gy/Ro)

(OCS)

- 1.
2. 3GPP
3. Gy/Ro
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.
11. Gx
- 12.

Gy IMS Ro PGW-C (OCS)

- -
- -
- -
- -
- -

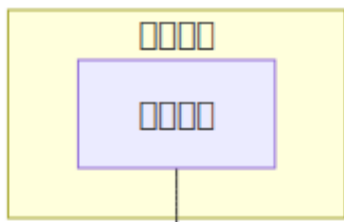
Table 1

Item	Parameter (Gy/Ro)	Parameter (Gz/Rf)
1	Parameter 1	Parameter 2
2	Parameter 3	Parameter 4
3	Parameter 5	Parameter 6
4	Parameter 7	Parameter 8
5	OCS (Parameter 9)	CGF/CDF (Parameter 10)
6	Parameter 11	Parameter 12
7	Parameter 13	Parameter 14
8	Parameter 15	Parameter 16

Table 2 CDR Table 1 Parameter 1

Table 3 Parameter 1 PDN Parameter 2

□□□□□ **Gy**



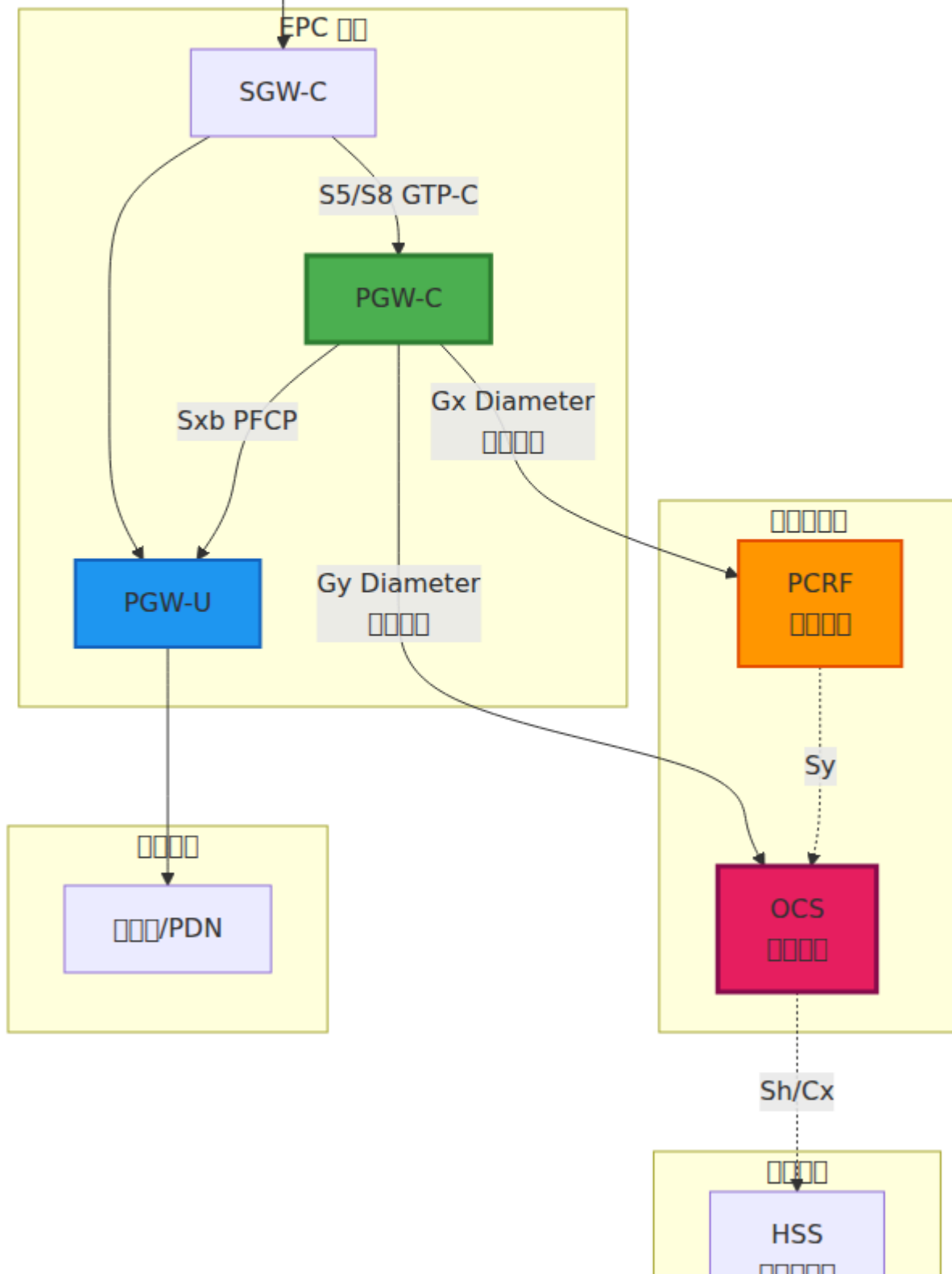
OmniCharge

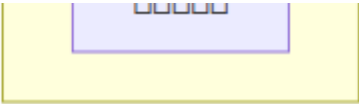
OmniRAN

Downloads

🔍

OmniTouch Websi

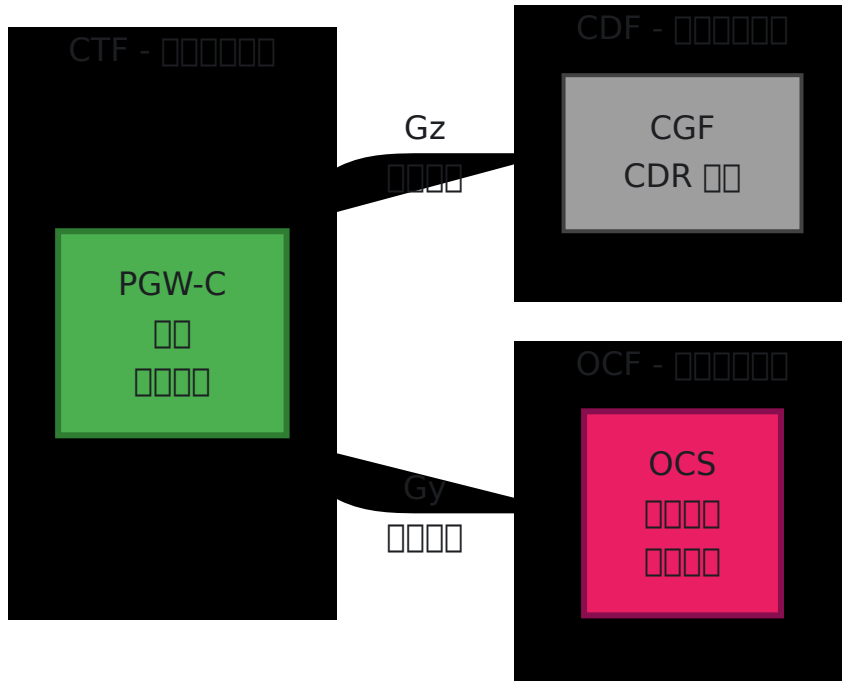




00000

00	00
0000	000000000 OCS 0000
0000	00000000000000000000
000000	000000
0000	00000000000000
0000	000000000000
0000	0000000000000000

3GPP



(CTF)

PGW-C 는 CTF ()

1. -
2. -
3. -
4. -
5. -

(OCF)

OCS 는 OCF ()

1. -
2. - MB
3. -

4. Gy/Ro - Diameter
5. Gy/Ro - Diameter

Gy/Ro

3GPP

- 3GPP TS 32.299 (Diameter)
- 3GPP TS 32.251 (PS)
- Diameter ID 4** (Gy/Ro - Diameter)
- RFC 4006 (Diameter)

UE PDN **Session-ID** Gy/Ro

- CCR-Initial
- CCR-Update
- CCR-Termination

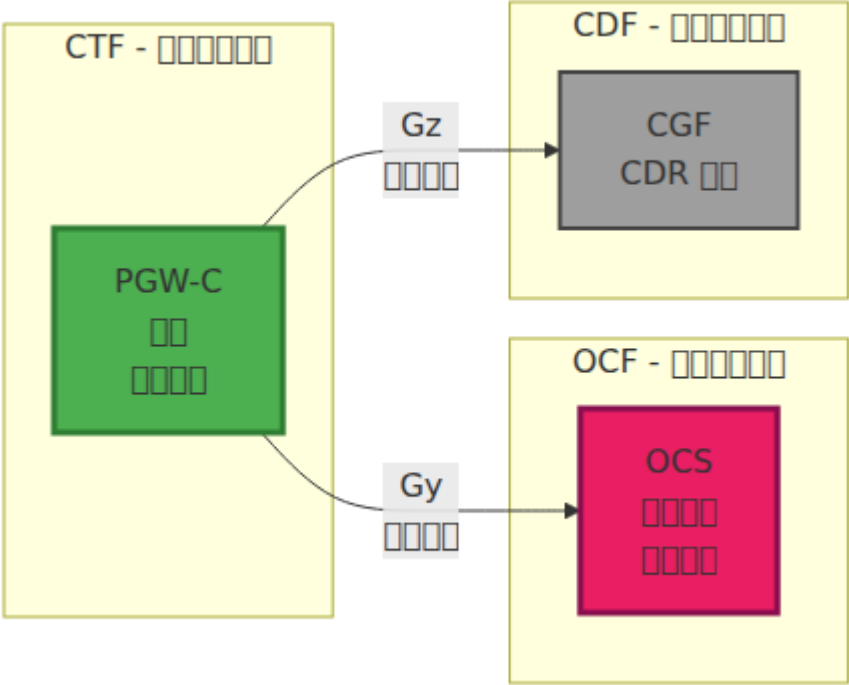
ID

Session-ID: <Origin-Host>;<high32>;<low32>[;<optional>]
omni-
pgw_c.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org;9876543210;12345;gy

- Origin-Host:** PGW-C Diameter
- high32:** 32
- low32:** 32
- optional:** "gy" Gx

□□□□□□

□□□□



CCR-Initial (□□□□□□ - □□)

□□□ UE □□ PDN □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

- □ OCS □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□
- □□ Gy/Ro □□

PGW-C □□□□□ **AVP**□

AVP 이름	AVP 번호	타입	비고
Session-Id	263	UTF8String	0000 Gy 000000
Auth-Application-Id	258	Unsigned32	4 (0000)
Origin-Host	264	DiamIdent	PGW-C 0 Diameter 0
Origin-Realm	296	DiamIdent	PGW-C 0 Diameter 0
Destination-Realm	283	DiamIdent	OCS 000
CC-Request-Type	416	Enumerated	1 = INITIAL_REQUEST
CC-Request-Number	415	Unsigned32	000000 0 000
Subscription-Id	443	Grouped	UE 000 (IMSI/MSISDN)
Service-Context-Id	461	UTF8String	000000000
Multiple-Services-Credit-Control	456	Grouped	0000000000
Requested-Service-Unit	437	Grouped	000000000000000
Used-Service-Unit	446	Grouped	0000000000 0
Service-Identifier	439	Unsigned32	0000000
Rating-Group	432	Unsigned32	0000000

00 CCR-I 000

```
CCR (Sequence: 272, Seq)
├─ Session-Id: "pgw_c.example.com;123;456;gy"
├─ Auth-Application-Id: 4
├─ Origin-Host: "omni-pgw_c.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org"
├─ Origin-Realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org"
├─ Destination-Realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org"
├─ CC-Request-Type: INITIAL_REQUEST (1)
├─ CC-Request-Number: 0
├─ Subscription-Id (Seq)
│   ├─ Subscription-Id-Type: END_USER_IMSI (1)
│   └─ Subscription-Id-Data: "310260123456789"
├─ Subscription-Id (Seq)
│   ├─ Subscription-Id-Type: END_USER_E164 (0)
│   └─ Subscription-Id-Data: "15551234567"
├─ Service-Context-Id: "32251@3gpp.org"
├─ Multiple-Services-Credit-Control (Seq)
│   ├─ Service-Identifier: 1
│   ├─ Rating-Group: 100
│   └─ Requested-Service-Unit (Seq)
│       └─ CC-Total-Octets: 100000000 (Seq 10 MB)
└─ Used-Service-Unit (Seq)
    └─ CC-Total-Octets: 0 (SeqSeq)
```

CCA-Initial (Sequence - Seq)

SeqSeq OCS Seq CCR-I SeqSeq

SeqSeq

- SeqSeqSeqSeqSeqSeq
- SeqSeqSeqSeqSeqSeq
- SeqSeqSeqSeqSeqSeq

PGW-C SeqSeqSeq **AVP**Seq

AVP 名称	AVP 代码	说明
Result-Code	268	结果码 (2001) 成功
Multiple-Services-Credit-Control	456	多业务信用控制
Granted-Service-Unit	431	授予的服务单元
Validity-Time	448	有效期
Result-Code	268	结果码
Final-Unit-Indication	430	最终单元指示
Volume-Quota-Threshold	-	流量配额阈值

消息内容

```
CCA (消息ID: 272, 方向)
├─ Session-Id: "pgw_c.example.com;123;456;gy"
├─ Result-Code: DIAMETER_SUCCESS (2001)
├─ Origin-Host: "ocs.example.com"
├─ Origin-Realm: "example.com"
├─ Auth-Application-Id: 4
├─ CC-Request-Type: INITIAL_REQUEST (1)
├─ CC-Request-Number: 0
├─ Multiple-Services-Credit-Control (消息)
│   ├─ Result-Code: DIAMETER_SUCCESS (2001)
│   ├─ Service-Identifier: 1
│   ├─ Rating-Group: 100
│   ├─ Granted-Service-Unit (消息)
│   │   └─ CC-Total-Octets: 10000000 (消息 10 MB)
│   ├─ Validity-Time: 3600 (消息 1 小时)
│   └─ Volume-Quota-Threshold: 8000000 (消息 8 MB 消息 80%)
```

CCR-Update (消息ID - 方向)

消息

- 80%
-
-
-

-
-
-

CCR-I

- CC-Request-Type: UPDATE_REQUEST (2)
- CC-Request-Number
- Used-Service-Unit
- Requested-Service-Unit

CCR-U

```
CCR ( : 272, )
├─ Session-Id: "pgw_c.example.com;123;456;gy"
├─ Auth-Application-Id: 4
├─ Origin-Host: "omni-pgw_c.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org"
├─ Origin-Realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org"
├─ Destination-Realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org"
├─ CC-Request-Type: UPDATE_REQUEST (2)
├─ CC-Request-Number: 1
└─ Multiple-Services-Credit-Control ( )
    ├─ Service-Identifier: 1
    ├─ Rating-Group: 100
    ├─ Used-Service-Unit ( )
    │   └─ CC-Total-Octets: 8000000 ( 8 MB)
    └─ Requested-Service-Unit ( )
        └─ CC-Total-Octets: 10000000 ( 10 MB)
```

CCA-Update (信用更新 - 更新)

信用更新 OCS と CCR-U 関係

更新

- 信用更新の仕組み
- 更新の種類
- 更新の処理

更新の種類

1. 信用更新

```
CCA (信用)
├─ Multiple-Services-Credit-Control
│   ├── Result-Code: DIAMETER_SUCCESS (2001)
│   ├── Granted-Service-Unit
│   │   └─ CC-Total-Octets: 10000000 (信用 10 MB)
│   └─ Validity-Time: 3600
```

2. 信用更新の仕組み

```
CCA (信用)
├─ Multiple-Services-Credit-Control
│   ├── Result-Code: DIAMETER_SUCCESS (2001)
│   ├── Granted-Service-Unit
│   │   └─ CC-Total-Octets: 1000000 (信用 1 MB)
│   └─ Final-Unit-Indication
│       └─ Final-Unit-Action: TERMINATE (0)
```

3. 信用更新

CCA ()

- └ Result-Code: DIAMETER_CREDIT_LIMIT_REACHED (4012)
- └ Multiple-Services-Credit-Control
 - └ Result-Code: DIAMETER_CREDIT_LIMIT_REACHED (4012)
 - └ Final-Unit-Indication
 - └ Final-Unit-Action: TERMINATE (0)

CCR-Termination (-)

- UE
- PDN
-

-
- Gy/Ro
-

- CC-Request-Type: TERMINATION_REQUEST (3)
- Used-Service-Unit
- Requested-Service-Unit
- Termination-Cause

CCR-T

```
CCR (消息ID: 272, 方向)
├── Session-Id: "pgw_c.example.com;123;456;gy"
├── Auth-Application-Id: 4
├── Origin-Host: "omni-pgw_c.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org"
├── Origin-Realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org"
├── Destination-Realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org"
├── CC-Request-Type: TERMINATION_REQUEST (3)
├── CC-Request-Number: 5
├── Termination-Cause: DIAMETER_LOGOUT (1)
└── Multiple-Services-Credit-Control (消息)
    ├── Service-Identifier: 1
    ├── Rating-Group: 100
    └── Used-Service-Unit (消息)
        └── CC-Total-Octets: 18500000 (消息 18.5 MB)
```

CCA-Termination (消息ID - 方向)

消息 OCS 与 CCR-T 消息

消息

- 消息ID
- 方向
- 消息内容

消息 CCA-T

```
CCA (消息ID: 272, 方向)
├── Session-Id: "pgw_c.example.com;123;456;gy"
├── Result-Code: DIAMETER_SUCCESS (2001)
├── Origin-Host: "ocs.example.com"
├── Origin-Realm: "example.com"
├── Auth-Application-Id: 4
├── CC-Request-Type: TERMINATION_REQUEST (3)
└── CC-Request-Number: 5
```


1. 背景

2. 需求

OCS 系统

名称	AVP	单位	说明
时间	CC-Time	秒	计费时间
流量	CC-Total-Octets	字节+KB	总流量
输入输出流量	CC-Input-Octets, CC-Output-Octets	字节	输入/输出流量
业务单元	CC-Service-Specific-Units	业务单元	业务单元API 接口
其他	-	其他	其他

3. 部署

PGW-C 系统

OCS 系统 **Volume-Quota-Threshold** **Time-Quota-Threshold** PGW-C 系统 PGW-U 系统 PCFP 系统 **PCFP** 系统

系统

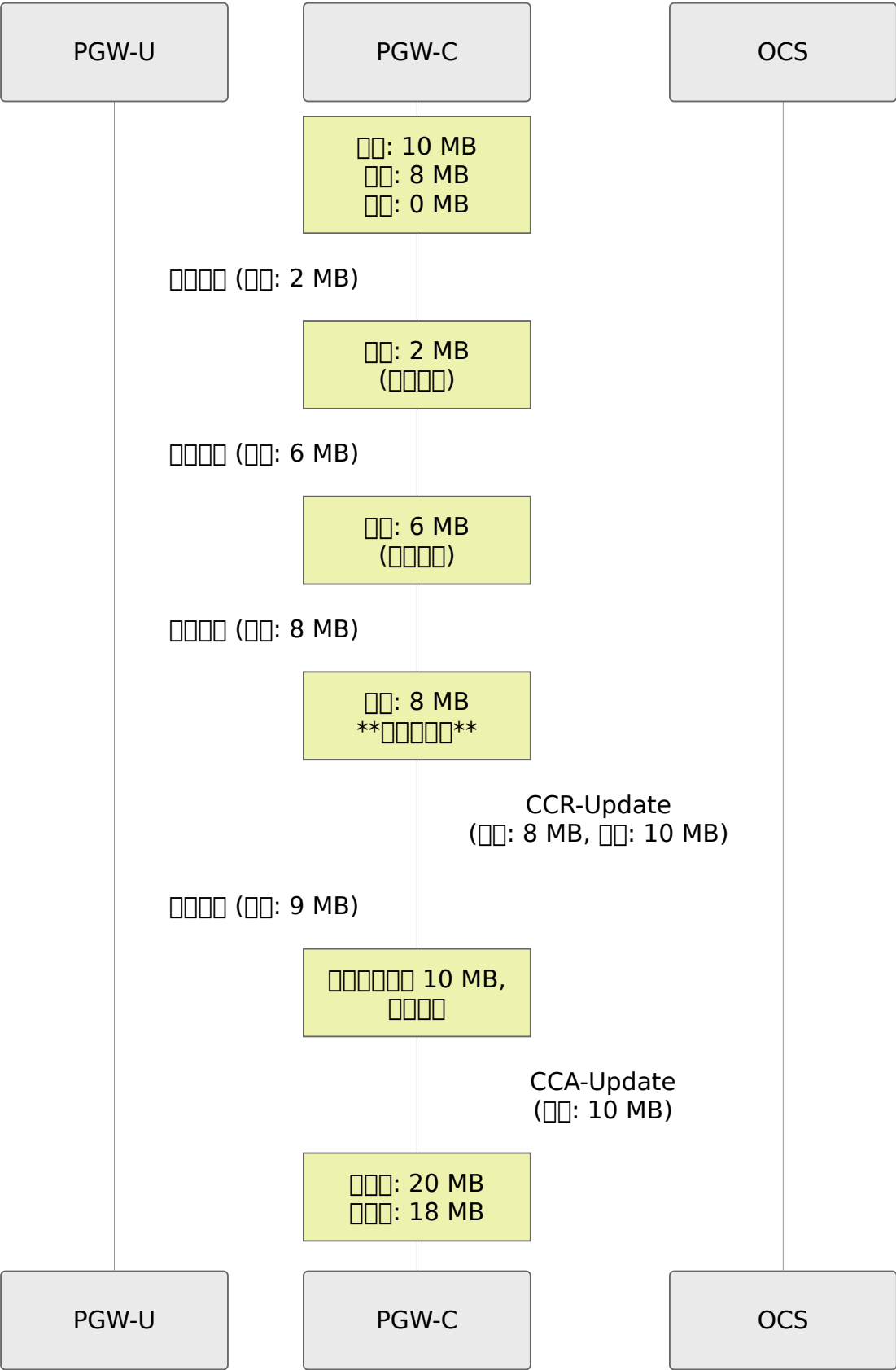
1. OCS 10 MB 80% 8 MB
2. PGW-C PGW-U PFCP
3. 8 MB
 - PGW-C CCR-Update
 -
4. OCS
5. CCR-Update
 - PGW-C

Granted-Service-Unit: 10000000 (10 MB)
Volume-Quota-Threshold: 8000000 (8 MB)

8 MB → CCR-Update
2 MB OCS

PGW-C

PGW-C PGW-U PFCP



PGW-C

PGW-U

OCS → CCA → **Final-Unit-Indication** AVP →

Final-Unit-Action		PGW-C →
TERMINATE	0	
REDIRECT	1	
RESTRICT_ACCESS	2	

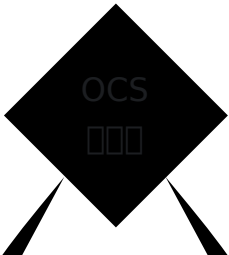
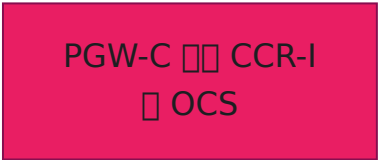
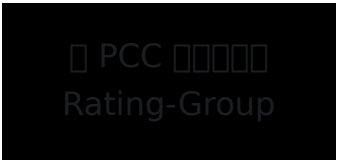
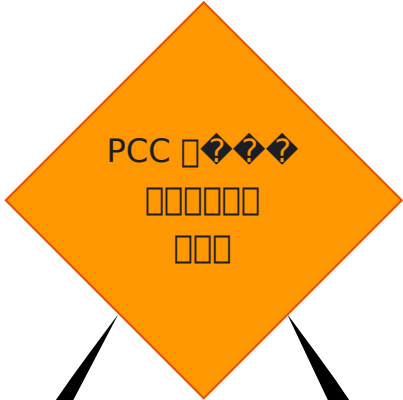
```
CCA (→)
└─ Multiple-Services-Credit-Control
    └─ Result-Code: DIAMETER_SUCCESS (2001)
    └─ Granted-Service-Unit
        └─ CC-Total-Octets: 1000000 (→ 1 MB)
    └─ Final-Unit-Indication
        └─ Final-Unit-Action: REDIRECT (1)
            └─ Redirect-Server (→)
                └─ Redirect-Address-Type: URL (2)
                    └─ Redirect-Server-Address:
                        "http://topup.example.com"
```

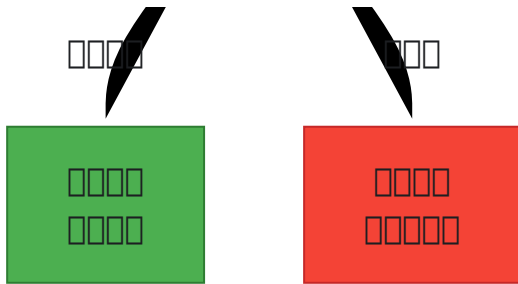
PGW-C →

- 1. **TERMINATE:** → CCR-T→
- 2. **REDIRECT:** → PFCP → HTTP → URL
- 3. **RESTRICT_ACCESS:** → PFCP → IP

□□□□ PCRF □□ Gx □□□□ **PCC** □□ □□□□□□ Diameter Gx □□ □□□□□□ PCC □□□□□□

□□□□□□□





PGW-C
[]

PCC

PCRF (Gx CCA-I)

```
CCA (Gx )
└─ Charging-Rule-Definition ( )
  └─ Charging-Rule-Name: "prepaid_data_rule"
  └─ Rating-Group: 100
  └─ Online: 1 ( )
  └─ Offline: 0 ( )
  └─ Metering-Method: VOLUME (1)
  └─ Precedence: 100
  └─ Flow-Information: [...]
  └─ QoS-Information: [...]
```

PCC AVP

AVP 名称	AVP 值	数据类型	说明
Rating-Group	432	Unsigned32	计费策略组 OCS 计费
Online	1009	0=否, 1=是	在线计费 (Gy)
Offline	1008	0=否, 1=是	离线计费 (Gz)
Metering-Method	1007	0=预付费, 1=后付费, 2=混合	计费方式
Reporting-Level	1011	0=否, 1=是	计费报告

计费策略组

计费策略组	计费策略	Rating-Group	说明
1	0	计费策略	计费策略组
0	1	计费策略	计费策略组
1	1	计费策略	计费策略组
0	0	-	计费策略组

计费策略

计费 PDN 计费策略 计费策略组

计费策略

PGW-C Gy

└─ Rating-Group: 100 ()
└─ Online: 1

PGW-C Gy

└─ Rating-Group: 200 ()
└─ Online: 1

PGW-C Gy

└─ Rating-Group: 300 ()
└─ Online: 1

PGW-C Gy

- CCR-I MSCC

CCR-Initial

└─ Session-Id: "..."
└─ Multiple-Services-Credit-Control
 └─ [Rating-Group: 100] →
 └─ [Rating-Group: 200] →
 └─ [Rating-Group: 300] →

OCS

CCA-Initial

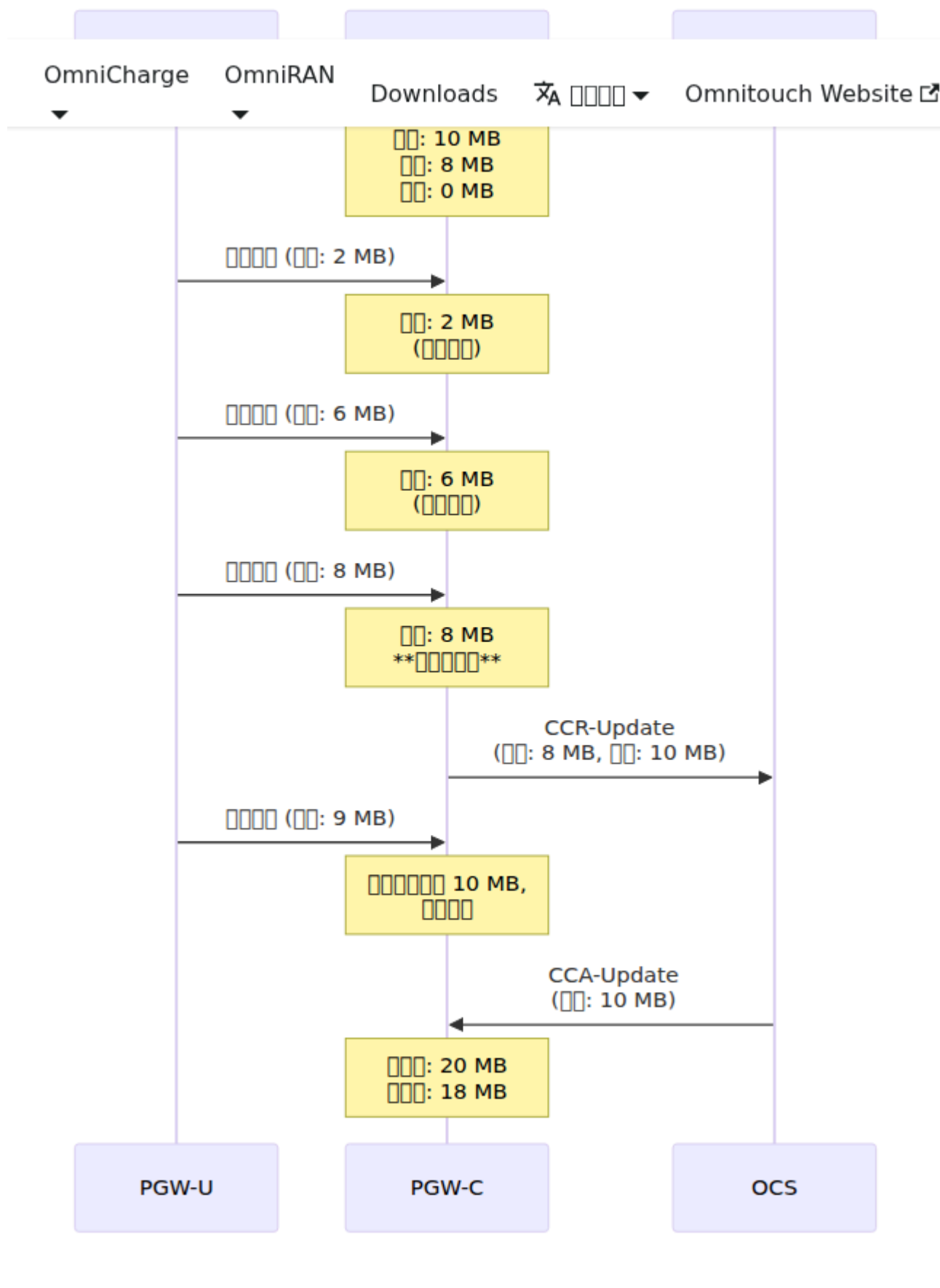
└─ Multiple-Services-Credit-Control
 └─ [Rating-Group: 100] → : 10 MB
 └─ [Rating-Group: 200] → : 5 MB ()
 └─ [Rating-Group: 300] → : 60

PGW-C

PGW-C Rating-Group

```
# [][]
state.charging_quotas = %{
  100 => %{granted: 10_000_000, used: 0, threshold: 8_000_000},
  200 => %{granted: 5_000_000, used: 0, threshold: 4_000_000},
  300 => %{granted: 60_000, used: 0, threshold: 48_000} # []
}
```

[][][][][][][]



□□□□□□□□

MSCC (□□□□□□□) AVP

□□□ □□□□□/□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

```
Multiple-Services-Credit-Control (□□, AVP 456)
├─ Service-Identifier (Unsigned32, AVP 439)
├─ Rating-Group (Unsigned32, AVP 432)
├─ Requested-Service-Unit (□□, AVP 437)
│   ├─ CC-Time (Unsigned32, AVP 420)
│   ├─ CC-Total-Octets (Unsigned64, AVP 421)
│   ├─ CC-Input-Octets (Unsigned64, AVP 412)
│   └─ CC-Output-Octets (Unsigned64, AVP 414)
├─ Used-Service-Unit (□□, AVP 446)
│   └─ [□ Requested-Service-Unit □□□□]
├─ Granted-Service-Unit (□□, AVP 431)
│   └─ [□ Requested-Service-Unit □□□□]
├─ Validity-Time (Unsigned32, AVP 448)
├─ Result-Code (Unsigned32, AVP 268)
└─ Final-Unit-Indication (□□, AVP 430)
    └─ Final-Unit-Action (Enumerated, AVP 449)
```

Table with 3 columns and 7 rows

Item	Item Name	Item Price
Item 1	Item 1 Name	Item 1 Price
Item 2	1=Item 2, 2=Item 2, 3=Item 2	100=Item 2, 200=Item 2
Item 3	Item 3 Name	Item 3 Price
Item 4	Item 4 Name	Item 4 Price
Item 5	Item 5 Name	Item 5 Price
Item 6	Item 6 Name	Item 6 Price

Item 7

Service-Identifier: 1 (Item 7)

- Rating-Group: 100 (Item 7 - \$0.01/MB)
- Rating-Group: 200 (Item 7 - \$0.05/MB)

Service-Identifier: 2 (Item 8)

- Rating-Group: 300 (Item 8 - \$0.10/MB)

Item 9

Item 10 **Gy** Item 11

Item 12 `config/runtime.exs` Item 13

```

config :pgw_c,
  online_charging: %{
    # 在线计费功能
    enabled: true,

    # OCS 鉴权
    timeout_ms: 5000,

    # 默认请求的 PCRF 配额
    default_requested_quota: 10_000_000, # 10 MB

    # 配额阈值
    # (0.8 = 80% 配额 CCR-Update)
    quota_threshold_percentage: 0.8,

    # OCS 鉴权
    # :block, :allow
    timeout_action: :block,

    # OCS 鉴权
    # :terminate, :redirect
    no_credit_action: :terminate,

    # 鉴权 URL no_credit_action: :redirect 鉴权
    topup_redirect_url: "http://topup.example.com"
  },
  diameter: %{
    listen_ip: "0.0.0.0",
    host: "omni-pgw_c.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",
    realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",

    # OCS 鉴权
    peer_list: [
      # PCRF 鉴权 (Gx)
      %{
        host: "pcrf.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",
        realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",
        ip: "10.0.0.30",
        initiate_connection: true
      },
      # OCS 鉴权 (Gy)
      %{
        host: "ocs.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",

```

```

        realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",
        ip: "10.0.0.40",
        initiate_connection: true
    }
]
}

```


enabled

- **true**: CCR OCS
- **false**: Gy

timeout_ms

- OCS CCA
- 3000-5000

default_requested_quota

- PCRF
- 1-100 MB

quota_threshold_percentage

- % CCR-Update
- 0.75-0.85 (75%-85%)
- =
- =

timeout_action

- **:block** - OCS
- **:allow** - OCS

no_credit_action

- **:terminate** -

- **:redirect** - 重定向

配置

配置

```
config :pgw_c,  
  online_charging: %{  
    enabled: true,  
    timeout_action: :block,  
    no_credit_action: :terminate,  
    quota_threshold_percentage: 0.8  
  }
```

配置

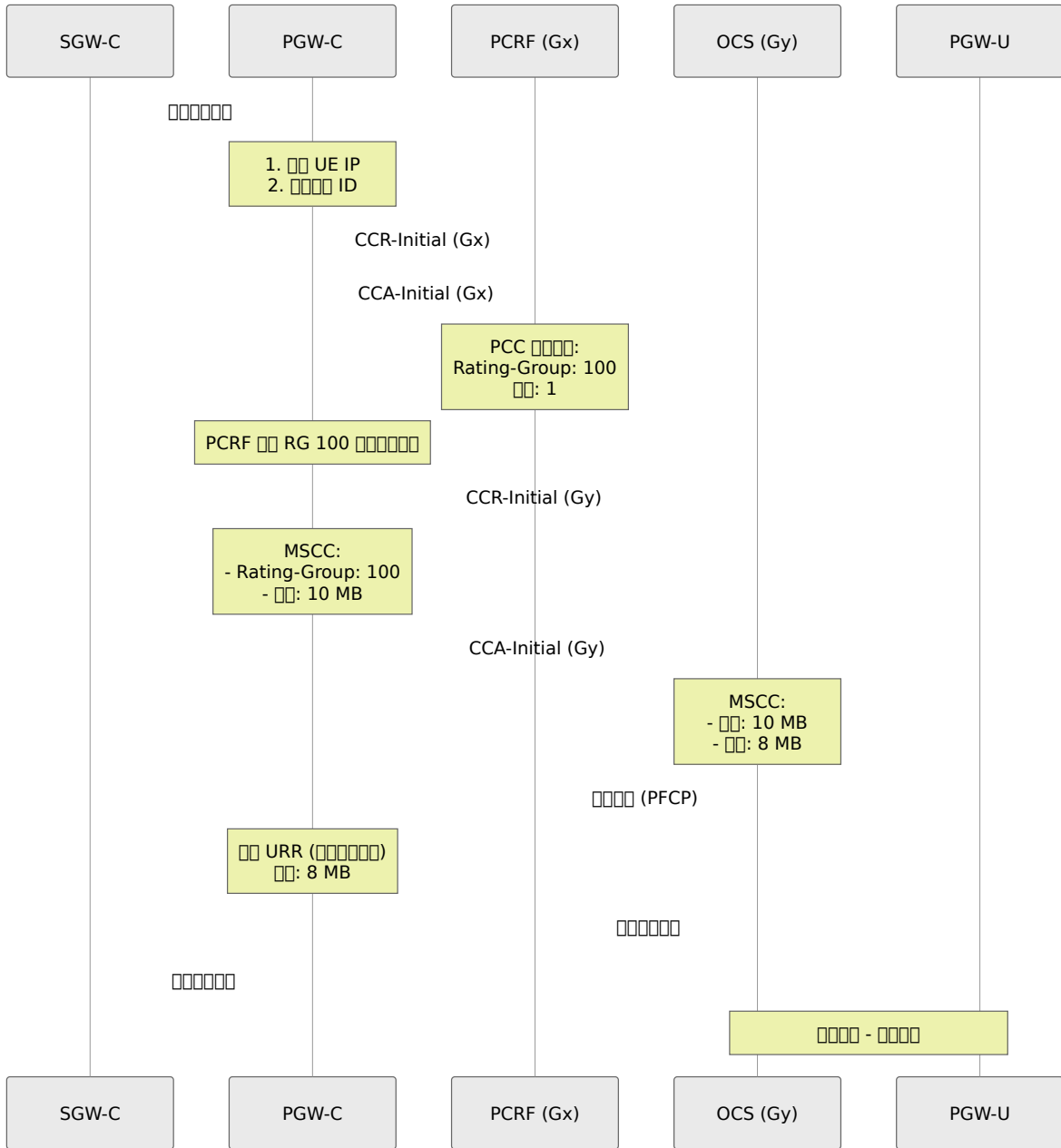
```
config :pgw_c,  
  online_charging: %{  
    enabled: false # 禁用  
  }
```

配置

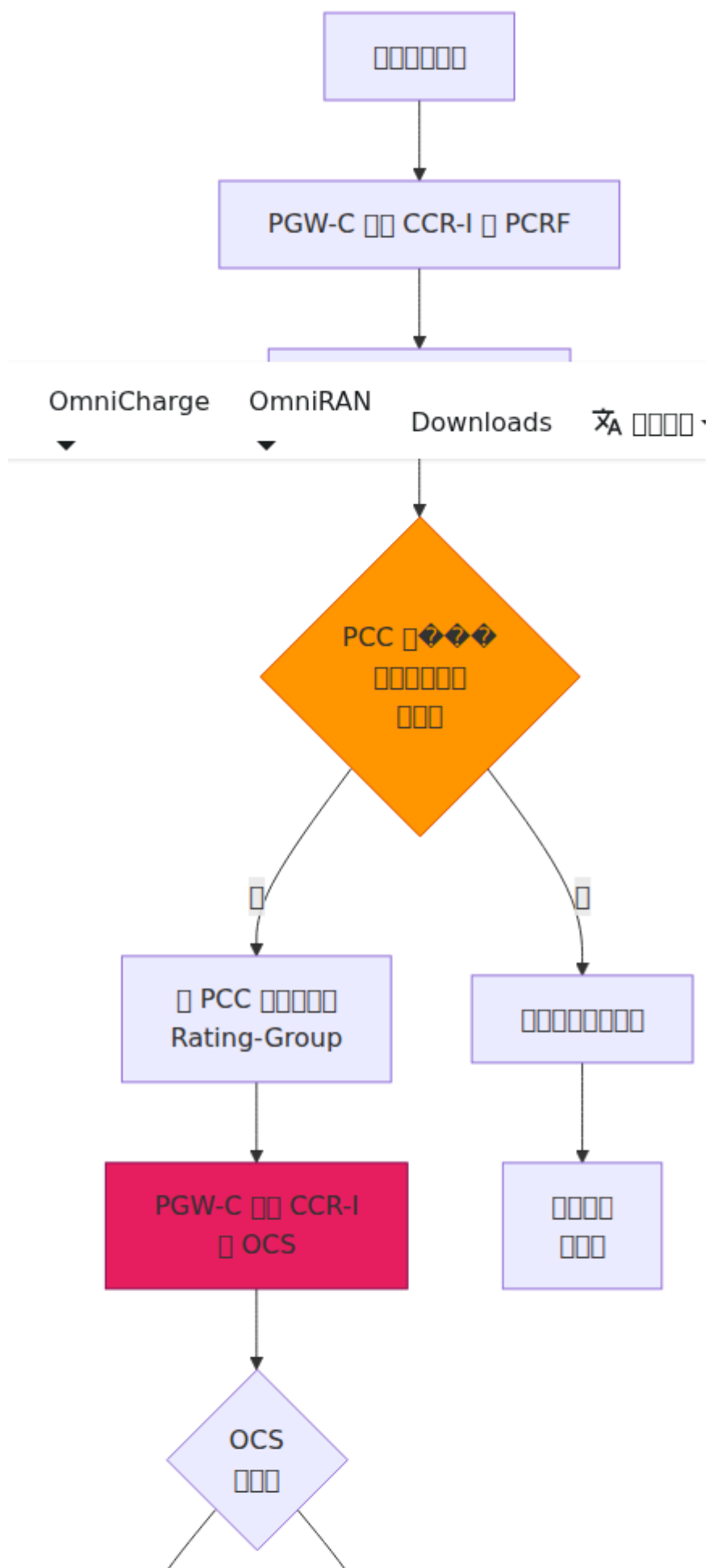
```
config :pgw_c,  
  online_charging: %{  
    enabled: true, # 启用 PCRF 计费  
    timeout_action: :allow, # OCS 计费  
    no_credit_action: :terminate  
  }
```

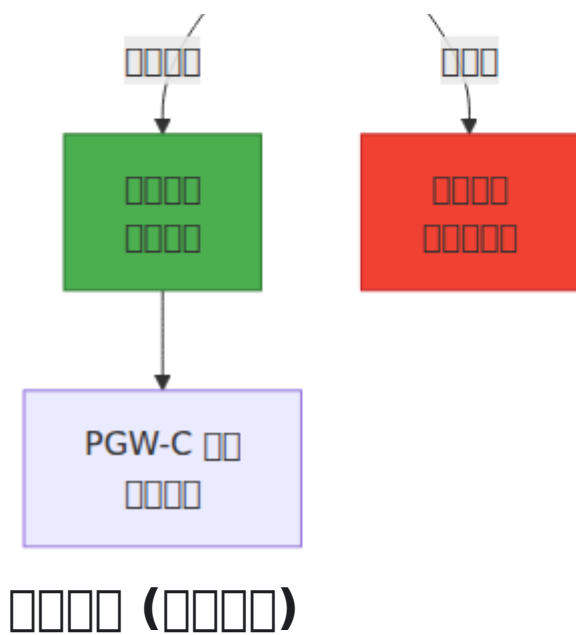
□□□□

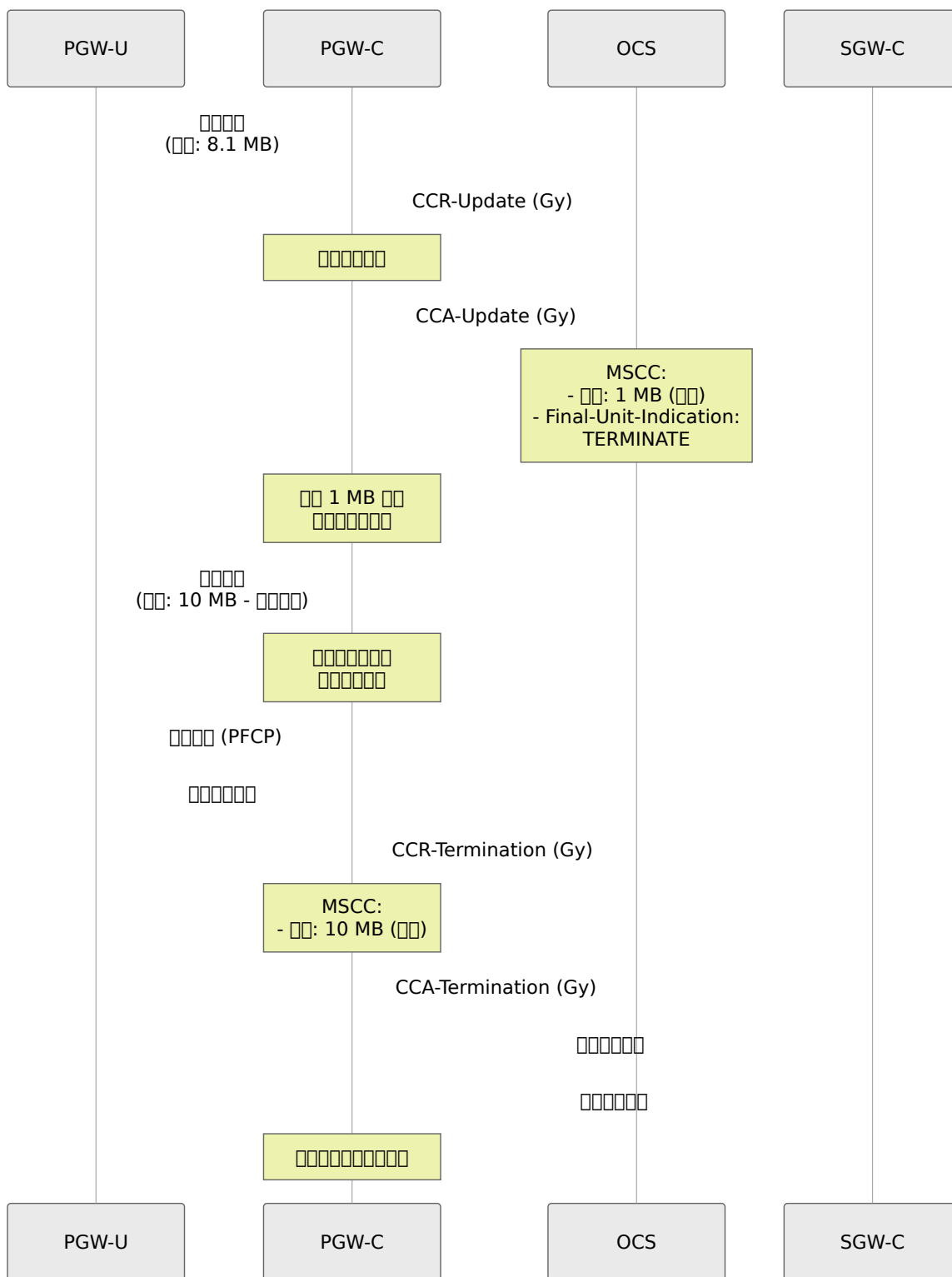
□□□□□□□□



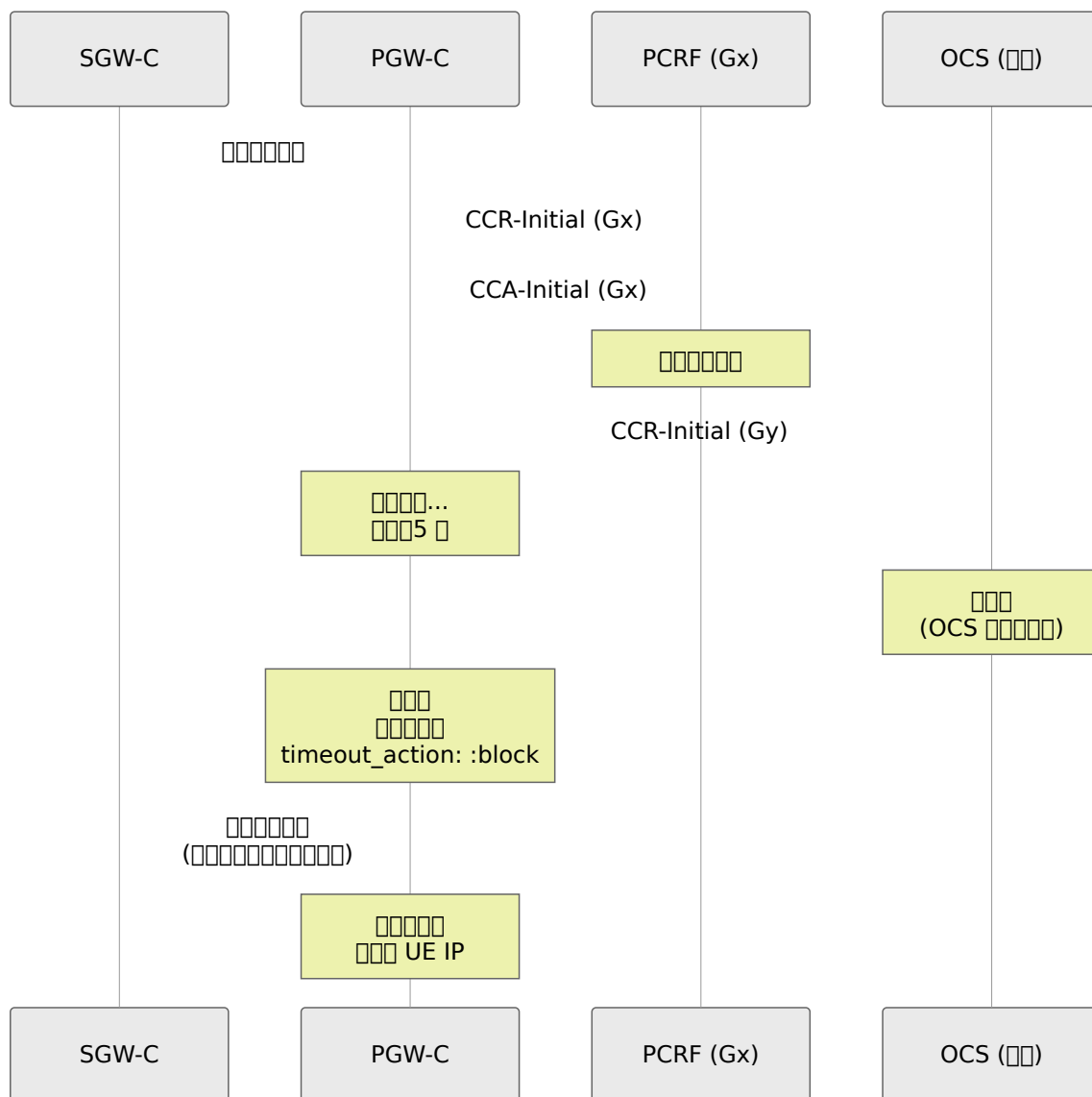
□□□□□□ (CCR-Update)







OCS □□□□



1111

□ □ □ □

□□□□□

错误码	错误名称	错误描述
2001	DIAMETER_SUCCESS	成功

4xxx (4xxx)

错误码	错误名称	PGW-C 错误
4010	DIAMETER_TOO_BUSY	太忙
4011	DIAMETER_UNABLE_TO_COMPLY	无法遵守
4012	DIAMETER_CREDIT_LIMIT_REACHED	信用额度达到

5xxx (5xxx)

错误码	错误名称	PGW-C 错误
5003	DIAMETER_AUTHORIZATION_REJECTED	授权被拒绝
5031	DIAMETER_USER_UNKNOWN	用户未知

6xxx (6xxx)

Result-Code 错误码 错误描述

1. 错误码 - 错误描述
2. **MSCC** 错误 - 错误描述

错误

CCA-Initial

└─ Result-Code: DIAMETER_SUCCESS (2001) ← OK

└─ Multiple-Services-Credit-Control

└─ [Rating-Group: 100]

└─ Result-Code: DIAMETER_SUCCESS (2001) ← RG 100: OK

└─ [Rating-Group: 200]

└─ Result-Code: DIAMETER_CREDIT_LIMIT_REACHED (4012) ←

RG 200: OK

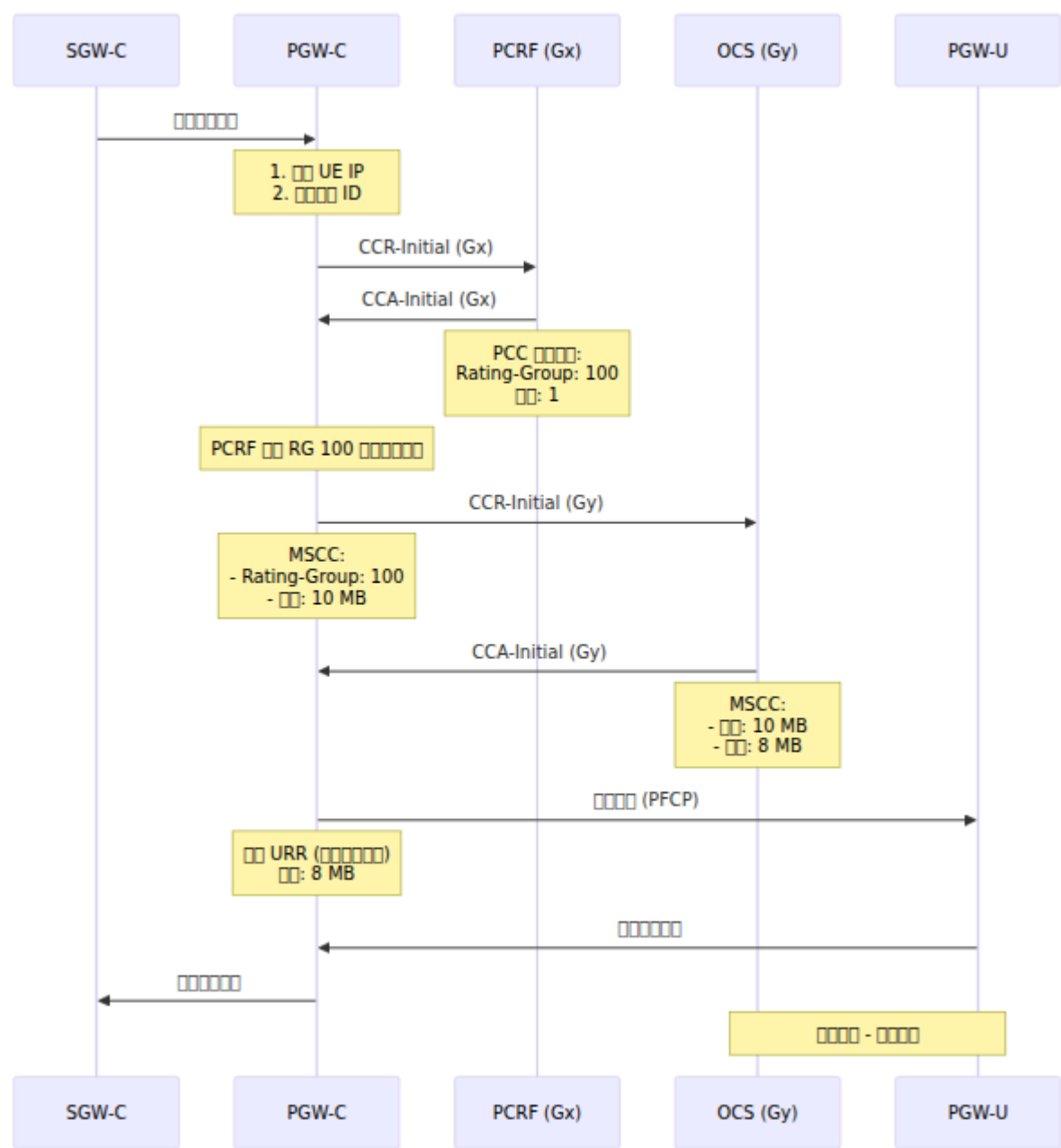
PGW-C

- Rating-Group 100 OK
- Rating-Group 200 OK

Gx

Gx PCRF Gy Rating-Group Diameter Gx

Gx & Gy



1.

```

PGW-C   [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []
      ↓
[] CCR-I   [] PCRF   (Gx)
      ↓
[] CCA-I   [] PCC   []
      ↓
[] PCC   [] []
    -   [] [] [] Rating-Group[]
    -   [] = 1   []
      ↓
[] [] []
    [] CCR-I   [] OCS   (Gy)   [] Rating-Group
      ↓
    [] CCA-I   [] []
      ↓
    [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []
    [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []
[] [] []
    [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []

```

2. [] [] [] [] [] [] PCRF RAR [] []

```

PCRF   [] Gx   [] [] RAR [] [] [] [] [] []
      ↓
[] PCC   [] [] [] [] [] [] =1 [] Rating-Group=200
      ↓
PGW-C   [] CCR-U   [] OCS   (Gy)
    -   [] Rating-Group 200   [] MSCC
      ↓
OCS   [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []
      ↓
[] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []

```

□□□□

□□□□

1. CCR-Initial □ OCS □□

□□□

- □□□□□□“OCS □□”
- □□□“CCR-Initial (Gy) □□”

□□□□□

- OCS □□□
- □□□□ OCS IP □□□
- □□□□□ Diameter □□□3868□
- OCS □□

□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□
ping <ocs_ip>

# □□ Diameter □□ (TCP 3868)
telnet <ocs_ip> 3868

# □□□□
# □□□ peer_list □□□□ OCS □□□
```

2. □□□ OCS □□

□□□

- CCA-I □ Result-Code != 2001
- □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□

IMEI	MSISDN	MSISDN
4012	15000000000000000000	15000000000000000000
5003	15000000000000000000	15000000000000000000
5031	15000000000000000000	1 OCS 15000000000000000000

1. 1. 1. 1.

1. 1. 1. 1.
2. 2. 2. 2.
3. 3. 3. 3.

3. 3. 3. 3.

1. 1. 1. 1.

- 1. 1. 1. 1.
- 2. 2. 2. 2.

1. 1. 1. 1.

- 1. 1. 1. 1.
- 2. 2. 2. 2.
- 3. 3. 3. 3.

1. 1. 1. 1.

1. 1. 1. 1.

```
1. 1. 1. 1.
|  URR-ID: 1
|  Measurement-Method: VOLUME
|  Volume-Threshold: 8000000 (8 MB)
|  Reporting-Triggers: VOLUME_THRESHOLD
```

2. 2. 2. 2.

3. 配置参数 `quota_threshold_percentage`

4. 配置 Rating-Group

配置

- OCS 配置“Rating-Group”
- 配置

配置

- CCR-I 配置 Rating-Group 与 OCS 配置
- PCRF 配置 Rating-Group

配置

1. 配置 PCRF 与 PCC 配置 Rating-Group
 2. 配置 OCS 配置 Rating-Group
 3. 配置 PCC 配置 OCS 配置
-

□□

□□□□

```
# Gy □□□□  
rate(gy_inbound_messages_total{message_type="cca"}[5m])  
rate(gy_outbound_messages_total{message_type="ccr"}[5m])  
  
# Gy □□□□  
rate(gy_inbound_errors_total[5m])  
  
# □□□□□□  
rate(gy_quota_exhausted_total[5m])  
  
# OCS □□□  
rate(gy_timeout_total[5m])  
  
# Gy □□□□□□□□  
histogram_quantile(0.95,  
rate(gy_inbound_handling_duration_bucket[5m]))
```

11

```
# Gy 配置
- alert: GyErrorRateHigh
  expr: rate(gy_inbound_errors_total[5m]) > 0.1
  for: 5m
  annotations:
    summary: "Gy 错误"

# OCS 配置
- alert: OcsTimeout
  expr: rate(gy_timeout_total[5m]) > 0.05
  for: 2m
  annotations:
    summary: "OCS 超时"

# 配置
- alert: CreditExhaustionSpike
  expr: rate(gy_quota_exhausted_total[5m]) > 10
  for: 5m
  annotations:
    summary: "配置耗尽"
```

Web UI - Gy ██████████

OmniPGW Gy/Ro OCS

```
□□□ http://<omnipgw-ip>:<web-port>/gy_simulator
```

0000 00000000000000000000

0000

1. 0000

- **IMSI** - 0000000000“310170123456789”0
- **MSISDN** - 0000000000“14155551234”0
- 0000 - 0000000000000000
- 00 **ID** - 00000000
- 0000 - 00000

2. CCR-I 00

- 00 CCR-Initial0000000000
- 0000000000000000
- 00 OCS 0000000000

3. 00

- 0000 - 00000000 Gy 00
- **OCS** 00 - 00 OCS 00000000
- 0000 - 0000000000

- 認證 - 認證碼
- 認證 - 認證碼

認證碼

1. 認證碼IMSI/MSISDN
2. 認證碼1000000 1 MB
3. 認證 ID 認證
4. 認證“CCR-I”
5. 認證 OCS 認證碼

認證

- 認證碼 OCS
- 認證碼
- 認證碼
- 認證碼

認證碼

認證碼

- **Diameter Gx** 認證 - PCRF 認證碼 PCC 認證
- **CDR** 認證 - 認證碼
- **認證** - 認證碼

認證碼

- **認證** - PDN 認證碼
- **PFCP** 認證 - 認證 URR 認證 PGW-U 認證碼
- **S5/S8** 認證 - GTP-C 認證碼

□□

- □□□□ - Gy □□□□□□□□OCS □□□□
- **UE IP** □□ - □□□□□ IP □□□

□□□□□□

OmniPGW 部署架构图

Prometheus 部署图

OmniTouch 部署图

部署

1. 部署
2. 部署
3. 部署
4. Prometheus 部署
5. Grafana 部署
6. 部署
7. 部署
8. 部署

部署



OmniPGW 部署架构图

1. Web UI 部署架构图

- 部署
- PFCP 部署
- Diameter 部署
- 部署

2. Prometheus 部署架构图

- 部署
- 部署

- 
- 

📦 Prometheus 📦 Web UI 📦📦📦📦📦

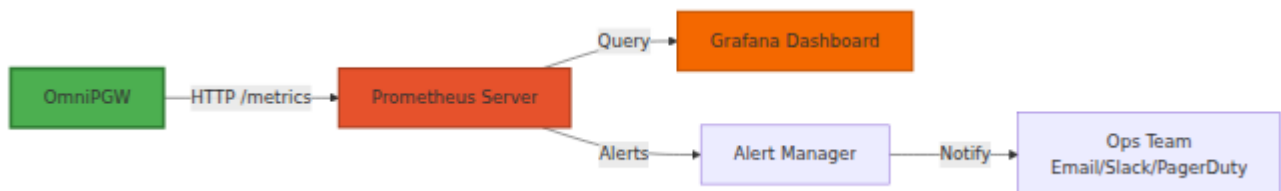
- 3GPP - Web UI
- PFCP 3GPP - Web UI
- Diameter Gx - Web UI

Prometheus ☐☐☐☐

OmniPGW ☐ Prometheus ☒

- 1000000 - 1000000000000000
- 10000 - 1000000000
- 10000 - 1000000000
- 100 - 10000000
- 100 - 10000000000

□ □ □ □



□ □ □ □

11

```
❏ config/runtime.exs
```

```
config :pgw_c,  
  metrics: %{  
    enabled: true,  
    ip_address: "0.0.0.0", # 0.0.0.0  
    port: 9090, # HTTP 9090  
    registry_poll_period_ms: 5_000 # 5000ms  
  }
```

0.0.0.0

HTTP 9090

```
http://<omnipgw_ip>:<port>/metrics
```

curl

```
curl http://10.0.0.20:9090/metrics
```

0.0.0.0

0.0.0.0 **Prometheus** 0.0.0.0 0.0.0

```
# HELP teid_registry_count The number of TEID registered to
sessions
# TYPE teid_registry_count gauge
teid_registry_count 150

# HELP address_registry_count The number of addresses registered
to sessions
# TYPE address_registry_count gauge
address_registry_count 150

# HELP s5s8_inbound_messages_total The total number of messages
received from S5/S8 peers
# TYPE s5s8_inbound_messages_total counter
s5s8_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request"}
1523
s5s8_inbound_messages_total{message_type="delete_session_request"}
1487
```

□□□□

OmniPGW □□□□□□□□

□□□□

□□□□□□

指标名	类型	描述
teid_registry_count	Gauge	S5/S8 TEID 数量
seid_registry_count	Gauge	PFCP SEID 数量
session_id_registry_count	Gauge	Gx Diameter Session-ID 数量
session_registry_count	Gauge	IMSI, EBI 数量
address_registry_count	Gauge	UE IP 数量
charging_id_registry_count	Gauge	ID 数量 CDR 数量 CDR 数量
sxb_sequence_number_registry_count	Gauge	PFCP 序列号
s5s8_sequence_number_registry_count	Gauge	S5/S8 序列号
sxb_peer_registry_count	Gauge	PFCP 对端

配置

```
# 配置
teid_registry_count

# 配置
rate(teid_registry_count[5m])

# 配置
max_over_time(teid_registry_count[1h])
```

配置

S5/S8 (GTP-C) 配置

메트릭	유형	필드	설명
s5s8_inbound_messages_total	Counter	message_type	스미티 S5/S8 메시지 수신 개수
s5s8_outbound_messages_total	Counter	message_type	스미티 S5/S8 메시지 전송 개수
s5s8_inbound_errors_total	Counter	message_type	스미티 S5/S8 메시지 오류 개수

메트릭

- create_session_request
- create_session_response
- delete_session_request
- delete_session_response
- create_bearer_request
- delete_bearer_request

Sxb (PCFP) 메트릭

메트릭	유형	필드	설명
sxb_inbound_messages_total	Counter	message_type	스미티 PCFP 메시지 수신 개수
sxb_outbound_messages_total	Counter	message_type	스미티 PCFP 메시지 전송 개수
sxb_inbound_errors_total	Counter	message_type	스미티 PCFP 메시지 오류 개수
sxb_outbound_errors_total	Counter	message_type	스미티 PCFP 메시지 오류 개수

메트릭

- association_setup_request
- association_setup_response
- heartbeat_request

- heartbeat_response
- session_establishment_request
- session_establishment_response
- session_modification_request
- session_deletion_request

Gx (Diameter) 消息

消息名称	类型	消息	说明
gx_inbound_messages_total	Counter	message_type	统计 Diameter 消息接收数量
gx_outbound_messages_total	Counter	message_type	统计 Diameter 消息发送数量
gx_inbound_errors_total	Counter	message_type	统计 Diameter 消息接收错误数量
gx_outbound_errors_total	Counter	message_type	统计 Diameter 消息发送错误数量
gx_outbound_responses_total	Counter	message_type, result_code_class, diameter_host	统计 Diameter 消息发送响应数量

消息类型

- gx_CCA (Credit-Control-Answer)
- gx_CCR (Credit-Control-Request)
- gx_RAA (Re-Auth-Answer)
- gx_RAR (Re-Auth-Request)

🔍🔍🔍🔍🔍🔍 `gx_outbound_responses_total` 🔍🔍

- `2xxx` - 📄📄📄📄📄2001 DIAMETER_SUCCESS📄
- `3xxx` - 📄📄📄📄📄3001 DIAMETER_COMMAND_UNSUPPORTED📄
- `4xxx` - 📄📄📄📄📄4001 DIAMETER_AUTHENTICATION_REJECTED📄
- `5xxx` - 📄📄📄📄📄5012 DIAMETER_UNABLE_TO_COMPLY📄

🔍🔍🔍🔍

```
# 📄 Gx 📄📄📄📄
sum(rate(gx_outbound_responses_total{result_code_class="2xxx"}[5m]))
sum(rate(gx_outbound_responses_total[5m])) * 100

# 📄 PCRF 📄📄📄📄
rate(gx_outbound_responses_total{result_code_class!="2xxx"}[5m]) by (

# 📄📄📄 Re-Auth-Answer 📄📄📄
gx_outbound_responses_total{message_type="gx_RAA",result_code_class='

# 📄📄📄 PCRF 📄📄📄📄📄📄
rate(gx_outbound_responses_total{result_code_class=~"4xxx|5xxx",diame
[5m]) > 0.1
```

🔍🔍🔍🔍

📄📄📄	📄📄	📄📄	📄📄
<code>rescues_total</code>	Counter	<code>module</code> , <code>function</code>	📄📄📄📄📄📄📄📄📄📄

🔍🔍🔍🔍

📄📄📄📄📄📄📄📄📄📄

項目名	種類	単位	説明
s5s8_inbound_handling_duration	Histogram	request_message_type	5番台5番台宛先からの着信処理時間
sxb_inbound_handling_duration	Histogram	request_message_type	5番台5番台宛先からの着信処理時間
gx_inbound_handling_duration	Histogram	request_message_type	5番台5番台宛先からの着信処理時間

項目名

項目名	種類	単位	説明
s5s8_outbound_transaction_duration	Histogram	request_message_type	5番台5番台宛先への発信処理時間
sxb_outbound_transaction_duration	Histogram	request_message_type	5番台5番台宛先への発信処理時間
gx_outbound_transaction_duration	Histogram	request_message_type	5番台5番台宛先への発信処理時間

項目名

- 0.0001, 0.0005, 0.001, 0.005, 0.01, 0.05, 0.1, 0.5, 1.0, 5.0
- 100µs, 500µs, 1ms, 5ms, 10ms, 50ms, 100ms, 500ms, 1s, 5s

例

```
# 95th S5/S8
histogram_quantile(0.95,
  rate(s5s8_inbound_handling_duration_bucket[5m])
)

# PFCP
rate(sxb_inbound_handling_duration_sum[5m]) /
rate(sxb_inbound_handling_duration_count[5m])
```

UPF

UPF

upf_peers_total	Gauge	-	UPF
upf_peers_healthy	Gauge	-	UPF +
upf_peers_unhealthy	Gauge	-	UPF
upf_peers_associated	Gauge	-	PFCP UPF
upf_peers_unassociated	Gauge	-	PFCP UPF
upf_peer_healthy	Gauge	peer_ip	UPF 1= 0=
upf_peer_missed_heartbeats	Gauge	peer_ip	UPF

000

```
# 00 UPF 000
upf_peers_healthy / upf_peers_total

# 000000 UPF 0000
upf_peers_unhealthy > 0

# 0000 UPF 00
upf_peer_healthy{peer_ip="10.98.0.20"}

# 00000000 UPF
upf_peer_missed_heartbeats > 2
```

00000

```

# UPF
- alert: UPF_Peer_Down
  expr: upf_peer_healthy == 0
  for: 1m
  labels:
    severity: critical
  annotations:
    summary: "UPF {{ $labels.peer_ip }} "
    description: "UPF PFCP "

# UPF
- alert: UPF_Pool_Degraded
  expr: (upf_peers_healthy / upf_peers_total) < 0.5
  for: 2m
  labels:
    severity: critical
  annotations:
    summary: "UPF "
    description: "{{ $value | humanizePercentage }} UPF "

#
- alert: UPF_Heartbeat_Issues
  expr: upf_peer_missed_heartbeats > 2
  for: 30s
  labels:
    severity: warning
  annotations:
    summary: "UPF {{ $labels.peer_ip }} "
    description: "{{ $value }} "

```

P-CSCF

P-CSCF

메트릭	유형	단위	설명
pcscf_fqdns_total	Gauge	-	모든 P-CSCF FQDN 개수
pcscf_fqdns_resolved	Gauge	-	해결된 DNS 개수 P-CSCF FQDN
pcscf_fqdns_failed	Gauge	-	실패한 P-CSCF FQDN
pcscf_servers_total	Gauge	-	P-CSCF 서버 개수
pcscf_servers_healthy	Gauge	fqdn	정상 FQDN P-CSCF 서버
pcscf_servers_unhealthy	Gauge	fqdn	비정상 FQDN P-CSCF 서버

모든 P-CSCF 서버는 IMS 서버

모든

모든

메트릭	유형	단위
license_status	Gauge	0 = 실패, 1 = 성공

모든

```
# 모든 서버가 정상 상태에 있는지 확인
license_status == 1

# 모든 서버가 비정상 상태에 있는지 확인
license_status == 0
```

모든

```
- alert: PGW_C_License_Invalid
  expr: license_status == 0
  for: 1m
  labels:
    severity: critical
  annotations:
    summary: "PGW-C 许可证过期"
    description: "PGW-C 许可证过期 - 许可证过期"
```

许可证过期

许可证过期是指 PGW-C 的许可证过期，GTP-C 接口 “许可证过期” (73) 错误码。许可证过期

Wireshark 抓包分析许可证过期“许可证过期”

抓包

- 抓包工具使用 omnipgwc
- 抓包 URL 为 config/runtime.exs 中的 :license_client 配置
- 抓包内容 license_status == 0 表示 PGW-C 许可证过期 73 错误码
- 抓包内容 UI 显示许可证过期
- Diameter 与 GTP-C 和 PCF 交互
- 许可证过期 - 许可证过期

監視

Erlang VM 監視

メトリック名	タイプ	説明
vm_memory_total	Gauge	VM の総メモリ使用量
vm_memory_processes	Gauge	VM のプロセスメモリ使用量
vm_memory_system	Gauge	システムメモリ使用量
vm_system_process_count	Gauge	Erlang のプロセス数
vm_system_port_count	Gauge	ポート数

Prometheus 監視

監視

OmniPGW 監視 Prometheus `prometheus.yml`

```
# prometheus.yml
global:
  scrape_interval: 15s
  evaluation_interval: 15s

scrape_configs:
  - job_name: 'omnipgw'
    static_configs:
      - targets: ['10.0.0.20:9090']
        labels:
          instance: 'omnipgw-01'
          environment: 'production'
          site: 'datacenter-1'
```

❏❏ OmniPGW ❏❏

```
scrape_configs:
  - job_name: 'omnipgw'
    static_configs:
      - targets:
          - '10.0.0.20:9090'
          - '10.0.0.21:9090'
          - '10.0.0.22:9090'
        labels:
          environment: 'production'
```

❏❏❏❏

Kubernetes❏

```
scrape_configs:
  - job_name: 'omnipgw'
    kubernetes_sd_configs:
      - role: pod
    relabel_configs:
      - source_labels: [__meta_kubernetes_pod_label_app]
        action: keep
        regex: omnipgw
      - source_labels: [__meta_kubernetes_pod_ip]
        target_label: __address__
        replacement: '${1}:9090'
```

❏❏

❏❏❏❏❏

```
# ❏❏ Prometheus ❏❏
curl http://prometheus:9090/api/v1/targets

# ❏❏❏❏❏❏
curl 'http://prometheus:9090/api/v1/query?
query=teid_registry_count'
```

Grafana 安装

安装步骤

1. 安装 Prometheus 服务

安装 → 配置 → 启动 Prometheus
URL: <http://prometheus:9090>

2. 配置 Grafana

配置 Grafana 数据源 JSON 文件

配置文件

配置 1 数据源

```
# 名称  
teid_registry_count  
  
# 数据类型Gauge  
# 单位  
# 范围 < 5000  
# 范围 5000-8000  
# 范围 > 8000
```

配置 2 数据源

```
# 名称  
rate(s5s8_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request"  
[5m])  
  
# 数据类型  
# 单位/秒
```

例 3 IP 割合

```
# 10.0.0.0 /24 の IP 数
(address_registry_count / 254) * 100

# Gauge
# 0-100
#
# < 70%
# 70-85%
# > 85%
```

例 4 95th 分位数

```
#
histogram_quantile(0.95,

rate(s5s8_inbound_handling_duration_bucket{request_message_type="create"}
[5m])
)

#
#
```

例 5

```
#
rate(s5s8_inbound_errors_total[5m])

#
# /
# > 0.1
```

例 6 Gx

```
# 計算Gx の割合
sum(rate(gx_outbound_responses_total{result_code_class="2xxx"}
[5m])) /
sum(rate(gx_outbound_responses_total[5m])) * 100

# Gauge
# 0-100
#
# > 95%
# 90-95%
# < 90%
```

図 - 計算結果

```
# 計算結果
sum(rate(gx_outbound_responses_total[5m])) by (result_code_class)

#
# {{ result_code_class }}
```

図 - **PCRf** の割合

```
# PCRf の割合
sum(rate(gx_outbound_responses_total[5m])) by (diameter_host,
result_code_class)

#
# {{ diameter_host }} - {{ result_code_class }}
```

図 **7UPF** の割合

```
# 计算UPF健康度
(upf_peers_healthy / upf_peers_total) * 100

# 配置Gauge
# 范围0-100
# 单位
# 100%
# 50-99%
# < 50%
```

UPF - 配置

```
# 配置UPF健康度
upf_peer_healthy

# 配置Stat
# 单位
# 1 = "UP"
# 0 = "DOWN"
```

□□□□□□□□

```
{
  "dashboard": {
    "title": "OmniPGW - □□□□",
    "panels": [
      {
        "title": "□□□□",
        "targets": [
          {
            "expr": "teid_registry_count",
            "legendFormat": "□□□□"
          }
        ],
        "type": "graph"
      },
      {
        "title": "□□□□□□",
        "targets": [
          {
            "expr":
"rate(s5s8_inbound_messages_total{message_type=\"create_session_reque
[5m])",
            "legendFormat": "□□/□"
          }
        ],
        "type": "graph"
      },
      {
        "title": "IP □□□□",
        "targets": [
          {
            "expr": "(address_registry_count / 254) * 100",
            "legendFormat": "□□□□ %"
          }
        ],
        "type": "gauge"
      },
      {
        "title": "□□□□□□p95□",
        "targets": [
          {
            "expr": "histogram_quantile(0.95,
```

```
rate(s5s8_inbound_handling_duration_bucket[5m]))",
    "legendFormat": "S5/S8 p95"
  },
  {
    "expr": "histogram_quantile(0.95,
rate(sxb_inbound_handling_duration_bucket[5m]))",
    "legendFormat": "PFCP p95"
  }
],
"type": "graph"
}
]
```

□□

□□□□

□□ `omnipgw_alerts.yml` □


```

groups:
- name: omnipgw
  interval: 30s
  rules:
    # 会话数
    - alert: OmniPGW_HighSessionCount
      expr: teid_registry_count > 8000
      for: 5m
      labels:
        severity: warning
      annotations:
        summary: "OmniPGW 会话数高"
        description: "{{ $value }}"
    - alert: OmniPGW_SessionCountCritical
      expr: teid_registry_count > 9500
      for: 2m
      labels:
        severity: critical
      annotations:
        summary: "OmniPGW 会话数临界"
        description: "{{ $value }}"

    # IP 地址
    - alert: OmniPGW_IPPoolUtilizationHigh
      expr: (address_registry_count / 254) * 100 > 80
      for: 10m
      labels:
        severity: warning
      annotations:
        summary: "OmniPGW IP 地址池利用率高"
        description: "IP 地址池 {{ $value }}% 利用率"
    - alert: OmniPGW_IPPoolExhausted
      expr: address_registry_count >= 254
      for: 1m
      labels:
        severity: critical
      annotations:
        summary: "OmniPGW IP 地址池耗尽"
        description: "IP 地址池耗尽"

    # 异常

```

```

- alert: OmniPGW_HighErrorRate
  expr: rate(s5s8_inbound_errors_total[5m]) > 0.1
  for: 5m
  labels:
    severity: warning
  annotations:
    summary: "OmniPGW S5/S8"
    description: "{{ $value }}"

- alert: OmniPGW_GxErrorRate
  expr: rate(gx_inbound_errors_total[5m]) > 0.05
  for: 5m
  labels:
    severity: warning
  annotations:
    summary: "OmniPGW Gx"
    description: "{{ $value }}" Diameter

# Gx
- alert: OmniPGW_GxResponseFailureRate
  expr: |

sum(rate(gx_outbound_responses_total{result_code_class!="2xxx"}
[5m])) /
    sum(rate(gx_outbound_responses_total[5m])) > 0.1
  for: 5m
  labels:
    severity: warning
  annotations:
    summary: "OmniPGW Gx"
    description: "{{ $value | humanizePercentage }}" Gx
    "2xxx"

- alert: OmniPGW_GxPCRFFailures
  expr:
rate(gx_outbound_responses_total{result_code_class=~"4xxx|5xxx"}
[5m]) by (diameter_host) > 0.05
  for: 3m
  labels:
    severity: warning
  annotations:
    summary: "PCRF {{ $labels.diameter_host }}"
    description: "{{ $value }}" PCRF {{
$labels.diameter_host }}

```

```

# UPF 告警
- alert: OmniPGW_UPF_PeerDown
  expr: upf_peer_healthy == 0
  for: 1m
  labels:
    severity: critical
  annotations:
    summary: "UPF 告警 {{ $labels.peer_ip }} 故障"
    description: "UPF 告警 PFCP 告警"

- alert: OmniPGW_UPF_PoolDegraded
  expr: (upf_peers_healthy / upf_peers_total) < 0.5
  for: 2m
  labels:
    severity: critical
  annotations:
    summary: "UPF 告警"
    description: "{{ $value | humanizePercentage }} % UPF 告警 (< 50%)"

- alert: OmniPGW_UPF_HeartbeatFailures
  expr: upf_peer_missed_heartbeats > 2
  for: 30s
  labels:
    severity: warning
  annotations:
    summary: "UPF {{ $labels.peer_ip }} 心跳失败"
    description: "{{ $value }} 心跳失败"

- alert: OmniPGW_UPF_AllDown
  expr: upf_peers_healthy == 0 and upf_peers_total > 0
  for: 30s
  labels:
    severity: critical
  annotations:
    summary: "告警 UPF 告警"
    description: "告警 UPF 告警"

# 告警
- alert: OmniPGW_HighLatency
  expr: |
    histogram_quantile(0.95,
      rate(s5s8_inbound_handling_duration_bucket[5m])

```

```

    ) > 100000
  for: 5m
  labels:
    severity: warning
  annotations:
    summary: "OmniPGW 内存使用量过高"
    description: "p95 内存使用量 {{ $value }}μs (> 100ms)"

# 告警配置
- alert: OmniPGW_HighMemoryUsage
  expr: vm_memory_total > 20000000000
  for: 10m
  labels:
    severity: warning
  annotations:
    summary: "OmniPGW 内存使用量过高"
    description: "VM 内存使用量 {{ $value | humanize }}B 过高"

- alert: OmniPGW_HighProcessCount
  expr: vm_system_process_count > 100000
  for: 10m
  labels:
    severity: warning
  annotations:
    summary: "OmniPGW 进程数过高"
    description: "{{ $value }} Erlang 进程数过高"

```

AlertManager ☐☐

```
# alertmanager.yml
global:
  resolve_timeout: 5m

route:
  receiver: 'ops-team'
  group_by: ['alertname', 'instance']
  group_wait: 10s
  group_interval: 10s
  repeat_interval: 12h

routes:
  - match:
      severity: critical
    receiver: 'pagerduty'

  - match:
      severity: warning
    receiver: 'slack'

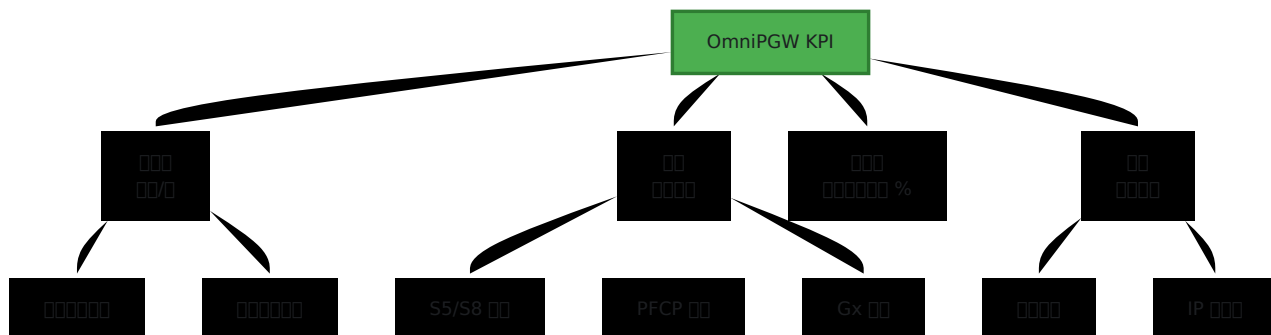
receivers:
  - name: 'ops-team'
    email_configs:
      - to: 'ops@example.com'

  - name: 'slack'
    slack_configs:
      - api_url:
'https://hooks.slack.com/services/YOUR/SLACK/WEBHOOK'
        channel: '#omnipgw-alerts'
        title: 'OmniPGW ☐☐☐{{ .GroupLabels.alertname }}'
        text: '{{ range .Alerts }}{{ .Annotations.description }}{{
end }}'

  - name: 'pagerduty'
    pagerduty_configs:
      - service_key: 'YOUR_PAGERDUTY_KEY'
```

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□□□□□□ (KPI)



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□□□□□□

```
rate(s5s8_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request"
[5m] )
```

□□□□□□

```
rate(s5s8_inbound_messages_total{message_type="delete_session_request"
[5m] )
```

□□□□□□

```
rate(s5s8_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request"
[5m] ) -
rate(s5s8_inbound_messages_total{message_type="delete_session_request"
[5m] )
```

□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
# p50
histogram_quantile(0.50,
  rate(s5s8_inbound_handling_duration_bucket[5m])
)

# p95
histogram_quantile(0.95,
  rate(s5s8_inbound_handling_duration_bucket[5m])
)

# p99
histogram_quantile(0.99,
  rate(s5s8_inbound_handling_duration_bucket[5m])
)
```

~~~~~

```
histogram_quantile(0.95,
  rate(s5s8_inbound_handling_duration_bucket[5m])
) by (request_message_type)
```

~~~~~

~~~~~**24**~~~~~

```
teid_registry_count -
teid_registry_count offset 24h
```

~~~~~

```
# 10,000
10000 - teid_registry_count
```

~~~~~

```
# 00 1 0000000000000000  
(10000 - teid_registry_count) /  
(rate(teid_registry_count[1h]) * 86400)
```

□ □ □ ◆ ◆ □ □

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

□□□□□□□□

```
rate(s5s8_inbound_errors_total[5m]) by (message_type)
```

- 認證服務
- 與 PCRF 透過 Gx 介面
- 與 IP 網路

□□□□□□□□

□□□

```
histogram_quantile(0.95,
```

```
rate(s5s8_inbound_handling_duration_bucket{request_message_type="create",
[5m])
)
```

- Gx PCRF
- PFCP PGW-U



- 网络性能指标

## 网络PCRFB指标

网络

```
# 网络 Gx 性能指标
sum(rate(gx_outbound_responses_total{result_code_class!="2xxx"}
[5m])) /
sum(rate(gx_outbound_responses_total[5m])) * 100

# 网络 PCRFB 指标
sum(rate(gx_outbound_responses_total[5m])) by (diameter_host,
result_code_class)

# 网络性能指标
rate(gx_outbound_responses_total{result_code_class="5xxx"}[5m]) by
(diameter_host)
```

网络

- 网络 PCRFB 指标
- 网络 PCRFB 指标 5xxx 指标
- 网络 Diameter 指标
- 网络 PCRFB 指标
- 网络 5012 网络 DIAMETER\_UNABLE\_TO\_COMPLY 网络 Re-Auth-Request 网络

网络性能指标

网络

```
# 网络性能指标
rate(vm_memory_total[1h])

# 网络性能指标
rate(vm_memory_processes[1h])

# 网络性能指标
rate(vm_system_process_count[1h])
```

□□□

- □□□□□□
- □□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□

```
max_over_time(teid_registry_count[24h])
```

□□□□□□□□

```
teid_registry_count /  
avg_over_time(teid_registry_count[7d])
```

□□□□□

```
abs(  
    teid_registry_count -  
    avg_over_time(teid_registry_count[1h])  
) > 100
```

---

□□□□

□□□□

1. □□□□□ 15-30 □□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□ 15 □□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

## Network


1. Network - NOC KPI
2. Network - Performance
3. Network - Security

## Cloud

1. Cloud - Infrastructure
2. Cloud - Platform → Application
3. Cloud - Security

## Security

### Network

- Network - Prometheus  Web UI
- Network - Security

### Cloud

- **PFCP** - PFCP between UPF
- **Diameter Gx** - Gx between PCRF
- **Diameter Gy** - Gy between OCS
- **S5/S8** - GTP-C between SGW-C

### Security

- **P-CSCF** - P-CSCF in IMS
- Network - Security
- **UE IP** - IP address

### Network

---

**OmniPGW** □□□□ - □ *Omnitouch* □□□□□□

# PCO (PCO)

UE UE

OmniPGW OmniTouch

PCO (PCO) PDN UE (UE) UE DNS IMS



PCO 00000

| IE 名称           | 选项 ID  | 选项            | 备注       |
|-----------------|--------|---------------|----------|
| DNS 选项 IPv4 地址  | 0x000D | IP DNS        | IP       |
| DNS 选项 IPv4 地址  | 0x000D | IP DNS        | IP       |
| P-CSCF IPv4 地址  | 0x000C | IMS IP P-CSCF | IP (IMS) |
| IPv4 选项 MTU     | 0x0010 | MTU 选项        | MTU      |
| NBNS 选项 IPv4 地址 | 0x0011 | NetBIOS 选项    | IP       |

---

□□

□□□□

```
# config/runtime.exs
config :pgw_c,
  pco: %{
    # DNS □□□ (□□)
    primary_dns_server_address: "8.8.8.8",
    secondary_dns_server_address: "8.8.4.4",

    # NBNS □□□ (□□□□□□□ Windows □□)
    primary_nbns_server_address: nil,
    secondary_nbns_server_address: nil,

    # IMS/VoLTE □ P-CSCF □□ (□□)
    p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: [],

    # P-CSCF □□□□ (□□)
    p_cscf_discovery_enabled: false,
    p_cscf_discovery_dns_server: nil,
    p_cscf_discovery_timeout_ms: 5000,

    # IPv4 MTU □□ (□□)
    ipv4_link_mtu_size: 1400
  }
```

---

**PCO** □□

**DNS** □□□□□

□ **DNS** □□ **DNS**□



```
pco: %{\n  primary_dns_server_address: "8.8.8.8",\n  secondary_dns_server_address: "8.8.4.4"\n}
```

## DNS

|            | DNS            | DNS             |
|------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Google     | 8.8.8.8        | 8.8.4.4         |
| Cloudflare | 1.1.1.1        | 1.0.0.1         |
| Quad9      | 9.9.9.9        | 149.112.112.112 |
| OpenDNS    | 208.67.222.222 | 208.67.220.220  |

## DNS

```
pco: %{\n  primary_dns_server_address: "10.0.0.10",\n  secondary_dns_server_address: "10.0.0.11"\n}
```

## P-CSCF (IMS)

### IMS/VoLTE

```
pco: %{\n  p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: [\n    "10.0.0.50", # P-CSCF\n    "10.0.0.51" # P-CSCF\n  ]\n}
```

### P-CSCF ( )

- IMS 認證
- VoLTE/VoWiFi/RCS 認證
- UE 認證 SIP

## P-CSCF 認證

### PGW-C DNS 與 P-CSCF 認證

OmniPGW 透過 DNS 認證 P-CSCF 認證 3GPP TS 23.003 與 TS 24.229 認證 PGW-C 透過 DNS 與 P-CSCF 認證

```
pco: %{
  # 認證 P-CSCF 認證
  p_cscf_discovery_enabled: true,

  # P-CSCF 認證 DNS 認證 (認證)
  p_cscf_discovery_dns_server: {10, 179, 2, 177},

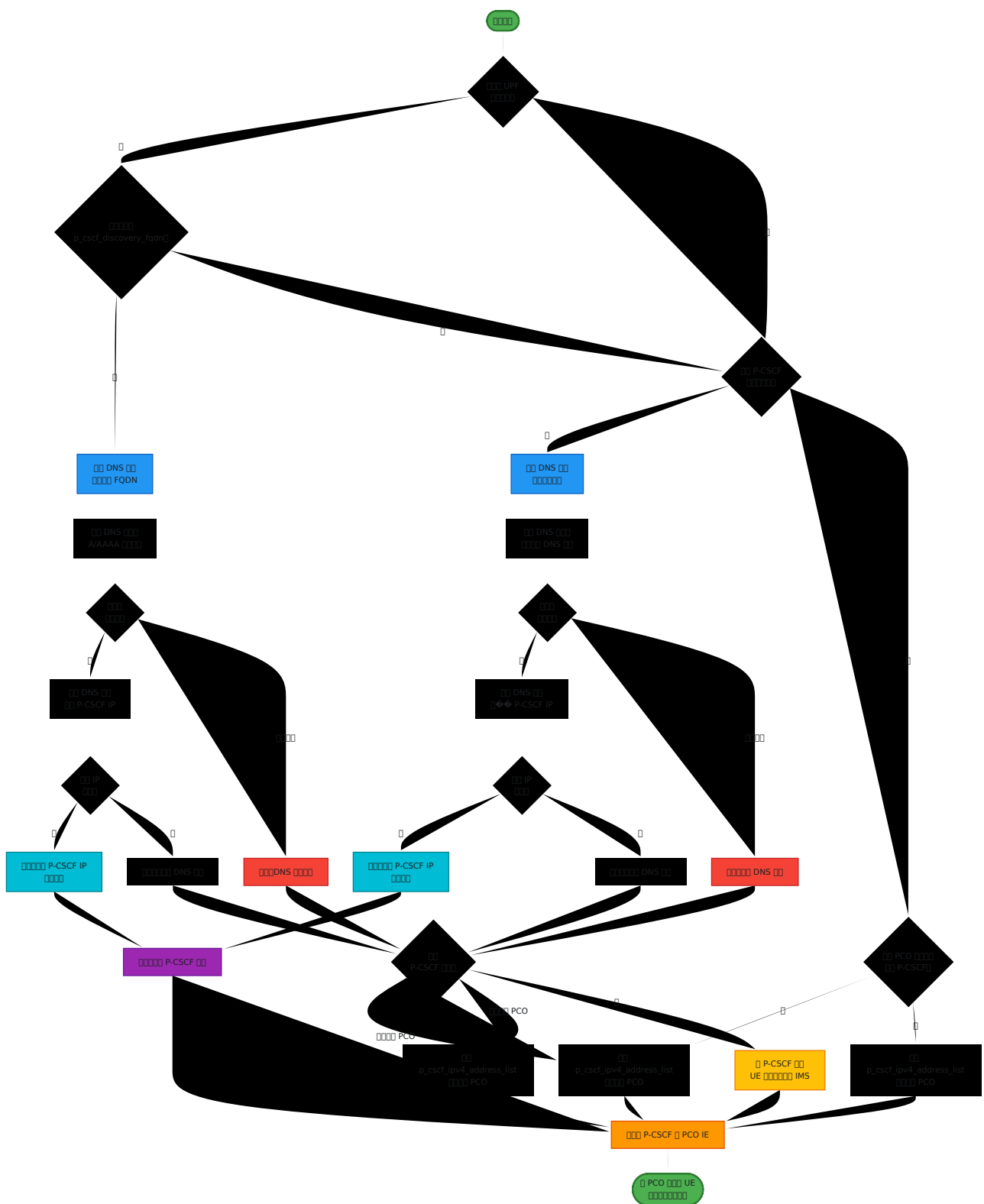
  # DNS 認證 (認證)
  p_cscf_discovery_timeout_ms: 5000,

  # 認證 P-CSCF 認證 (認證 DNS 認證)
  p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: ["10.0.0.50"]
}
```

### 認證

1. 認證 `p_cscf_discovery_enabled: true` PGW-C 認證 DNS 認證 P-CSCF 認證
2. DNS 認證 `p_cscf_discovery_dns_server`
3. 認證 DNS 認證 P-CSCF 認證 PCO 認證 UE
4. 認證 DNS 認證 `p_cscf_ipv4_address_list`
5. 認證 P-CSCF 認證

## P-CSCF ☐☐☐☐



□ □ □ □ □ □

1. **FQDN** (完全限定域名) - `p_cscf_discovery_fqdn` 是 UPF 的 FQDN
2. **DNS** (域名系统) - `p_cscf_discovery_enabled: true` 表示 PCO 中启用了 DNS 发现

3. 在 **PCO** 配置 - `p_cscf_ipv4_address_list` 配置 PCO 配置
4. 在 **PCO** 配置 (IP) - `p_cscf_ipv4_address_list` 配置 PCO 配置

配置

在 P-CSCF 配置配置配置配置

- DNS 配置/配置
- 配置
- 配置配置
- 配置配置配置

配置配置配置配置配置 **P-CSCF** 配置

配置配置

| 配置                                       | 配置      | 配置                 | 配置                                       |
|------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------------------------------------|
| <code>p_cscf_discovery_enabled</code>    | 配置      | <code>false</code> | 配置 DNS 配置 P-CSCF 配置                      |
| <code>p_cscf_discovery_dns_server</code> | 配置 (IP) | <code>nil</code>   | DNS 配置 IP 配置 4 配置 (配置 {10, 179, 2, 177}) |
| <code>p_cscf_discovery_timeout_ms</code> | 配置      | <code>5000</code>  | DNS 配置配置配置                               |

配置

- 在 **IMS** 配置 - P-CSCF 配置 DNS 配置
- 配置配置 - DNS 配置配置 P-CSCF 配置
- 配置配置 - DNS 配置配置配置 P-CSCF 配置
- 配置配置 - 配置配置配置配置 P-CSCF 配置

配置配置 **DNS** 配置配置 **IMS**

```
pco: %{
  primary_dns_server_address: "10.0.0.10",
  secondary_dns_server_address: "10.0.0.11",

  # P-CSCF
  p_cscf_discovery_enabled: true,
  p_cscf_discovery_dns_server: {10, 179, 2, 177}, # IMS DNS
  p_cscf_discovery_timeout_ms: 3000,

  # P-CSCF (DNS)
  p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: [
    "10.0.0.50", #
    "10.0.0.51" #
  ],

  ipv4_link_mtu_size: 1400
}
```

**P-CSCF**

P-CSCF UPF APN DNS P-CSCF

```
# upf_selection
rules: [
  %{
    name: "IMS",
    priority: 20,
    match_field: :apn,
    match_regex: "^ims",
    upf_pool: [...],

    # P-CSCF
    p_cscf_discovery_fqdn: "pcscf.mnc380.mcc313.3gppnetwork.org"
  }
]
```

P-CSCF UPF

P-CSCF P-CSCF

# NBNS 配置 (NetBIOS)

## Windows 配置

```
pco: %{\n  primary_nbns_server_address: "10.0.0.20",\n  secondary_nbns_server_address: "10.0.0.21"\n}
```

### 配置

- Windows 配置
- 配置
- NetBIOS 配置

## MTU 配置

### 配置

```
pco: %{\n  ipv4_link_mtu_size: 1400 # \n}
```

## MTU 配置

| MTU  | 配置       |
|------|----------|
| 1500 |          |
| 1400 | GTP      |
| 1420 |          |
| 1280 | IPv6 MTU |
| 1360 | VPN/     |

□□□ □□ LTE □□ **1400** □□□ GTP-U □□□

---

□□□□

## Internet APN

```
pco: %{  
  primary_dns_server_address: "8.8.8.8",  
  secondary_dns_server_address: "8.8.4.4",  
  ipv4_link_mtu_size: 1400  
}
```

## IMS APN

```
pco: %{  
  primary_dns_server_address: "10.0.0.10",  
  secondary_dns_server_address: "10.0.0.11",  
  p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: [  
    "10.0.0.50",  
    "10.0.0.51"  
  ],  
  ipv4_link_mtu_size: 1400  
}
```

□□ **P-CSCF** □□ □□□ IMS □□□□□□ P-CSCF □□□□

## 📡 APN

```
pco: %{\n  primary_dns_server_address: "10.100.0.10",\n  secondary_dns_server_address: "10.100.0.11",\n  primary_nbns_server_address: "10.100.0.20",\n  secondary_nbns_server_address: "10.100.0.21",\n  ipv4_link_mtu_size: 1400\n}
```

## PCO 📡 GTP-C 📡📡📡📡

### 📡📡📡📡

OmniPGW 📡 📡📡📡📡 📡📡📡 PCO📡

```
📡📡📡📡\n├─ 📡: 📡📡📡\n├─ UE IP 📡: 100.64.1.42\n├─ PCO (📡📡📡📡)\n│   ├─ DNS 📡 IPv4 📡: 8.8.8.8\n│   ├─ DNS 📡 IPv4 📡: 8.8.4.4\n│   ├─ P-CSCF IPv4 📡: 10.0.0.50\n│   ├─ P-CSCF IPv4 📡: 10.0.0.51\n│   └─ IPv4 📡 MTU: 1400
```

## UE 📡

UE 📡 PCO 📡

1. 📡📡📡📡📡📡 DNS 📡📡
2. 📡 P-CSCF 📡 IMS 📡
3. 📡📡 MTU 📡📡📡📡



## 步骤

### 步骤UE 配置 DNS

步骤

- UE 的 IP 地址配置
- DNS 配置

步骤

1. PCO 配置 DNS 配置
2. 在 UE IP 配置 DNS 配置
3. 配置 DNS 配置

步骤

```
# 配置 DNS 配置
ping 8.8.8.8

# 配置 UE 配置 DNS 配置
nslookup google.com 8.8.8.8

# 配置 PCO 配置
grep "primary_dns_server_address" config/runtime.exs
```

### 步骤IMS 配置

步骤

- VoLTE 配置
- UE 配置 IMS 配置

步骤

1. 配置 P-CSCF 配置
2. P-CSCF IP 配置
3. P-CSCF 配置

配置

```
# P-CSCF 配置
pco: %{
  p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: ["10.0.0.50"] # 配置
}
```

## 配置MTU

配置

- 配置
- 配置
- 配置

配置

- MTU 配置
- MTU 配置

配置

```
# GTP 配置 1400
pco: %{
  ipv4_link_mtu_size: 1400
}

# 配置
pco: %{
  ipv4_link_mtu_size: 1360
}
```

---

# □□□□

## DNS □□

1. □□□□ **DNS** □□
  - □□□Google (8.8.8.8)□Cloudflare (1.1.1.1)
  - □□□□□□ DNS
2. □□□□□ **DNS**
  - □□□□
  - □□□□□
3. □□ **DNS** □□
  - □□ DNSSEC □□□□
  - □□ DNS □□□□□□□□

## IMS □□

1. □□□□ **P-CSCF**
  - □□ 2 □□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□
  - P-CSCF □□□□ UE IP □□□
  - □□ SIP □□□

## MTU □□

1. □□□□
  - GTP-U: 36 □□ (IPv4)
  - IPsec: □□ (50-100 □□)

## 2. **LTE MTU**

- **1400**
- 

## 3.

- **MTU**
- 

- **runtime.exs** - **UPF** **PCO**
- **UE IP** - IP **APN**
- **P-CSCF** - P-CSCF

- **PDN** - PDN
- **S5/S8** - GTP-C **PCO**
- **PFCP** -

## IMS **VoLTE**

- **Diameter Gx** - IMS
- **PCO**

**OmniPGW PCO** - *Omnitouch*

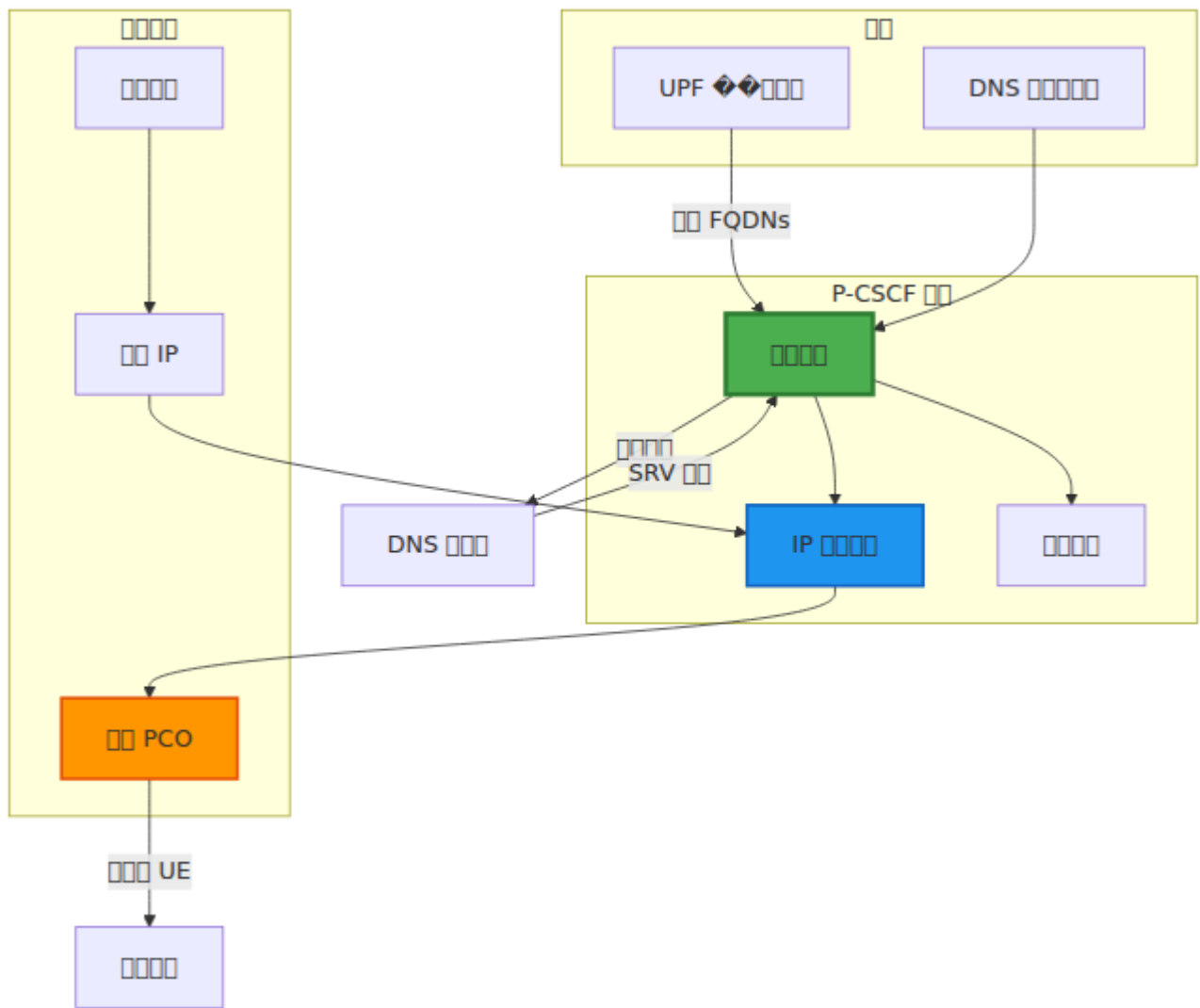
# P-CSCF

P-CSCF

OmniPGW / Omnitouch

**P-CSCF** DNS SRV IMS P-CSCF SIP OPTIONS

- **P-CSCF** P-CSCF
- DNS 60
- **SIP OPTIONS** SIP OPTIONS ping P-CSCF
  - **TCP** TCP SIP OPTIONS
  - **UDP** TCP UDP
  - :up :down
- Web UI IP
- 
- **Prometheus** Prometheus



□□

1. □□□□
2. □□
3. □□□□
4. Web UI □□
5. □□□□□□□□
6. □□□□
7. DNS □□
8. □□□□
9. □□□□

□□□□

□□□□

```
# config/runtime.exs

# □□ PCO □□□□ P-CSCF □□ DNS □□□□
config :pgw_c,
  pco: %{
    p_cscf_discovery_dns_server: "10.179.2.177",
    p_cscf_discovery_enabled: true,
    p_cscf_discovery_timeout_ms: 5000
  },

  upf_selection: %{
    rules: [
      # IMS □□ - □□ P-CSCF □□
      %{
        name: "IMS □□",
        priority: 20,
        match_field: :apn,
        match_regex: "^ims",
        upf_pool: [
          weight: 80}
          %{remote_ip_address: "10.100.2.21", remote_port: 8805,
        ],
        # P-CSCF □□ FQDN□□□□□ UPF □□□□□□□□□□□□
        p_cscf_discovery_fqdn:
"pcscf.mnc380.mcc313.3gppnetwork.org",
        # □□□□□□□□ PCO □□□□□
        pco: %{
          p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: ["10.101.2.100",
"10.101.2.101"]
        }
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ UPF □□□□□□□□□□ PCO □□ □□□□□ P-CSCF □□□□□

## 準備

1. 確認 OmniPGW
  2. 確認 **Web UI → P-CSCF** 欄 ([https://localhost:8086/pcscf\\_monitor](https://localhost:8086/pcscf_monitor))
  3. 確認 P-CSCF の IP
- 

## 確認

### 確認 P-CSCF の設定

確認 PCO の P-CSCF の DNS の設定

```
pco: %{  
  # P-CSCF の DNS の設定  
  p_cscf_discovery_dns_server: "10.179.2.177",  
  
  # P-CSCF DNS の設定  
  p_cscf_discovery_enabled: true,  
  
  # DNS SRV の設定  
  p_cscf_discovery_timeout_ms: 5000,  
  
  # P-CSCF の IP の設定  
  p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: ["10.101.2.146"]  
}
```

### 確認 P-CSCF FQDNs

確認 UPF の P-CSCF の FQDN



```

upf_selection: %{
  rules: [
    # IMS - IMS P-CSCF
    %{
      name: "IMS",
      match_field: :apn,
      match_regex: "^ims",
      upf_pool: [...],
      p_cscf_discovery_fqdn:
"pcscf.ims.mnc380.mcc313.3gppnetwork.org",
      pco: %{
        p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: ["10.101.2.100"] #
      }
    },

    # - P-CSCF
    %{
      name: "",
      match_field: :apn,
      match_regex: "^enterprise",
      upf_pool: [...],
      p_cscf_discovery_fqdn: "pcscf.enterprise.example.com",
      pco: %{
        p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: ["192.168.1.50"] #
      }
    },

    # - P-CSCF
    %{
      name: "",
      match_field: :apn,
      match_regex: "^internet",
      upf_pool: [...]
      # p_cscf_discovery_fqdn - PCO
    }
  ]
}

```

# 目標

## 前提

### 1. 確認

- P-CSCF 側の GenServer 確認
- 確認する UPF 側の P-CSCF FQDNs

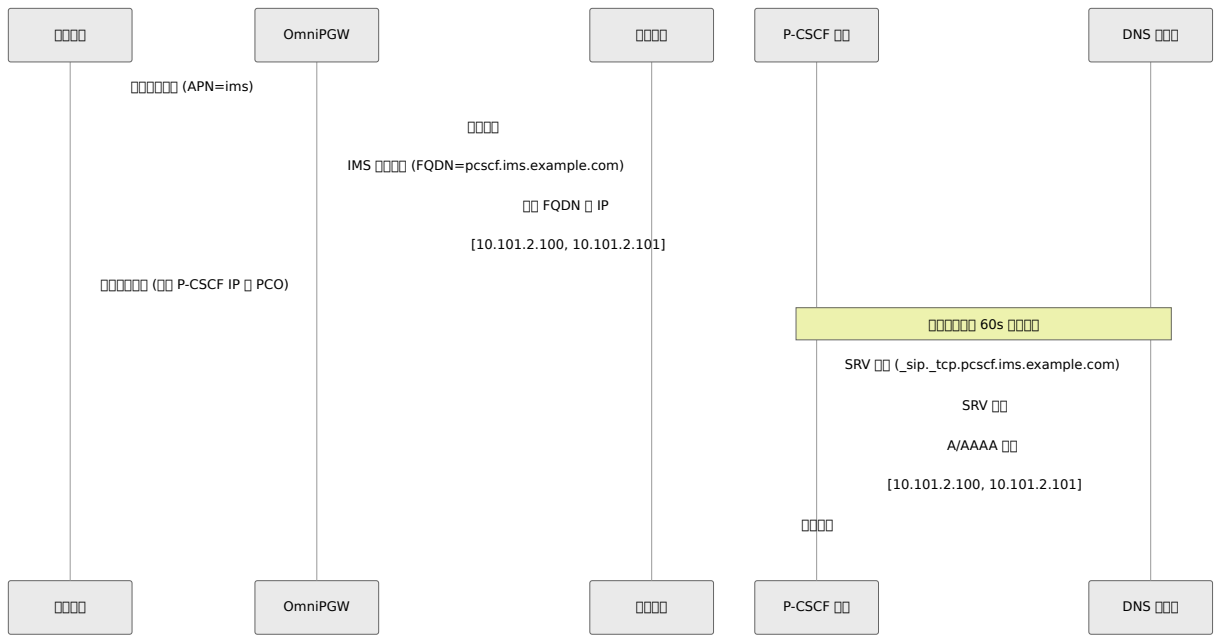
### 2. FQDN 設定

- 確認する FQDN 確認
- 確認する FQDN 側の DNS SRV 設定
- **SIP OPTIONS** 確認
  - 確認 TCP SIP/2.0/TCP 5060 確認
  - 確認 TCP 側の UDP SIP/2.0/UDP 5060 確認
  - 確認 :up :down 確認/確認
- 確認 IP 確認

### 3. 確認 60 分

- 確認する FQDNs
- DNS 確認
- 確認
  - 確認 TCP SIP OPTIONS 5 確認
  - 確認 TCP 側の UDP 5 確認
  - 確認
- 確認する DNS 確認

# 网络架构



## DNS 配置

配置 DNS SRV 记录指向 P-CSCF 地址

1. **SRV** 记录指向 `_sip._tcp.{fqdn}` 的 SRV 记录
2. 配置 DNS 记录
3. 配置 DNS SRV 记录
4. 配置 DNS 记录指向 IP 地址 A/AAAA 记录
5. 配置 DNS 记录指向 IP 地址

## P-CSCF 配置

配置 DNS FQDN 记录指向 PCO 的 FQDN 记录

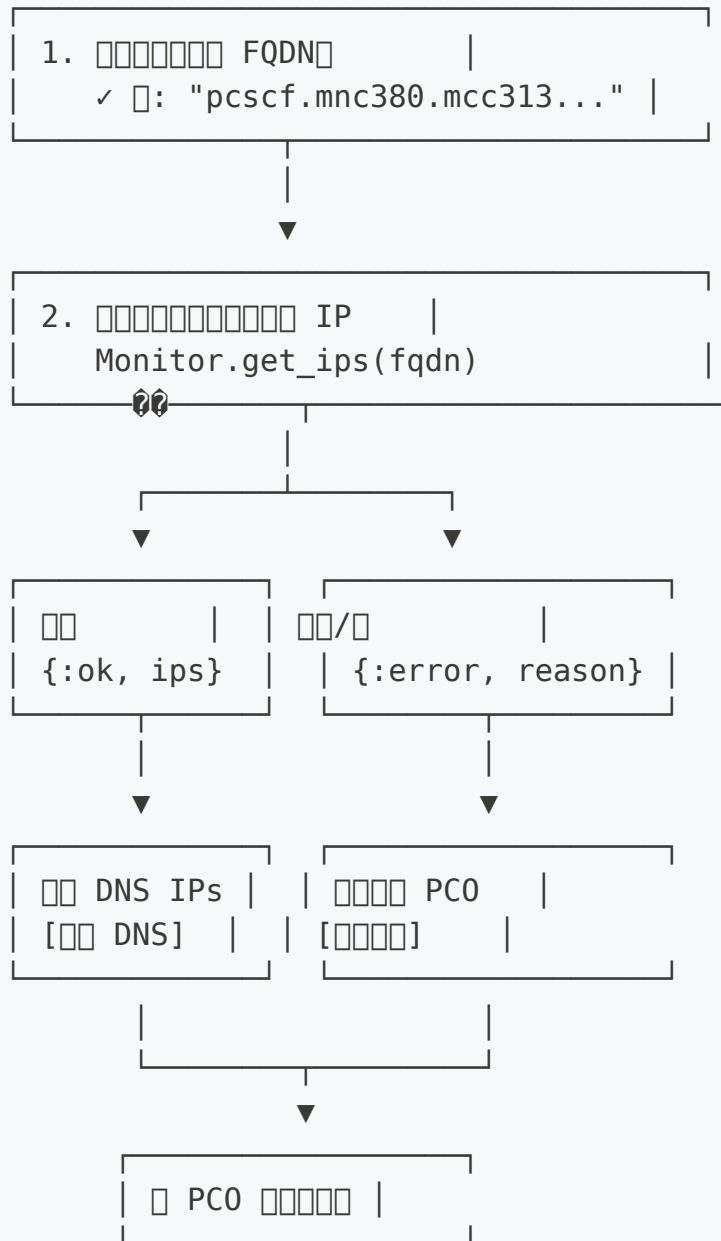
```
%{
  name: "IMS  ",
  p_cscf_discovery_fqdn: "pcscf.mnc380.mcc313.3gppnetwork.org",  #
←  ""
  pco: %{
    p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: ["10.101.2.100", "10.101.2.101"]  #
←  ""
  }
}
```

Table 1

| Field         | P-CSCF<br>Field | IP                                        | Value                                    |
|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| FQDN<br>Field | DNS<br>Field    | DNS<br>IP                                 | "FQDN<br>pcscf.example.com<br>P-CSCF IP" |
| FQDN<br>Field | PCO<br>Field    | PCO<br>pco.p_cscf_ipv4_address_list<br>IP | "FQDN P-CSCF<br>IPs...,<br>"             |
| FQDN<br>Field | PCO<br>Field    | PCO<br>pco.p_cscf_ipv4_address_list<br>IP |                                          |
| Field         | PCO<br>Field    | PCO<br>pco.p_cscf_ipv4_address_list<br>IP |                                          |
| Field<br>FQDN | PCO<br>Field    | IP                                        |                                          |

Table 2

## IMS 鉴权流程



鉴权

1. DNS 鉴权

```
DNS [[ [10.101.2.150, 10.101.2.151]
UE [[ [10.101.2.150, 10.101.2.151] ← [[ DNS
[[: [[ DNS [[[[[[ PC0 [[[[
```

□□□□□□□□□□ FQDN □□□ PCO□

```
# ✓ 00: 000000
%{
  p_cscf_discovery_fqdn: "pcscf.ims.example.com", # 00
  pco: %{
    p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: ["10.101.2.100"] # 000
  }
}

# △ 00: 0000000000 PC00
%{
  p_cscf_discovery_fqdn: "pcscf.ims.example.com"
  # 0000000000
}

# ✓ 00: 000000 DNS 000
%{
  pco: %{
    p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: ["192.168.1.50"]
  }
}
```

---

## Web UI 00

### P-CSCF 0000

00000000 [https://localhost:8086/pcscf\\_monitor](https://localhost:8086/pcscf_monitor)

111

- 四四四四
  - 四四四四 FQDNs
  - 四四四四 FQDNs
  - 四四四四四四
  - 四四四 P-CSCF IP 四四
- **FQDN** 四
  - 四四四四 FQDN
  - 四四四四 ✓ 四四 / ✗ 四四 / 四 四四四
  - 四四四 IP 四四
  - 四四四 IP 四四四四四四四四四四四四四四四四
  - 四四四四四四
  - 四四 FQDN 四四四四四四
  - 四四四四四四四四四四四四四四四四
    - IP 四四四四四
    - 四四四四四四 DNS SRV 四四四
    - 四四四四四四四四 ✓ 四四 / ✗ 四四四四



- 設定

- 設定可能な FQDNs
- **FQDN** 設定可能な FQDN
- 設定可能な 5 設定

- 設定可能な

- **FQDNs** 設定可能な FQDN 設定
- 設定可能な DNS 設定可能な FQDNs
- **DNS** 設定可能な FQDNs
- **P-CSCF** 設定可能な FQDNs 設定可能な
- ✓ **SIP OPTIONS** 設定可能な SIP OPTIONS 設定可能な
- X **SIP OPTIONS** 設定可能な SIP OPTIONS 設定可能な
- **DNS** 設定可能な DNS 設定可能な
- 設定可能な SIP OPTIONS 設定可能な 60s 5s 設定可能な

設定可能な DNS 設定可能な P-CSCF 設定可能な SIP OPTIONS

## UPF 設定可能な

UPF 設定可能な (/upf\_selection) 設定可能な P-CSCF 設定可能な

```
IMS (20)
  APN: ^ims
  UPF-IMS-Primary (10.100.2.21:8805)

P-CSCF
  FQDN: pcscf.mnc380.mcc313.3gppnetwork.org
  : ✓ (2 IP)
  IPs: 10.101.2.100, 10.101.2.101

PCO
  DNS: 10.103.2.195
  P-CSCF: 10.101.2.100, 10.101.2.101
```

## Prometheus

P-CSCF Prometheus 42069

## Gauge

```
# FQDN
pcscf_fqdns_total          # FQDN
pcscf_fqdns_resolved      # FQDNs DNS
pcscf_fqdns_failed        # FQDNs DNS

# 
pcscf_servers_total      # DNS SRV P-CSCF
pcscf_servers_healthy    # SIP OPTIONS
pcscf_servers_unhealthy  # SIP OPTIONS

# FQDN
pcscf_servers_healthy{fqdn="..."} # FQDN
pcscf_servers_unhealthy{fqdn="..."} # FQDN
```

- **healthy**: 成功した SIP OPTIONS ping (TCP 或 UDP)
- **unhealthy**: 失敗した SIP OPTIONS (5s 未満)

例

## DNS 監視

```
# 監視対象 FQDNs
pcscf_fqdns_resolved

# DNS 成功率
(pcscf_fqdns_resolved / pcscf_fqdns_total) * 100

# 監視対象総数
pcscf_servers_total
```

## SIP OPTIONS 監視

```
# SIP FQDNs 監視
pcscf_servers_healthy

# 監視対象総数
pcscf_servers_unhealthy

# SIP OPTIONS 成功率
(pcscf_servers_healthy / pcscf_servers_total) * 100

# SIP FQDN 監視
pcscf_servers_healthy{fqdn="pcscf.mnc380.mcc313.3gppnetwork.org"}

# 監視対象総数
pcscf_servers_healthy == 0 AND pcscf_servers_total > 0
```

## Prometheus 監視

```

# [] P-CSCF []
- alert: AllPCSCFServersDown
  expr: pcscf_servers_healthy == 0 AND pcscf_servers_total > 0
  for: 5m
  labels:
    severity: critical
  annotations:
    summary: "[] P-CSCF []"
    description: "{{ $value }} [] (0) - [] SIP OPTIONS []"

# [] 50% []
- alert: MajorityPCSCFServersDown
  expr: (pcscf_servers_healthy / pcscf_servers_total) < 0.5
  for: 5m
  labels:
    severity: warning
  annotations:
    summary: "[] P-CSCF []"
    description: "[] {{ $value }}% [] SIP OPTIONS"

# [] DNS []
- alert: PCSCFDNSResolutionFailed
  expr: pcscf_fqdns_failed > 0
  for: 5m
  labels:
    severity: warning
  annotations:
    summary: "P-CSCF DNS []"
    description: "{{ $value }} [] FQDN []"

```

[] []

[][] [] []

```
[info] P-CSCF [] []
[info] [] 2 [] [] P-CSCF FQDNs [] []: ["pcscf.ims.example.com",
"pcscf.enterprise.example.com"]
[info] P-CSCF []: [] FQDN pcscf.ims.example.com
[debug] P-CSCF []: [] pcscf.ims.example.com [] 2 [] IP
[warning] P-CSCF []: [] pcscf.enterprise.example.com: :nxdomain
[debug] [] FQDN pcscf.ims.example.com [] P-CSCF []: [{10, 101,
2, 100}, {10, 101, 2, 101}]
```

## 配置

配置 DNS 和 PCO 配置

### 1 DNS 配置

```
p_cscf_discovery_fqdn: "pcscf.ims.example.com"
```

- 配置 DNS 配置 IP
- 配置 DNS 配置 IP
- 配置 DNS 配置 IP

### 2 配置 PCO

```
pco: %{
  p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: ["10.101.2.100", "10.101.2.101"]
}
```

- 配置 DNS 配置 IP
- 配置 DNS 配置 IP
- 配置 DNS 配置 IP

### 3. PC0 の設定

```
# PC0 の設定
pco: %{
  p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: ["10.101.2.146"]
}
```

- DNS の設定
- P-CSCF の設定
- 接続設定

#### DNS の設定

IMS の DNS を設定

1. DNS の設定 "pcscf.ims.example.com"
  - └ IP → IP [10.101.2.100, 10.101.2.101] ✓
  - └ IP → IP
2. PC0 の設定
  - └ IP → IP [10.101.2.100, 10.101.2.101] ✓
  - └ IP → IP
3. PC0 の設定
  - └ IP [10.101.2.146] ✓ (IP)

## DNS の設定

### DNS の設定

DNS の設定 SRV の A/AAAA の設定 P-CSCF の設定

```

; P-CSCF SRV _sip._tcp
_sip._tcp.pcscf.mnc380.mcc313.3gppnetwork.org. IN SRV 10 50 5060
pcscf1.example.com.
_sip._tcp.pcscf.mnc380.mcc313.3gppnetwork.org. IN SRV 20 50 5060
pcscf2.example.com.

; A
pcscf1.example.com. IN A 10.101.2.100
pcscf2.example.com. IN A 10.101.2.101

```

OmniPGW FQDN `_sip._tcp.` `p_cscf_discovery_fqdn:`  
`"pcscf.mnc380.mcc313.3gppnetwork.org"`  
`_sip._tcp.pcscf.mnc380.mcc313.3gppnetwork.org`

## SRV

SRV

```

_service._proto.domain. IN SRV priority weight port target.

```

- 10 ~ 20
- =
- SIP TCP 5060 UDP 5060
- IP

## ❏ DNS ❏

```
# ❏ SRV ❏❏❏❏ _sip._tcp ❏❏  
dig SRV _sip._tcp.pcscf.mnc380.mcc313.3gppnetwork.org  
@10.179.2.177  
  
# ❏❏❏❏  
# _sip._tcp.pcscf.mnc380.mcc313.3gppnetwork.org. 300 IN SRV 10 50  
5060 pcscf1.example.com.  
  
# ❏❏ P-CSCF ❏❏❏❏ IP  
dig A pcscf1.example.com @10.179.2.177  
  
# ❏❏❏❏  
# pcscf1.example.com. 300 IN A 10.101.2.100
```

## ❏❏❏❏

### ❏❏❏ **FQDN** ❏❏“❏❏”❏❏

❏❏❏

- Web UI ❏❏ X ❏❏❏❏
- ❏❏❏ :nxdomain❏:timeout❏ :no\_naptr\_records

❏❏❏❏

1. DNS ❏❏❏❏❏❏
2. FQDN ❏ DNS ❏❏❏❏
3. ❏❏❏ NAPTR ❏❏
4. DNS ❏❏❏❏❏

❏❏❏❏



```
# 1. Ping DNS Server
ping 10.179.2.177

# 2. Verify NAPTR Record
dig NAPTR pcscf.mnc380.mcc313.3gppnetwork.org @10.179.2.177

# 3. Check OmniPGW Log
grep "P-CSCF" /var/log/pgw_c.log

# 4. Check Config
grep "p_cscf_discovery_dns_server" config/runtime.exs

# 5. Check Web UI Log
# Verify FQDN is "pcscf"

```

## Verify IP

Check

- Web UI shows "0 IP"
- Verify ✓ IP is X

Check

1. NAPTR record FQDN is
2. Verify IMS/SIP
3. Check A/AAAA

Check

```
# Verify NAPTR Record
dig NAPTR pcscf.example.com @10.179.2.177

# Verify "SIP" is "IMS":
# SIP: "SIP+D2U", "x-3gpp-ims:sip"
# SIP: "HTTP", "FTP"

# Check A/AAAA Record
dig pcscf1.example.com A @10.179.2.177

```

## 如何配置 P-CSCF

如何

- UE 如何配置 P-CSCF
- 如何配置 P-CSCF IP

如何

1. DNS 如何配置
2. 如何配置
3. FQDN 如何

如何

```
# 1. 如何 P-CSCF 如何
# 如何 FQDN 如何

# 2. 如何
grep "如何 FQDN 如何 P-CSCF 如何" /var/log/pgw_c.log

# 3. 如何 UPF 如何
# 如何 FQDN 如何

# 4. 如何
# 如何 APN 如何
```

## 如何配置 DNS 如何

如何

- 如何
- 如何 `pcscf_discovery_query_duration_seconds`

如何

1. DNS 如何
2. 如何 DNS 如何
3. 如何

配置

```
# 配置
pco: %{
  p_cscf_discovery_timeout_ms: 2000 # 5000ms
}

# 配置 DNS
pco: %{
  p_cscf_discovery_dns_server: "10.0.0.10" # DNS
}
```

配置

## 1. DNS 配置

配置 DNS 配置

```
pco: %{
  # 配置 P-CSCF DNS UE DNS
  p_cscf_discovery_dns_server: "10.179.2.177",

  # UE DNS 配置
  primary_dns_server_address: "8.8.8.8",
  secondary_dns_server_address: "8.8.4.4"
}
```

配置

- 配置 UE DNS 配置 IMS DNS
- 配置 DNS
- 配置 DNS

## 2. 配置 P-CSCF

```
%{
  p_cscf_discovery_fqdn: "pcscf.ims.example.com", # P-CSCF
  pco: %{
    p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: ["10.101.2.100"] # P-CSCF IP
  }
}
```

配置

- 配置 DNS 记录
- 配置
- 配置 SLA

## 3. 配置 P-CSCF FQDN

```
rules: [
  # IMS
  %{
    name: "IMS",
    match_regex: "^ims",
    p_cscf_discovery_fqdn:
"pcscf.ims.mnc380.mcc313.3gppnetwork.org"
  },

  # P-CSCF
  %{
    name: "P-CSCF",
    match_regex: "^enterprise",
    p_cscf_discovery_fqdn: "pcscf.enterprise.example.com"
  }
]
```

配置

- 配置 P-CSCF
- 配置

- 配置规则

## 4. 配置 DNS 规则

```
# 配置 P-CSCF 规则
alert: HighPCSCFQueryLatency
expr: histogram_quantile(0.95,
pcscf_discovery_query_duration_seconds_bucket) > 2
for: 5m
labels:
  severity: warning
annotations:
  summary: "P-CSCF DNS 规则 (p95 > 2s)"
```

## 5. 配置 DNS 规则

- **Web UI**配置 P-CSCF 规则
- 配置规则 `pcscf_monitor_fqdns_failed` 规则
- 配置规则 DNS 规则
- 配置规则 DNS 规则

## 6. 配置规则

```
# 配置规则
pco: %{
  p_cscf_discovery_timeout_ms: 5000 # 5 秒
}

# 配置规则
pco: %{
  p_cscf_discovery_timeout_ms: 2000 # 2 秒
}
```

## 7. 配置 DNS 规则

配置 DNS 规则 DNS

```
# P-CSCF DNS
pcscf.mnc380.mcc313.3gppnetwork.org. IN NAPTR 20 50 "s" "SIP+D2U"
"" _sip._udp.pcscf2.example.com.
```

- **PCO** **消息** - 配置DNS 和 P-CSCF 消息
- **消息** - 接收 OmniPGW 消息
- **消息** - 接收消息
- **消息** - 接收消息 PCO 消息
- **PFCP** **消息** - 接收消息

## OmniPGW P-CSCF ☐☐ - ☐ Omnitouch ☐☐☐☐☐☐

# PFCP/Sxb

PGW-C - PGW-U

## 

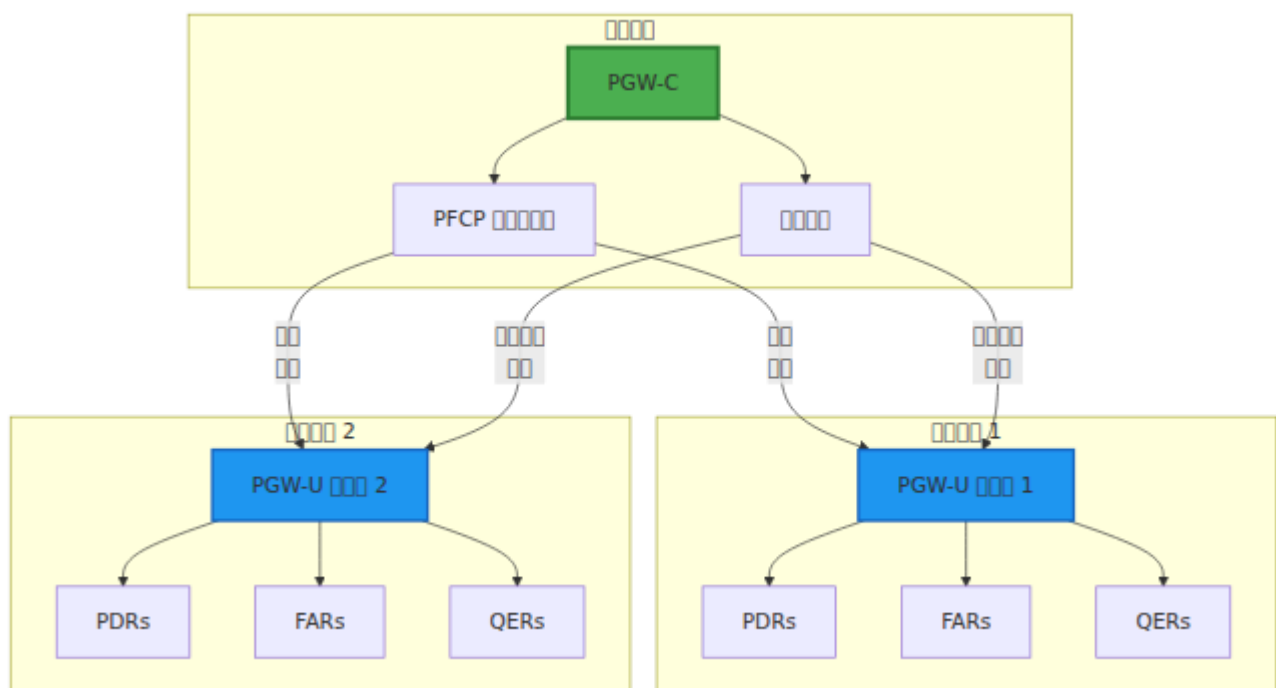
- 
- 
- PFCP
- PFCP
- 
- 
- DNS UPF
- 
- 
- Web UI - PFCP
- 

## 

Sxb PFCP (PGW-C) PGW-U

- (PGW-C)
- (PGW-U)

# PFCP



# PFCP

PGW-C
**PFCP**
**1** (3GPP TS 29.244)

- UDP
- 8805
- PFCP

# ID

PFCP ID

- **IPv4** -
- **IPv6**

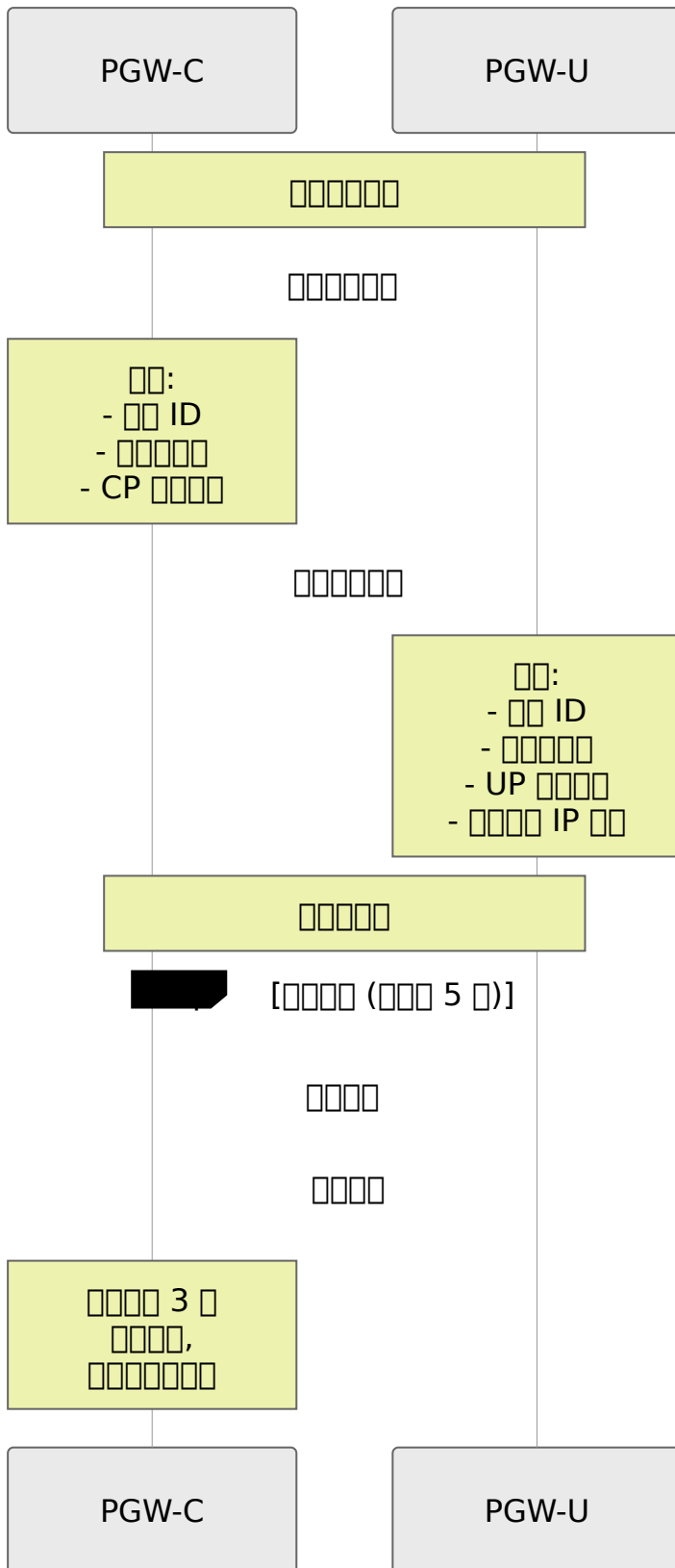


- **FQDN** (□□□□□□)
- 

# PFCP □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□ PGW-C □ PGW-U □□□□ PFCP □□□

□□□□□□



配置参数

PFCP 配置参数

| 参数                            | 描述                  |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| is_associated                 | 是否关联                |
| remote_node_id                | 远端节点 ID (IP 或 FQDN) |
| remote_ip_address             | 远端 IP 地址            |
| remote_port                   | UDP 端口 (默认 8805)    |
| heartbeat_period_ms           | 心跳周期 (ms)           |
| missed_heartbeats_consecutive | 连续丢失心跳次数            |
| up_function_features          | UP 功能特性             |
| up_recovery_time_stamp        | UP 恢复时间戳            |

配置

配置 配置参数

配置

```
# config/runtime.exs
sxb: %{
  local_ip_address: "10.0.0.20"
},
upf_selection: %{
  fallback_pool: [
    %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.0.21", remote_port: 8805, weight:
100}
  ]
}
# UPF 5
```

UPF

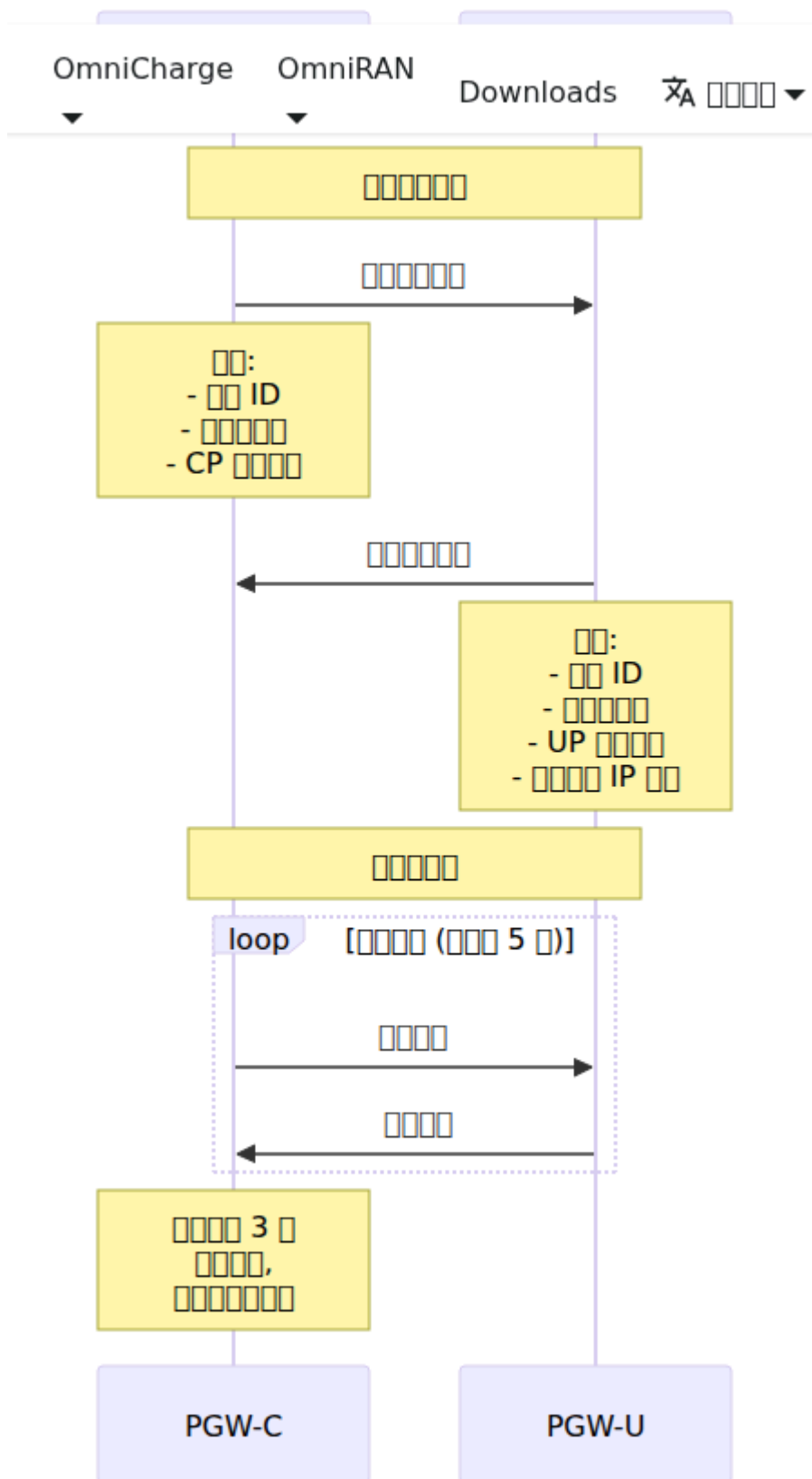
- missed\_heartbeats\_consecutive
- 3
- 

---

## PFCP

PFCP UE PDN

□ □ □ □ □ □



## PGW-C

UE PDN

## PGW-C PGW-U

PGW-C

- **SEID** (ID) -
- **ID** - PGW-C ID
- **F-SEID** - SEID (IP + SEID)
- **PDRs** - (2 + )
- **FARs** - (2 + )
- **QERs** - QoS ( )
- **BAR** - ( )

## PGW-U

PGW-U

- -
- **F-SEID** - PGW-U
- **PDRs** -
- **F-TEID** - S5/S8 TEID

## QoS

QoS

QoS

- PDRsFARsQERs
- 
-

|  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|

UE PDN

111

1. PGW-C 0000000000 SEID
2. PGW-U 0000000000
3. PGW-U 00000000

**F-TEID** ☐ ☐

**F-TEID ( )**  **GTP-U PFCP F-TEID**  
 **UPF**

**□□ F-TEID □□**

□□□□□□ F-TEID □□□□□□

- **TEID** (識別子) - 32 ビット
- **IP アドレス** - GTP-U アドレス (UPF の IP アドレス)

TEID

**1UPF ( )**

- PGW-C “TEID” CHOOSE
- UPF TEID

## 2 PGW-C ( )

- PGW-C 提供 TEID 給 UPF“提供側 TEID”
- UPF 提供 TEID 給 UE

**UPF** □□ (□□ - □□)

111

```
sxb: %{
    allocate_uplink_f_teid: false # []
}
```

|  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|

1. PGW-C 選擇 F-TEID 並選擇 PCF
2. UPF 選擇 TEID
3. UPF 選擇 F-TEID (TEID + IP)
4. PGW-C 選擇 F-TEID

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

1 1 1 1 1

- UPF 1000000 = UPF 1000000000
- PGW-C 10000 UPF 1000 TEID
- 1000000000000000

PGW-C 0000

- PGW-C 通過 UPF 通過
- PGW-C 通過 TEID 通過
- UPF 通過

3GPP

- CHOOSE 3GPP TS 29.244
- UPF
- “”

□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

- PGW-C 通过 UPF 向 TEID 发送
- 向 TEID 发送
- UPF 向 TEID 发送

55



- 1 个 UPF 实例
- 1 个 UPF 实例 PGW-C 实例
- 1 个实例
- 1 个实例 3GPP PFCP 实例

实例

- △ 实例 UPF 实例 CHOOSE 实例
- △ 实例“实例 IE”实例UPF 实例 CHOOSE

## PGW-C 实例 (实例)

实例

```
sxb: %{
  allocate_uplink_f_teid: true
}
```

实例

1. PGW-C 实例 TEID
2. PGW-C 实例 TEID 实例 PFCP 实例
3. UPF 实例 TEID实例
4. PGW-C 实例 UPF 实例 TEID 实例

实例

## 1 UPF 实例 CHOOSE

- 1 个 UPF 实例/实例
- UPF 实例 PFCP 实例 TEID
- 实例

## 1 实例 TEID 实例

- 实例 PGW-C 实例 TEID
- 实例PGW-C 实例 TEID 实例
- 实例 TEID 实例

□ □□□□□

- □□□□□□□□ TEID □□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ TEID □□

□□□□

△ □ **PGW-C** □□□□

- □□ UPF □□□ PGW-C □□□□□□ TEID □□
- □□□
  - □□ PGW-C □□□ TEID □□□**???**□□□□
  - □□ TEID □□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

△ □□□□

- PGW-C □□□□□□□□ TEID□□□□□□□□
- PGW-C □□□□ TEID □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□

△ □□□□□□

- □□□□□□ PFCP □□□□□
- □□□□□□□□ CHOOSE □ UPF □□□□□□

□□□□□□

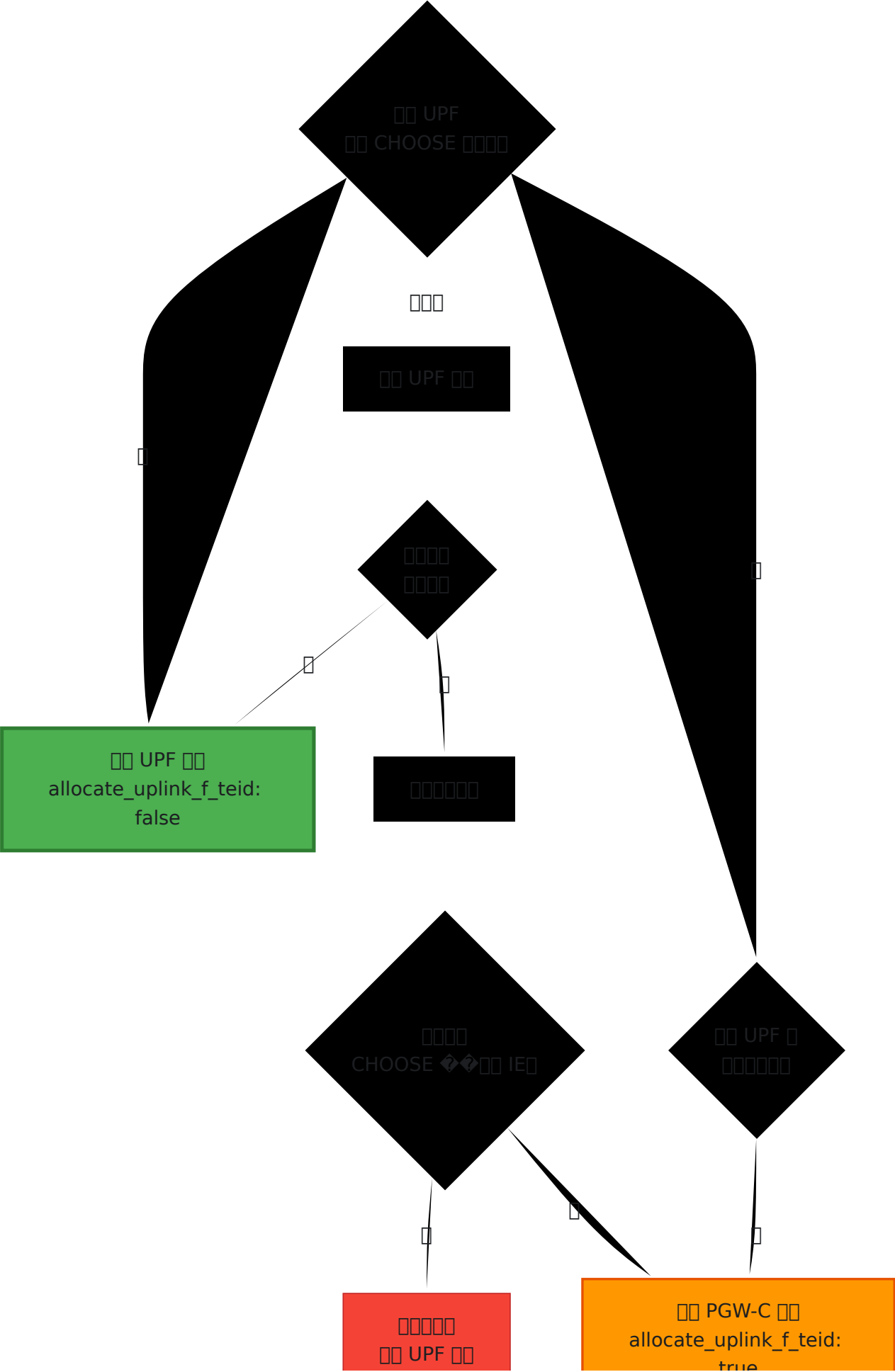
- △ □□ **UPF** □□□ **CHOOSE** □□□
- △ □□ UPF □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- △ □□□□□□□□□□
- △ □□ PGW-C TEID □□□□□□□□□□

**TEID** □□□□□□ PGW-C □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- TEID □□□1 □ 0xFFFFFFFF (42 □□□□)
- □□□□□□□□ 100 □□□□□□□□ 0.023%
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- 000000000000 TEID

0000



\_\_\_\_\_

Downloaded from <http://ajph.org/> at University of California, San Francisco on June 11, 2015

```
# CHOOSE
grep -i "choose\|mandatory.*missing" /var/log/pgw_c.log

# PFCP
grep "Session Establishment Response" /var/log/pgw_c.log
```

- 网络侧“UE”和“UE IE”
- UPF 网络 F-TEID 网络 CHOOSE
- 网络侧 网络 `allocate_uplink_f_teid: true`

- 000000 - TEID 00000040 000000
- 00 TEID 000000000000000000000000

```
# 確認
grep "registered_teid_count" /var/log/pgw_c.log
```

```
# [[ config/runtime.exs
sxb: %{
  local_ip_address: "10.0.0.20",
  allocate_uplink_f_teid: false # [[ UPF [[ CHOOSE[[[[ true
}
```

PGW-C

```
systemctl restart pgw_c
```

確認する必要があるのは PFCP かどうか

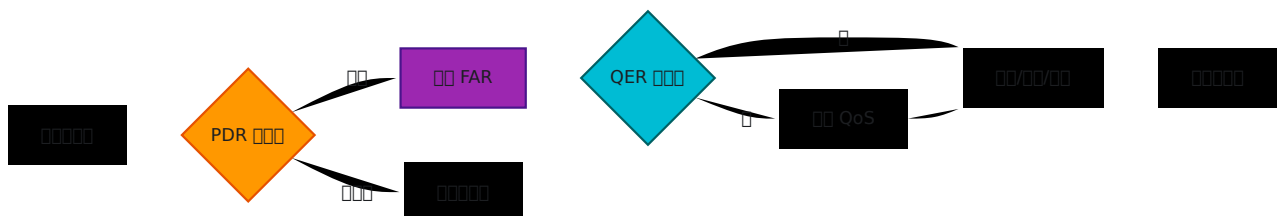
```
# PFCP 確認
tcpdump -i any -n port 8805 -w pfcp.pcap

# Wireshark で確認する
# F-TEID から "CHOOSE" まで UPF まで
# F-TEID から TEID まで PGW-C まで
```

確認する

PFCP 確認する必要がある

確認



## PDR (確認する)

確認 確認する必要がある

PGW-C 確認

PDR #1 - 確認

PDR ID: 1  
QoS: 100  
PDI (PDR ID):  
- QoS: CORE (PDR ID)  
- UE IP QoS: 100.64.1.42/32  
FAR ID: 1 (PDR ID)

## PDR #2 - QoS

PDR ID: 2  
QoS: 100  
PDI (PDR ID):  
- QoS: ACCESS (SGW ID)  
- F-TEID: <S5/S8 QoS ID>  
FAR ID: 2 (PDR ID)  
QER ID: 1 (QoS ID)

## QoS PDR QoS

- **PDR ID** - PDR ID
- QoS - QoS
- **PDI** - PDI IP TEID ID
- QoS ID - QoS ID GTP-U ID
- **FAR ID** - FAR ID
- **QER ID** - QoS QoS ID

## FAR (PDR ID)

QoS PDR ID

## FAR #1 - QoS (QoS → UE)

FAR ID: 1

IP: 10

IP:

- IP: ACCESS (SGW)
- IP: GTP-U/UDP/IPv4
- F-TEID: <SGW S5/S8 IP>

## FAR #2 - IP (UE → IP)

FAR ID: 2

IP: 10

IP:

- IP: CORE (IP)
- (IP - IP IP)

## IP FAR

- **FAR ID** - IP
- IP - IP
- IP
  - IP (ACCESS/CORE)
  - IP (GTP-U IP)
  - IP (VRF/IP)

## QER (QoS)

IP QoS QER IP Diameter Gy IP

## IP QER



QER ID: 1  
QER: 00  
QER: 00000000  
- QER: 100 Mbps  
- QER: 50 Mbps  
QER: (QER GBR 00)  
- QER: 10 Mbps  
- QER: 10 Mbps

QER QER

- QER ID - QER
- QER - QER
- MBR - QER/000
- GBR - QER
- QCI - QoS QER

BAR (QER)

QER UE QER

QER BAR

BAR ID: 1  
QER: 100ms  
QER: 10

QER DRX (QER) QER

QER

QER Sxb QER

QER config/runtime.exs

```

config :pgw_c,
  sxb: %{
    # PFCP IP
    local_ip_address: "10.0.0.20",

    # (8805)
    local_port: 8805,

    # F-TEID
    # false ( )UPF F-TEID (CH00SE )
    # truePGW-C F-TEID
    # UPF CH00SE
    allocate_uplink_f_teid: false
  },

  # UPF - UPF
  upf_selection: %{
    fallback_pool: [
      %{
        # PGW-U IP
        remote_ip_address: "10.0.0.21",

        # PFCP (8805)
        remote_port: 8805,

        # (100 = , 0 = )
        weight: 100
      }
    ]
  }
}

```

## PGW-U

```

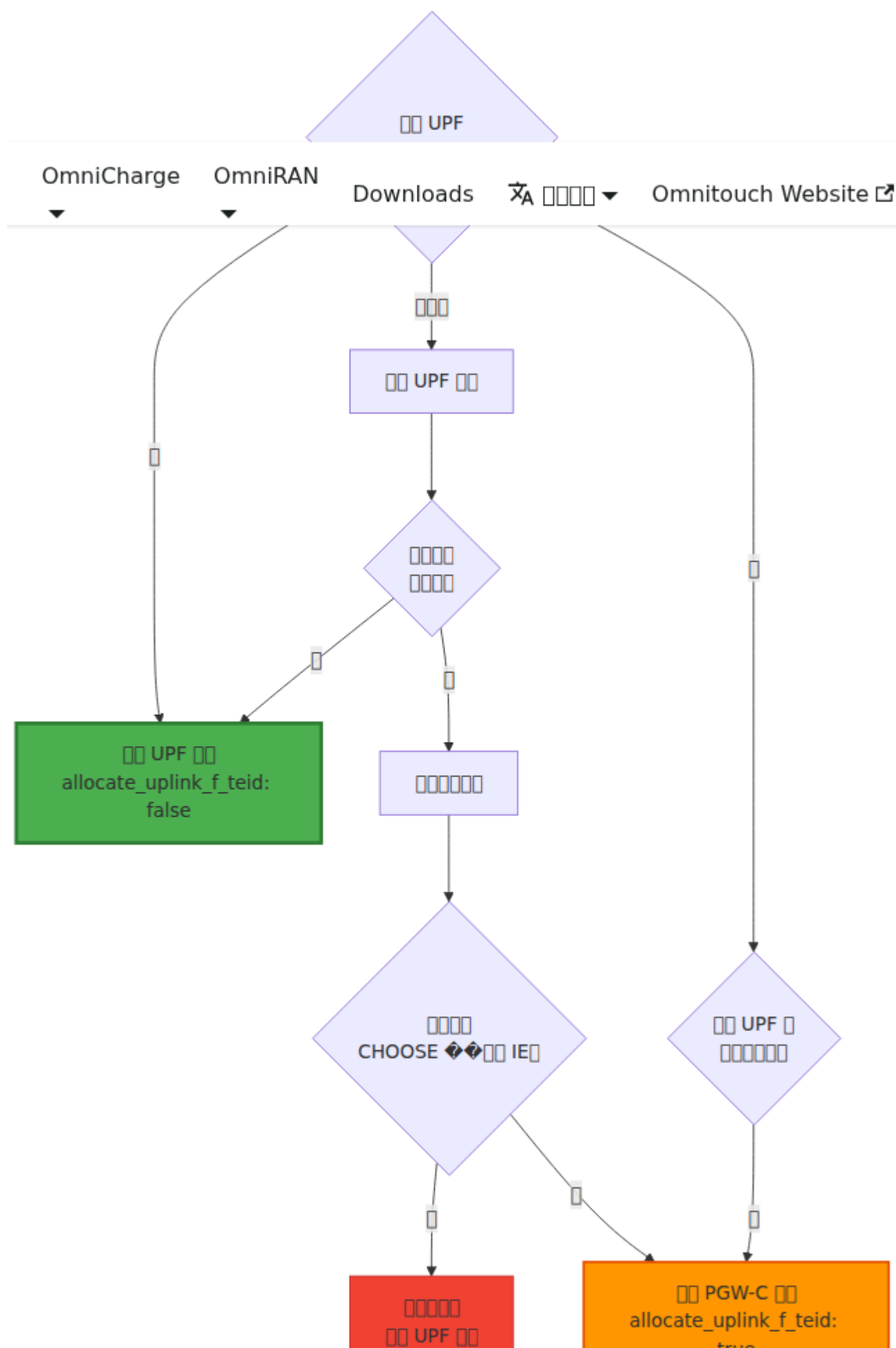
config :pgw_c,
  sxb: %{
    local_ip_address: "10.0.0.20"
  },
  upf_selection: %{
    fallback_pool: [
      %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.1.21", remote_port: 8805, weight:
50}, # 50% []
      %{remote_ip_address: "10.0.2.21", remote_port: 8805, weight:
50} # 50% []
    ]
  }
# [] UPF [] [] [] [] [] 5 []

```

## UPF [] [] [] []

PGW-C [] [] **UPF** [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []

1. [] [] ([]) - [] [] [] [] [] []
2. [] **DNS** [] [] ([]) - [] DNS NAPTR [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []
3. [] [] ([]) - [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] UPF []



UPF



```

config :pgw_c,
  # PFCP []
  sxb: %{
    local_ip_address: "10.0.0.20"
  },

  # UPF [] UPF []
  upf_selection: %{
    #
=====

    # [] DNS [] ([])
    #
=====

    # [] (ULI) [] DNS
    # [] UPF []
    dns_enabled: false,
    dns_query_priority: [:ecgi, :tai, :rai, :sai, :cgi],
    dns_suffix: "epc.3gppnetwork.org",
    dns_timeout_ms: 5000,

    #
=====

    # [] ([])
    #
=====

    # []
    # [] UPF []
    rules: [
      # [] 1[]IMS [] - []
      %{
        name: "IMS []",
        priority: 20,
        match_field: :apn,
        match_regex: "^ims",
        upf_pool: [
          %{remote_ip_address: "10.100.2.21", remote_port: 8805,
weight: 80},
          %{remote_ip_address: "10.100.2.22", remote_port: 8805,
weight: 20}
        ],
        # [] PCO []
        pco: %{
          p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: ["10.101.2.100", "10.101.2.101"]

```

```

    }
},

# 2 APN - 
%{
    name: "",
    priority: 15,
    match_field: :apn,
    match_regex: "^(enterprise|corporate)\.apn",
    upf_pool: [
        weight: 100}
        {%remote_ip_address: "10.100.3.21", remote_port: 8805,
    ],
    pco: {%
        primary_dns_server_address: "192.168.1.10",
        secondary_dns_server_address: "192.168.1.11",
        ipv4_link_mtu_size: 1500
    }
},

# 3 - 
%{
    name: "",
    priority: 10,
    match_field: :serving_network_plmn_id,
    match_regex: "^(310|311|312|313)", # 
    upf_pool: [
        weight: 100}
        {%remote_ip_address: "10.100.4.21", remote_port: 8805,
    ],
},

# 4 - 
%{
    name: "",
    priority: 5,
    match_field: :apn,
    match_regex: "^internet",
    upf_pool: [
        weight: 33},
        {%remote_ip_address: "10.100.1.21", remote_port: 8805,
        weight: 33},
        {%remote_ip_address: "10.100.1.22", remote_port: 8805,
        weight: 33},
        {%remote_ip_address: "10.100.1.23", remote_port: 8805,

```

```
weight: 34}
    ]
  }
],

#

=====

#  ( )
#

=====

#  DNS 
fallback_pool: [
  %{remote_ip_address: "127.0.0.21", remote_port: 8805, weight:
100}
]
}
```

Parameters

| Field                    | Description            | Value              |
|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| :imsi                    | IMSI                   | "310260123456789"  |
| :apn                     | APN                    | "internet", "ims"  |
| :serving_network_plmn_id | Serving PLMN (MCC+MNC) | "310260" (MCC+MNC) |
| :sgw_ip_address          | SGW IP (IPv4)          | "10.0.1.50"        |
| :uli_tai_plmn_id         | TAI PLMN ID            | "310260"           |
| :uli_ecgi_plmn_id        | E-UTRAN PLMN ID        | "310260"           |

UPF Parameters

UPF Parameters



```
upf_pool: [  
  {%remote_ip_address: "10.100.1.21", remote_port: 8805, weight:  
50},  
  {%remote_ip_address: "10.100.1.22", remote_port: 8805, weight:  
30},  
  {%remote_ip_address: "10.100.1.23", remote_port: 8805, weight:  
20}  
]
```

□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□□□50 + 30 + 20 = 100
2. □□□□□□0.0 □ 100.0
3. □□□□□□□□□□ UPF□
  - 0-50: UPF-1 (50% □□)
  - 50-80: UPF-2 (30% □□)
  - 80-100: UPF-3 (20% □□)

□□□

- □□□□□ □□□□□□ (33, 33, 34)
- □/□□ □□□□ (80)□□□□□ (20)
- □□□□□ □□□ UPF □□□□□

**PCO** □□

□□□□□◆◆ PCO (□□□□□□□) □□

```
%{
  name: "IMS []",
  match_field: :apn,
  match_regex: "^ims",
  upf_pool: [...],
  pco: %{
    # []
    p_cscf_ipv4_address_list: ["10.101.2.100", "10.101.2.101"],
    # [] PCO []
  }
}
```

## [] **PCO** []

- primary\_dns\_server\_address
- secondary\_dns\_server\_address
- primary\_nbns\_server\_address
- secondary\_nbns\_server\_address
- p\_cscf\_ipv4\_address\_list
- ipv4\_link\_mtu\_size

## [] **DNS** []

[][]PGW-C [] DNS NAPTR []

```
upf_selection: %{
  dns_enabled: true,
  dns_query_priority: [:ecgi, :tai, :rai, :sai, :cgi],
  dns_suffix: "epc.3gppnetwork.org",
  dns_timeout_ms: 5000
}
```

## [][]

1. **ECGI** (E-UTRAN []) - []
2. **TAI** ([]) - []
3. **RAI** ([]) - 3G/2G []
4. **SAI** ([]) - 3G []

## 5. CGI (E-UTRAN) - 2G

### DNS

```
# ECGI
eci-1a2b3c.ecgi.epc.mnc999.mcc999.epc.3gppnetwork.org

# TAI
tac-lb64.tac-hb00.tac.epc.mnc999.mcc999.epc.3gppnetwork.org
```

### DNS

- ECGI TAI
- DNS (DNS)
- UPF
- DNS DNS

DNS UPF

## DNS UPF

DNS UPF UE (ULI) DNS NAPTR

3GPP TS 23.003 - UPF DNS

- UPF
- 
- 
- UPF

□□□□

Parse error on line 25: ... style PGWC fill:#4CAF50,stroke:#2E7 -----  
--^ Expecting 'SOLID\_OPEN\_ARROW', 'DOTTED\_OPEN\_ARROW',  
'SOLID\_ARROW', 'BIDIRECTIONAL\_SOLID\_ARROW', 'DOTTED\_ARROW',  
'BIDIRECTIONAL\_DOTTED\_ARROW', 'SOLID\_CROSS', 'DOTTED\_CROSS',  
'SOLID\_POINT', 'DOTTED\_POINT', got 'TXT'

□□

□□

```
config :pgw_c,  
  upf_selection: %{  
    # □□□□ DNS □□□  
    dns_enabled: true,  
  
    # □□□□□□□□□□ ECGI□□□□ TAI□□□□ RAI □  
    dns_query_priority: [:ecgi, :tai, :rai, :sai, :cgi],  
  
    # □□□ DNS □□  
    dns_suffix: "epc.3gppnetwork.org",  
  
    # DNS □□□□  
    dns_timeout_ms: 5000,  
  
    # □□□□□□□□□□ DNS  
    rules: [...],  
  
    # □□ DNS □□□□□□  
    fallback_pool: [...]  
  }
```

## DNS □□□□

DNS □□□□□□ GTP-C □□□□□□□□□□ (ULI) □□□

### 1. ECGI (E-UTRAN □□□□□□□□)

ECI - LTE ECI

ECI

```
eci-<HEX-ECI>.ecgi.epc.mnc<MNC>.mcc<MCC>.<dns_suffix>
```

ECI

```
# ECI ID: 0x1A2B3C (1,715,004 ECI)
# PLMN: MCC=999, MNC=999
eci-1a2b3c.ecgi.epc.mnc999.mcc999.epc.3gppnetwork.org
```

ECI LTE (4G) ECI

## 2. TAI (TAI)

TAI - TAI

TAI

```
tac-lb<LB>.tac-hb<HB>.tac.epc.mnc<MNC>.mcc<MCC>.<dns_suffix>
```

TAI

```
# TAC: 0x0064 (100 TAC)
# LB: 0x64, HB: 0x00
tac-lb64.tac-hb00.tac.epc.mnc999.mcc999.epc.3gppnetwork.org
```

TAI LTE (4G) TAI

## 3. RAI (RAI)

3G/2G RAI

RAI

```
rac<RAC>.lac-lb<LB>.lac-hb<HB>.lac.raai.mnc<MNC>.mcc<MCC>.  
<dns_suffix>
```

□□□

```
# RAC: 0x0A (10 □□□)  
# LAC: 0x1234 (4660 □□□)  
rac0a.lac-lb34.lac-hb12.lac.raai.mnc999.mcc999.epc.3gppnetwork.org
```

□□□□□ 3G/2G UMTS/GPRS □□

#### 4. SAI (□□□□□□□□)

**3G** □□□□

□□□

```
sac<SAC>.lac-lb<LB>.lac-hb<HB>.lac.sai.mnc<MNC>.mcc<MCC>.  
<dns_suffix>
```

□□□

```
# SAC: 0x0001  
# LAC: 0x1234  
sac0001.lac-lb34.lac-  
hb12.lac.sai.mnc999.mcc999.epc.3gppnetwork.org
```

□□□□□ 3G UMTS □□□□

#### 5. CGI (□□□□□□□□)

**2G** □□□

□□□

```
ci<CI>.lac-lb<LB>.lac-hb<HB>.lac.cgi.mnc<MNC>.mcc<MCC>.  
<dns_suffix>
```

例

```
# CI: 0x5678  
# LAC: 0x1234  
ci5678.lac-lb34.lac-hb12.lac.cgi.mnc999.mcc999.epc.3gppnetwork.org
```

例 2G GSM

## DNS

### NAPTR

DNS NAPTR UPF IP

```
eci-1a2b3c.ecgi.epc.mnc999.mcc999.epc.3gppnetwork.org.  
IN NAPTR 10 50 "a" "x-3gpp-upf:x-s5-gtp:x-s8-gtp" ""  
upf1.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org.  
  
upf1.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org.  
IN A 10.100.1.21
```

### PGW-C

1. NAPTR UPF IP
2. DNS
3. ( )

例

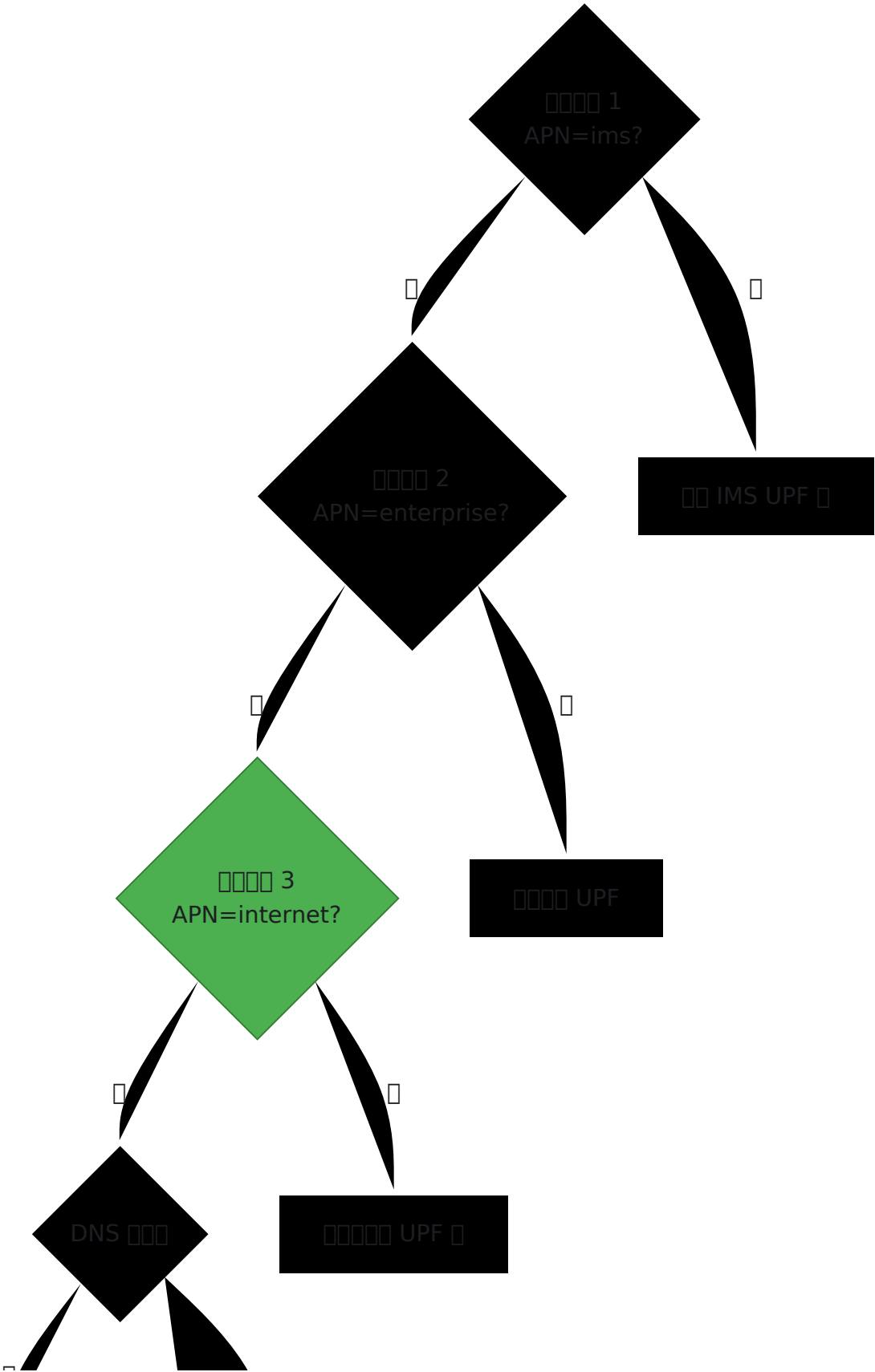
DNS : [10.100.1.21, 10.100.5.99]

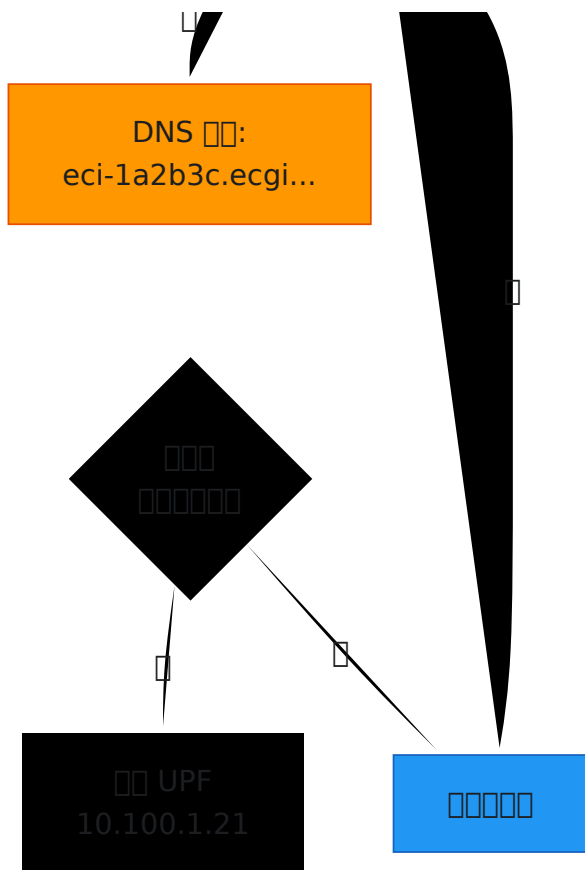
: 10.100.1.21 ( )  
: upf\_selection

□□□□□□



例: APN=internet  
ECGI=0x1A2B3C





配置

## 1. 配置设备

配置设备连接到 UPF

## DNS 配置

```
# 配置设备
eci-aaa.ecgi.epc.mnc999.mcc999.epc.3gppnetwork.org → UPF-设备
(10.1.1.21)

# 配置设备
eci-bbb.ecgi.epc.mnc999.mcc999.epc.3gppnetwork.org → UPF-设备
(10.2.1.21)

# 配置设备
eci-ccc.ecgi.epc.mnc999.mcc999.epc.3gppnetwork.org → UPF-设备
(10.3.1.21)
```

配置设备连接到 UPF 设备

## 2. DNS

MEC (UPF) UPF

### DNS

```
# UPF  
eci-*.ecgi.epc.mnc999.mcc999.epc.3gppnetwork.org → UPF
```

## 3. DNS

UPF

DNS PGW-C

### DNS

### DNS

- “DNS UPF :nxdomain”
- 🔍

1. DNS
2. DNS ID
3. GTP-C ULI

```
# 检查 DNS 配置
dig eci-1a2b3c.ecgi.epc.mnc999.mcc999.epc.3gppnetwork.org NAPTR

# 检查 PGW-C 是否 DNS 配置
grep "DNS UPF selection: querying" /var/log/pgw_c.log

# 检查 ULI 配置
# 检查 "uli" 配置
```

## DNS 配置 UPF

检查

- DNS 配置 `upf_selection` 配置 UPF
- 检查配置
- 检查 PFCP 配置
- 检查 PFCP 配置

检查

```
DNS 配置: [10.99.1.50]
upf_selection: [10.100.1.21, 10.100.1.22]

配置: 检查 10.99.1.50
- 检查 PFCP 配置
- 检查配置
- 检查配置
```

检查配置

1. 检查 `upf_selection` 配置

```
upf_selection: %{
  fallback_pool: [
    %{remote_ip_address: "10.99.1.50", remote_port: 8805, weight:
100}
  ]
}
```

2. DNS UPF IP

3. MEC/

- “DNS UPF ”
- 

```
upf_selection: %{  
  dns_timeout_ms: 10000 # 10  
}
```

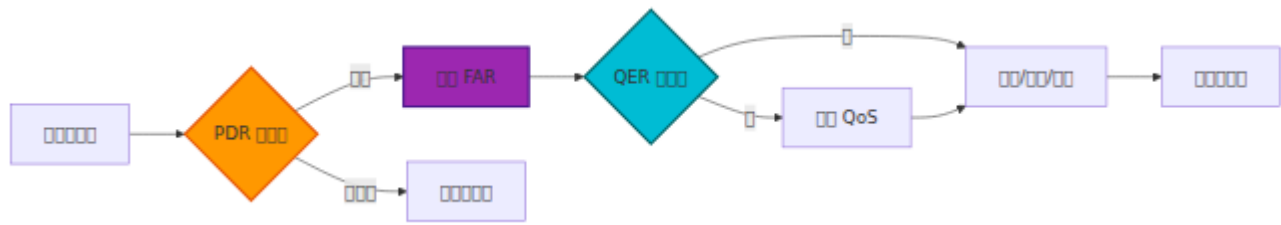
## DNS

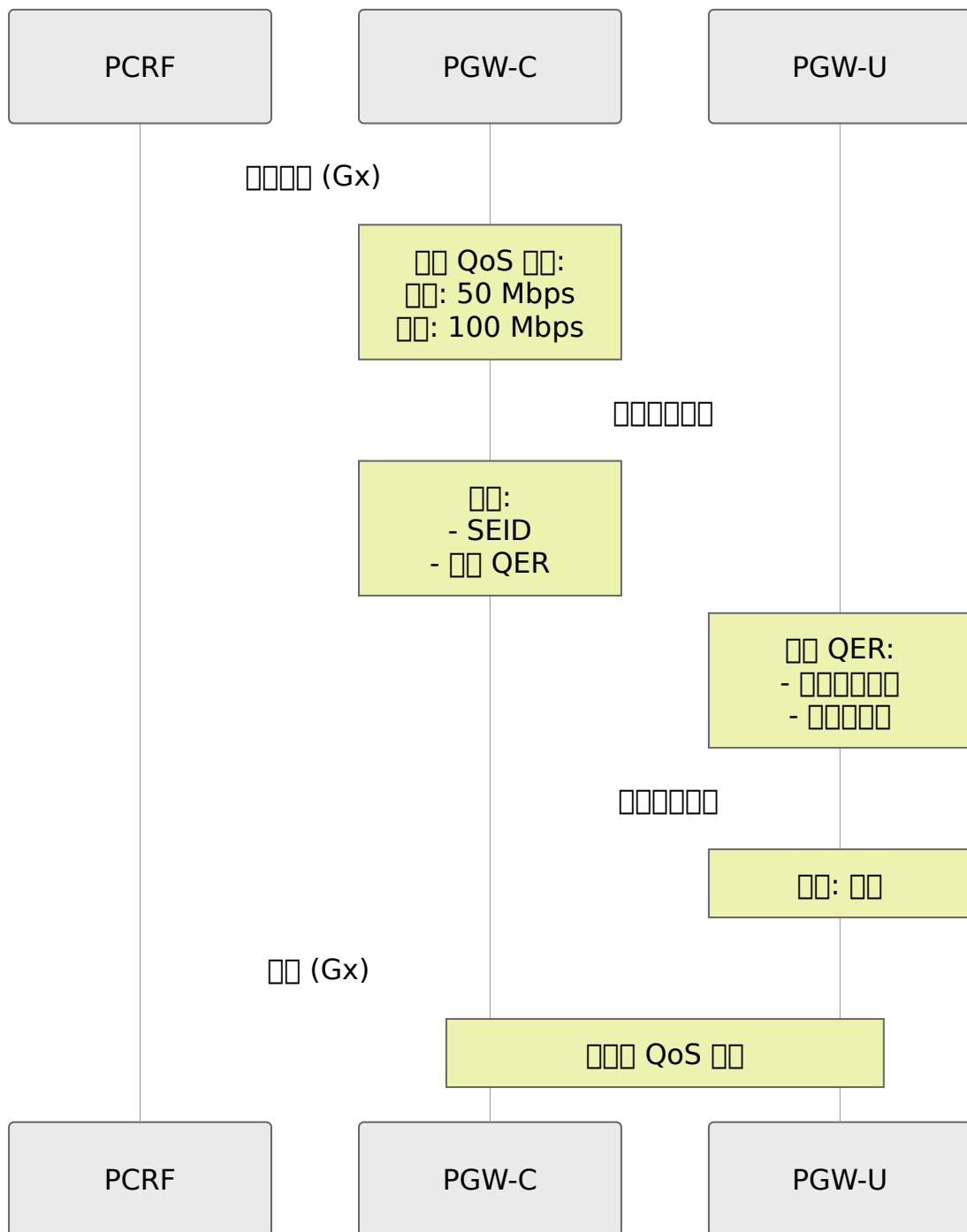
```
# DNS  
rate(upf_selection_dns_success_total[5m]) /  
rate(upf_selection_dns_attempts_total[5m])  
  
# DNS  
histogram_quantile(0.95,  
rate(upf_selection_dns_duration_seconds_bucket[5m]))  
  
# DNS  
rate(upf_selection_fallback_used_total[5m])
```

```
[debug] DNS UPF selection: querying eci-  
1a2b3c.ecgi.epc.mnc999.mcc999.epc.3gppnetwork.org  
[debug] DNS UPF selection: got 2 candidates from DNS  
[info] DNS UPF selection: selected 10.100.1.21
```

□□□

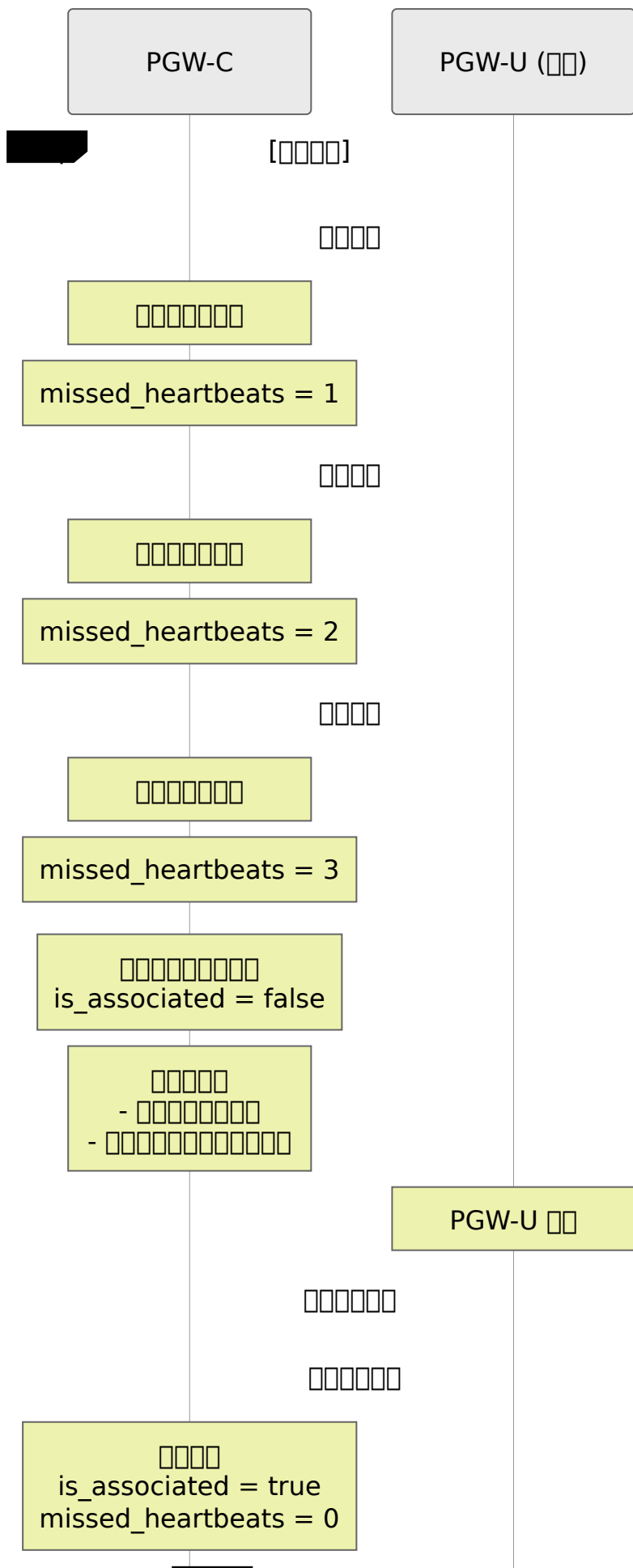
□□□□□□□





□□□□□□







```
# ping
ping <pgw_u_ip_address>

# UDP
nc -u -v <pgw_u_ip_address> 8805

# iptables
iptables -L -n | grep 8805
```

## 2. 設定

設定

- 設定“PGW-U 3”
- 設定

設定

- 設定
- PGW-U 設定
- 設定

設定

設定 5 設定 3 設定

## 3. 設定

設定

- 設定
- 設定“PFCP 設定”

設定

- 設定 PGW-U 設定
- PGW-U 設定
- 設定

□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□ `is_associated = true`
2. □□ PGW-U □□□□□□
3. □□ SEID □□□□

#### 4. □□ **SEID** □□

□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□“□□□□□□□□□□”

□□□

- SEID □□□□□□□□
- PGW-U □□□ PGW-C □□

□□□□□

- □□□□ PFCP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- PGW-C □□□□ PGW-U □□□□□□□□

### □□ **PFCP** □□

□□□□□□□

```
# PFCP 关联
pfcpeer_associated{peer="PGW-U Primary"} 1

# PFCP 注册
seid_registry_count 150

# PFCP 速率
rate(sxb_inbound_messages_total[5m])

# PFCP 错误
rate(sxb_inbound_errors_total[5m])

# 心跳失败
pfcpeer_consecutive_heartbeat_failures{peer="PGW-U Primary"} 0
```

告警规则

```
# PFCP 告警规则
- alert: PFCPAssociationDown
  expr: pfcpeer_associated == 0
  for: 1m
  annotations:
    summary: "PFCP 关联失败 {{ $labels.peer }}"

# PFCP 会话建立失败告警
- alert: PFCPSessionEstablishmentFailureHigh
  expr:
    rate(sxb_inbound_errors_total{message_type="session_establishment_res
    [5m]) > 0.1
  for: 5m
  annotations:
    summary: "PFCP 会话建立失败"
```

## Web UI - PFCP 告警

OmniPGW 告警 Web UI 告警规则 PFCP/Sxb 告警

# UPF/PFCP 配置

URL: `http://<omnipgw-ip>:<web-port>/upf_status`

PGW-U 配置 PFCP 配置

配置

## 1. 配置

- 配置 - PFCP 配置
- 配置 - 配置
- 2 配置

## 2. 配置 PGW-U 配置

- 配置 - 配置
- **IP** 配置 - PGW-U IP
- 配置 - 配置
- **ID** 配置 - PFCP 配置
- 配置 - 配置
- 配置 - 配置

- **PGW-U** - **PGW-U**
- **UP** - PGW-U

### 3. **PGW-U** **PGW-U**

- **PGW-U**
- UP
- PGW-U
- PGW-U

## **PFCP**

**PGW-U** `http://<omnipgw-ip>:<web-port>/pfc_sessions`

**PGW-U** **PGW-U** **PGW-U** **PFCP**

**PGW-U**

### 1. **PGW-U**

- **PFCP**
- PGW-U

## 2. 網路網路 PFCP 網路

- 網路 - 網路網路
- 網路 ID - 網路網路
- IMSI - 網路網路網路網路
- 網路 - 網路

## 3. 網路網路網路 網路網路網路

- 網路 PFCP 網路網路
- PDRs/FARs/QERs/BARs網路網路
- F-SEIDs網路網路網路
- PGW-U 網路網路

網路網路

網路 PFCP 網路網路

1. 網路 UPF 網路
2. 網路網路網路“網路”
3. 網路網路網路 = 0
4. 網路網路“網路”
  - 網路 IP 網路
  - 網路網路網路
  - 網路 (UDP 8805)

網路網路網路網路

1. 網路網路網路
2. 網路 PGW 網路 - 網路網路
3. 網路 PFCP 網路 - PFCP 網路網路
4. 網路 PFCP 網路
  - 網路 UPF 網路 - 網路網路網路網路
  - 網路網路 PFCP 網路
5. 網路 PFCP 網路網路
  - 網路 PDRs/FARs 網路網路網路網路
  - 網路網路網路PGW-U 網路



## 功能需求

1. 支持 PGW-U 功能
2. 支持 PCF 功能
3. 支持策略控制功能
4. 支持计费功能

## 性能需求

- 支持 UPF 功能
- 支持“策略”功能
- 支持策略控制功能
- 支持 Web UI 功能

## 接口

- 接口 - 支持 SSH
- 接口 - 支持策略控制/策略
- 接口 - 支持策略控制功能
- 接口 - 支持 PDRs/FARs/QRs 接口
- 接口 - 支持策略控制

## 接口

## 接口

- 接口 - UPF 支持策略控制/策略
- 接口 - PDN 支持策略控制

## 接口

- **Diameter Gx** 接口 - 支持 PCF QoS 策略 PCC 接口
- **Diameter Gy** 接口 - 支持 URRs 策略控制
- **CDR** 接口 - 支持 PCF 策略控制 CDR

- **UPF** - PFCP **interface** UPF **interface**

- **S5/S8** 接口 - 承载用户数据
- **UE IP** 地址 - 通过 PFCP 与 UE 交互

□□□□□□

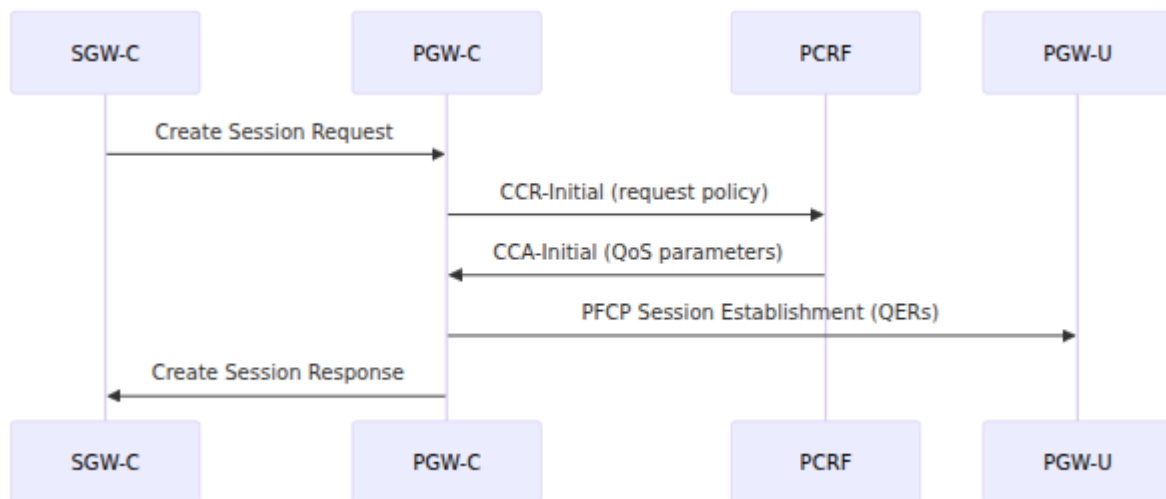
# QoS

## QoS

PGW-C QoS

- **Gx (Diameter)** - PCRF QoS
- **S5/S8 (GTP-C)** - SGW-C
- **Sxb (PFCP)** - QoS PGW-U

## QoS



## QoS

- UE: UE PDR/FAR/QER/BAR AMBR
- EBI: EBI (EPS ID) PDR/FAR QER
- **QER (QoS)**: MBR/GBR
- PDN: PDN
- PCRF: PCRF QoS

□□

## □□□□: □□ **QoS** □□

□□ QoS □□□□ Diameter Gx □□□□□□□□ PCRF□□□□ PCRF □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ OmniHSS□□

□□□□ `config/runtime.exs` □□□□ **PCRF** □□□

```
config :pgw_c,
  diameter: %{
    listen_ip: "0.0.0.0",
    host: "omni-pgw_c.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",
    realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",
    peer_list: [
      %{
        host: "pcrf.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",
        realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",
        ip: "192.168.1.100",
        initiate_connection: true
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

**QoS** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **PCRF** □□□□□□□□□□ **PGW-C** □□□□□□

□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□ PDN □□□□□□□□□□



Create Session Request

AllocateIP

UE IP assigned

RequestPolicy

CCR-Initial sent to PCRF

CreateBearer

CCA-Initial received  
with QoS

ProgramUPF

PFCP Session  
Establishment

Active

Delete Session Request



□□□□:

1. SGW-C □□ Create Session Request
2. PGW-C □□□□□□□□ UE IP □□
3. PGW-C □□ CCR-Initial □ PCRF□□□ IMSI□APN□IP □□
4. PCRF □□ CCA-Initial□□□ QoS □□□
  - Default-EPS-Bearer-QoS (QCI, ARP)
  - QoS-Information (AMBR □□)

## 5. PGW-C 消息交互

- 消息 ID: 消息 PDR=1 消息 PDR=2 消息 FAR=1 消息 FAR=2 消息 QER=1 消息 BAR=1
- QER 消息 QoS 消息 MBR

## 6. PGW-C 向 PGW-U 发送 PFCP Session Establishment Request

## 7. PGW-C 向 SGW-C 发送 Create Session Response

消息内容:

- 本地 PDN 地址
- 消息 QCI 5 或 QCI 9 消息 GBR
- EBI 消息
- 消息

消息内容

消息内容 PCRF 消息

消息: 消息 PCRF 向 Re-Auth Request (RAR) 消息 Charging-Rule-Install

消息内容:

### 1. PCRF 向 RAR 消息 Charging-Rule-Definition 消息

- Charging-Rule-Name (消息)
- Flow-Information (消息)
- QoS-Information (QCI, MBR, GBR, ARP)
- Precedence (消息)

### 2. PGW-C 向 PGW-U 发送 PFCP 消息

- 消息 Flow-Information 消息 → 消息 PDR 消息 SDF 消息
- QoS-Information → 消息 QER 消息 MBR/GBR 消息
- Flow-Description → IP 5-消息

### 3. PGW-C 向 PGW-U 发送 PFCP Session Modification Request 消息 PDRs/FARs/QERs

### 4. PGW-C 向 SGW-C 发送 Create Bearer Request

### 5. SGW-C 向 PGW-C 发送 Create Bearer Response 消息

消息 **Charging-Rule-Definition:**

```
Charging-Rule-Name: "video_streaming"
Flow-Information:
  - Flow-Description: "permit in ip from any to 10.0.0.1 5000-6000"
    Flow-Direction: 1 (downlink)
QoS-Information:
  QoS-Class-Identifier: 7
  Max-Requested-Bandwidth-UL: 5000000 (5 Mbps)
  Max-Requested-Bandwidth-DL: 10000000 (10 Mbps)
  Guaranteed-Bitrate-UL: 1000000 (1 Mbps)
  Guaranteed-Bitrate-DL: 2000000 (2 Mbps)
Precedence: 100
Flow-Status: 2 (ENABLED)
```

□□□□

□□ QoS □□□□□□□□□□

- **Gx RAR**□□□□□ Charging-Rule-Definition
- **PFCP Session Modification**□□□□□□ QERs□□□□□□□□ FARs□□□□□□□ PDRs□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

□□:

- **Delete Session Request**□SGW □□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□
- **Re-Auth Request with Charging-Rule-Remove**□PCRF □□□ - □□□□□□□

□□□□:

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□ PDRs/FARs/QERs
3. □ SGW-C □□ Delete Bearer Request□□□□□ PCRF □□□
4. □□ PFCP Session Modification□□□□□□□□ Session Deletion□□□□□□□□□□

# QoS

## QCI (QoS Class Identifier)

PCRF → Gx → **QoS-Class-Identifier** → AVP

QCI:

- **QCI 1:** VoLTE (GBR, 100ms delay) (VoLTE)
- **QCI 2:** VoWiFi (GBR, 150ms delay) (VoWiFi)
- **QCI 3:** RTT (GBR, 50ms delay) (RTT)
- **QCI 4:** VoWiFi (GBR, 300ms delay) (VoWiFi)
- **QCI 5:** IMS Signaling (GBR, 100ms delay) - VoLTE/VoWiFi
- **QCI 6:** TCP (GBR, 300ms delay) (TCP)
- **QCI 7:** VoWiFi (GBR, 100ms delay) (VoWiFi)
- **QCI 8:** TCP (GBR, 300ms delay) (TCP)
- **QCI 9:** VoWiFi (GBR, 300ms delay) (VoWiFi)

QCI:

- QCI → PCRF → QoS IE → SGW-C → PGW-C
- PGW-C → QCI → QERs → MBR/GBR
- QCI → QoS
- QCI → QoS

## ARP (Allocation-Retention-Priority)

PCRF → **Allocation-Retention-Priority** → AVP

ARP:

- ARP: 1 to 15
- ARP: 0 = Low Priority, 1 = High Priority
- **ARP:** ARP



- 0 = 00000000
- 1 = 11111111

000:

- 00000: 1
- 0000: 00 (0)
- 00000: 00 (1)

00000:

- ARP → SGW-C → 00000000 eNodeB
- **PGW-C** 00000 - 00000 eNodeB 0000000000
- 000000000000000000000000
- 00000000000000 10000000000000

## MBR (000000)

00: PCRF 00 Max-Requested-Bandwidth-UL 0 Max-Requested-Bandwidth-DL  
AVPs

00: 000000000000 kbps: bytes / 1000

0000: 000000000000

0000:

- PGW-C 00 QER000 mbr: %Bitrate{ul: kbps\_ul, dl: kbps\_dl}
- QER 00 PFCP 000 PGW-U
- **PGW-U** 0000000000000000
- 00 MBR 00000000

00:

Max-Requested-Bandwidth-UL: 5000000 (5 Mbps)  
Max-Requested-Bandwidth-DL: 10000000 (10 Mbps)

- QER `qer` mbr: {ul: 5000, dl: 10000} kbps
- PGW-U `pgw-u` 5 Mbps `pgw-u`
- PGW-U `pgw-u` 10 Mbps `pgw-u`

## GBR (Guaranteed Bit Rate)

`qer`: PCRF `qer` `Guaranteed-Bitrate-UL` `Guaranteed-Bitrate-DL` AVPs

`qer`: `qer` kbps

`qer`: `qer` GBR `qer`

`qer`:

- `qer` Charging-Rule-Definition `qer` GBR `qer` **GBR** `qer`
- PGW-U `qer` QER `qer`
- `qer` eNodeB `qer`
- GBR `qer` - `qer`

`qer`:

Guaranteed-Bitrate-UL: 1000000 (1 Mbps)  
Guaranteed-Bitrate-DL: 2000000 (2 Mbps)

- QER `qer` gbr: {ul: 1000, dl: 2000} kbps
- `qer` 1 Mbps `qer` 2 Mbps `qer`
- `qer` VoIP `qer`

`qer`:

- GBR `qer`
- `qer` GBR `qer`
- `qer` GBR `qer`

## AMBR (Aggregate-Max-Bitrate)

PCRF → APN-Aggregate-Max-Bitrate-UL / APN-Aggregate-Max-Bitrate-DL AVPs

GBR APN

Flow-Status:

- AMBR GBR
- Create Session Response SGW-C
- eNodeB/SGW
- PGW-C AMBR SGW-C

Flow-Status:

APN-Aggregate-Max-Bitrate-UL: 50000000 (50 Mbps)  
APN-Aggregate-Max-Bitrate-DL: 100000000 (100 Mbps)

- GBR 50 Mbps / 100 Mbps
- MBR
- AMBR UE/APN

Flow-Status:

- HSS/PCRF
- 10 Mbps 100 Mbps
- GBR

Flow-Status

(Gx) (PFCP)

PCRF → Flow-Status AVP → Charging-Rule-Definition

| Flow-Status (Gx)     | Gate-Status (PFCP QER) | 備考                |
|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| 0 = ENABLED-UPLINK   | ul: OPEN, dl: CLOSED   | アップリンクのみ許可        |
| 1 = ENABLED-DOWNLINK | ul: CLOSED, dl: OPEN   | ダウンリンクのみ許可        |
| 2 = ENABLED          | ul: OPEN, dl: OPEN     | アップリンク・ダウンリンク両方許可 |
| 3 = DISABLED         | ul: CLOSED, dl: CLOSED | アップリンク・ダウンリンク両方禁止 |
| 4 = REMOVED          | ul: CLOSED, dl: CLOSED | アップリンク・ダウンリンク両方禁止 |

備考:

- **DISABLED:** アップリンク・ダウンリンク両方禁止
- **ENABLED-UPLINK:** アップリンクのみ許可
- **ENABLED-DOWNLINK:** ダウンリンクのみ許可
- **ENABLED:** アップリンク

アップリンク・ダウンリンク両方許可

## Prometheus 備考

???備考:

```
session_registry_count      # IMSI (IMSI, EBI )
address_registry_count      # UE IP
charging_id_registry_count  # 
```

Gx 備考:

```

gx_inbound_messages_total{message_type="gx_RAR"}      # [] PCRF []
[]
gx_outbound_messages_total{message_type="gx_CCR"}     # [] PCRF []
[]
gx_outbound_transaction_duration_bucket              # [] PCRF []

```

## PCFP []:

```

sxb_outbound_messages_total{message_type="pfcg_session_establishment_
sxb_outbound_messages_total{message_type="pfcg_session_modification_r
sxb_outbound_transaction_duration_bucket

```

## [][][]:

```

s5s8_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request"}
# []
s5s8_outbound_messages_total{message_type="create_bearer_request"}
# []

```

## Web UI []

### PGW [] (/pgw\_sessions):

- [] IMSI[]IP []MSISDN [] APN []
- []
- [] QoS [] (QCI, MBR, GBR, AMBR)
- [] (2 [])

### Diameter [] (/diameter):

- PCRF []
- Gx []
- []/[]

### [][] (/logs):

- []

- "Credit Control" CCR/CCA
- "Re-Auth" RAR
- "PFCP"

```
[debug] Sending Credit Control Request: ... # CCR  PCRF
[debug] Handling Credit Control Answer: ... # CCA  PCRF
      QoS
[debug] Handling Re-Auth Request # RAR  PCRF
      QoS
[debug] Sending Session Establishment Request # PFCP  PGW-
      QERs
[debug] Sending Session Modification Request # PFCP  PGW-
      QERs
```

## QoS

1. Web UI → **PGW**
2. IMSI 999000123456789
- 3.
4. **qer\_map**

```
qer_id: 1
gate_status: {ul: OPEN, dl: OPEN}
mbr: {ul: 50000, dl: 100000} # kbps
gbr: {ul: 10000, dl: 20000} # kbps nil GBR
```

5. PCRF

## QoS

: QoS

11

### 1. **PCRf** **:**

- Web UI → **Diameter**
- PCRF state = "connected"
- Diameter

## 2. 如何 CCR/CCA 计算:

- Web UI → **Logs**
- "Credit Control Answer"
- CCA **QoS-Information** AVP
- CCA **Result-Code** 2001 = SUCCESS

### 3. **PFCP** **□□**:

- "PFCP Session Establishment Request"
- QER
- PGW-U PFCP

#### 4. ☐ **PCRf** ☐

- 网络 PCRF 鉴权
- 网络 APN 鉴权
- 网络 PCRF 鉴权

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

## Prometheus ☐☐:

```
# 5S8 inbound messages / min
rate(s5s8_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request"}[5m])

# 5S8 outbound messages / min
rate(s5s8_outbound_messages_total{message_type="create_bearer_request"}[5m])

# PCRF Gx inbound messages / min
rate(gx_inbound_messages_total{message_type="gx_RAR"}[5m])
```

Queries

Queries:

```
# UE IP address registry count
(address_registry_count / <configured_pool_size>) * 100

# Session registry count
session_registry_count

# PCRF P95 transaction duration
histogram_quantile(0.95, gx_outbound_transaction_duration_bucket)
```

Queries:

- `config/runtime.exs` `ue.subnet_map`
- TEID 32 40
- 

Queries:

- IP - 80%
- PCRF -
-



## □□□□

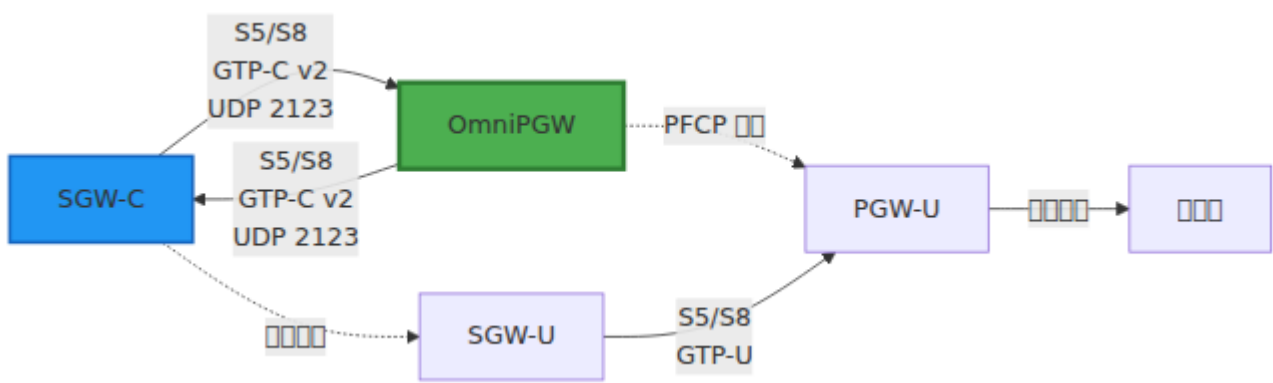
- □□□□ - PDN □□□□□□
- Diameter Gx □□ - PCRF □□□□□□□□
- PFCP □□ - □□□□□□
- □□□□ - □□□□
- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□

# S5/S8

SGW-C GTP-C

OmniPGW Omnitouch

S5/S8 GTP-C v2 GPRS - OmniPGW SGW-C



## GTP-C 2

- GTP-C v2 (3GPP TS 29.274)
- UDP
- 2123
- 

## TEID

TEID

- **TEID** - OmniPGW
- **TEID** - SGW-C

SGW-C → OmniPGW: TEID = OmniPGW TEID

OmniPGW → SGW-C: TEID = SGW-C TEID

```
# config/runtime.exs
config :pgw_c,
  s5s8: %{
    # S5/S8 IPv4
    local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.20",

    # IPv6
    local_ipv6_address: nil,

    #
    local_port: 2123,

    # GTP-C 500ms
    # GTP-C
    request_timeout_ms: 500,

    # GTP-C 3
    # = request_timeout_ms * request_attempts
    # 500ms * 3 = 1500ms 1.5
    request_attempts: 3
  }
```

S5/S8 GTP-C

□□□

- `request_timeout_ms` - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□500ms□
- `request_attempts` - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□3□

□□□□□□ `request_timeout_ms × request_attempts`

□□□□□ 500ms × 3 □□□ = □□□□□ **1.5** □

□□□□□

| □□□□□          | □□□ <code>request_timeout_ms</code> | □□□□□             |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| □□□□□<50ms□    | 200-300ms                           | 600-900ms□3 □□□□□ |
| □□□□□50-150ms□ | 500ms□□□□□                          | 1.5s□3 □□□□□      |
| □□□□□>150ms□   | 1000-2000ms                         | 3-6s□3 □□□□□      |
| □□□□□/□□       | 2000-3000ms                         | 6-9s□3 □□□□□      |

□□ - □□□□□□□

```
s5s8: %{
  local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.20",
  request_timeout_ms: 1500, # □□□□□ 1.5 □
  request_attempts: 3      # □□□□□□ 4.5 □
}
```

□□□□□□□□

- OmniPGW □□□□□□ "□□□□□□□□□□"
- □□□□□□ PCRF□□□□□□□□□□5012 UNABLE\_TO\_COMPLY□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Charging-Rule-Remove □□

□□□□□

□□□□□□□

```
# SGW-C GTP-C
iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 2123 -s <sgw_network>/24 -j
ACCEPT

# SGW-C GTP-C
iptables -A OUTPUT -p udp --dport 2123 -d <sgw_network>/24 -j
ACCEPT
```

```
# SGW-C
ip route add <sgw_network>/24 via <gateway_ip> dev eth0
```

S5/S8 PDN GTP-C

SGW-C → OmniPGW

PDN

**IEs**

| IE 名称  | 类型  | 值                                   |
|--------|-----|-------------------------------------|
| IMSI   | 字符串 | 310260123456789                     |
| MSISDN | 字符串 | 14155551234                         |
| APN    | 字符串 | internet                            |
| RAT 类型 | 枚举  | EUTRAN                              |
| QoS 参数 | 字符串 | QCI 9, ARP, S5/S8 F-TEID (SGW-U 地址) |
| UE 名称  | 字符串 | UE 名称                               |
| ULI    | 字符串 | TAI, ECGI                           |
| PLMN   | 字符串 | MCC/MNC                             |

数据

```
数据
├─ IMSI: 310260123456789
├─ MSISDN: 14155551234
├─ APN: internet
├─ RAT 类型: EUTRAN (6)
├─ QoS 参数
│   ├─ EBI: 5
│   ├─ QoS (QCI 9, ARP, S5/S8 F-TEID (SGW-U 地址))
├─ ULI
│   ├─ TAI: MCC 310, MNC 260, TAC 12345
│   └─ ECGI: MCC 310, MNC 260, ECI 67890
```

数据

OmniPGW → SGW-C

数据 数据

IEs

| IE  |    |             |
|-----|----|-------------|
|     |    |             |
|     |    |             |
|     |    |             |
| PDN | IP | UE IP UE IP |
| APN |    | APN         |
| PCO |    | PCO         |

```

{
  : (16)
  PDN
    IPv4: 100.64.1.42
  }
  EBI: 5
  : 
    S5/S8 F-TEID ( PFCP PGW-U )
  APN : Public-1 (1)
  PCO
    DNS : 8.8.8.8
    DNS : 8.8.4.4
    MTU: 1400

```

SGW-C → OmniPGW

PDN

IEs

| IE 項目  | 項目             |
|--------|----------------|
| EBI    | サービス EPS 項目 ID |
| 項目 EBI | サービス項目項目       |

サービス項目

項目 OmniPGW → SGW-C

項目 サービス項目

項目 IEs

| IE 項目 | 項目       |
|-------|----------|
| 項目    | サービス項目項目 |

サービス項目

サービス項目

項目 OmniPGW → SGW-C

項目 サービス項目項目 PCRF サービス項目

サービス項目

- PCRF サービス項目 PCC サービス項目項目
- OmniPGW サービス項目 SGW-C サービス項目

サービス項目

項目 OmniPGW → SGW-C サービス項目 SGW-C → OmniPGW

項目 サービス項目

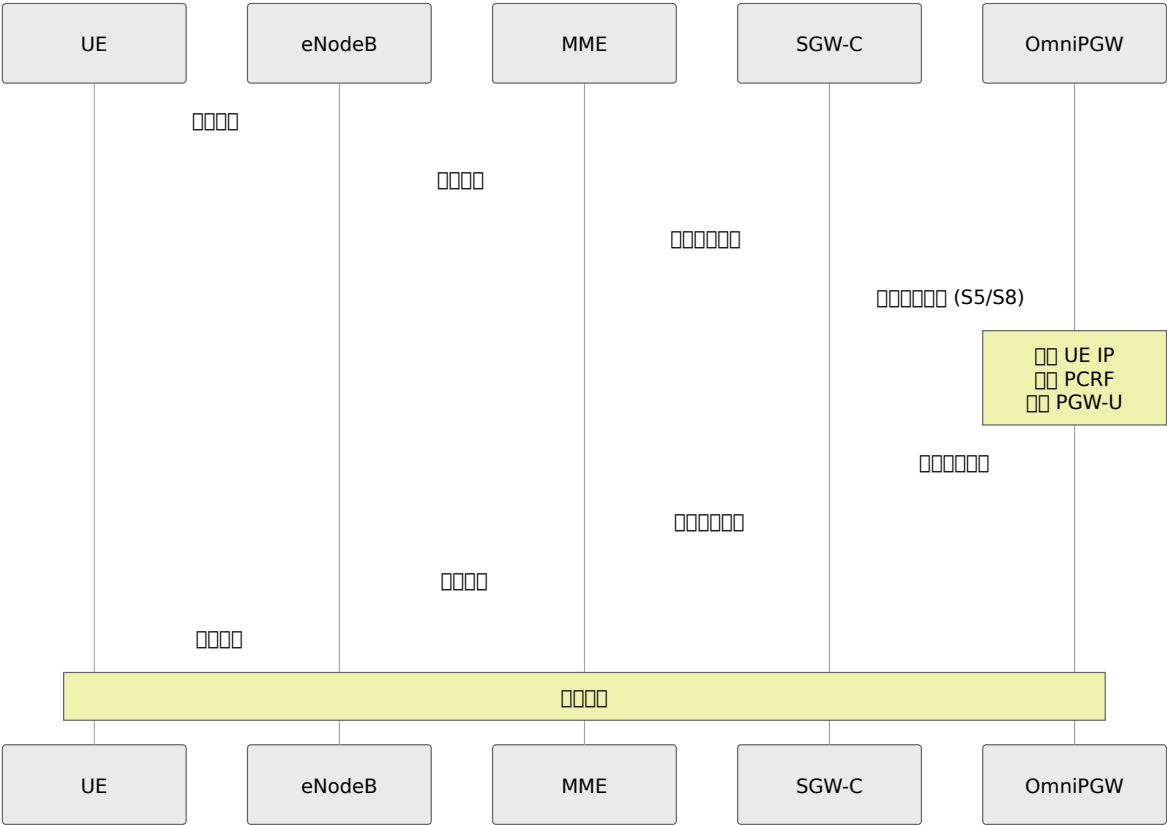
項目



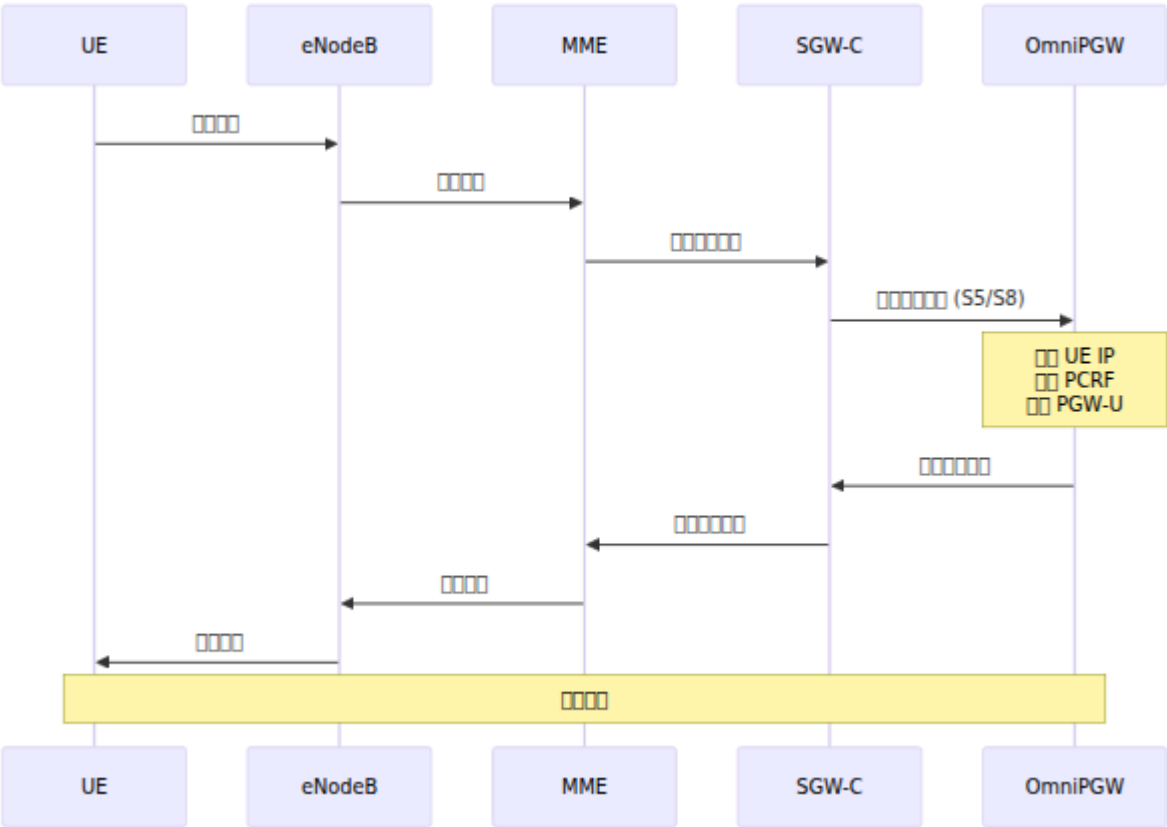
- **PGW** 通过 PCRF 实现策略控制
- **SGW** 实现路由转发

网络

网络



□□□□



□□□□

□□

|    |       |      |
|----|-------|------|
| □□ | □□    | □□   |
| 16 | □□□□□ | □□□□ |

00000000

| 00 | 00          | 0000             |
|----|-------------|------------------|
| 65 | 0000        | PCRF 000000 IMSI |
| 66 | 00000       | IP 000           |
| 93 | 0000000     | 000 APN          |
| 94 | TFT 0000000 | 000000000        |

00000000

| 00 | 00         | 0000          |
|----|------------|---------------|
| 72 | 000000000  | PCRF/PGW-U 00 |
| 73 | 0000000000 | 0000          |

---

□□

## S5/S8 □□

```
# □□□□□
s5s8_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request"}
s5s8_inbound_messages_total{message_type="delete_session_request"}

# □□□□□
s5s8_inbound_errors_total

# □□□□□□
s5s8_inbound_handling_duration_bucket

# □□ TEID
teid_registry_count
```

□□□□□

□□□□□

```
rate(s5s8_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request"}[5m])
```

□□□□

```
rate(s5s8_inbound_errors_total[5m])
```

□□□**p95**□□

```
histogram_quantile(0.95,
rate(s5s8_inbound_handling_duration_bucket{request_message_type="create_session_request"}[5m])
)
```

---

# 環境構築

## 環境構築環境 OmniPGW 構築

環境構築

- SGW-C 環境構築
- 環境構築
- SGW-C 構築

環境構築

1. 環境構築
2. OmniPGW 環境構築 IP 構築
3. 環境構築 UDP 2123
4. 環境構築 TEID 構築

環境構築

```
# 環境構築 OmniPGW 環境構築
netstat -ulnp | grep 2123

# 環境構築
tcpdump -i any -n port 2123

# 環境構築
grep "local_ipv4_address" config/runtime.exs

# 環境構築
iptables -L -n | grep 2123
```

## 環境構築環境構築

環境構築

- 環境構築環境構築
- 環境構築

□□□□□

□□ 65□□□□□□□□

→ PCRF □□□□

→ □□ HSS/SPR □□ IMSI

□□ 66□□□□□□□□

→ IP □□□

→ □□□ curl http://pgw:9090/metrics | grep address\_registry\_count

→ □□ IP □

□□ 72□□□□□□□□□□□□

→ PCRF □□□ PGW-U □□□□

→ □□ Gx □□

→ □□ PFCP □□

## □□□**TEID** □□

□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□

□□□

- TEID □□□□□□□□
- TEID □□□□□□

□□□□□

- □□□□□ TEID □
  - □□ TEID □□□□□□□□
-

## □□□□

## □□□□

### 1. □□□□□□

- □ S5/S8 □□□□ VLAN
- □□□□□□

### 2. **MTU** □□

- □□ MTU □□ GTP □
- □□ MTU□1500 □□□1464 □□□□ + 36 GTP□

### 3. □□

- □□ OmniPGW □□
- □ SGW-C □□ DNS □□□□

## □□

### 1. **UDP** □□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□ 4-8 MB

### 2. □□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□
- □□ TEID □□□□□

## □□

### 1. **IP** □□

- □□□□□□□ SGW-C IP □ GTP-C
- □□ iptables □□□ ACL

## 2. 詳細

- OmniPGW 詳細
- 詳細 GTP-C 詳細

### 詳細

#### 詳細

- 詳細 - S5/S8 詳細 IP 詳細
- 詳細 - PDN 詳細
- **UE IP** 詳細 - 詳細 IP 詳細
- **PCO** 詳細 - GTP-C 詳細 PCO 詳細

#### 詳細

- **PFCP** 詳細 - S5/S8 詳細
- 詳細 **Gx** 詳細 - 詳細
- 詳細 **Gy** 詳細 - 詳細

#### 詳細

- 詳細 - S5/S8 GTP-C 詳細
- 詳細 **CDR** 詳細 - GTP-C 詳細 CDR

### 詳細

**OmniPGW S5/S8** 詳細 - *OmniTouch* 詳細



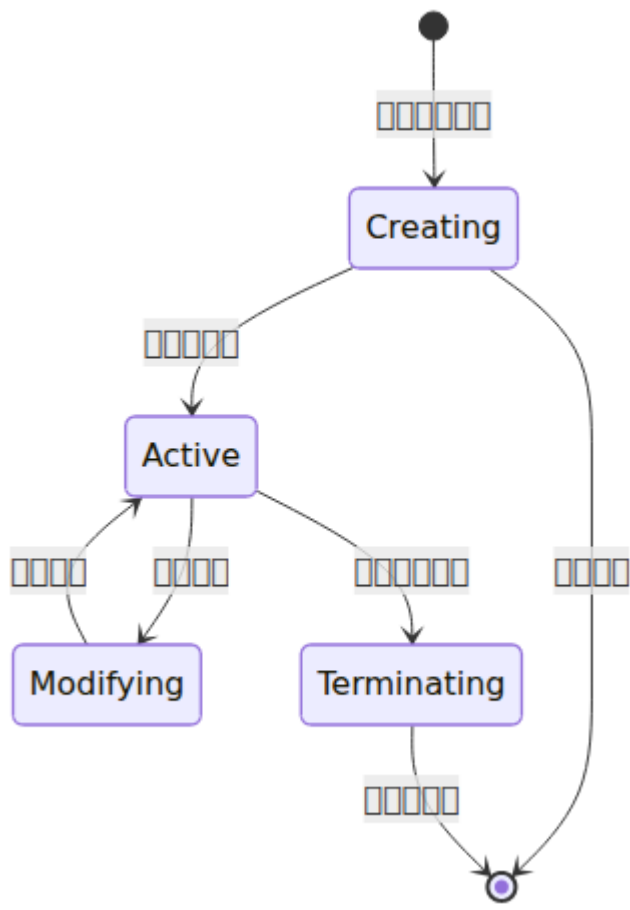
# UML

## PDN

OmniPGW Omnitouch

### UML

PDN ( ) OmniPGW UE



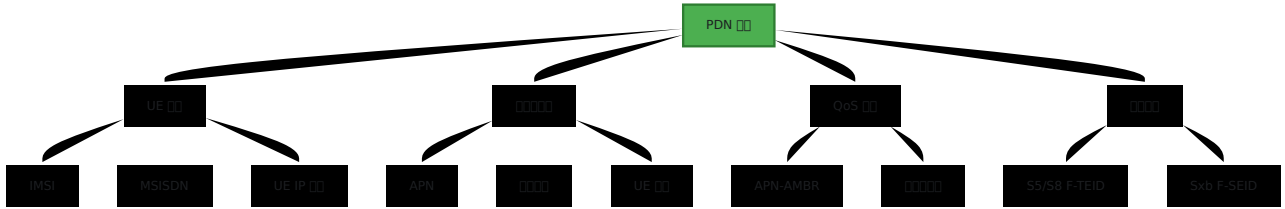
□□□□

□□□□□

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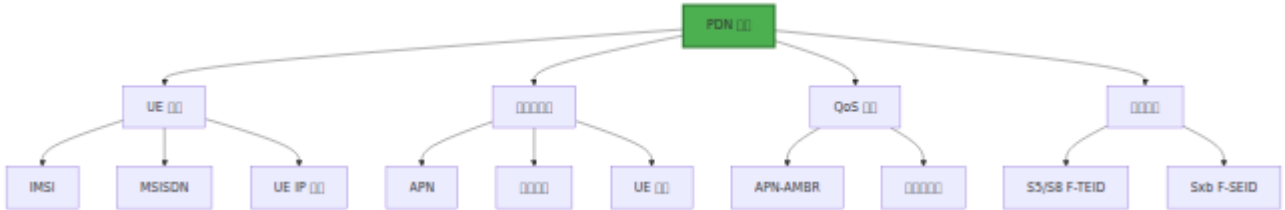
| □□□         | □□            | □□                   |
|-------------|---------------|----------------------|
| TEID        | S5/S8 (GTP-C) | SGW-C □□□□□□ ID      |
| SEID        | Sxb (PFCP)    | PGW-U □□□□□□ ID      |
| Session-ID  | Gx (Diameter) | PCRF □□□ Diameter □□ |
| Charging-ID | □□            | □□□□□/□□ ID          |

□□□□



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□□

## 1. □□□□□□ (S5/S8)

□□□□□ S5/S8 □□□ GTP-C □□□□□□□□ GTP-C □□□□□□□□□□ S5/S8 □□□

□□□

- IMSI, MSISDN, IMEI
- APN (□□□“internet”)
- RAT □□ (EUTRAN)
- UE □□ (TAI, ECGI)
- □□□□ (QoS, F-TEID)

## 2. □□□□

- □ APN □□□□ UE IP
- □□□□ ID
- □□ Gx □□-ID
- □□ S5/S8 TEID
- □□ PGW-U □□□

## 3. □□□□ (Gx)

□ PCRF □□□□□

- □□ CCR-□□
- □□□□ QoS □ PCC □□□ CCA-□□

## 4. □□□□□□ (PFCP)

□□□□□□□□ PGW-U□

- □□□□□□□□
- □□ PDRs, FARs, QERs, BAR
- □□ S5/S8 □□□ F-TEID

## 5. □□ SGW-C

## UE Parameters

- UE IP
  - S5/S8 F-TEID (PGW-U)
  - PCO (DNS, P-CSCF, MTU)
  - QoS
- 

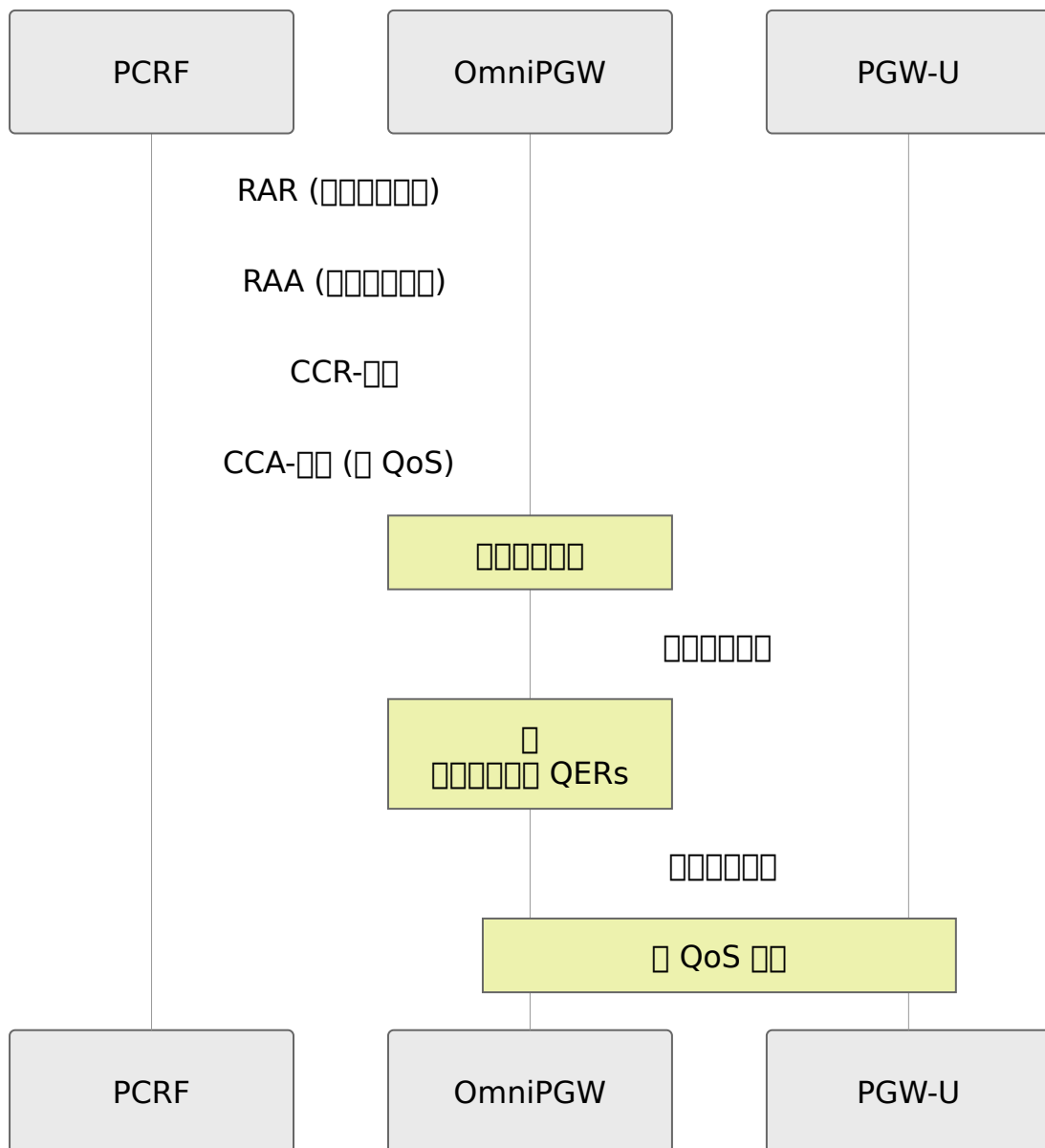
## Network

### QoS

#### QoS Parameters

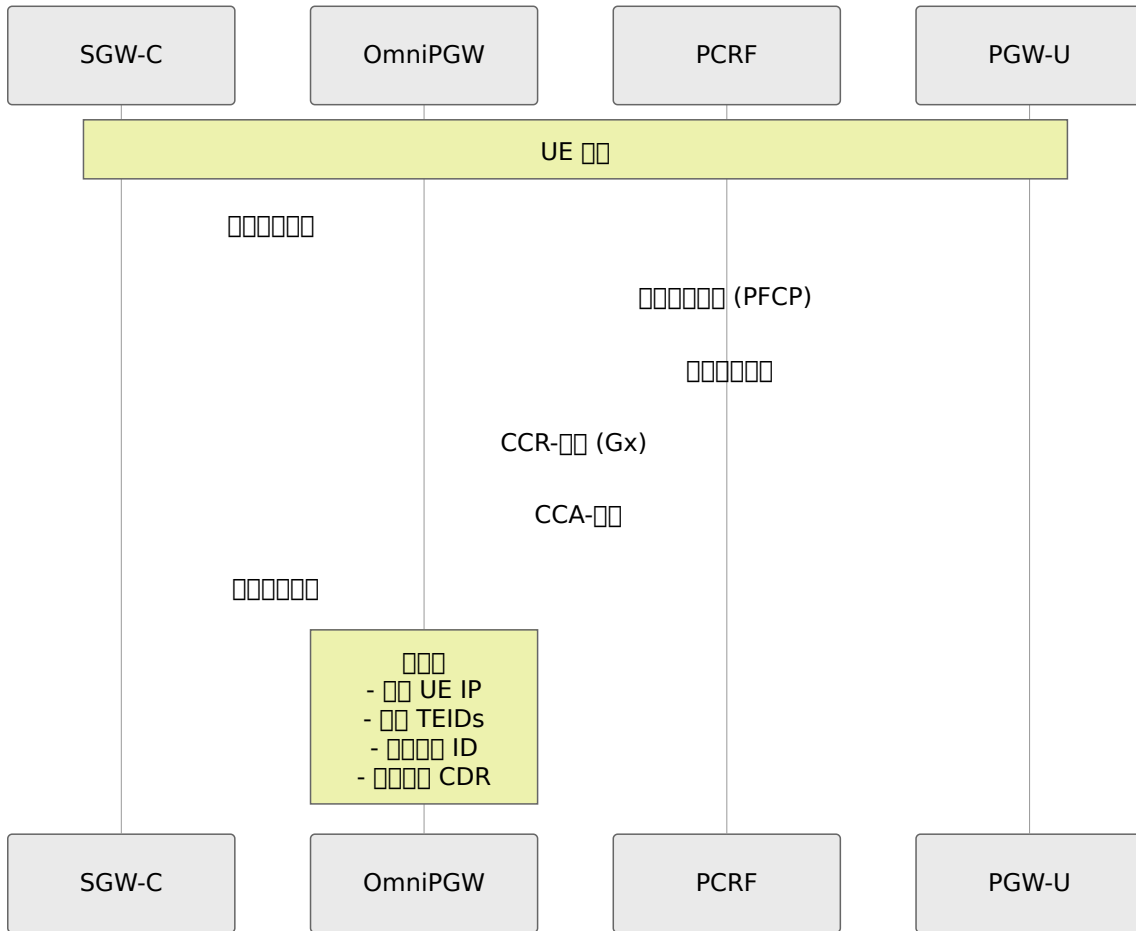
- **QoS** - PCRF
- - /
- - SGW
- - PCRF PCC

**QoS** □□□□



□□□□

□□□□



□□□□

□□□□□□

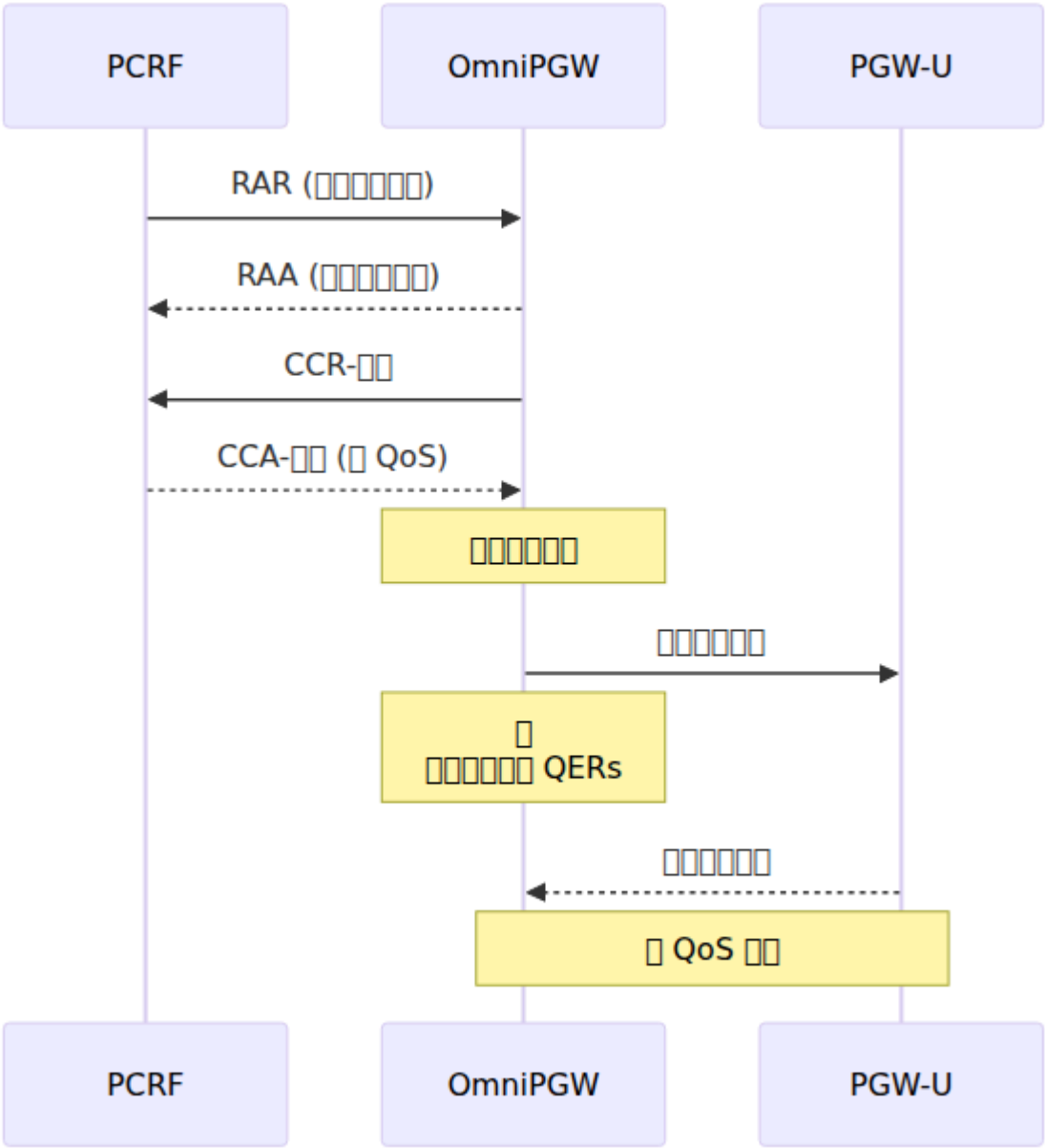
1. UE IP □□ → □□□□
2. TEID → □□□□□□
3. SEID → □□□□□□
4. □□-ID → □□□□□□
5. □□-ID → □□
6. □□□□□□

□□□□□□□□

- 3GPP CDR (3GPP) - 3GPP CDR

3GPP

3GPP



3GPP

3GPP

- TEID (S5/S8):  
TEID 0x12345678 → □□ PID
- SEID (Sxb):  
SEID 0xABCDEF → □□ PID
- □□-ID (Gx):  
"pgw.example.com;123;456" → □□ PID
- UE IP:  
100.64.1.42 → □□ PID
- IMSI + EBI:  
"310260123456789" + EBI 5 → □□ PID

□□□□

□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□  
teid_registry_count  
  
# PFCP □□  
seid_registry_count  
  
# Gx □□  
session_id_registry_count
```



## Queries

```
# Session creation
rate(s5s8_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request"}

# Session deletion
rate(s5s8_inbound_messages_total{message_type="delete_session_request"}

# Session duration (p95)
histogram_quantile(0.95,

rate(s5s8_inbound_handling_duration_bucket{request_message_type="create_session_request"}
[5m])
)
```

## Tools

### Network

#### Tools

1. **IP** - IP address
2. **PCRF** - PCRF (Policy and Charging Rules Function)
3. **PGW-U** - PGW-U (PDN Gateway - User Plane)
4. **PCRF** - PCRF (Policy and Charging Rules Function)

#### Tools

```
# IP
curl http://pgw:9090/metrics | grep address_registry_count

# PCRF
# PCRF Gx

# PGW-U
# PGW-U PFCP
```

## 設定/項目

項目

- 項目1
- 項目2
- 項目3

項目

- 項目1
- 項目2
- 項目3

項目

```
# 0mniPGW (項目)  
# 項目
```

## UE 項目

項目

- UE 項目
- 項目

項目

| 項目 | 項目                | 項目        |
|----|-------------------|-----------|
| 項目 | PCRF 項目 (IMSI 項目) | 項目        |
| 項目 | IP 項目             | 項目 IP 項目  |
| 項目 | PCRF/PGW-U 項目     | 項目        |
| 項目 | 項目 APN            | 項目 APN 項目 |

---

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□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□10,000

□□□□□□□□~10KB RAM

□□□ RAM~100MB

Erlang VM □□□

- □□□□□262,144 (□□)
- □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

□□□□□

- □□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□)
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (□□)
  - DNS/□□□□□□□□□□□□
-

□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□

□□□□ PDN □□□□□□□□

**UE** □□

- IMSI: "310260123456789" (□□□□)
- MSISDN: "14155551234" (□□□□)
- MEI/IMEI: □□□□

**PDN** □□□□

- APN: "internet" (□□□□)
- UE IP □□: 100.64.1.42 (□□□ IP)
- PDN □□: IPv4, IPv6 □ IPv4v6

□□□□□□

- □□ ID: □□□□□□□□
- □□□□ EBI: EPS □□□□ (□□□ 5)

**QoS** □□

- APN-AMBR: □□□□□□□□
  - □□□100 Mbps
  - □□□50 Mbps

□□□□□

- PDRs (□□□□□□□□): □□□□□
- FARs (□□□□□□□□): □□/□□□□
- QERs (QoS □□□□□□): □□□□
- BAR (□□□□□□□□): □□□□

□□□□□□

- S5/S8 **接口**: **接口**/接口 TEIDs, SGW-C **接口**
- Sxb **接口**: **接口**/接口 SEIDs, PGW-U **接口**
- Gx **接口**: Diameter **接口**-ID, **接口**

# Web UI - **接口**

OmniPGW **接口** **Web UI** **接口**

## UE **接口**

**接口**: `http://<omnipgw-ip>:<web-port>/ue_search`

**接口**: **接口** UE **接口**

**接口**

### 1. **接口** **接口**

- **IMSI** (**接口**“310170123456789”)
- **MSISDN** (**接口**)

- **IP** 地址 (例如“100.64.1.42”)

## 2. 网络

- 网络地址
- 网络地址
- 网络地址

## 3. 网络地址 网络地址

### a) 网络

- 网络地址
- IMSI, MSISDN, UE IP 地址
- APN, RAT 类型
- PGW TEID, SGW TEID

### b) 网络地址 网络地址

- **TAC** (网络地址) - UE 网络地址
- **ID (ECI)** - E-UTRAN 网络地址
- **ECGI** - E-UTRAN 网络地址 (PLMN + ECI)
- **MCC/MNC** - 网络地址 / 网络地址

网络地址 网络地址 OpenCellID 网络地址

- 网络地址 (网络/网络)
- 网络 Google 网络地址
- UE 网络地址

网络地址 网络地址 网络地址

### c) 网络 网络地址 QoS 网络

网络:

- EBI (EPS 网络地址)
- QCI (QoS 网络地址)
- 网络地址

- APN-AMBR (UL/DL)

QoS (QoS) 1

- EBI, QCI, 5QI
- MBR UL/DL (UL/DL)
- GBR UL/DL (UL/DL)

**d) Gy (Gy 1)**

- Gy 1 ID
- 1, 1
- 1

**e) Gx (Gx 1)**

- Gx 1 ID
- PCRF 1/1
- CC 1
- 1 (1 PCC 1)

**f) 1**

- 1
- 1/1/1

□□□

- □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□
- □□□□□ IP □□
- □□□□□□

## PGW □□□□

□□: `http://<omnipgw-ip>:<web-port>/pgw_sessions`



例: 無線インターネット PDN 例

例

### 1. 例

- 無線インターネット (2 例)
- 無線インターネット
- 無線 - 無線

### 2. 無線インターネット 例

- **IMSI** - 無線
- **UE IP** - 無線 IP 例
- **SGW TEID** - 無線 SGW 例 S5/S8 無線 ID
- **PGW TEID** - 無線 OmniPGW 例 S5/S8 無線 ID
- **APN** - 無線

### 3. 無線インターネット 例

- IMSI (無線“310260”)
- UE IP 例 (無線“100.64”)
- MSISDN / 無線

- APN □□

**4.** □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- IMSI, MSISDN, IMEI
- RAT type, MCC/MNC
- QoS type (AMBR type/parameters)
- TEIDs (TEIDs)
- ID
- (parameters)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|

```
❏❏: http://<omnipgw-ip>:<web-port>/topology
```

00: 0000000000000000

000

1. 00000

- 0000000000
- 00 PGW-C (0000) 00
- 000 HSS (00000000) 000
- 000000000

2. 0000

- 0000 (+/-)
- 000000
- 00000000000
- 000000 (00 = 00, 00 = 00)

3. 0000

- 0000000000
- 0000
- 000000000

□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□
- □□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□

□□: `http://<omnipgw-ip>:<web-port>/session_history`

□□: □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

## 1. □□□□

- □□□□□□□ (□□□□, □□□□, □□□□, □)
- □□□□□□ (□□□□ / □□□□)
- □ IMSI, MSISDN, IP □□□ TEID □□

## 2. □□□□

- 导出 CSV 数据
- 数据可视化
- 数据导出

### 3. 数据可视化

- 数据可视化
- 数据可视化
- 数据可视化
- 数据可视化

#### 数据

- 数据可视化
- 数据可视化
- 数据可视化
- 数据可视化
- 数据可视化

#### 数据

#### 数据

1. 数据可视化
2. 通过 IMSI 数据可视化 Web UI 数据
3. 数据可视化 UE 的 IP 地址
4. 通过 QoS 数据可视化数据
5. 数据可视化数据

#### 数据

- 数据可视化数据
- 数据可视化数据
- 通过 APN 数据可视化

#### 数据

- `ssh -p 22 root@<ip>`
- `ssh -p 22 root@<ip> SSH/IEx`
- `ssh -p 22 root@<ip> SGW PGW TEIDs`
- `ssh -p 22 root@<ip> PCRF AMBR`

## Network Settings

- `ssh -p 22 root@<ip> (root@<ip>)`
- `ssh -p 22 root@<ip>`
- `ssh -p 22 root@<ip> (root@<ip> Mbps root@<ip> bps)`
- `ssh -p 22 root@<ip>`
- `ssh -p 22 root@<ip>`

## OpenCellID

OmniPGW `ssh -p 22 root@<ip> OpenCellID` `ssh -p 22 root@<ip> UE` `ssh -p 22 root@<ip> OpenCellID`

## UE

`ssh -p 22 root@<ip> UE` `ssh -p 22 root@<ip>`

- `ssh -p 22 root@<ip> (root@<ip>)`
- `ssh -p 22 root@<ip> Google`
- `ssh -p 22 root@<ip>`
- `ssh -p 22 root@<ip>`

## UE

`ssh -p 22 root@<ip> http://<omnipgw-ip>:<web-port>/cell_towers` `ssh -p 22 root@<ip> "OpenCellID"`

## UE

- `ssh -p 22 root@<ip> OpenCellID.org`

- 使用 SQLite
- 数据集 (约 10-15 MB)
- 使用 Web 应用程序
- 使用 Python 进行数据处理

数据集 使用 Python 进行数据处理 “数据集” 使用 Python 进行数据处理

数据集

数据集

- SQLite DB: `priv/cell_towers.db`
- CSV 文件 (约): `priv/data/cell_towers.csv.gz`
- 数据集 MCC, MNC, LAC, CellID 使用 Python 进行数据处理

数据集

- 使用 OpenCellID.org 数据集 107 MB
- 数据集 10-15 MB

数据集

- 数据集 (<1ms)
- 数据集
- 数据集 UE 使用 Python 进行数据处理

数据集

数据集

**UE** 数据集

- 数据集
- 数据集 Google 数据集
- 数据集

使用 **Web UI**

- 電話番号帳 (番号, 事業者, 地域)
- 電話番号帳 - 電話番号帳 OpenCellID 帳
- 電話番号帳
- MCC, MNC, LAC, Cell ID 帳
- 電話番号帳
- 電話番号帳電話番号帳

## 電話番号

- 電話番号帳
- 電話番号
- 電話番号帳
- 電話番号帳

## 電話番号

OpenCellID 電話番号帳

## 電話番号帳

1. 番号 `http://<omnipgw-ip>:<web-port>/cell_towers`
2. 番号 “電話番号” 番号
3. 電話番号帳
4. 番号 10-15 電話番号帳/番号
5. 電話番号帳

## 電話番号帳 電話番号

番号 OpenCellID 電話番号帳

## 電話番号

## 電話番号

- 番号 OpenCellID.org 電話番号
- 電話番号 HTTPS 番号
- 電話番号 (番号 ~200 MB 電話番号)



- 00000000000000000000
- OpenCellID 00000000 - 0000000000
- 00 Web UI 0000000000000000

## 00000000

- 00 `priv/` 000000000000
- 0000000000 (~150 MB 000000)
- 000000000000 `priv/` 000/0000

## 000000

- 000000000000
- OpenCellID 0000000000000000
- 0000000000000000

## 000000

- 00000 JavaScript 00000000
- 00 Google 000000
- 0000000000



## 000000

- **PFCP** 00 - 00000000, PDRs, FARs, QERs, URRs
- **UE IP** 00 - IP 0000, APN 000
- **PCO** 00 - 000 UE 0 DNS, P-CSCF, MTU 00
- 0000 - UPF 00, 000000

## 000000

- **Diameter Gx** 00 - PCRF 0000, PCC 00, QoS 00
- **Diameter Gy** 00 - OCS 0000, 0000

- **CDR** -

- **S5/S8** - GTP-C , SGW-C
- **QoS** - QoS

- - , ,
- **P-CSCF** - IMS

**OmniPGW** - *Omnitouch*

# OmniPGW

OmniPGW 架构图

OmniPGW 架构图

## 功能

1. 认证
2. 鉴权
3. 计费
4. PCF / 策略控制
5. Diameter (Gx/Gy) 接口
6. IP 地址分配
7. 路由
8. 计费
9. 计费

## 接口

OmniPGW 接口

- 认证
- 鉴权
- 计费
- 策略控制
- 计费

## 部署

- Prometheus - Prometheus 部署

- **API** - **API**

API

## Web UI

API `http://<omnipgw_ip>:4000`

API

- **/pgw\_sessions** - IMSI, IP, MSISDN, APN
- **/diameter** - Diameter Gx, PCRF, Gy, OCS
- **/pfcpeers** - PFCP PGW-U
- **/logs** -

## Prometheus

API `http://<omnipgw_ip>:9090/metrics`

API

- `teid_registry_count` -
- `address_registry_count` - UE IP
- `sxb_inbound_errors_total` - PFCP
- `gx_inbound_errors_total` - Diameter Gx
- `gy_inbound_errors_total` - Diameter Gy

API **API**

API

Web UI **/logs**

API

- "create\_session\_request" - 0000
  - "Credit Control" - Gx/Gy 00
  - "PFCP Session" - 000000
  - "error" 0 "ERROR" - 0000
  - "timeout" - 0000
- 

00000000

00000000000000000000 "000000"

000

- SGW-C 000000000000 "000000" (73)
- 000000000000
- 0000000000
- 000 [PGW-C] 0000000000 - 000000

*Wireshark* 0000000000000000 "000000"

000000

- 000000 OmniPGW 000

- 000000000000

0000

### 1. 000000000000

```
license_status
```

- 00 0 00000000

### 2. 00000000000000

- 00 "license" 0 "License"
- 00 "000000000000" 00

### 3. 00000000000000

- 00 config/runtime.exs 0 :license\_client 0000 URL
- 0000 https://localhost:10443/api

000000

### 1. 0000000000000000

```
curl -k https://<license_server_ip>:10443/api/status
```

### 2. 00 config/runtime.exs 00000000

```
config :license_client,  
  license_server_api_urls:  
  ["https://<license_server_ip>:10443/api"],  
  licensee: "000000"
```

### 3. 00000000000000

- 000000 omnipgwc
- 00 Omnitouch 00000000

#### 4. **OmniPGW**

□□□

- □□ `license_status` □□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□□□□
- 

□**???**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

- SGW-C □□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ PDN □□
- □□□ `s5s8_inbound_errors_total` □□

□□□□□

1. IP □□□
2. PCRF (Gx) □□□□□□□□
3. PGW-U (PFCP) □□□
4. □□□ APN □□

□□□

1. □□ **IP** □□□□□

`address_registry_count`

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2. □□ **PCRF** □□□□

- Web UI → **/diameter** □□
- □□ PCRF □□□□ = "disconnected"
- □□□□□ "Credit Control Answer" □□□□□

### 3. PCFCP 확인

- Web UI → **/pfcpeer** 확인
- 확인 "Association: DOWN"
- 확인 `pfcpeer_associated = 0`

### 4. APN 확인

- 확인 `config/runtime.exs` 확인 `ue.apn_map`
- 확인 APN 확인

확인

### IP 확인

1. 확인 Web UI → **/pgw\_sessions** 확인
2. 확인 `config/runtime.exs` 확인 IP 확인

```
config :pgw_c,  
  ue: %{  
    subnet_map: %{  
      "internet" => "10.0.0.0/23" # /24 확인 /23 확인  
    }  
  }
```

### 3. OmniPGW

4. 확인 `curl http://<ip>:9090/metrics | grep address_registry_count`

### PCRF 확인

1. 확인 `ping <pcrf_ip>`
2. 확인 PCRF Diameter 확인 `telnet <pcrf_ip> 3868`
3. 확인 `config/runtime.exs` 확인 Diameter 확인
4. 확인 OmniPGW
5. 확인 Web UI → **/diameter** 확인 "connected"

### PCFCP 확인

- 확인 **PCF /** 확인



□□□

- □□ IP □□□□□□ 80% □□□
  - □□ PCRF □□□□□□ Diameter □□□□
  - □□□□□□□□□
- 

□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

- □□□ Web UI □□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

1. PFCP □□□□□□□□ S5/S8 □□□□□
2. PCRF CCR-Initial □□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

1. □ **Web UI** □□□□□□

- **/pgw\_sessions** → □ IMSI □□
- □□ `pcfcp_seid` □□□□□□□□□□ PFCP □□□
- □□ `gx_session_id` □□□□□□□□□□ Gx □□□

2. □□□□□□ **IMSI**□

- □ IMSI □□□□
- □□ "Session Establishment Request"□PFCP□
- □□ "Credit Control Request"□Gx□
- □□□□□□□□□

3. □□□□□

```
# 1 TEID 1000 PFCP 1000000
teid_registry_count - seid_registry_count

# 1 TEID 1000 Gx 1000000
teid_registry_count - session_id_registry_count
```

1000000

### 1. 1000 **PFCP** 1000000

- 1000 PGW-U 1000000000
- 1000 PFCP 1000 Web UI → **/pfcpeers**
- 1 SGW-C 1000000000000

### 2. 1000 **Gx** 1000000

- 1000 PCRF 1000 `histogram_quantile(0.95, rate(gx_outbound_transaction_duration_bucket[5m]))`
- 10000000 `config/runtime.exs` 1000 Gx 1000
- 1000000000000

### 3. 1000000000000

- 10000000 OmniPGW 1000000000
- 100000000 `teid_registry_count` 1000000

1000

- 1000 PFCP 1 Gx 1000000
  - 1000000/1000000000000000000
  - 1000000000000000
-

# PFCP / 設定

## PFCP 設定

確認

- Web UI → **/pfcpeer** 確認 "Association: DOWN"
- 確認
- 確認 `pfcpeer_associated = 0`
- 確認 "PFCP 設定" 設定 "設定"

確認

1. PGW-U 確認
2. PGW-U 確認
3. PFCP 確認 IP
4. 確認 UDP 8805

確認

1. 確認

```
ping <pgw_u_ip>  
nc -u -v <pgw_u_ip> 8805
```

2. 確認 **PFCP** 設定

- 確認 `config/runtime.exs` 確認 `upf.peer_list`
- 確認 IP 確認 ID 確認 PGW-U 確認

3. 確認 **PGW-U** 設定

- 確認 PGW-U 確認
- 確認 PGW-U 確認 `systemctl status omnipgw_u` 確認

4. 確認

```
# 設定
pfcg_consecutive_heartbeat_failures

# PFCP 設定
rate(sxb_inbound_errors_total[5m])
```

手順

### 1. 設定確認

- 設定 `traceroute <pgw_u_ip>`
- 設定 `UDP 8805` 設定
- 設定 `pgw_u_ip`

### 2. PGW-U 設定

- PGW-U 設定
- 30 秒間隔で実行
- Web UI → **/pfcg\_peers** 設定 "Association: UP"

### 3. 監視設定

- 設定 `config/runtime.exs` 設定 PFCP 設定
- 設定 OmniPGW
- 設定 `pgw_u_ip`

確認

- 設定 `pfcg_peer_associated` 設定 `pgw_u_ip`
- 設定 `pfcg_consecutive_heartbeat_failures` 設定 `> 2`
- 設定 PGW-U 設定
- 設定 PFCP 設定/設定

---

## PGW-U PFCP 設定

設定

- 00000000
- QoS 00000000 PCRF RAR000
- 000"00000000"
- 000

```
sxb_inbound_errors_total{message_type="session_modification_respon
se"} 00
```

00000

1. 000 PFCP 000PDR/FAR/QER 000
2. PGW-U 0000
3. 00 ID 00
4. PGW-U 0000

000

1. 00000
  - 00 "0000" 0 SEID
  - 00 PFCP 0000000000
  - 00000"00 ID 000"0"0000"
2. 00 **PGW-U** 000
  - 00 PFCP 0000
  - 00000000CPU0000
3. 0 **Web UI** 00000000
  - **/pgw\_sessions** → 0 IMSI 0000
  - 00 pdr\_map 0 far\_map 0 qer\_map 000000
  - 0000 ID

00000

1. 00000000
  - 000000000000
  - 00000000000000 UE 0000

## 2. PGW-U

- PGW-U PDR
- PGW-U
- PGW-U

## 3.

- Web UI
- PFCP
- 

- PGW-U
- 
- `sxb_inbound_errors_total`

# Diameter (Gx/Gy)

## PCRF Gx

- Web UI → **diameter** PCRF "disconnected"
- QoS QCI=5
- "Diameter" "CER/CEA"

- PCRF
- PCRF
- Diameter Origin-Host Realm
- TCP 3868

## 1. ping & telnet

```
ping <pcrf_ip>
telnet <pcrf_ip> 3868
```

## 2. Check Diameter

- Check `config/runtime.exs` Check `diameter.peer_list`
- Check `host` `realm` `ip` Check PCRF Check
- Check `origin_host` Check PCRF Check

## 3. Check PCRF

- Check PGW-C & CER Check
- Check

## 4. Check

```
# Diameter Check
diameter_peer_connected{peer="<pcrf_host>"}
```

## Check

## 1. Check

- Check PCRF Check
- Check TCP 3868 Check
- Check `nc -v <pcrf_ip> 3868`

## 2. Check PCRF

- Check PCRF Check
- Check 30 Check
- Check Web UI → **/diameter** Check

## 3. Check

- Check `config/runtime.exs` Check Diameter Check

```

config :pgw_c,
  diameter: %{
    host: "pgw-c.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org", # 3GPP
    PCRF 3GPP
    realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",
    peer_list: [
      %{
        host: "pcrf.epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",
        realm: "epc.mnc999.mcc999.3gppnetwork.org",
        ip: "192.168.1.100",
        initiate_connection: true
      }
    ]
  }
}

```

- 3GPP OmniPGW
- 3GPP 3GPP

3GPP

- 3GPP Diameter 3GPP 3GPP
- 3GPP PCRF 3GPP 3GPP
- 3GPP 3GPP Diameter 3GPP

## 3GPP CCR/CCA 3GPP Gx 3GPP

3GPP

- 3GPP 3GPP > 5 3GPP
- 3GPP "3GPP 3GPP"
- 3GPP gx\_outbound\_transaction\_duration 3GPP > 5s
- 3GPP 3GPP QoS 3GPP

3GPP

1. PCRF 3GPP
2. PCRF 3GPP
3. 3GPP



#### 4. PCRF 設定

設定

##### 1. Gx 設定

```
# P95 設定
histogram_quantile(0.95,
rate(gx_outbound_transaction_duration_bucket[5m]))

# P99 設定
histogram_quantile(0.99,
rate(gx_outbound_transaction_duration_bucket[5m]))
```

##### 2. PCRF 設定

- PCRF 設定
- CPU使用率
- PCRF 設定

##### 3. 設定

```
ping -c 100 <pcrf_ip> | tail -1 # 設定
```

##### 4. 設定

- CCR/CCA 設定 "設定"
- "CCR" と "CCA" 設定

設定

##### 1. PCRF 設定

- PCRF設定
- CCR 設定
- PCRF 設定/設定

##### 2. 設定

- 確認する
- 確認 PGW-C と PCRF 確認する

### 3. 確認する

- 確認 `config/runtime.exs`

```
config :pgw_c,
  diameter: %{
    transaction_timeout_ms: 10000 # 確認 5000 確認
  }
```

- 確認 OmniPGW
- 確認 確認する

確認

- 確認 Gx 確認する > 1s 確認 > 5s
- 確認する PCRF 確認
- 確認 PCRF 確認

## 確認 OCS 確認 Gy

確認

- Web UI → **/diameter** 確認 OCS 確認 "disconnected"
- 確認
- 確認 "Gy 確認"

確認

確認 PCRF 確認 Gy 確認

確認

- 確認 TCP 3868 確認 Gx 確認
- 確認
- 確認 `diameter.peer_list` 確認 OCS 確認

# IP 📄📄📄

## 📄📄IP 📄📄

📄📄

- 📄📄📄📄📄📄📄 "📄📄📄📄"
- 📄📄 `address_registry_count` 📄📄📄📄📄
- Web UI → **/pgw\_sessions** 📄📄📄📄📄
- 📄📄"IP 📄📄📄📄📄"

📄📄📄📄

1. 📄📄📄📄📄📄
2. 📄📄📄 IP📄📄📄📄📄
3. 📄📄📄📄📄📄
4. IP 📄📄📄

📄📄

1. 📄📄📄📄📄

```
# 📄 /24 📄📄254 📄 IP📄  
(address_registry_count / 254) * 100
```

2. 📄📄📄📄📄📄

- 📄 `config/runtime.exs` 📄 `ue.subnet_map`
- 📄📄"10.0.0.0/24" = 254 📄📄 IP

3. 📄📄📄📄📄 **IP** 📄📄

```
# 000000
teid_registry_count
address_registry_count
```

#### 4. 00000000

- Web UI → **/pgw\_sessions**
- 0000000000
- 0000000000000000

000000

0000000000

#### 1. 00 config/runtime.exs

```
config :pgw_c,
  ue: %{
    subnet_map: %{
      "internet" => "10.0.0.0/22" # 1022 0 IP0000 /24 = 254 0
    }
  }
  IP
}
```

#### 2. 00 OmniPGW

#### 3. 000000000000

00000000

1. 0 Web UI 00000000
2. 0 SGW-C 000000000000
3. 0 PCRF/SGW 0000000000
4. 00 address\_registry\_count 000000000000

000

- 00 IP 000000000000
  - 000 > 70%
  - 000 > 85%

- 0000000000
- 0000000000
- 000000

---

## 0000000000 IP 00

000

- UE 00 IP 0000
- 000000 "IP 000"
- Web UI 000000000000 IP 00

000000

1. 0000000000
2. 000000000000
3. 0000000

000

1. 0 Web UI 000 IP
  - /pgw\_sessions → 0 IP 0000
  - 00000000 IMSI 00000 IP
2. 000000
  - 00 IP 00
  - 00 "IP 00" 00

000000

1. 0000000000
  - 0000000 IP 000 IMSI
2. 00000000
  - 0 SGW-C 0000000000000000 IMSI

- 网络地址转换

### 3. UE 网络

- UE 网络
- 网络 IP

### 4. 网络

- 网络 OmniPGW 网络 IP 网络
- 网络网络网络网络网络

网络

- 网络网络网络网络网络
  - 网络网络网络网络网络
-

□□□□

## □□ Prometheus □□

```
# □□□□
teid_registry_count

# □□□□□□□□□□
rate(s5s8_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request

# IP □□□□□□□□ /24 □□□
(address_registry_count / 254) * 100

# P95 □□□□□□
histogram_quantile(0.95,
rate(s5s8_inbound_handling_duration_bucket{request_message_type="crea
[5m]))

# □□□
rate(s5s8_inbound_errors_total[5m])

# PCRF □□
histogram_quantile(0.95, rate(gx_outbound_transaction_duration_bucket

# PFCP □□□□
pfcf_peer_associated
```

Web UI

| 項目               | 値             |
|------------------|---------------|
| IMSI             | 15桁の数字        |
| "create_session" | セッション作成       |
| "delete_session" | セッション削除       |
| "Credit Control" | Gx PCRF 信用制御  |
| "PFCP Session"   | PFCP セッション    |
| "error"          | エラー           |
| "timeout"        | タイムアウト        |
| "Association"    | PFCP アソシエーション |



## コマンド

```
# サービスの状態を確認
systemctl status omnipgw_c

# Web UI へのアクセス
curl http://<omnipgw_ip>:4000

# サービスのメトリクスを確認
curl http://<omnipgw_ip>:9090/metrics

# サービスのメトリクスを確認 (teid_registry_count を含む)
curl http://<omnipgw_ip>:9090/metrics | grep teid_registry_count

# PFCP サービスのメトリクスを確認
curl http://<omnipgw_ip>:9090/metrics | grep pfcpeer_associated

# IP アドレスのメトリクスを確認
curl http://<omnipgw_ip>:9090/metrics | grep address_registry_count
```

## 機能

- **監視** - Prometheus と Grafana を利用して監視
- **ログ** - ログ出力
- **メトリクス** - サービスのメトリクスを出力
- **PFCP サービス** - PFCP サービスを提供
- **Diameter Gx サービス** - Gx サービスを提供
- **Diameter Gy サービス** - Gy サービスを提供
- **QoS サービス** - QoS サービスを提供

## インストール

**OmniPGW** のインストール - *OmniTouch* のインストール

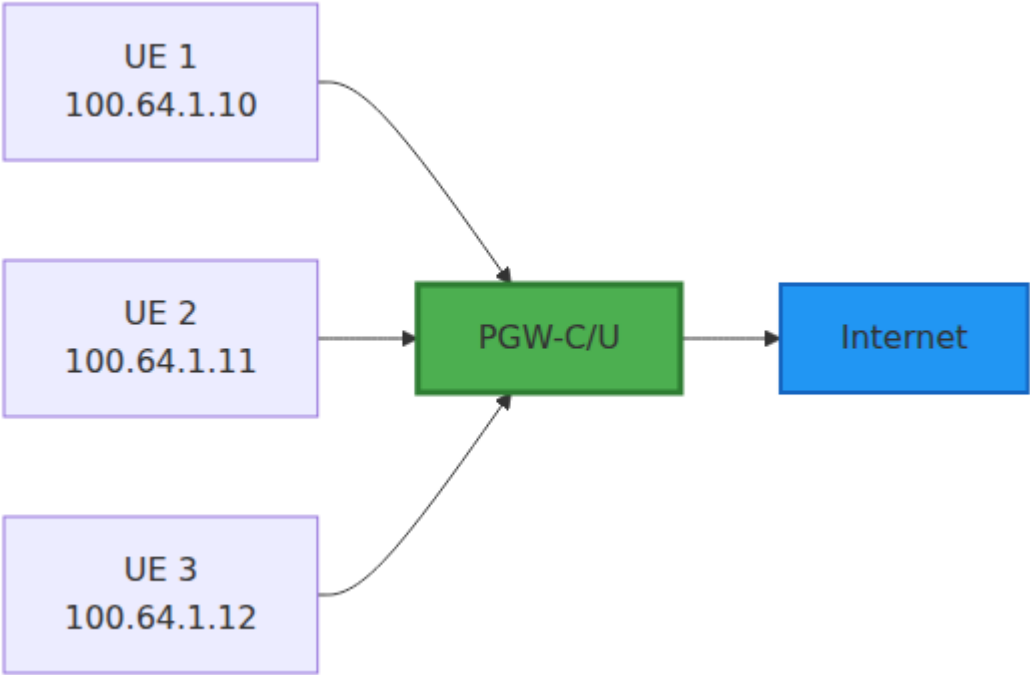
# UE IP

IP

- 1.
2. IP
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.

PGW-C UE PDN IP

UE IP 할당



UE IP 할당 PGW-C 할당 UE IP 할당

- 할당
- 할당
- 할당
- PDN 할당

UE IP 할당

| IP 할당  | 할당 | 할당                 |
|--------|----|--------------------|
| IPv4   | 할당 | 할당 IPv4 할당         |
| IPv6   | 할당 | IPv6 할당            |
| IPv4v6 | 할당 | 할당 IPv4 할당 IPv6 할당 |

# IP 設定

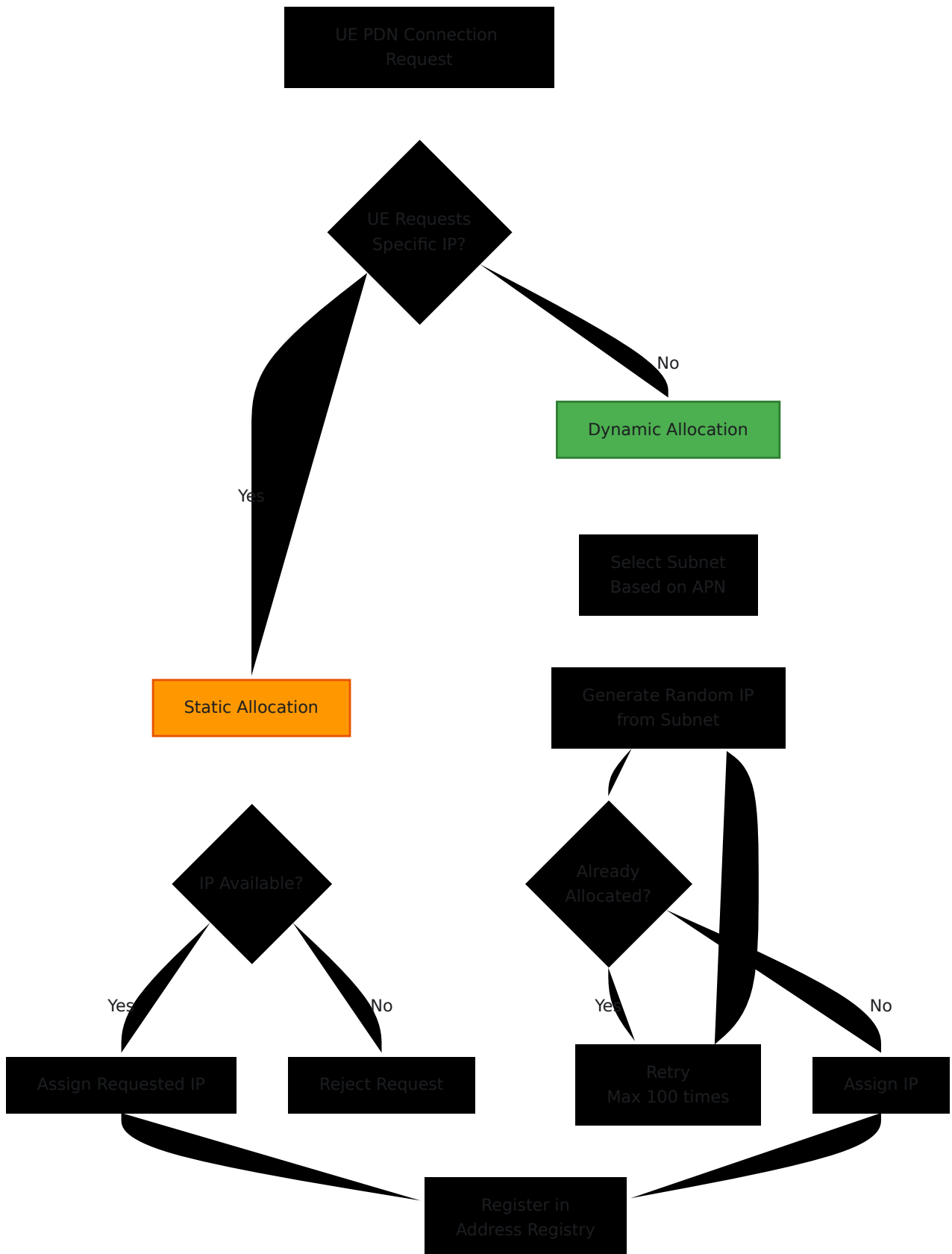
## PDN 設定

この UE の PDN 設定を定義する **PDN 設定**

| PDN 設定 | 設定      | 説明              |
|--------|---------|-----------------|
| IPv4   | IPv4 設定 | IPv4 設定         |
| IPv6   | IPv6 設定 | IPv6 設定/64      |
| IPv4v6 | 設定      | IPv4 設定 IPv6 設定 |

設定

PGW-C 設定 IP 設定



# 1. IP Allocation

- PGW-C allocates IP
- IP Allocation

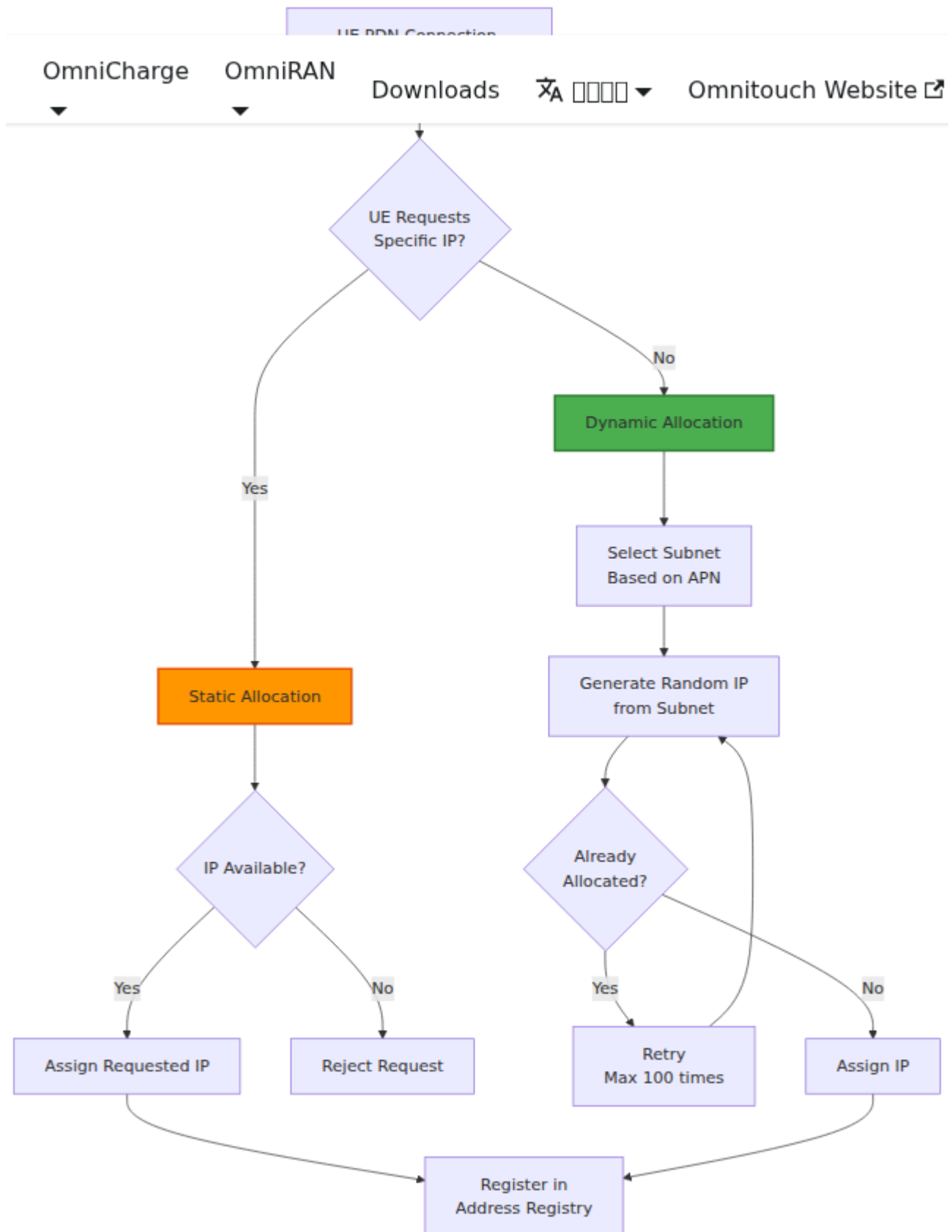
- 0000000000

## 2. 00000

- UE の GTP-C 00000000 IP
- PGW-C 00000
- 000000 IP 0000000000

## 00 **APN** 00000

000 **APN**0000000 0000000 IP 00



□□□

- □□□□ - □□ APN □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ - □□ APN □□□□□□□□

- 0000 - 0000000000000000
- 00 - 000000000000

000000

000000 000000 IP

| 00   | 00                  |
|------|---------------------|
| 00   | 00 UE IP → 0000 PID |
| 00   | 00 UE IP 0000       |
| 00   | 00000000 IP         |
| 0000 | 00000000            |

00

00000

00 config/runtime.exs



```
config :pgw_c,
  ue: %{
    subnet_map: %{
      # APN "internet"
      "internet" => [
        "100.64.1.0/24",    # 254 IP
        "100.64.2.0/24"    # 254 IP
      ],

      # APN "ims"
      "ims" => [
        "100.64.10.0/24"
      ],

      # Default APN
      default: [
        "42.42.42.0/24"
      ]
    }
  }
}
```

IP

**CIDR** <network>/<prefix\_length>

| CIDR | IP    |                             |
|------|-------|-----------------------------|
| /24  | 254   | 100.64.1.1 - 100.64.1.254   |
| /23  | 510   | 100.64.0.1 - 100.64.1.254   |
| /22  | 1022  | 100.64.0.1 - 100.64.3.254   |
| /20  | 4094  | 100.64.0.1 - 100.64.15.254  |
| /16  | 65534 | 100.64.0.1 - 100.64.255.254 |

- 100.64.1.0/24
- 100.64.1.255/24
- PGW-C 1 <network> + 1 <broadcast> - 1

## APN

```
config :pgw_c,
  ue: %{
    subnet_map: %{
      "internet" => [
        "100.64.1.0/24",
        "100.64.2.0/24",
        "100.64.3.0/24",
        "100.64.4.0/24"
      ]
    }
  }
}
```

- PGW-C
- 
- 

- 
- 
-

## 配置示例

```
config :pgw_c,  
  ue: %{  
    subnet_map: %{  
      # 互联网  
      "internet" => [  
        "100.64.0.0/20"      # 4094 互联网 IP  
      ],  
  
      # IMS  
      "ims" => [  
        "100.64.16.0/22"    # 1022 IMS IP  
      ],  
  
      # APN  
      "enterprise.corp" => [  
        "10.100.0.0/16"     # 65534 APN IP  
      ],  
  
      # IoT  
      "iot.m2m" => [  
        "100.64.20.0/22"    # 1022 IoT IP  
      ],  
  
      # 默认  
      default: [  
        "42.42.42.0/24"     # 254 默认 APN IP  
      ]  
    }  
  }  
}
```

## IPv6 配置

```
config :pgw_c,  
  ue: %{  
    subnet_map: %{  
      "internet" => [  
        # IPv4 网段  
        "100.64.1.0/24"  
      ],  
      "internet.ipv6" => [  
        # IPv6 网段  
        "2001:db8:1::/48"  
      ],  
      default: [  
        "42.42.42.0/24"  
      ]  
    }  
  }  
}
```

## IPv6 地址规划

- UE 地址 /64 网段
- 每个 UE 地址 IP 地址
- 每个 UE 地址 `2001:db8:1:a::/64`

## IPv4v6 配置

```
config :pgw_c,  
  ue: %{  
    subnet_map: %{  
      "internet" => [  
        "100.64.1.0/24",      # IPv4 网段  
        "2001:db8:1::/48"    # IPv6 网段  
      ],  
      default: []  
    }  
  }  
}
```

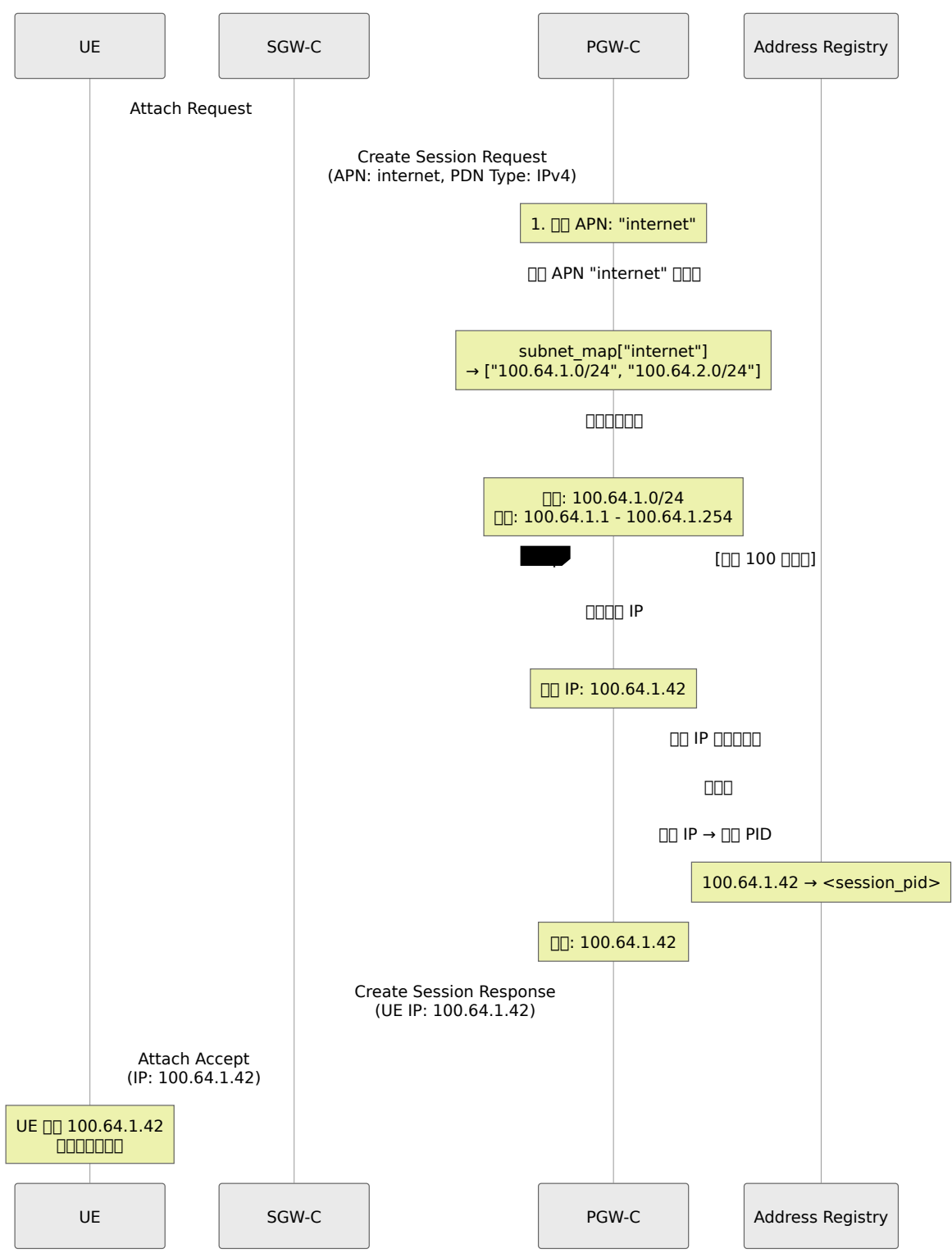
配置

- UE 通过 PDN 连接IPv4v6
  - PGW-C 支持 IPv4 和 IPv6 地址
  - 网络地址转换
- 

网络

IP 地址分配和路由 PGW-C 通过 S5/S8 接口与 GTP-C 接口连接 S5/S8 接口是 IPv4 和 IPv6 地址

IPv4



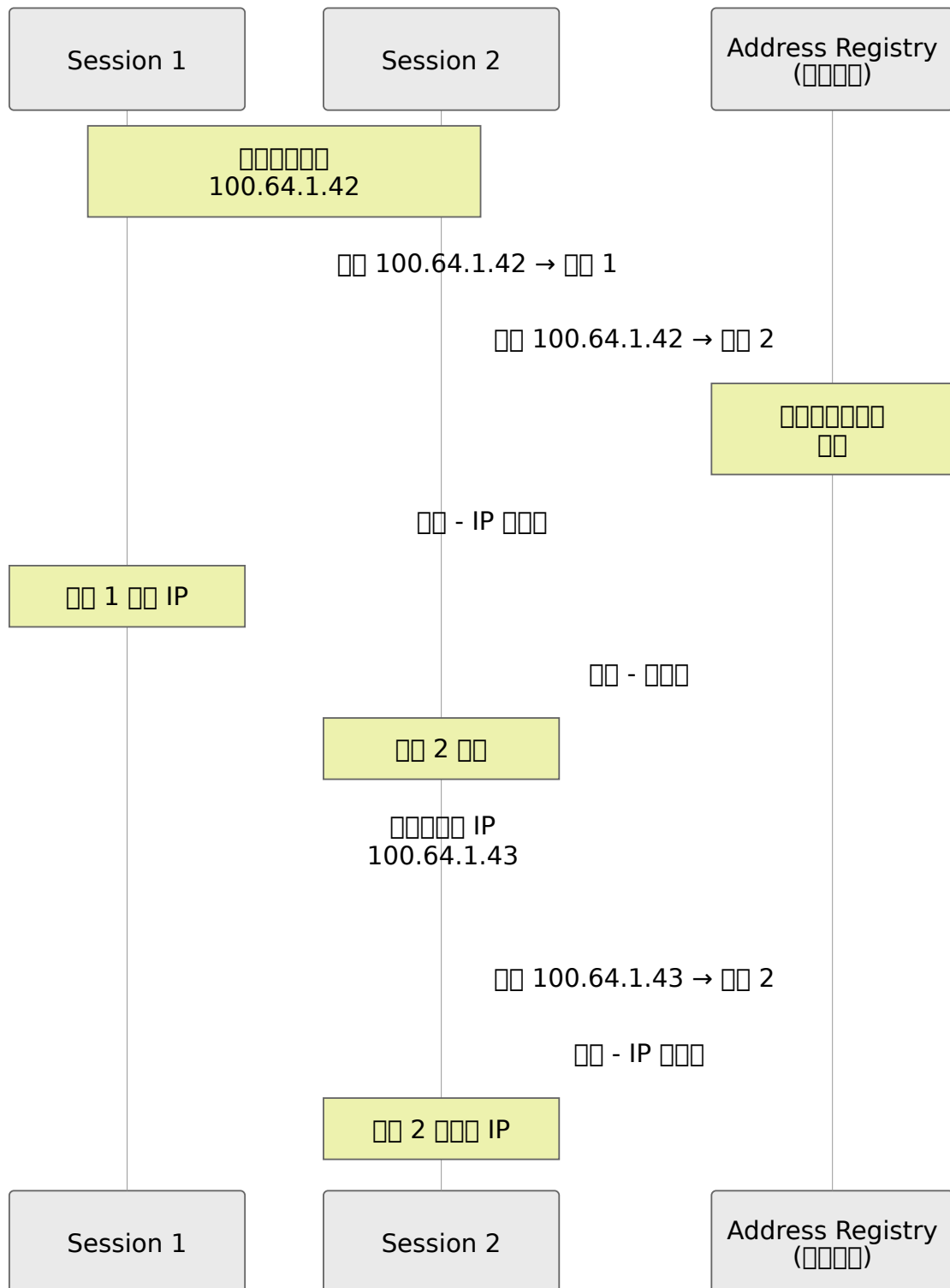
1. 選擇合適的 APN 服務商
2. 選擇合適的服務商
3. **IP** 地址 選擇合適的 IP 地址
4. 選擇合適的 IP 地址
5. 選擇合適的服務商 100 個合適的 IP
6. 選擇合適的 IP 地址

選擇合適的

- 選擇 **100** 個合適的服務商
- 選擇合適的服務商 IP 地址
- 選擇合適的服務商
- 選擇合適的服務商 APN 地址

選擇合適的

選擇合適的服務商 IP



??????

- ?????????????????
- ???????????
- ????????? IP ??
- ????????? IP ??
- ????????????????? IP



## 設定方法

UE の APN

設定

```
# 例
subnet_map: %{
  "internet" => ["100.64.1.0/24"],
  default: ["42.42.42.0/24"]
}
```

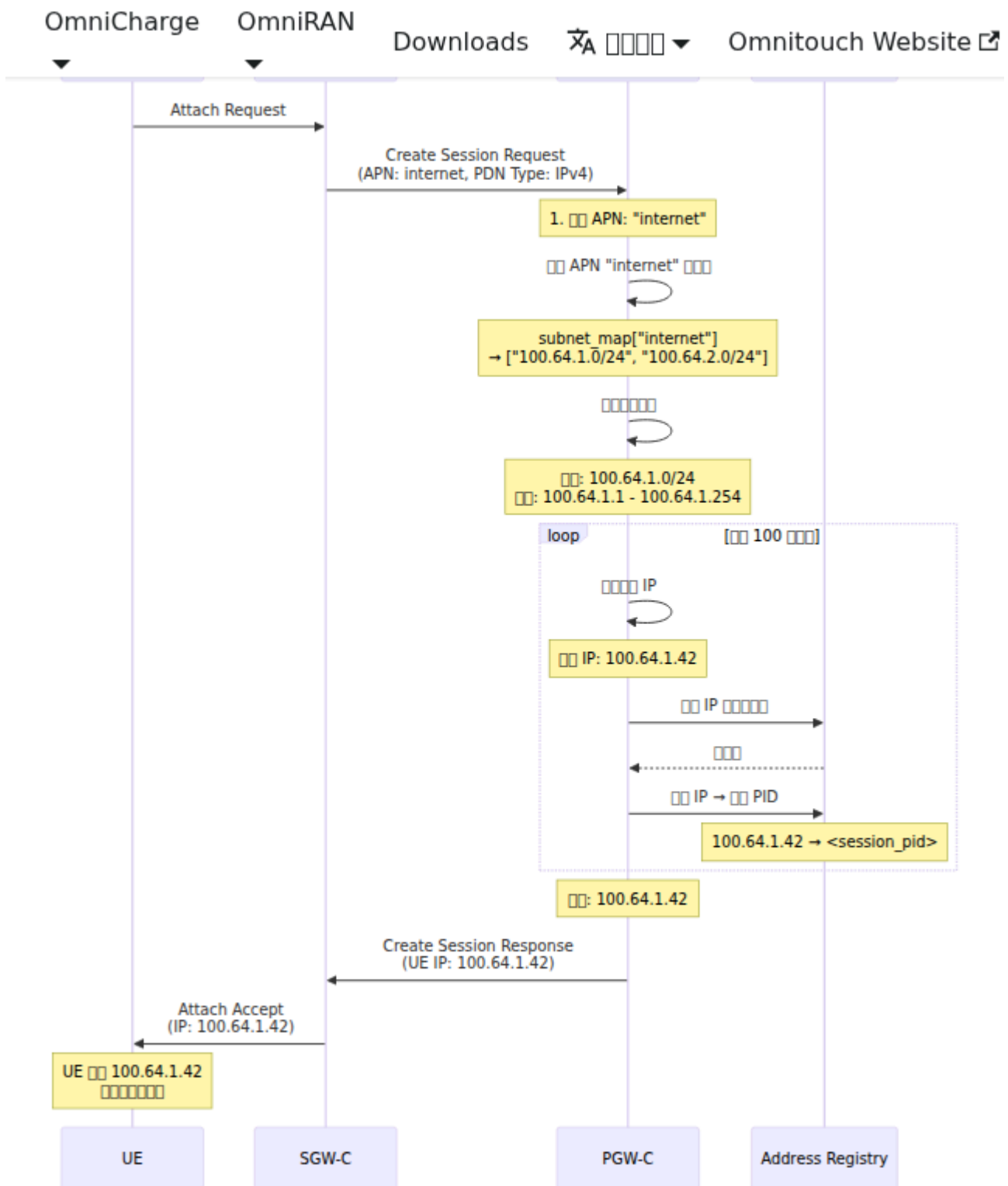
例

- UE の APN: "unknown.apn"
- subnet\_map の "unknown.apn"
- 設定
- 42.42.42.0/24 の IP

設定

1. APN の設定
2. default の設定
3. 設定

# Sequence Diagram



## Notes

- The IP address 100.64.1.42 is assigned to the UE.
- The IP address 100.64.1.42 is assigned to the UE.
- The IP address 100.64.1.42 is assigned to the UE.

## 問題

### 背景

PGW-C において IP 不足

例: 100.64.1.0/24 (254 個の IP)

必要: 254 個の IP

不足 → 問題

原因

1. PGW-C 側 100 個の IP
2. 不足の IP 不足
3. ログ: `{:error, :ue_ip_address_allocation_failed}`
4. 不足
5. SGW-C 側 不足

原因

```
# 不足
address_registry_count / total_pool_size > 0.8 # 80% 不足

# 不足の原因
"internet" => [
  "100.64.1.0/24",
  "100.64.2.0/24", # 不足
  "100.64.3.0/24"
]
```

## IP 不足

不足の IP

GTP-C 不足

### Create Session Request

└─ IMSI: 310260123456789  
└─ APN: enterprise.corp  
└─ PDN 類型 (IE)  
| └─ PDN 類型: IPv4  
| └─ IPv4 地址: 10.100.0.50 ← UE 固有 IP

## OmniPGW 動作

1. 固有 IP 固有 PDN 類型 IE
2. 固有 IP 固有 IP 固有 APN 固有
3. 固有 IP 固有
4. 固有
  - 固有 IP 固有
  - 固有

## 動作

- 固有 UE 固有 IP 固有
- 固有 IP 固有 - IP 固有
- 固有 IP 固有 - IP 固有

## IPv6 動作

### UE 固有 IPv6

### Create Session Request

└─ PDN 類型: IPv6

## PGW-C 固有 /64 固有

prefix: 2001:db8:1:a::/64

UE prefix

- 2001:db8:1:a::1
- 2001:db8:1:a::2
- ... (18 quintillion)

UE

- UE prefix IP address
- SLAAC
- NAT

UE

UE IPv4v6

Create Session Request

PDN: IPv4v6

PGW-C

IPv4: 100.64.1.42

IPv6: 2001:db8:1:a::/64

UE

- IPv4 address IPv4
- IPv6 address IPv6
- 
- GTP

UE IP

IP RFC 1918

```
# 配置子网映射
subnet_map: %{
  "internet" => [
    "10.0.0.0/8",
    "172.16.0.0/12",
    "192.168.0.0/16"
  ]
}
```

配置 **PGW-U** 的 **NAT** 规则

配置 **IP** 池

```
# 配置 IP 池
subnet_map: %{
  "internet" => [
    "203.0.113.0/24" # 公网 IP 池
  ]
}
```

配置 **NAT** - 规则

配置

- 配置 **IP** **RFC 6598** 的 **100.64.0.0/10** 公网 NAT
- 配置 **IP**

配置

## Web UI - IP 配置

OmniPGW 配置 Web 接口 IP 地址

配置 `http://<omnipgw-ip>:<web-port>/ip_pools`

□□□

### 1. □□□

- □□□□ IP □
- □□□□□□□□
- □□□□ IP
- □□□□□□□□

### 2. □ **APN** □□□ □□□□□□□□

- □□□ - APN □□□□□□□□“default”□“ims.something.else”□“Internet”□
- **APN** □□ - □□□ APN □□□□
- **IP** □□ - □□□□□□□□ CIDR □□□
- □□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□
  - □□□□□□ IP □□
  - □□□□□□□□□□ IP
  - □□□□□□□□□□ IP

### 3. □□□□

- 2 個
- 個
- 個

個

- 個
- 個
- 個
- 1 APN 個

個

個

```
# 個 IP
address_registry_count

# 個
address_registry_count / <total_pool_size> * 100
```

個

```
個: 100.64.1.0/24 (254 個 IP)
個: 150 個 IP
個: 150 / 254 = 59%
```



📄

```
# 📄📄📄📄
- alert: UEIPPoolUtilizationHigh
  expr: address_registry_count > 200 # 📄 /24 📄
  for: 10m
  annotations:
    summary: "UE IP 📄📄📄📄 80%"
    description: "📄: {{ $value }} / 254 📄 IP 📄📄"

# 📄📄📄
- alert: UEIPPoolExhausted
  expr: address_registry_count >= 254 # 📄 /24 📄
  for: 1m
  annotations:
    summary: "UE IP 📄📄 - 📄📄 IP"

# 📄📄📄📄
- alert: UEIPAllocationFailures
  expr: rate(ue_ip_allocation_failures_total[5m]) > 0
  for: 5m
  annotations:
    summary: "UE IP 📄📄📄📄"
```

## Grafana 📄📄

📄 1: IP 📄📄📄

```
# 📄📄📄📄📄
(address_registry_count / 254) * 100
```

📄 2: 📄📄📄📄📄 IP

```
# 📄📄📄
address_registry_count
```

📄 3: 📄📄

```
# 確認
rate(address_registry_count[5m])
```

図 4: 確認

```
# 確認
(254 - address_registry_count) / rate(address_registry_count[1h])
```

確認

図 1: 確認 IP 確認

確認

- 確認 "確認"
- 確認 "UE IP 確認"

確認

1. 確認

```
# 確認
curl http://<pgw_c_ip>:42069/metrics | grep
address_registry_count
```

2. 確認

```
# 例
config :pgw_c,
  ue: %{
    subnet_map: %{
      "internet" => [
        "100.64.1.0/24" # 例 CIDR
      ]
    }
  }
}
```

### 3. APN 例

```
# 例 APN
# 例
subnet_map: %{
  default: ["42.42.42.0/24"]
}
```

例

- 例 例
- 例 PGW-C 例 IP
- 例 `runtime.exs` 例

## 2: IP 例

例

- 例 UE 例 IP
- 例

例

- 例

例

```
# 確認する IP  
grep "already_registered" /var/log/pgw_c.log
```

確認

- 確認する IP
- 確認する IP

## 3: 確認する IP

確認

- UE 確認する IP
- APN "internet" の "ims" の IP

確認

- 確認する IP

確認

```
# 確認する APN 確認  
subnet_map: %{\n  "internet" => [...],      # 確認する\n  "Internet" => [...],      # 確認する APN!\n}
```

確認

- 確認する APN 確認する IP
- 確認する IP

## 4: IPv6 確認

確認

- UE の IPv6 確認

□□□□□

## 1. □□ IPv6 □

```
# □□ IPv6 □  
subnet_map: %  
  "internet" => [  
    "100.64.1.0/24" # □ IPv4  
  ]  
}
```

## 2. □□ IPv6 □

```
# □□□□□□ /48 □□□  
"internet" => [  
  "2001:db8::/128" # □□ - □□□□□  
]
```

□□□□□

```
# □□ IPv6 □  
subnet_map: %  
  "internet" => [  
    "100.64.1.0/24",  
    "2001:db8:1::/48" # IPv6 □  
  ]  
}
```

## □□ 5: □□□□□

□□□

- □□□□□
- `address_registry_count` □□□□□

□□□□□

## 1. □□□□□

```
"internet" => [
  "100.64.1.0/24",    # []
  "100.64.2.0/24",    # [] 254 [] IP
  "100.64.3.0/24"     # [] 254 [] IP
]
```

## 2. []

```
# [] /24 [] /22
"internet" => [
  "100.64.0.0/22"    # 1022 [] IP
]
```

## 3. []

- []
- []

[][][]

[][][]

[][][][][]

[][][]10,000  
 []30%3,000 []  
 []50%  
 [] IP3,000 \* 1.5 = 4,500 [] IP

[]/204,094 [] IP - []  
 []/198,190 [] IP - []

[][][]

[][]

- 100.64.0.0/10 RFC 6598 - NAT
- 400 IP
- NAT

- IP
- VPN

```
config :pgw_c,
  ue: %{
    subnet_map: %{
      # APN - 
      "internet" => [
        "100.64.0.0/18" # 16,382 IP
      ],

      # IMS - 
      "ims" => [
        "100.64.64.0/22" # 1,022 IP
      ],

      # - 
      "enterprise.corp" => [
        "100.64.68.0/22" # 1,022 IP
      ],

      # IoT - 
      "iot.m2m" => [
        "100.64.72.0/20" # 4,094 IP
      ],

      # - 
      default: [
        "100.64.127.0/24" # 254 IP
      ]
    }
  }
}
```

---

## □□□□

### □□

- □□□□ - UE IP □□□□APN □□□□
- **PCO** □□ - □ IP □□□□□□□□ DNS□P-CSCF□MTU
- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□PDN □□□□□ IP □□
- **PFCP** □□ - □□ PFCP □□ UE □□□□ UPF

### □□□□

- **S5/S8** □□ - □□ GTP-C □□ IP □□
- **Diameter Gx** □□ - IP □□□□□□□□

### □□

- □□□□ - IP □□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□ **CDR** □□ - CDR □□ UE IP □□□□□□□□

---

## □□□□□□



# OmniPGW 部署

## OmniPGW - 部署 (PGW-C)

OmniPGW 部署

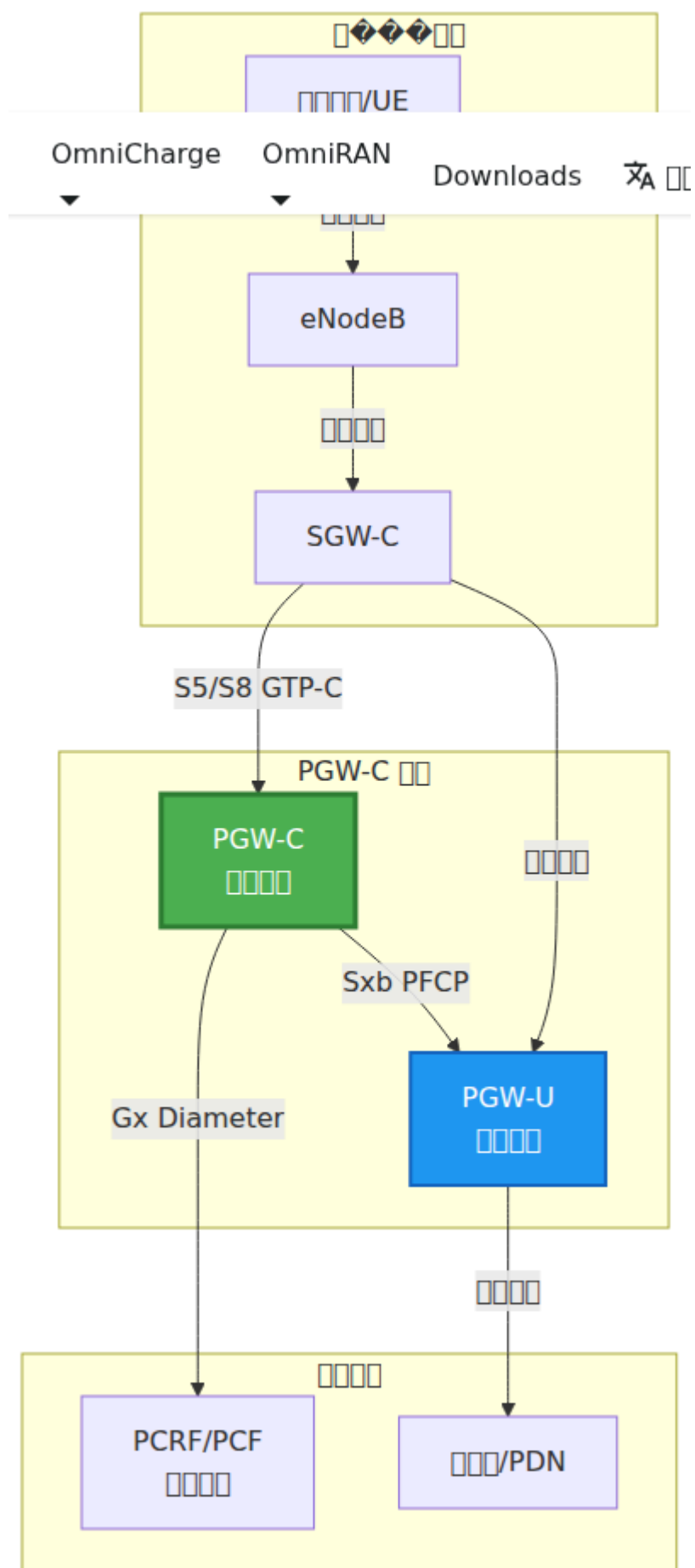
### 部署

1. 部署
2. 部署
3. 部署
4. 部署
5. 部署
6. 部署
7. Web UI - 部署
8. 部署
9. 部署
10. 部署
11. 部署
12. 部署

### 部署

OmniPGW 部署 (PGW-C) 部署 3GPP LTE 部署 (EPC) 部署  
OmniPGW 部署
















- 部署 - 部署 (UE) 部署
- IP 部署 - 部署 IP 部署
- 部署 - 部署 PCRF 部署
- 部署 - 部署 PGW-U (部署) 部署








## PGW-C

- **SGW-C** S5/S8 (GTP-C)
  - **UE IP**
  - **Gx (Diameter) PCRF**
  - **Sxb (PFCP) PGW-U**
  - **QoS QoS**
  -
-



-  -  - 
-  -  PDN  GenServer
-  -  (IPTEIDSEID )
- **PFCP**  -  PGW-U  PFCP 

---









PGW-C   3GPP 

## S5/S8 (GTP-C v2)

 SGW-C  PGW-C 

  UDP  GTP-C  2

-  
-  
-  
-  

  S5/S8 

## Sxb (PFCP)

 PGW-C  PGW-U 

  UDP  PFCP (            

-  
-  

- 3GPP TS 29.261/3GPP
- 3GPP TS 29.262/3GPP
- 3GPP TS 29.263/3GPP

3GPP TS 29.261 PFCP/Sxb 3GPP

## Gx (Diameter)

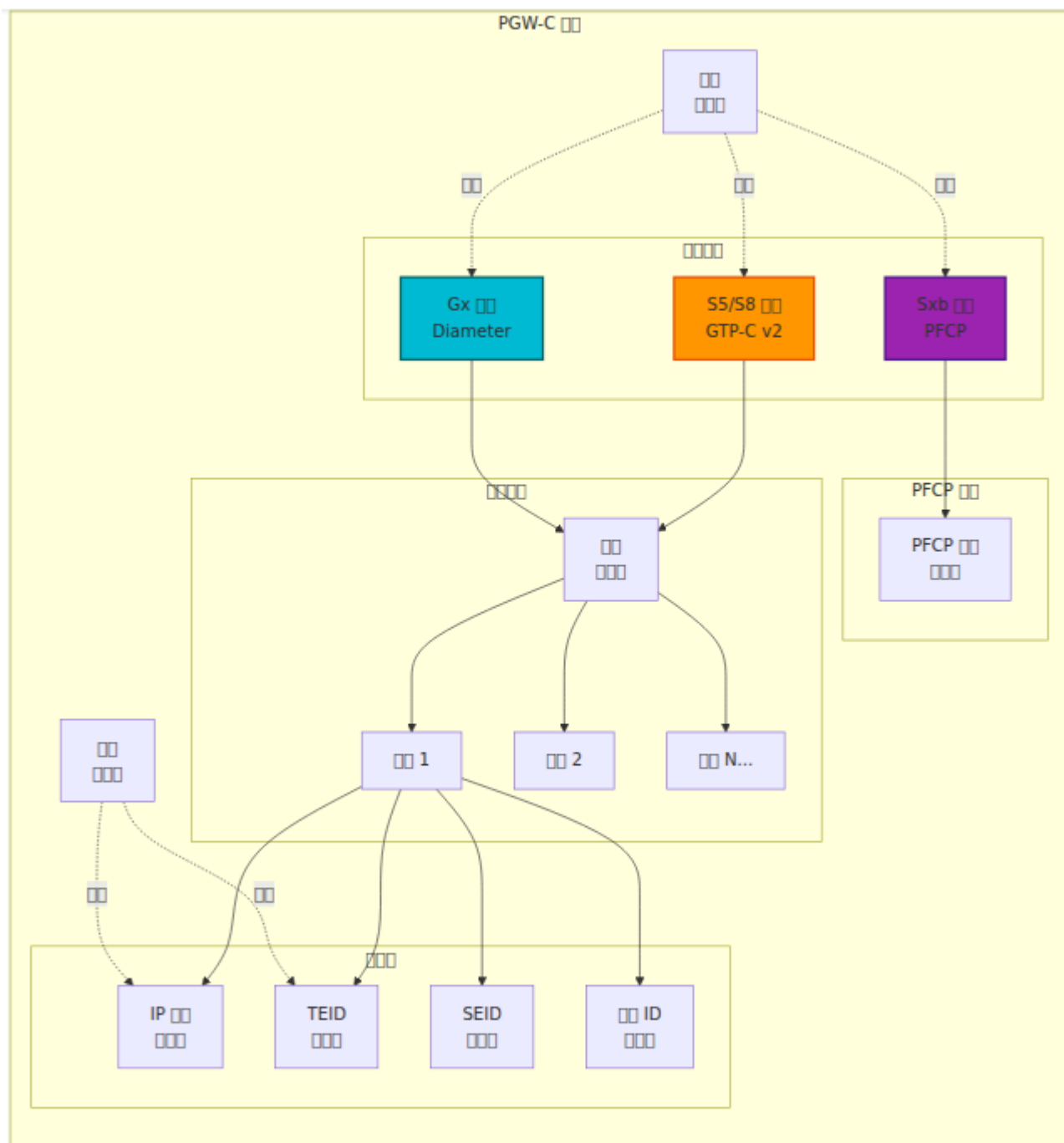
3GPP TS 29.262 (PCRF) 3GPP

3GPP Diameter (IETF RFC 6733)

3GPP

- 3GPP TS 29.263 (CCR-I/CCA-I)
- 3GPP TS 29.263 (CCR-T/CCA-T)

3GPP TS 29.263 Diameter Gx 3GPP



□□□□

## PDN □□

PDN (□□□□□□□□) □□□□ UE □□□□□ (□□□□□) □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- **UE IP** □□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□

- **APN** (Access Point Name) - 訪問先
- **QoS** (Quality of Service) - サービス品質
- **ID** - 識別子
- **TEID** (Tunnel Endpoint Identifier) - S5/S8 トンネル識別子
- **SEID** (Service Identifier) - Sxb サービス識別子

## QoS

QoS 設定

- **PDN** (PDN Type) - PDN タイプ
- **QoS** (QoS Class Identifier) - QoS クラス識別子
- **EBI** (EPS Bearer Identifier) - EPS ベアラー識別子
- **QoS** (QoS Class Identifier) - QCI/ARP (MBR/GBR)

## PFCP

PGW-C と PGW-U の通信

- **PDR** (Policy Decision Rule) - ポリシー決定ルール
- **FAR** (Forwarding Action Rule) - 転送アクションルール
- **QER** (QoS Enforcement Rule) - QoS 強制ルール
- **BAR** (Bandwidth Allocation Rule) - バンド幅割り当てルール

QoS 設定 PFCP メッセージ

## IP

UE IP 設定

- **APN** (Access Point Name) - 訪問先
- **IP** (IP Address) - IP アドレス
- **UE** (User Equipment) - ユーザ機器
- **IP** (IP Address) - IP アドレス

QoS 設定 UE IP 設定



---

## 前提

### 環境

- Elixir ~1.16
- Erlang/OTP 26+
- SGW-C/PGW-U / PCRF 対応
- LTE EPC 対応

## OmniPGW

1. `config/runtime.exs` を確認

2. 依存関係のインストール

```
mix deps.get
mix compile
```

3. アプリケーションの実行

```
mix run --no-halt
```

### 確認

#### ログの確認

```
[info] OmniPGW...
[info] 127.0.0.42:42069 接続
[info] 127.0.0.10 から S5/S8 接続
[info] 127.0.0.20 から Sxb 接続
[info] Gx 接続
[info] PCF 接続
[info] OmniPGW 起動
```

メトリクスを確認 (`http://127.0.0.42:42069/metrics`)

---



config/runtime.exs



| Category | Component  | Value |
|----------|------------|-------|
| metrics  | Prometheus | CDR   |
| diameter | Gx         | PCRF  |
| s5s8     | GTP-C      | SGW-C |
| sxb      | PFPCP      | PGW-U |
| ue       | UE IP      | CDR   |
| pco      | PCO        | CDR   |
| CDR      | CDR        | CDR   |

CDR

# Web UI - CDR

OmniPGW Web UI

# Web UI

http://<omnipgw-ip>:<web-port>/

Table with 4 columns: Component, URL, Description, and Count.

| Component | URL              | Description          | Count |
|-----------|------------------|----------------------|-------|
| UE        | /ue_search       | UE Search            | 1     |
| PGW       | /pgw_sessions    | PGW Sessions         | 2     |
| Session   | /session_history | Session History      | 5     |
| Topology  | /topology        | Network Topology     | 5     |
| IP        | /ip_pools        | UE IP Pools          | 2     |
| PFCP      | /pfcpsessions    | PGW-U PFCP Sessions  | 2     |
| UPF       | /upf_status      | UPF PFCP Sessions    | 2     |
| UPF       | /upf_selection   | UPF Selection P-CSCF | 1     |
| Diameter  | /diameter        | PCRF Diameter        | 1     |
| P-CSCF    | /pcscf_monitor   | P-CSCF DNS Monitor   | 5     |
| Gy        | /gy_simulator    | Gy/Ro Simulator      | 1     |
| Cell      | /cell_towers     | OpenCellID           | 1     |
| Logs      | /logs            | Logs                 | 1     |

## □□□□

### □□□□

- □□□□□□□□ (□□□□□□□□)
- □□ OmniPGW □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□ (□□/□□)

### □□□□□□

- □ IMSI□IP□MSISDN □ APN □□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

### □□□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□

### □□□□□□ (□□□□)□

- □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ NOC/□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ IP □□□□□□

## □□□□□□□□

### □□□□□□ (□□□□)□

1. 검색
2. UE 검색 (/ue\_search)
3. IMSI/MSISDN IP 검색
4. 검색
  - a) 검색 - 검색
  - b) 검색 - TAC ID
  - c) 검색 -
    - QCI/MBR/GBR
    - APN-AMBR
  - d) 검색 - Gy ID
  - e) 검색 - Gx PCC
  - f) 검색 -
5. 검색 → Diameter PCRF
6. 검색 →

검색

1. 검색
2. PGW (/pgw\_sessions)
3. IMSI
4.
  - UE IP
  - QoS
  -
5. 검색 → UE

검색

1. UPF → PGW-U "
2. Diameter → PCRF "
3. PGW →

검색

- PGW
- /
- 
- APN

# Web UI

## Web UI

- (UE )
- 
- (PFCPDiameter)
- 
- IMSI/MSISDN/IP
- ( )
- QoS (MBRGBRQCI)
- 
- 
- IP
- 

## Prometheus

- 
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- 
- 

- Web UI Prometheus

## 

Web UIOmniPGW Prometheus

## 

-

- `teid_registry_count` - S5/S8 計
- `seid_registry_count` - PFCP 計
- `session_id_registry_count` - Gx 計
- `address_registry_count` - UE IP 計
- `charging_id_registry_count` - ID 計

- 受信

- `s5s8_inbound_messages_total` - GTP-C 計
- `sxb_inbound_messages_total` - PFCP 計
- `gx_inbound_messages_total` - Diameter 計
- 不明

- 受信エラー

- `s5s8_inbound_errors_total` - S5/S8 計
- `sxb_inbound_errors_total` - PFCP 計
- `gx_inbound_errors_total` - Diameter 計

## 確認

確認 HTTP 接続

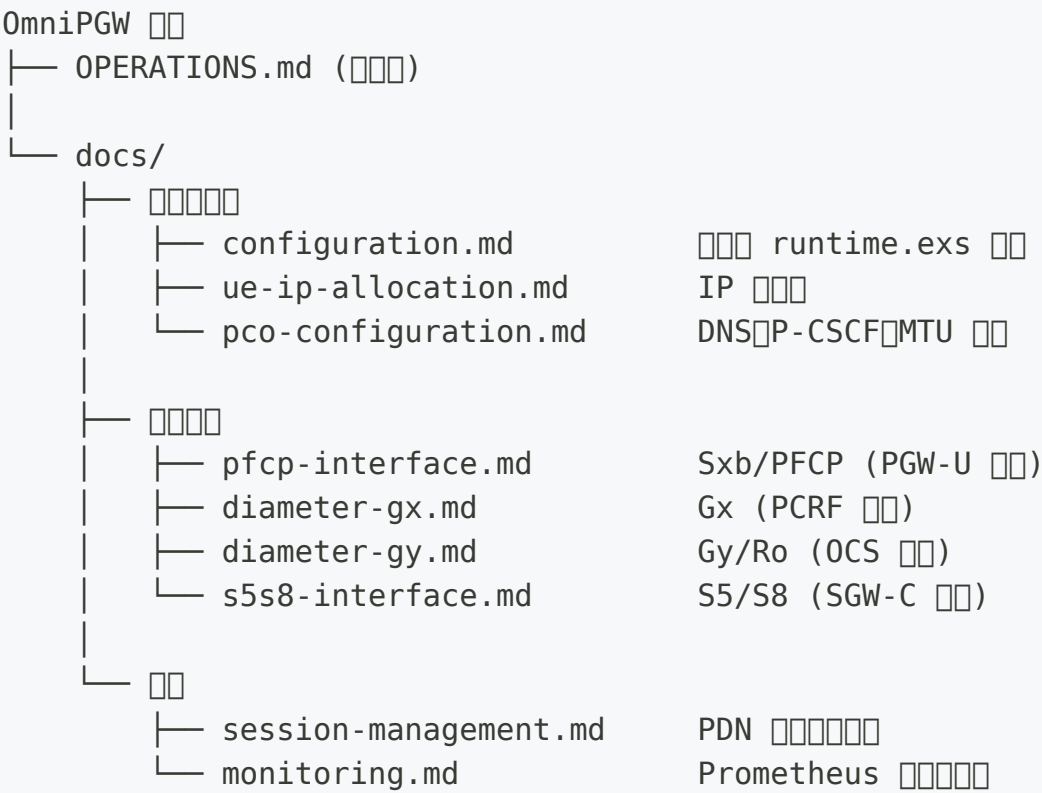
```
curl http://127.0.0.42:42069/metrics
```

確認 接続 接続

## 確認

確認 OmniPGW 接続

0000



0000000000

0 00

| 00            | 00           | 00       |
|---------------|--------------|----------|
| OPERATIONS.md | 000000 (000) | 00000000 |

⚙ 00



| 파일명                                  | 설명                         | 라인 수   |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|
| <a href="#">configuration.md</a>     | runtime.exs 런타임 설정         | 1,600+ |
| <a href="#">ue-ip-allocation.md</a>  | UE IP 할당                   | 943    |
| <a href="#">pco-configuration.md</a> | 프로파일 설정 (DNS, P-CSCF, MTU) | 344    |

### 네트워크

| 파일명                               | 설명                                 | 라인 수   |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|
| <a href="#">pfcp-interface.md</a> | PFCP/Sxb 인터페이스 PGW-U               | 1,355  |
| <a href="#">diameter-gx.md</a>    | Diameter Gx 인터페이스 PCRF (HSS)       | 941    |
| <a href="#">diameter-gy.md</a>    | Diameter Gy/Ro 인터페이스 OCS (Billing) | 1,100+ |
| <a href="#">s5s8-interface.md</a> | GTP-C S5/S8 인터페이스 SGW-C            | 456    |

### 데이터베이스

| 파일명                                   | 설명                        | 라인 수 |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|------|
| <a href="#">session-management.md</a> | PDN 세션 관리                 | 435  |
| <a href="#">monitoring.md</a>         | Prometheus + Grafana 모니터링 | 807  |
| <a href="#">data-cdr-format.md</a>    | CDR 데이터 URR 형식            | 847  |
| <a href="#">qos-bearers.md</a>        | QoS 프로파일                  | 448  |
| <a href="#">troubleshooting.md</a>    | 문제 해결 가이드                 | 687  |

### 기타

| 項目                  | 項目          | 項目  |
|---------------------|-------------|-----|
| pcscf-monitoring.md | P-CSCF 監視機能 | 894 |

目次

## Mermaid 図

Mermaid 図の監視機能

- 図
- 図 (図)
- 図
- 図

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- 図
- 図
- 図

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## □□□□

### □□□□□□□

1. [OPERATIONS.md](#) - □□ (□□□)
2. [configuration.md](#) - □□
3. [monitoring.md](#) - □□
4. [session-management.md](#) - □□□□

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2. [pfcg-interface.md](#) - □□□□□□
3. [diameter-gx.md](#) - □□□□
4. [diameter-gy.md](#) - □□□□
5. [s5s8-interface.md](#) - □□□□
6. [ue-ip-allocation.md](#) - IP □□

### □□□□□□□

1. [configuration.md](#) - □□□□
2. [ue-ip-allocation.md](#) - IP □
3. [pco-configuration.md](#) - □□□□
4. [monitoring.md](#) - □□□□

## □□□□

- □□□□□ 14
- □□□□ ~10,900+
- □□□□ ~265 KB
- **Mermaid** □□□ 75+
- □□□□□ 150+

## □□□□□□□□

### □□

- 1 10/100/1000
- 1 OTP/Elixir
- 1
- 1 GenServer

1

- 1 PFCP (1000000000)
- 1 GTP-C v2 (GPRS 10000)
- 1 Diameter (RFC 6733)

### 3GPP

- 1 Sxb (PGW-C ↔ PGW-U)
- 1 Gx (PGW-C ↔ PCRF)
- 1 Gy/Ro (PGW-C ↔ OCS)
- 1 S5/S8 (SGW-C ↔ PGW-C)

1

- 1
  - 1 IP
  - 1 QoS
  - 1
  - 1
-

□□□□

3GPP □□

| □□        | □□                    |
|-----------|-----------------------|
| TS 29.274 | GTP-C v2 (S5/S8 □□)   |
| TS 29.244 | PFCP (Sxb □□)         |
| TS 29.212 | Diameter Gx □□ (□□□□) |
| TS 32.299 | Diameter □□□□ (Gy/Ro) |
| TS 32.251 | □□□□□□□□              |
| TS 23.401 | EPC □□                |

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- □□□□ [config/runtime.exs](#)

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