[illegible]

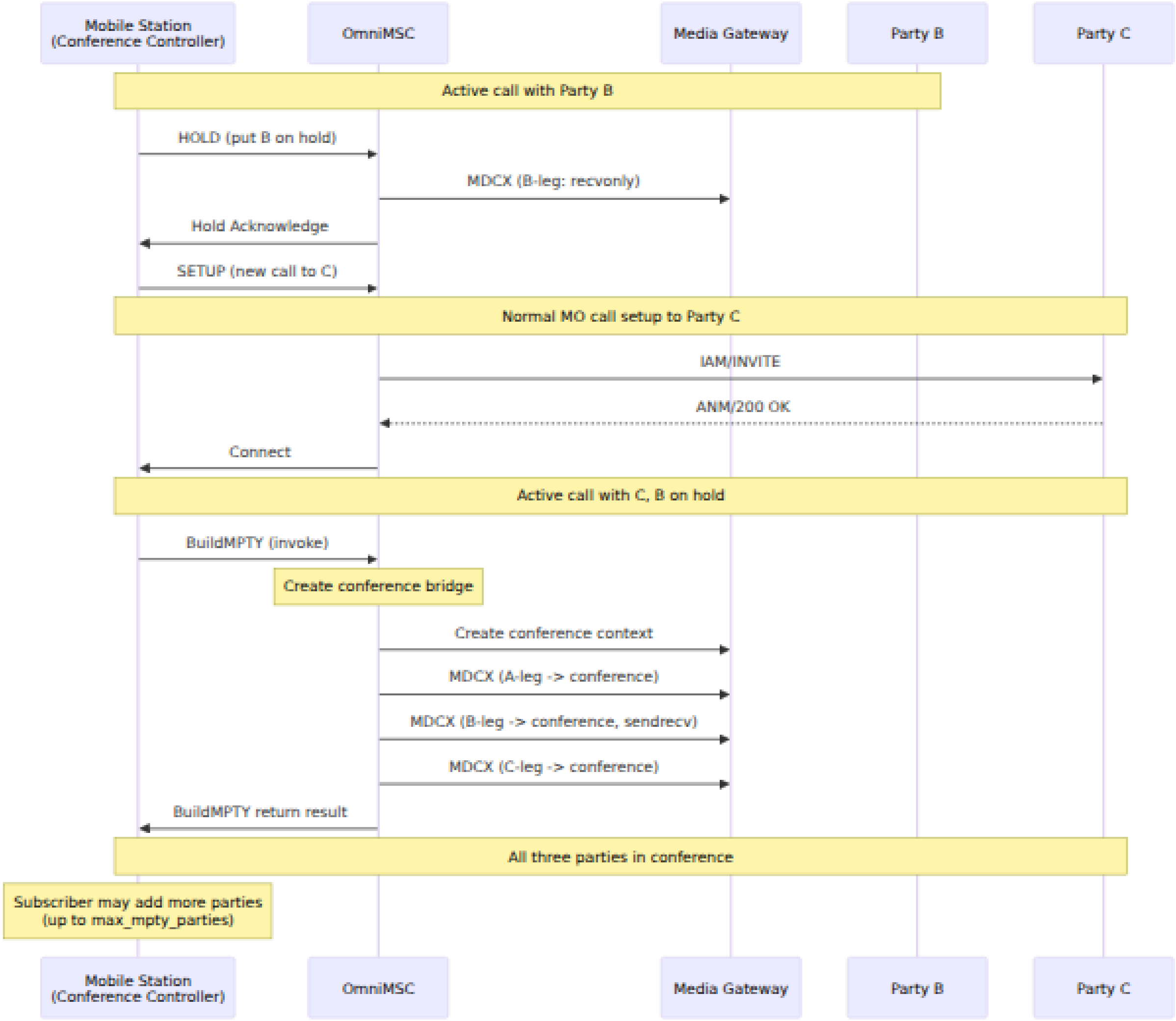
[illegible] OmniMSC [illegible]

[illegible]CLIP/CLIR[illegible]USSD[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

MPTY[illegible]/[illegible]

MPTY [illegible] 3GPP TS 24.084 [illegible]

MPTY □□



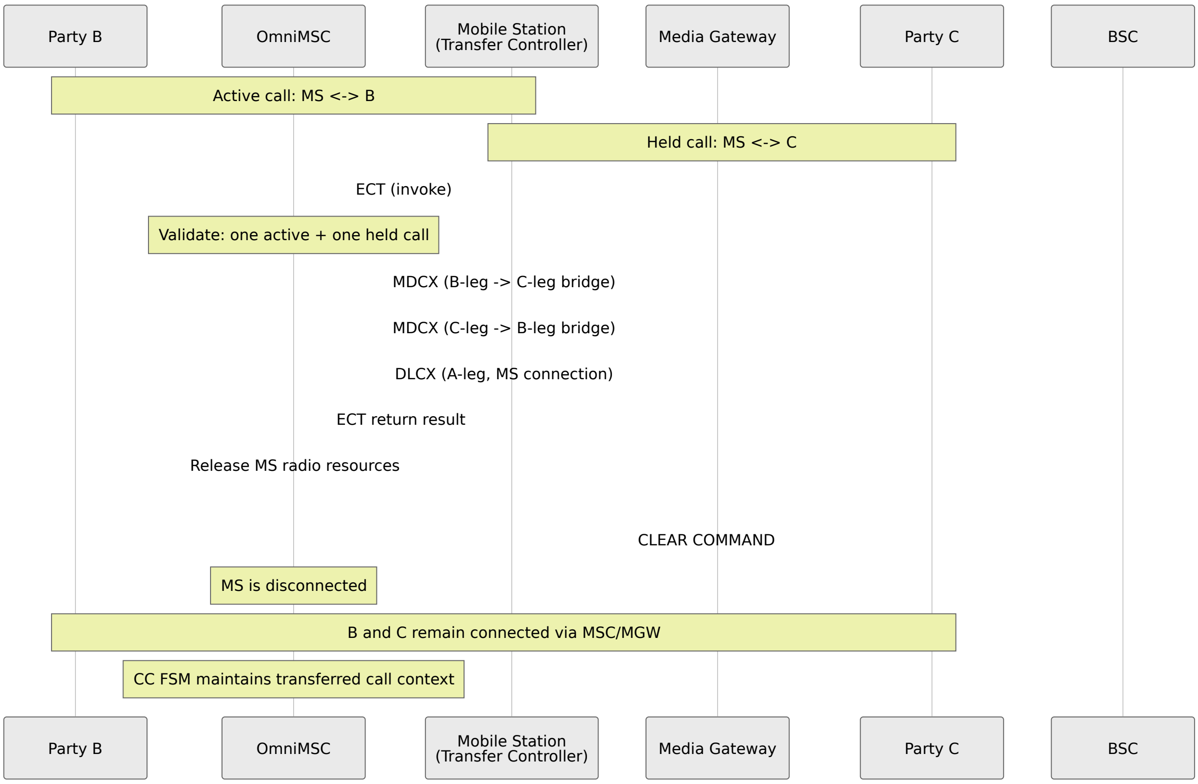
MPTY □□

□□	□□	□□□	□□
`max_mpty_parties`	`integer`	`6`	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 3GPP TS 24.084□□□□□□ 3□
`mpty_tone_on_join`	`boolean`	`true`	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
`mpty_tone_on_leave`	`boolean`	`true`	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

ECT□□□□□□□□

ECT □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 3GPP TS 24.091 □□□���□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ECT □□□□□□□□□□□ MSC □□□□□□

ECT □□



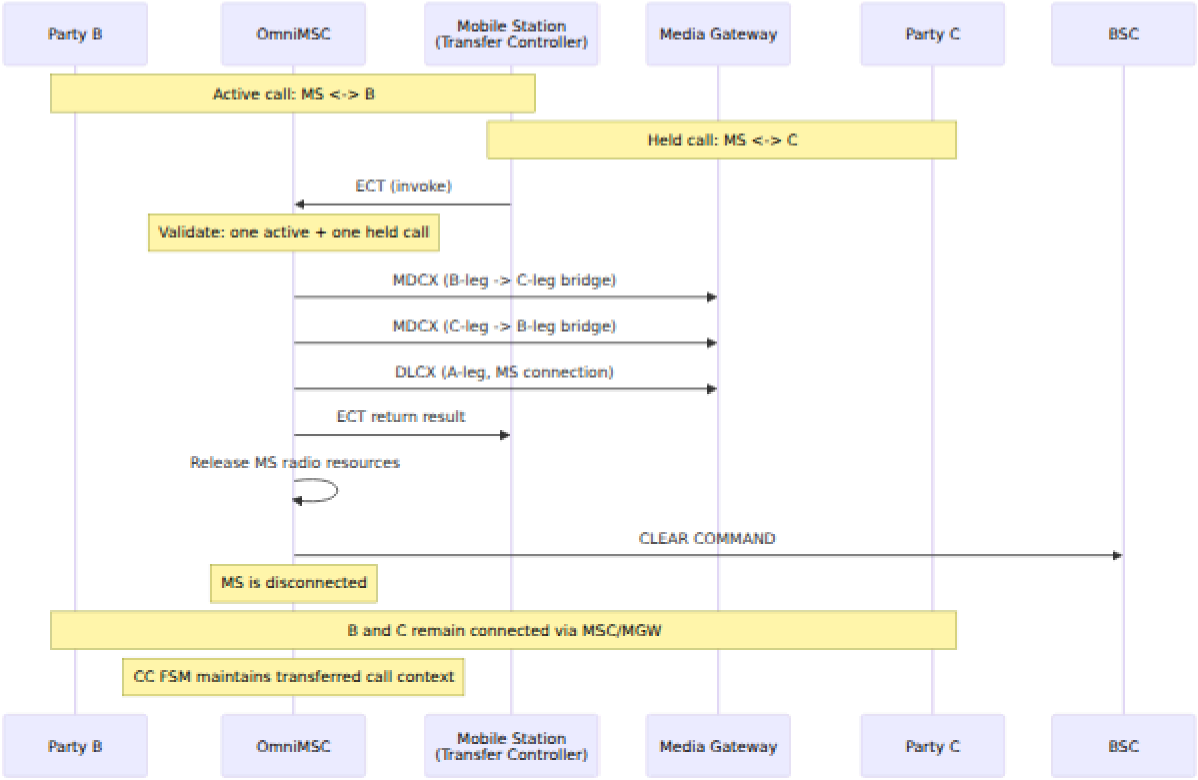
ECT □□

□□	□□	□□□	□□
`ect_alerting_allowed`	`boolean`	`true`	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ECT□□□ `false` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ECT□

CCBS□□□□□□□□□

CCBS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□��□□□□□□□ 3GPP TS 24.093 □ 3GPP TS 23.135□ MSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

CCBS □□



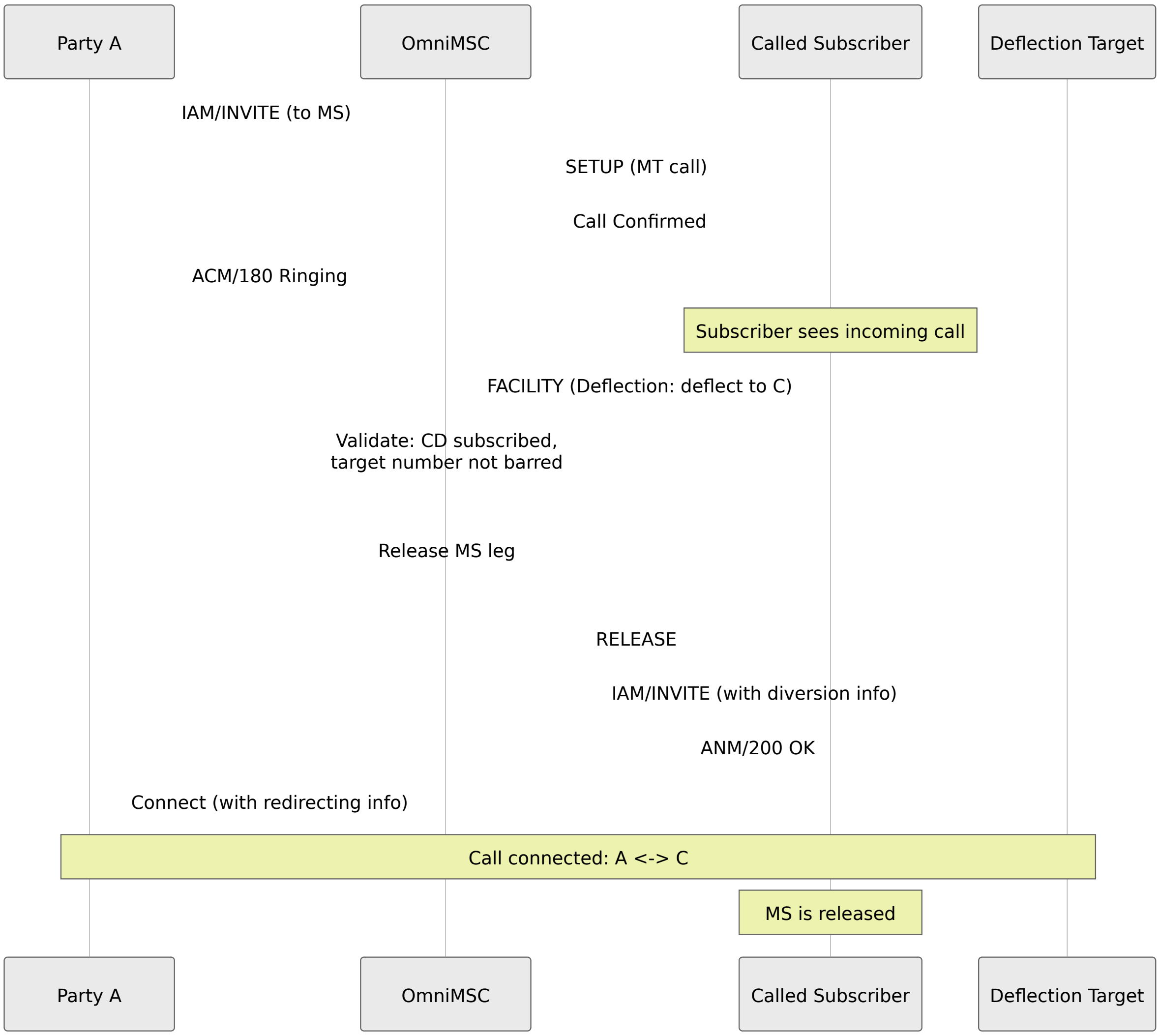
CCBS [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
`ccbs_queue_size`	`integer`	`5`	[illegible] CCBS [illegible] 3GPP TS 23.135 [illegible] 4.2 [illegible]
`ccbs_supervision_timer`	`integer`	`180`	[illegible]���[illegible] CCBS [illegible]
`ccbs_recall_timer`	`integer`	`20`	[illegible] CCBS [illegible]
`ccbs_retain_timer`	`integer`	`30`	[illegible] CCBS [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]CD[illegible] 3GPP TS 24.072[illegible]CD [illegible]

[illegible]



[illegible]���[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
`cd_max_redirections`	`integer`	`5`	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 3GPP TS 23.135 [illegible] CS [illegible] MPTY[illegible] HOLD/RETRIEVE [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
`max_calls_per_subscriber`	`integer`	`2`	[illegible] CS [illegible]
`max_bearers_per_subscriber`	`integer`	`2`	[illegible] `max_calls_per_subscriber` [illegible]

---

eMLPP[illegible]

eMLPP [illegible] 3GPP TS 24.067 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0	A	[illegible]
1	B	[illegible]/[illegible]
2	0	[illegible]/[illegible]
3	1	[illegible]
4	2	[illegible]

eMLPP [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
`emlpp_enabled`	`boolean`	`false`	[illegible] eMLPP [illegible]
`emlpp_default_priority`	`integer`	`4`	[illegible]
`emlpp_preemption_enabled`	`boolean`	`true`	[illegible]
`emlpp_preemption_tone`	`boolean`	`true`	[illegible]

AoCC[illegible] - [illegible]

AoCC [illegible] 3GPP TS 24.086 [illegible]MSC [illegible]

AoCC [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
`aocc_enabled`	`boolean`	`false`	[illegible] - [illegible]
`aocc_currency`	`string`	`"EUR"`	[illegible]ISO 4217[illegible]
`aocc_rate_source`	`atom`	`:camel`	[illegible]`:camel`[illegible] CAP [illegible] SCP[illegible]`:local`[illegible]`:cdr`[illegible] CDR [illegible]
`aocc_update_interval`	`integer`	`10`	[illegible]

3GPP [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
TS 24.084	[illegible]MPTY[illegible]	MPTY / [illegible]
TS 24.091	[illegible]ECT[illegible]	ECT
TS 24.093	[illegible]CCBS[illegible]	CCBS
TS 23.135	[illegible]	[illegible]CCBS [illegible]
TS 24.072	[illegible]	[illegible]
TS 24.067	[illegible]eMLPP[illegible]	eMLPP [illegible]
TS 24.086	[illegible]AoC[illegible]	AoCC [illegible]
TS 24.083	[illegible]	[illegible]/[illegible]

REST API

[illegible] OmniMSC REST API[illegible]SIP [illegible]RAN [illegible]API [illegible] 8444[illegible] OpenAPI 3 (OAS3) [illegible]

[illegible] Web [illegible] [illegible][illegible] [illegible][illegible]

OpenAPI [illegible]

OmniMSC [illegible] API [illegible] OpenAPI 3 [illegible] Swagger UI [illegible] `http://<host>:8444/schema` [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] `/api` [illegible] JSON [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
GET	/api/subscribers	[illegible] VLR [illegible] IMSI [illegible] MSISDN[illegible]
GET	/api/subscribers/{id}	[illegible]
DELETE	/api/subscribers/{id}	[illegible] VLR [illegible] MAP PurgeMS [illegible] HLR[illegible]
POST	/api/subscribers/{id}/actions	[illegible]
POST	/api/subscribers/{id}/ss	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
GET	/api/calls	[illegible] CC FSM [illegible]
GET	/api/calls/{id}	[illegible] BSC/RNC [illegible] CC FSM [illegible]
DELETE	/api/calls/{id}	[illegible] BSSMAP CLEAR COMMAND[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
GET	/api/sms	[illegible] SMS [illegible] ID[illegible] SMS [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
GET	/api/routes	[illegible]��[illegible]
POST	/api/routes	[illegible]
DELETE	/api/routes	[illegible]
GET	/api/routes/lookup	[illegible]

SIP [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
GET	/api/sip/peers	[illegible] SIP [illegible]
GET	/api/sip/peers/{name}	[illegible] SIP [illegible]OPTIONS [illegible]
PUT	/api/sip/peers/{name}	[illegible] SIP [illegible] OPTIONS [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
GET	/api/mgw	[illegible]MGCP [illegible] Megaco[illegible]

RAN [illegible] STP

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
GET	/api/ran/connections	[illegible] RAN [illegible]SCCP [illegible] ID[illegible] IMSI[illegible]BSC/RNC [illegible]
GET	/api/ran/bscs	[illegible] BSC[illegible] BSSMAP RESET [illegible]
GET	/api/stp	[illegible] STP [illegible] M3UA ASP [illegible]SCTP [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
POST	/api/paging	[illegible] IMSI [illegible] MSISDN [illegible] BSC [illegible] BSSMAP PAGING[illegible]
GET	/api/paging	[illegible] LAC[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
POST	/api/aoc	[illegible] AoCI[illegible] AoCE[illegible] 3GPP TS 24.086[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
POST	/api/silent	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
GET	/api/handover/cells	[illegible]LAC[illegible]BSC [illegible]
POST	/api/handover/cells	[illegible]LAC [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
GET	/api/health	[illegible]
GET	/api/status	[illegible] BEAM VM [illegible] MSC [illegible]
GET	/metrics	Prometheus [illegible] OmniMSC [illegible] Prometheus [illegible] [illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] JSON [illegible] JSON [illegible] `error` [illegible] `code` [illegible]

[illegible] `page` [illegible] `page_size` [illegible] `meta` [illegible] `total`[illegible]`page` [illegible] `page_size` [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

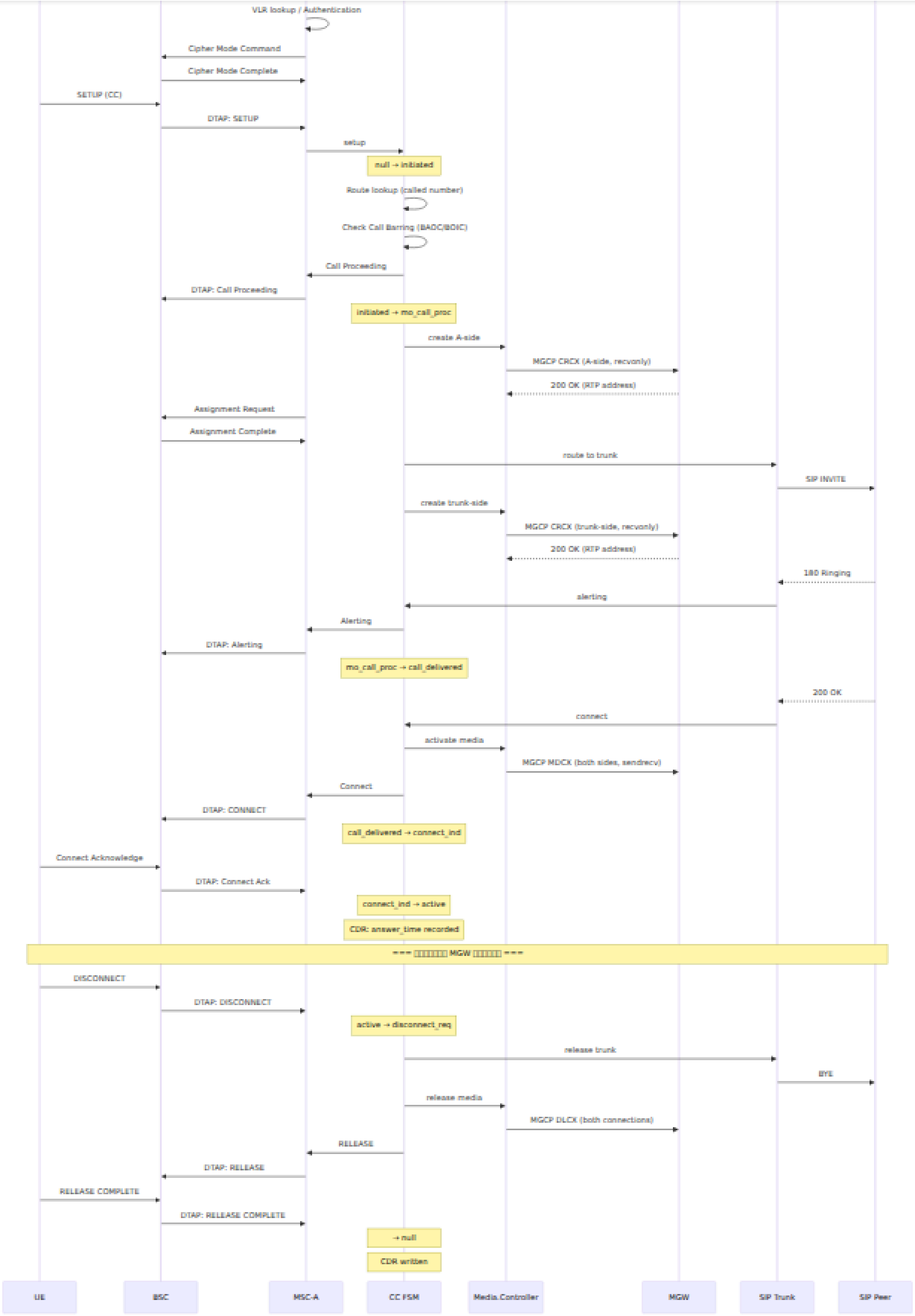
[illegible]

[illegible] OmniMSC [illegible]

[illegible] CC FSM [illegible] SIP [illegible] SIP [illegible] ISUP [illegible] ISUP [illegible]MPTY[illegible]ECT[illegible]

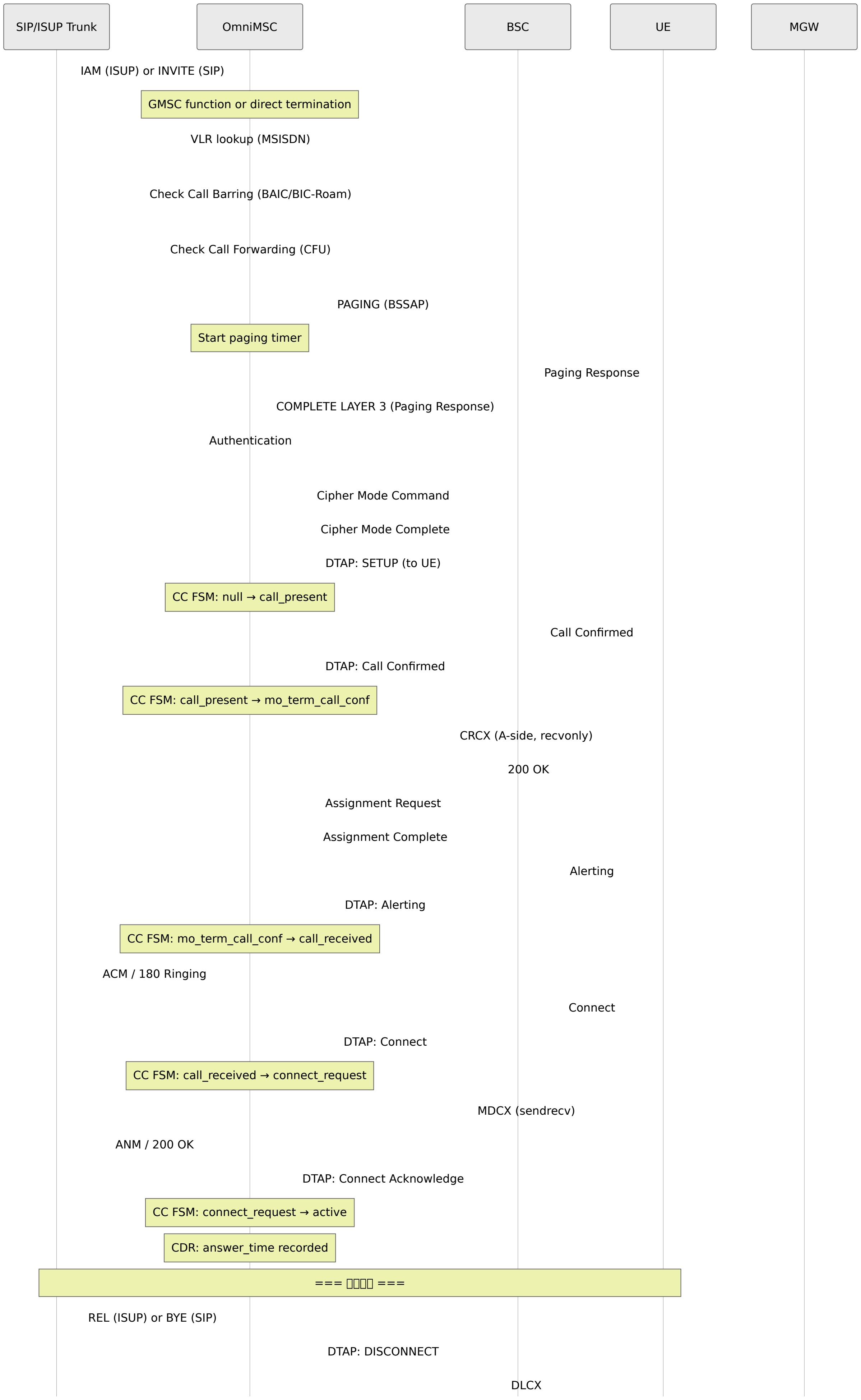
[illegible]MO[illegible]

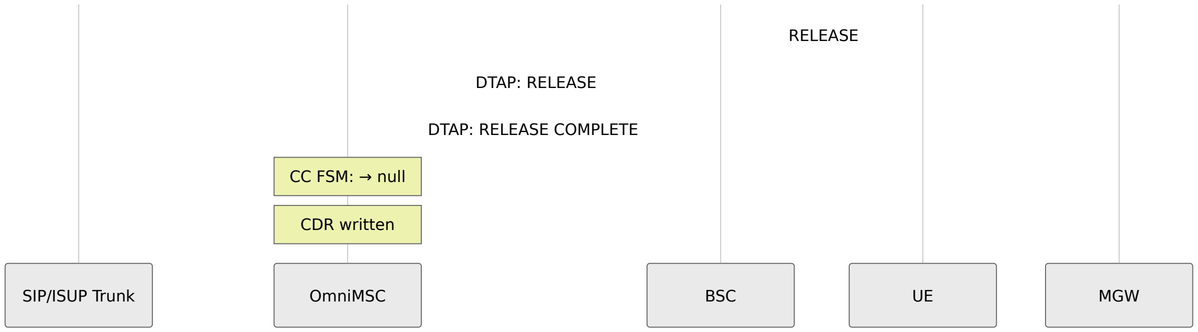
[illegible]MSC [illegible]


VLR lookup / Authentication
Cipher Mode Command
Cipher Mode Complete
SETUP (CC)
DTAP: SETUP
setup
null → initiated
Route lookup (called number)
Check Call Barring (BAOC/BOIC)
Call Proceeding
DTAP: Call Proceeding
initiated → mo_call_proc
create A-side
MGCP CRCX (A-side, recvonly)
200 OK (RTP address)
Assignment Request
Assignment Complete
route to trunk
SIP INVITE
create trunk-side
MGCP CRCX (trunk-side, recvonly)
200 OK (RTP address)
180 Ringing
alerting
Alerting
DTAP: Alerting
mo_call_proc → call_delivered
200 OK
connect
activate media
MGCP MDCX (both sides, sendrecv)
Connect
DTAP: CONNECT
call_delivered → connect_ind
Connect Acknowledge
DTAP: Connect Ack
connect_ind → active
CDR: answer_time recorded
=== [illegible] MGW [illegible] ===
DISCONNECT
DTAP: DISCONNECT
active → disconnect_req
release trunk
BYE
release media
MGCP DLCX (both connections)
RELEASE
DTAP: RELEASE
RELEASE COMPLETE
DTAP: RELEASE COMPLETE
→ null
CDR written
UE
BSC
MSC-A
CC FSM
Media.Controller
MGW
SIP Trunk
SIP Peer

[illegible]MT[illegible]

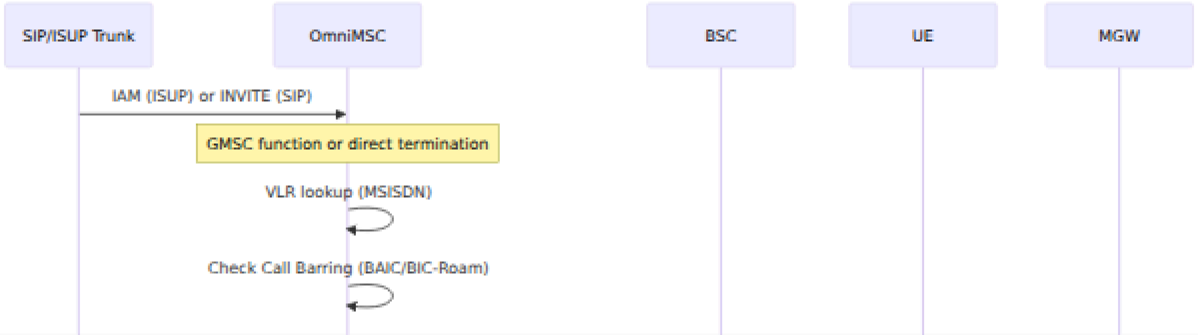
[illegible] PSTN [illegible] SIP [illegible]MSC [illegible] SIP [illegible] ISUP[illegible]

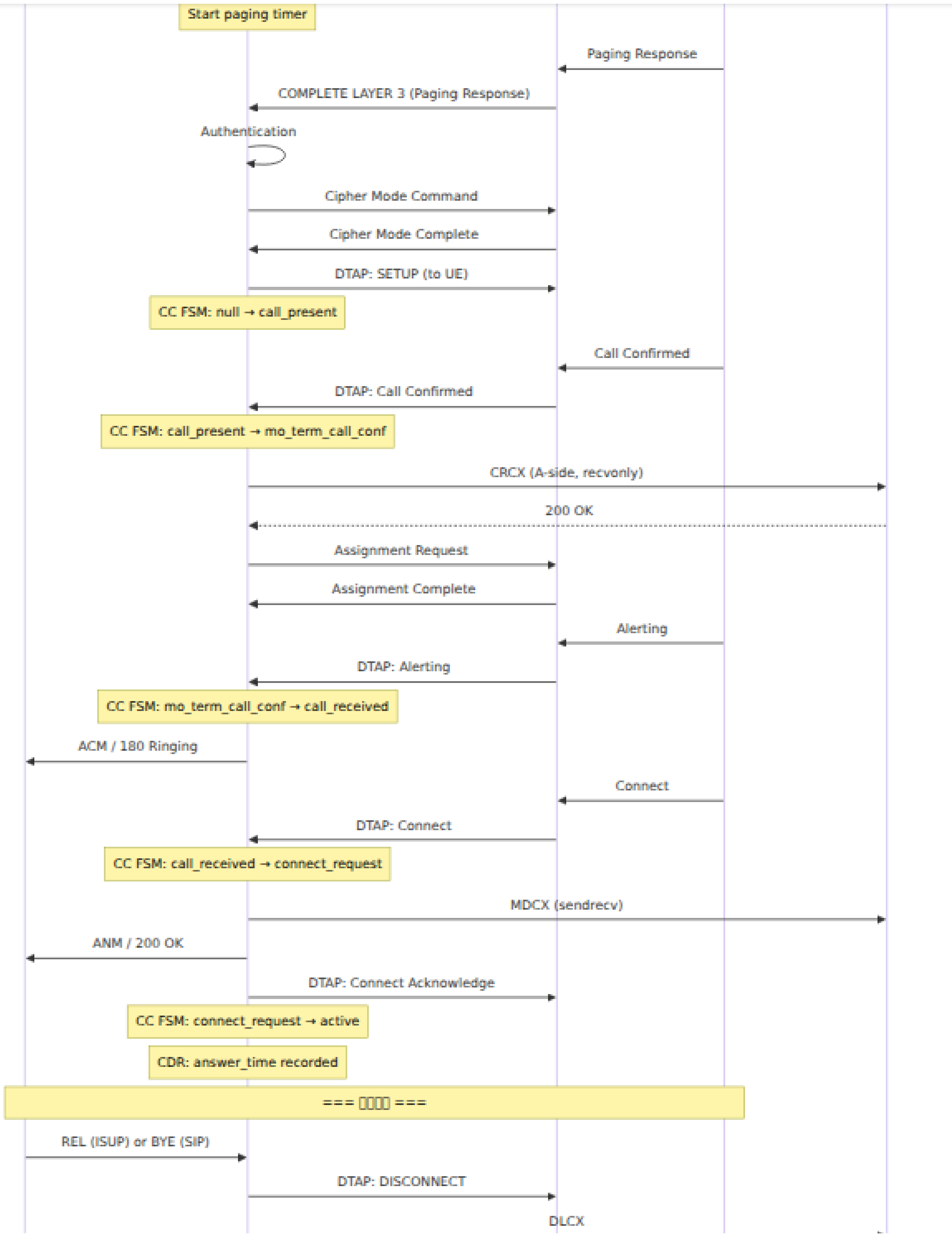

SIP/ISUP Trunk
OmniMSC
BSC
UE
MGW
IAM (ISUP) or INVITE (SIP)
GMSC function or direct termination
VLR lookup (MSISDN)
Check Call Barring (BAIC/BIC-Roam)
Check Call Forwarding (CFU)
PAGING (BSSAP)
Start paging timer
Paging Response
COMPLETE LAYER 3 (Paging Response)
Authentication
Cipher Mode Command
Cipher Mode Complete
DTAP: SETUP (to UE)
CC FSM: null → call_present
Call Confirmed
DTAP: Call Confirmed
CC FSM: call_present → mo_term_call_conf
CRCX (A-side, recvonly)
200 OK
Assignment Request
Assignment Complete
Alerting
DTAP: Alerting
CC FSM: mo_term_call_conf → call_received
ACM / 180 Ringing
Connect
DTAP: Connect
CC FSM: call_received → connect_request
MDCX (sendrecv)
ANM / 200 OK
DTAP: Connect Acknowledge
CC FSM: connect_request → active
CDR: answer_time recorded
=== □□□□ ===
REL (ISUP) or BYE (SIP)
DTAP: DISCONNECT
DLCX

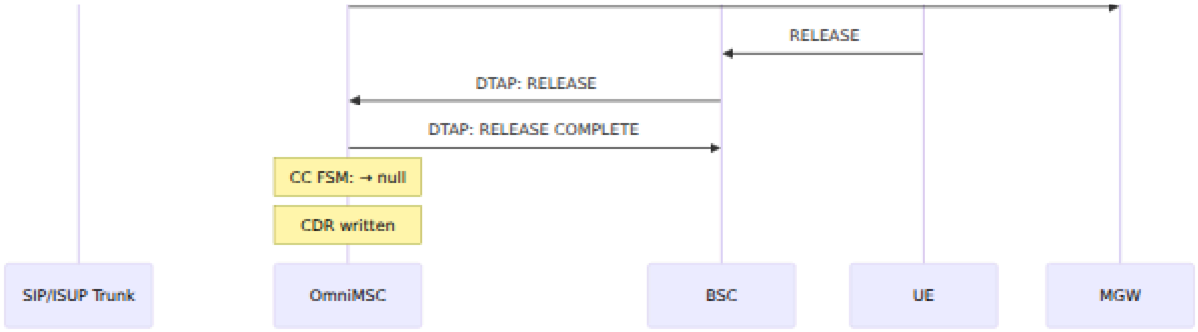


[illegible]

[illegible] 3GPP TS 24.083 [illegible]���[illegible]


SIP/ISUP Trunk
OmniMSC
BSC
UE
MGW
IAM (ISUP) or INVITE (SIP)
GMSC function or direct termination
VLR lookup (MSISDN)
Check Call Barring (BAIC/BIC-Roam)


Start paging timer
Paging Response
COMPLETE LAYER 3 (Paging Response)
Authentication
Cipher Mode Command
Cipher Mode Complete
DTAP: SETUP (to UE)
CC FSM: null → call_present
Call Confirmed
DTAP: Call Confirmed
CC FSM: call_present → mo_term_call_conf
CRCX (A-side, recvonly)
200 OK
Assignment Request
Assignment Complete
Alerting
DTAP: Alerting
CC FSM: mo_term_call_conf → call_received
ACM / 180 Ringing
Connect
DTAP: Connect
CC FSM: call_received → connect_request
MDCX (sendrecv)
ANM / 200 OK
DTAP: Connect Acknowledge
CC FSM: connect_request → active
CDR: answer_time recorded
=== [illegible] ===
REL (ISUP) or BYE (SIP)
DTAP: DISCONNECT
DLCX



UE [illegible] HOLD [illegible]MSC [illegible] HOLD ACK [illegible] HOLD REJECT [illegible]RETRIEVE [illegible] RETRIEVE ACK [illegible] RETRIEVE REJECT[illegible]

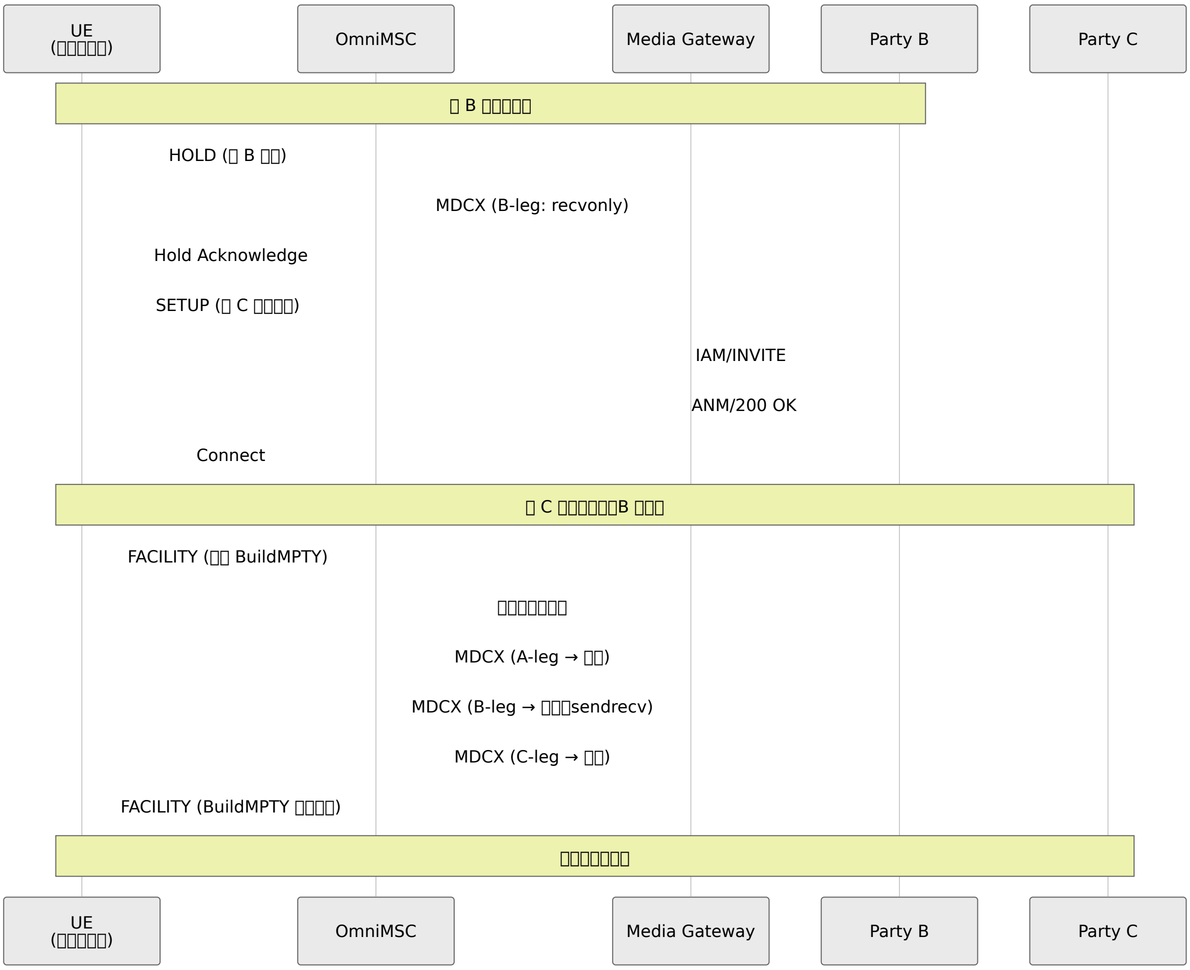
[illegible]MPTY[illegible]

MPTY [illegible] 3GPP TS 24.084 [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible][illegible]

BuildMPTY

[illegible] CC FACILITY [illegible] BuildMPTY [illegible]



HoldMPTY, RetrieveMPTY, SplitMPTY

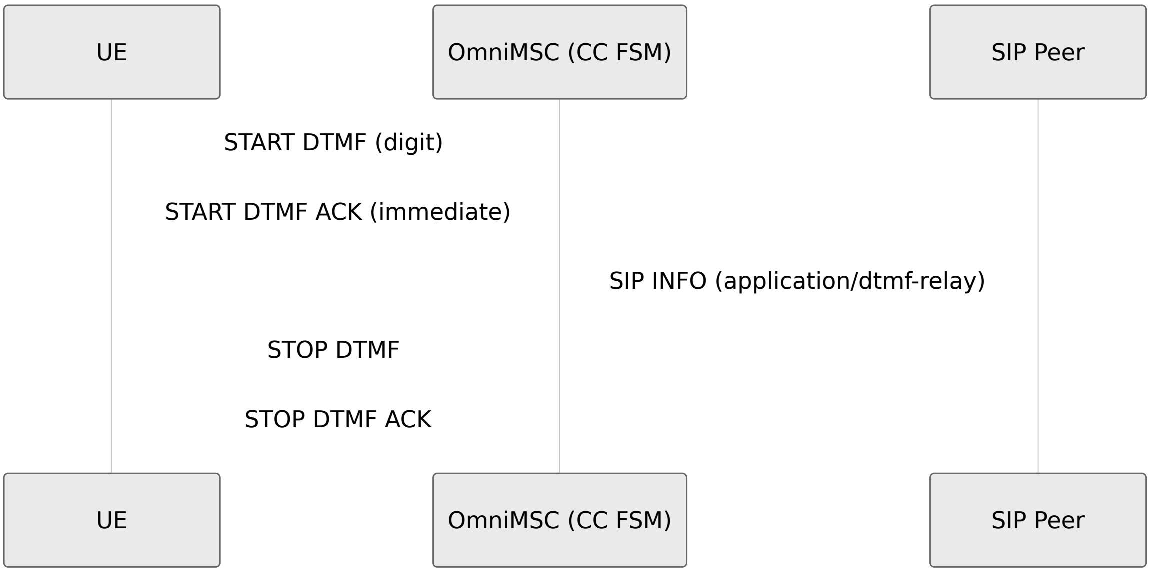
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□	□□
HoldMPTY	□□
RetrieveMPTY	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
SplitMPTY	□□

□□���□□□ UE □□ CC FACILITY □□□□□□□ MSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

DTMF □□

OmniMSC □ DTMF □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□UE □□□□□□□□□□ START DTMF □□□3GPP TS 24.008□□CC FSM □□□□ UE□□□□□□□□□ SIP □□□□



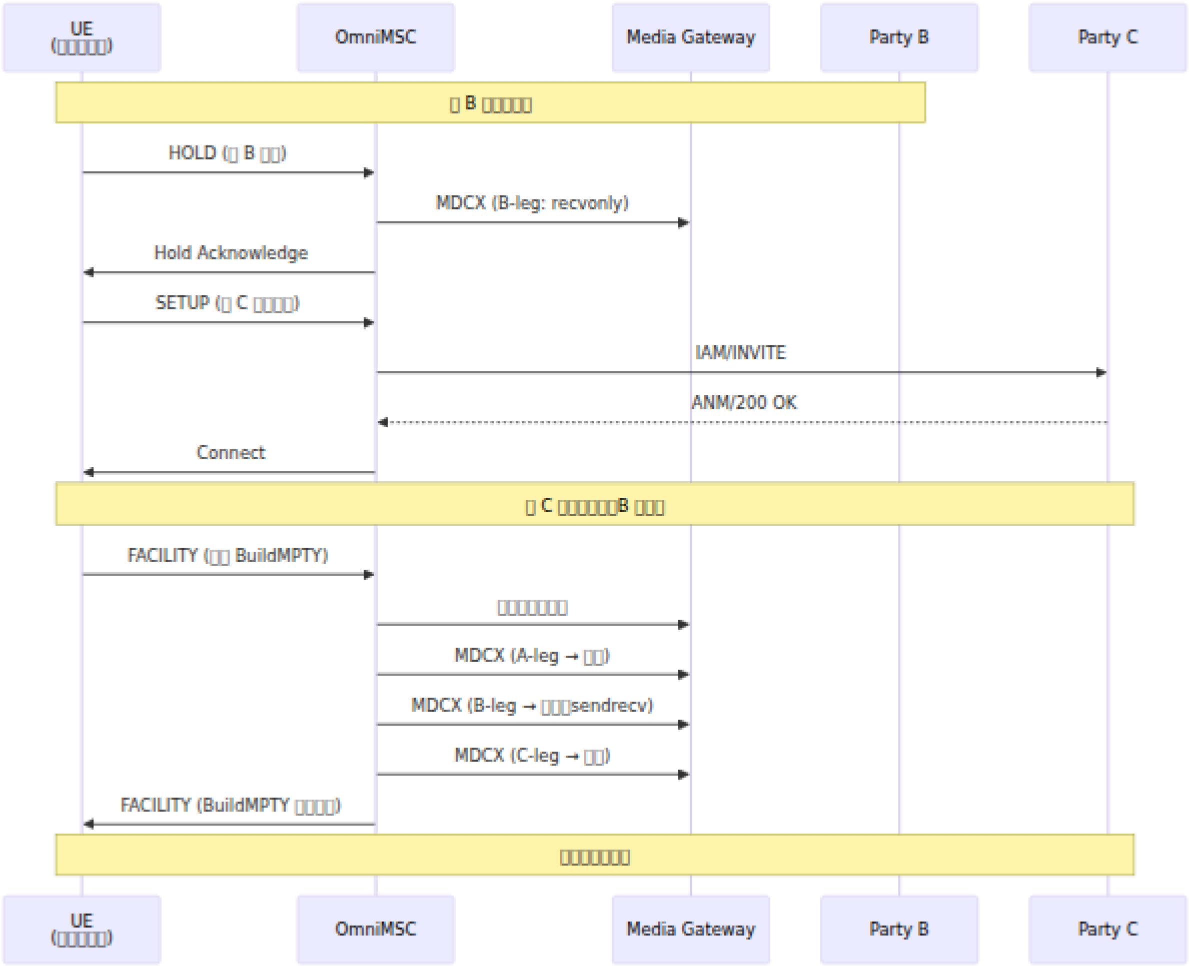
SIP INFO □□□□□ `application/dtmf-relay` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MSC □□□ UE □□ START DTMF ACK□□□□□□ SIP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□DTMF □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□MSC □□ CC Emergency Setup □□□□□3GPP TS 24.008 §9.3.8□□□□□0x0E□□ CM Service Request □□□`:emergency`□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MSISDN □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□□□□□□□ IMEI ���□□□□□□□□□□ SIM □ UE □□□□

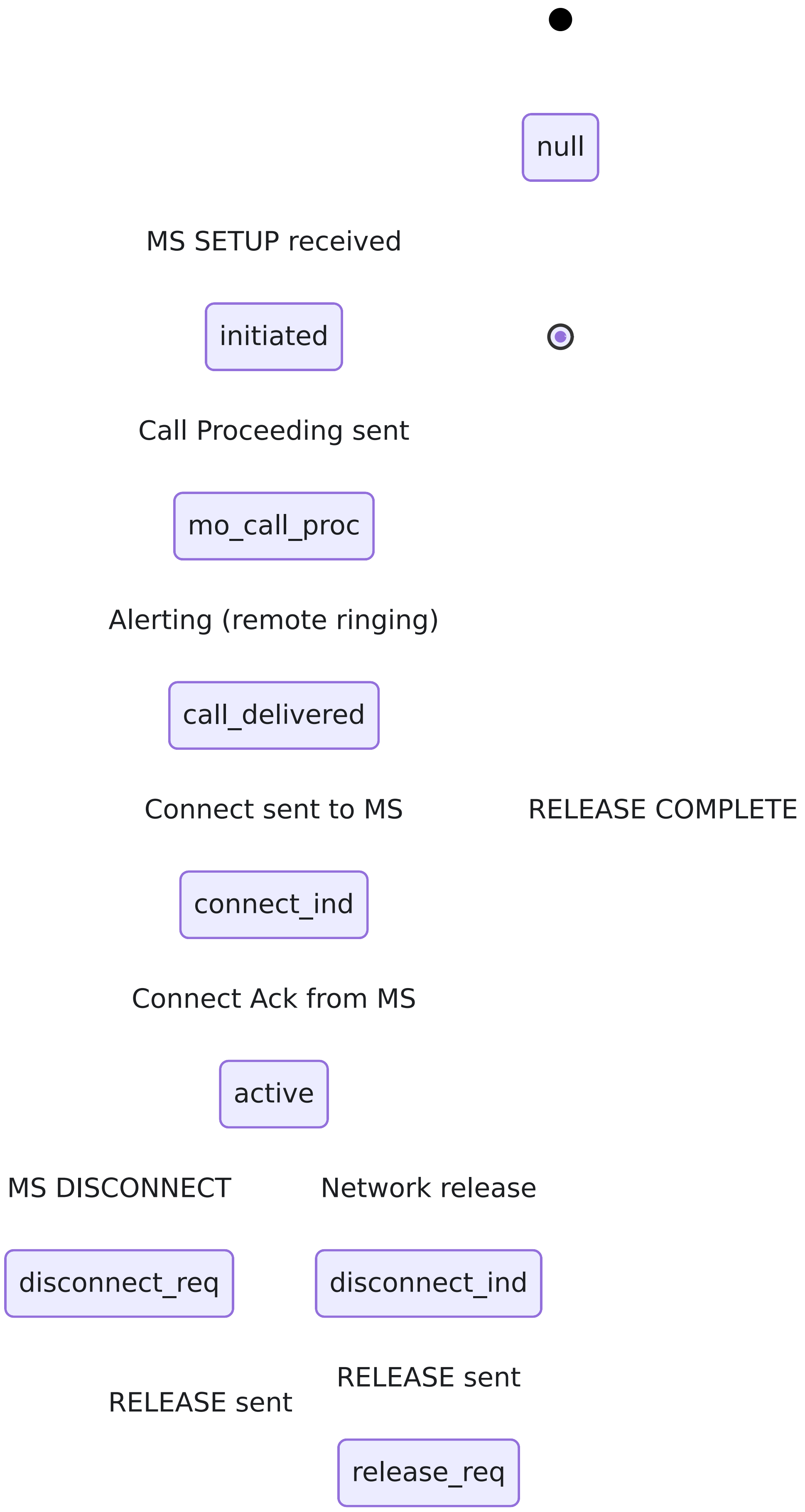
□□□ CC Setup □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ BCD □□ IE——□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MSC □□□□□ `psap_address` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SIP INVITE Request-URI□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□



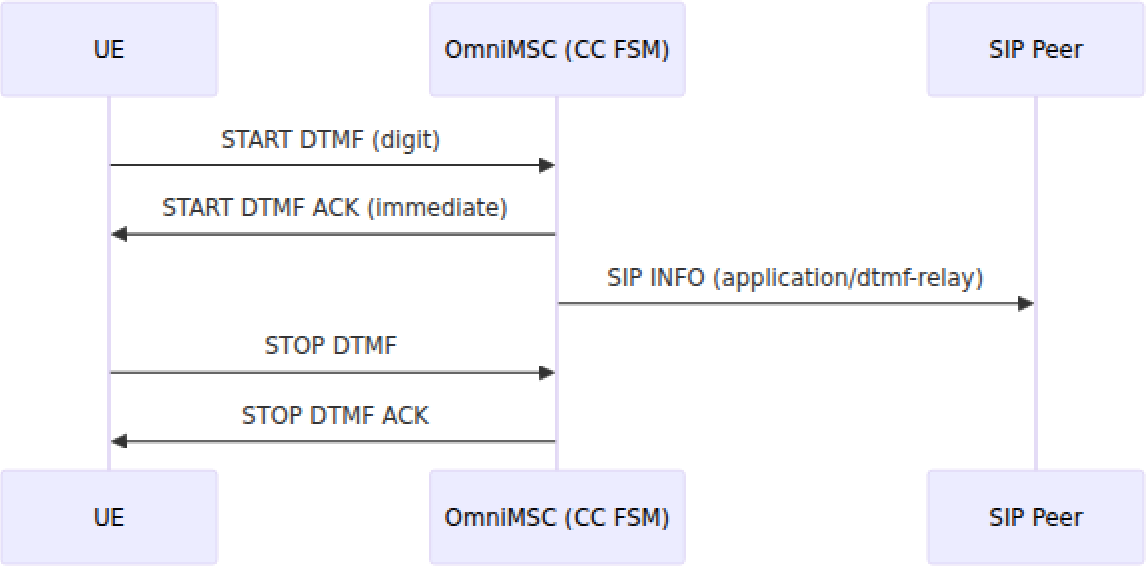
CC FSM □□□

CC FSM□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 3GPP TS 24.008 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MO □ MT □□ BSC/RNC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□ □□□□□□□

MO [illegible]


null
MS SETUP received
initiated
Call Proceeding sent
mo_call_proc
Alerting (remote ringing)
call_delivered
Connect sent to MS
RELEASE COMPLETE
connect_ind
Connect Ack from MS
active
MS DISCONNECT
Network release
disconnect_req
disconnect_ind
RELEASE sent
RELEASE sent
release_req

MT □□□□



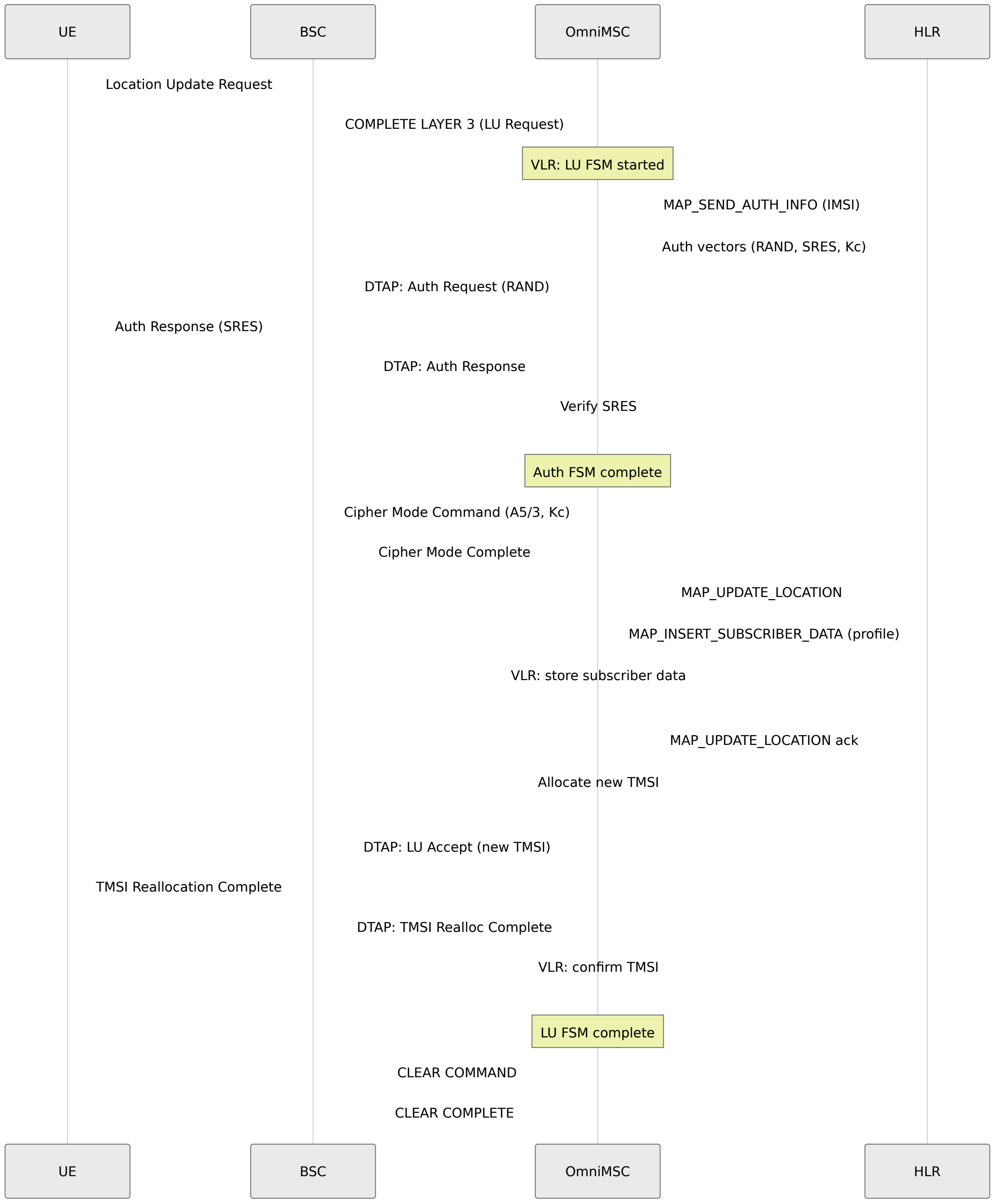
□□□□

□ A □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□BSC □□□□□□□□□□□MSC-A □□□□□□□□□□□ CC FSM □□ `connection_lost` □□□□□□□□□□□□□ CC FSM □□□□□□□□□□SIP BYE □ ISUP REL□□□□□□□□ □□MGCP DLCX□□□□□□□□ null □□□□□ CDR□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□CC FSM □□□□□□□□□ `connection_lost`□□□□□ null□

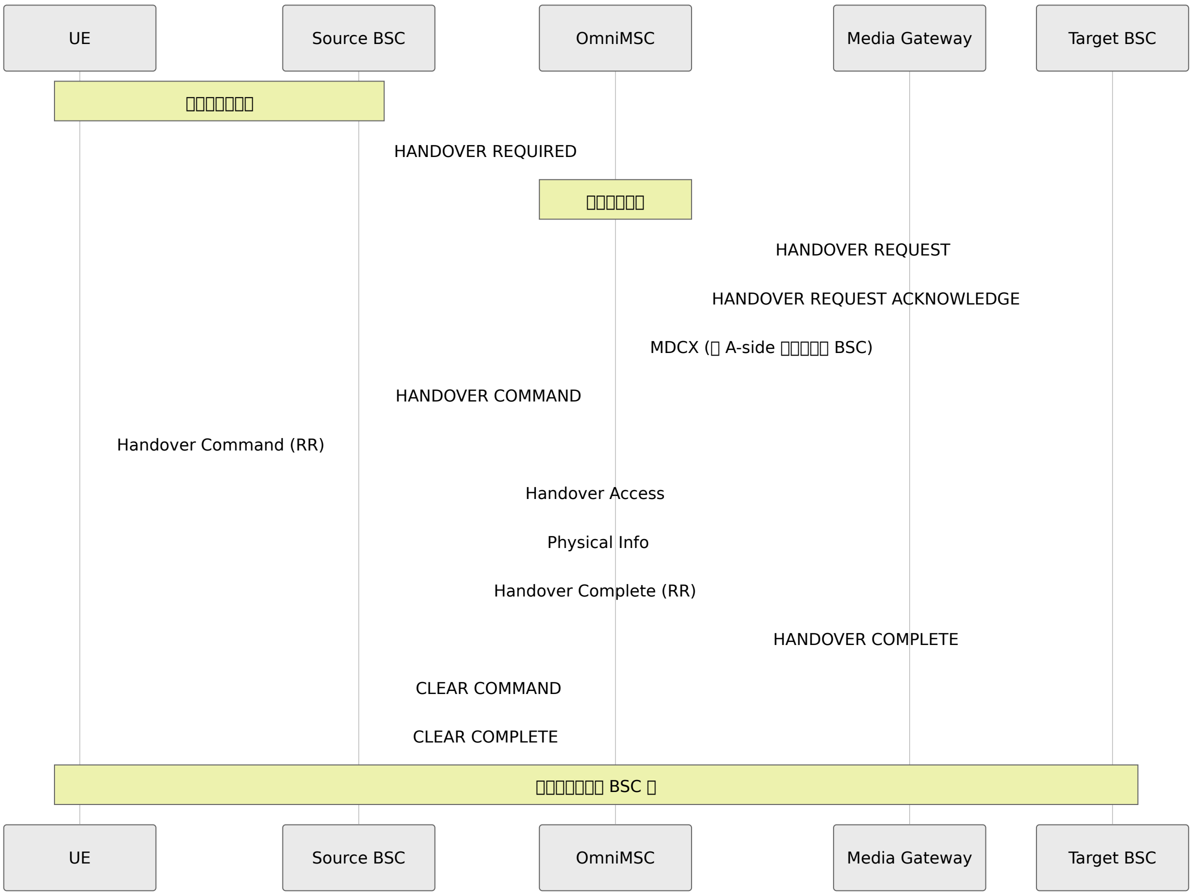
□□□□

□□□ MSC □□□MSC □□□□□□□□□□□□ HLR□


UE
BSC
OmniMSC
HLR
Location Update Request
COMPLETE LAYER 3 (LU Request)
VLR: LU FSM started
MAP_SEND_AUTH_INFO (IMSI)
Auth vectors (RAND, SRES, Kc)
DTAP: Auth Request (RAND)
Auth Response (SRES)
DTAP: Auth Response
Verify SRES
Auth FSM complete
Cipher Mode Command (A5/3, Kc)
Cipher Mode Complete
MAP_UPDATE_LOCATION
MAP_INSERT_SUBSCRIBER_DATA (profile)
VLR: store subscriber data
MAP_UPDATE_LOCATION ack
Allocate new TMSI
DTAP: LU Accept (new TMSI)
TMSI Reallocation Complete
DTAP: TMSI Realloc Complete
VLR: confirm TMSI
LU FSM complete
CLEAR COMMAND
CLEAR COMPLETE
UE
BSC
OmniMSC
HLR

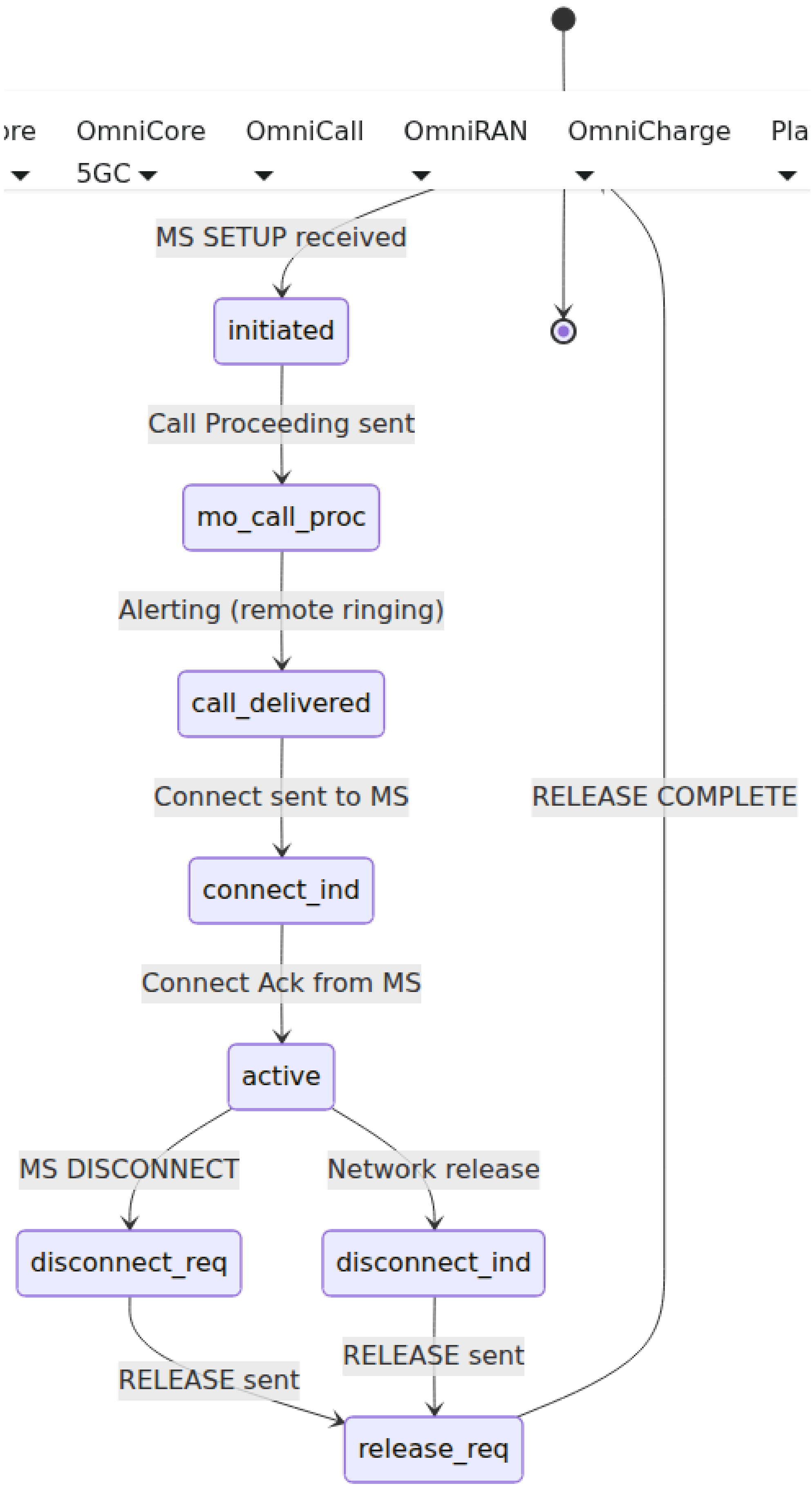
MSC □□□□

□□□ MSC □□□□□ BSC □□□□□□□□□□□□



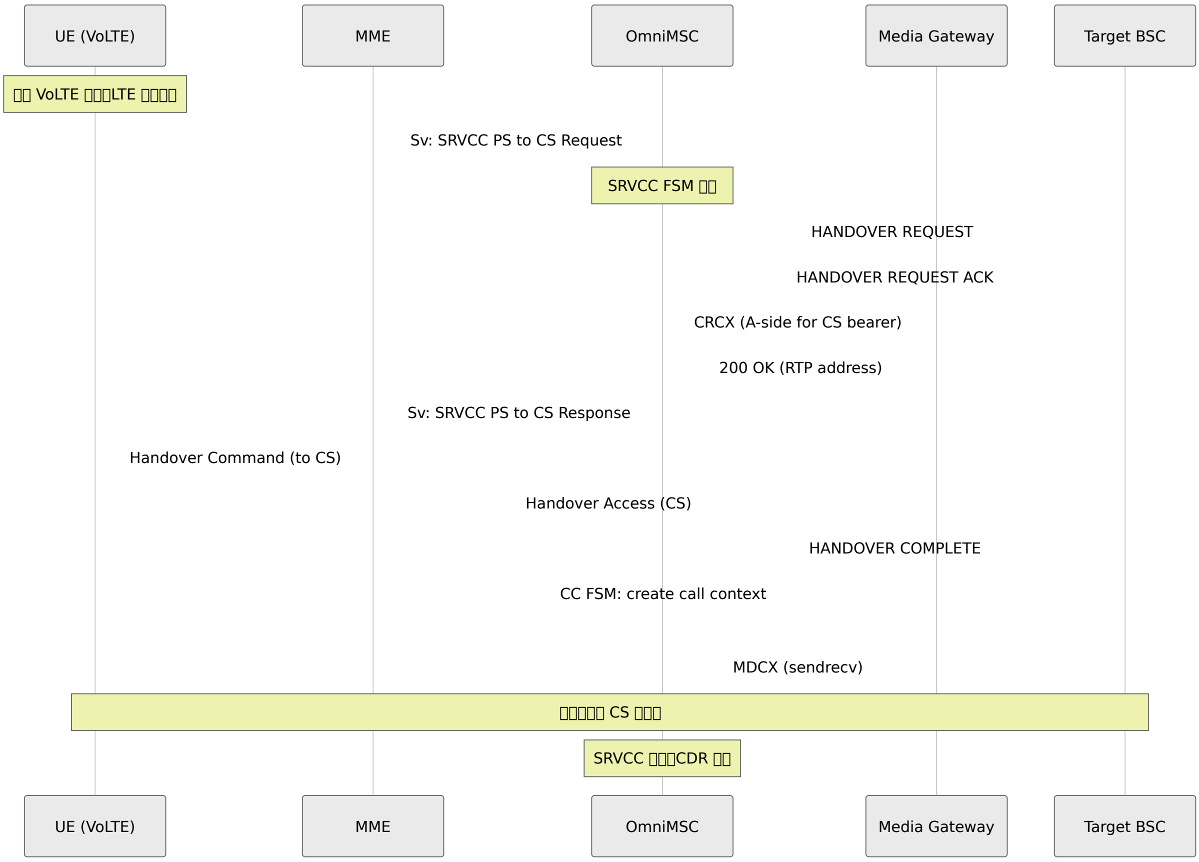
MSC □□□□□

□□□□□□ OmniMSC□MSC-A□□□□□□ MSC□MSC-B□□


MS SETUP received
initiated
Call Proceeding sent
mo_call_proc
Alerting (remote ringing)
call_delivered
Connect sent to MS
connect_ind
Connect Ack from MS
active
MS DISCONNECT
Network release
disconnect_req
disconnect_ind
RELEASE sent
RELEASE sent
release_req
RELEASE COMPLETE

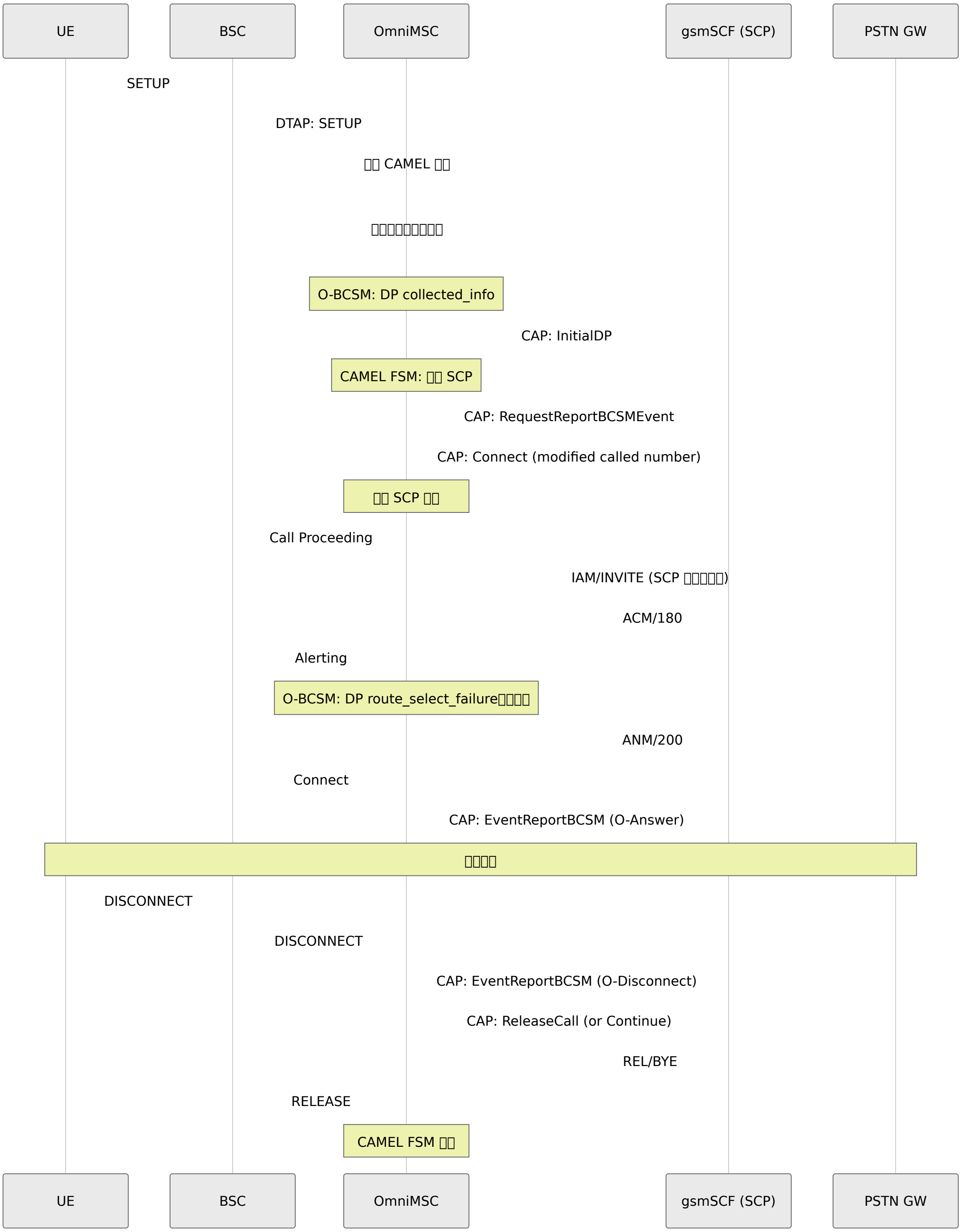
SRVCC□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ 3GPP TS 23.216 □ VoLTE □□□ IMS/LTE □□□□ CS □□



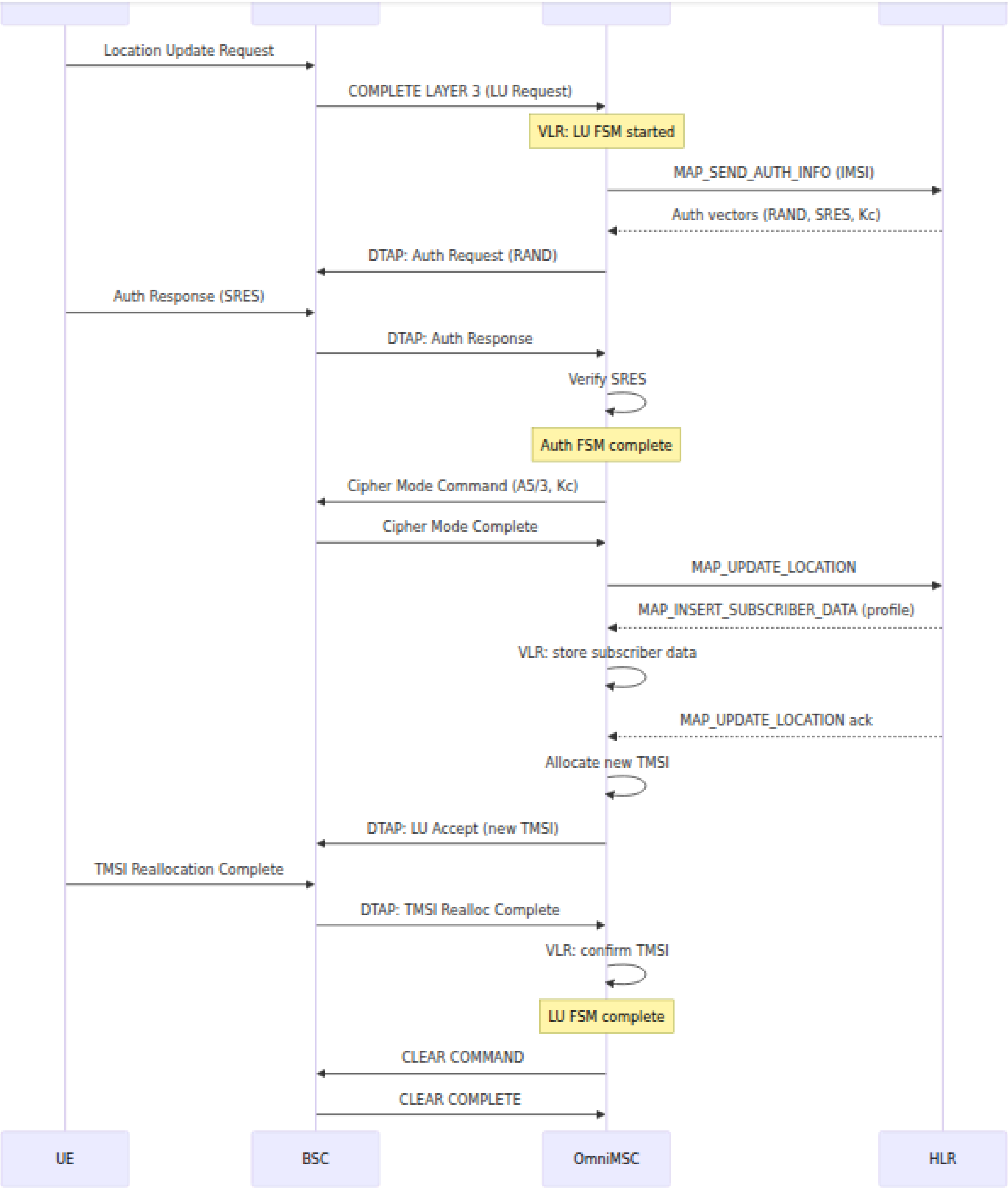
CAMEL □□□□□SCP □□□

□□ 3GPP TS 23.078 □□ CAMEL □□ BCSM□O-BCSM□□□□□□□



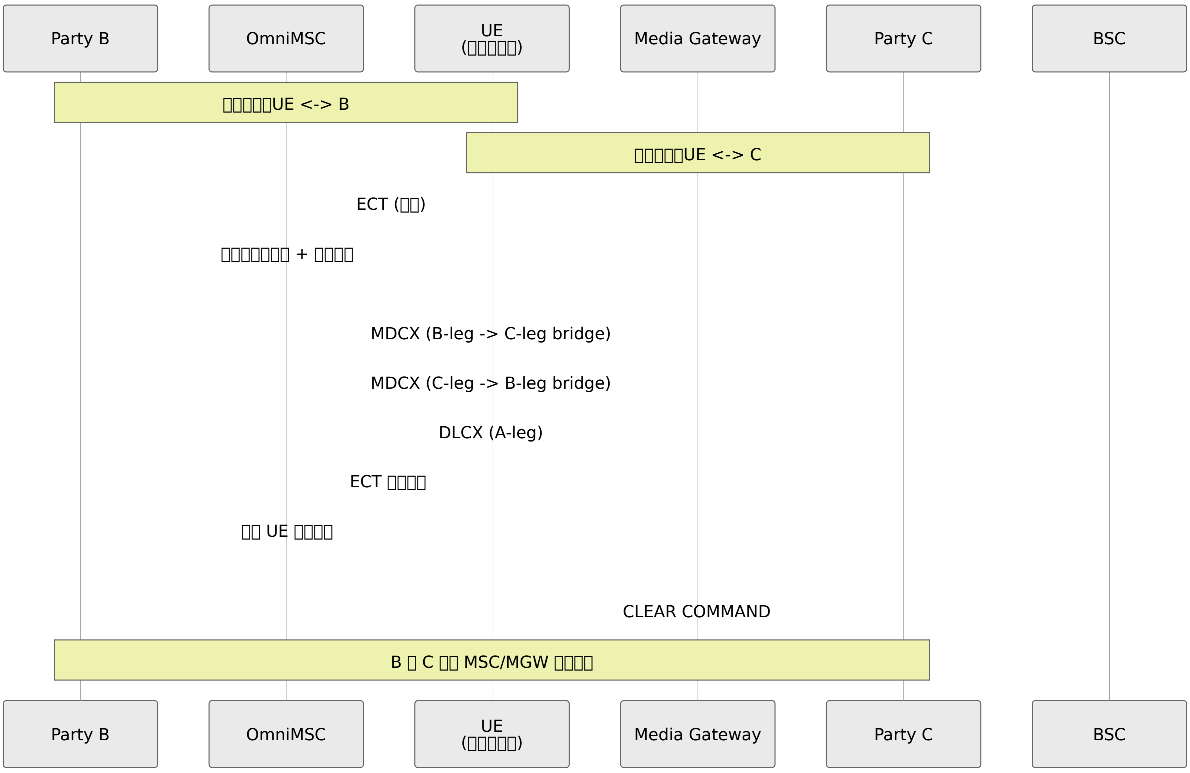
MPTY□BuildMPTY□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 3GPP TS 24.084 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□



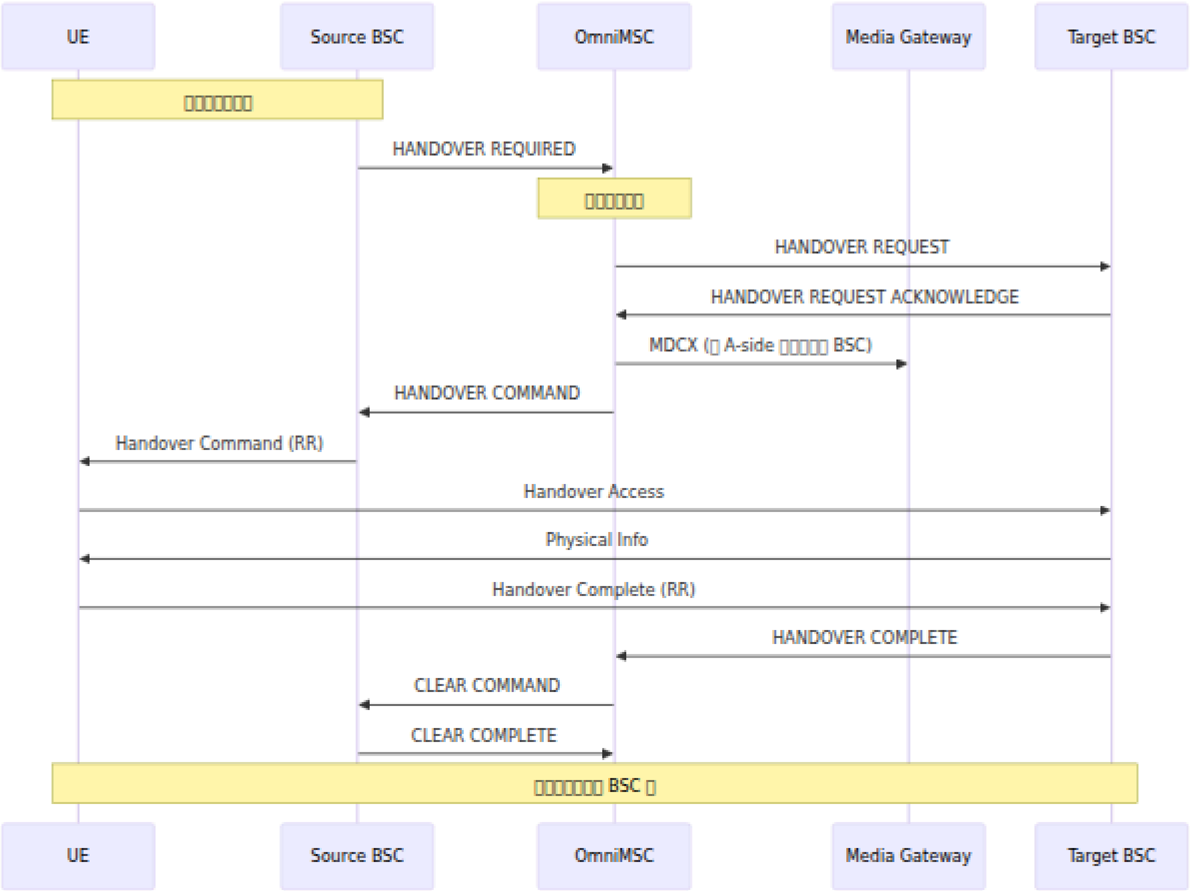
ECT□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 3GPP TS 24.091 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□



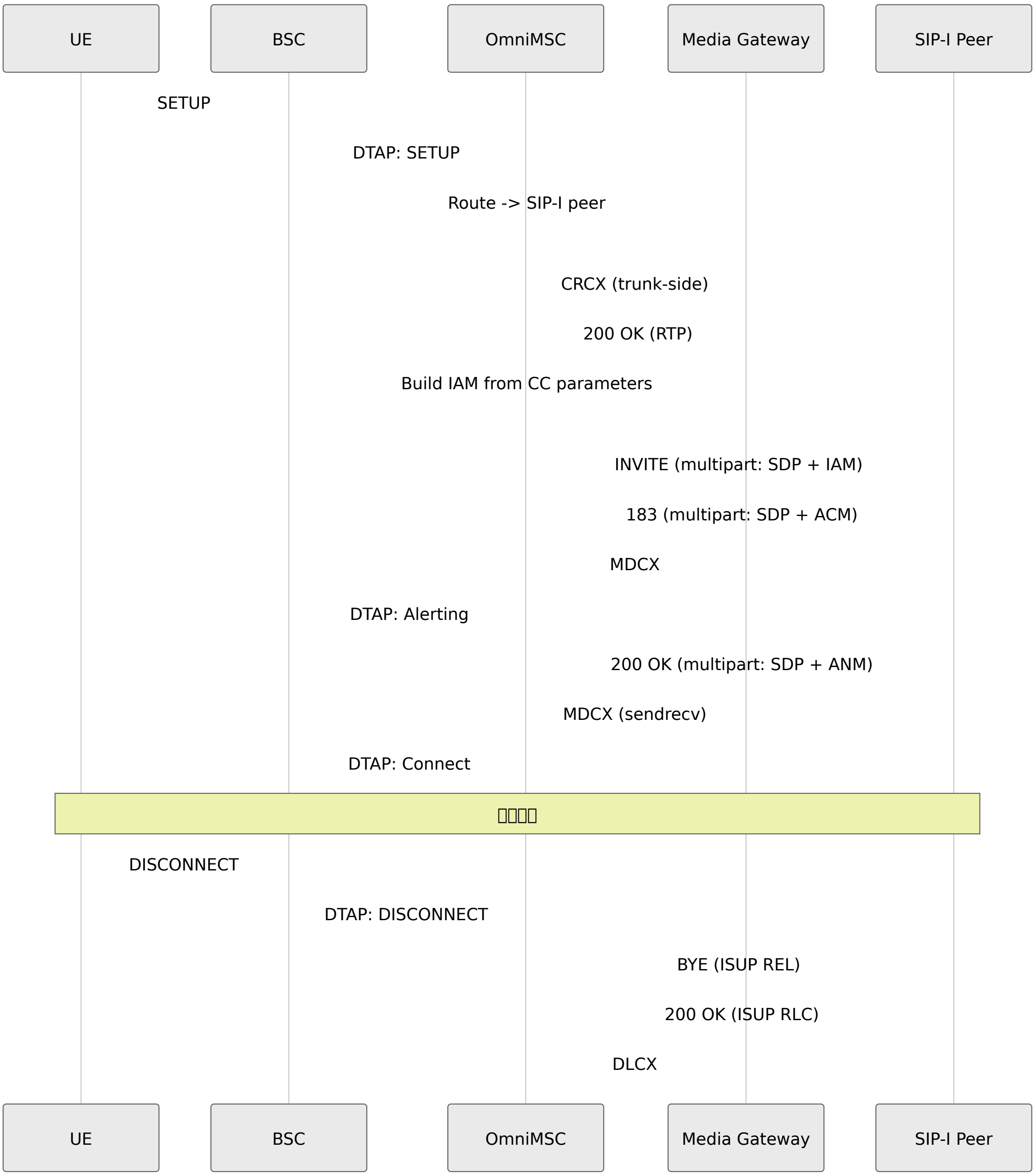
CSFB MT □□□□□

□□□□□□□□□ LTE □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 3GPP TS 23.272□MSC □□ SGs □□□□□□□UE □□□ 2G/3G□□□□□ A □□□□□□□ SGs □□□□□□□□□ SGs □□□ CSFB□



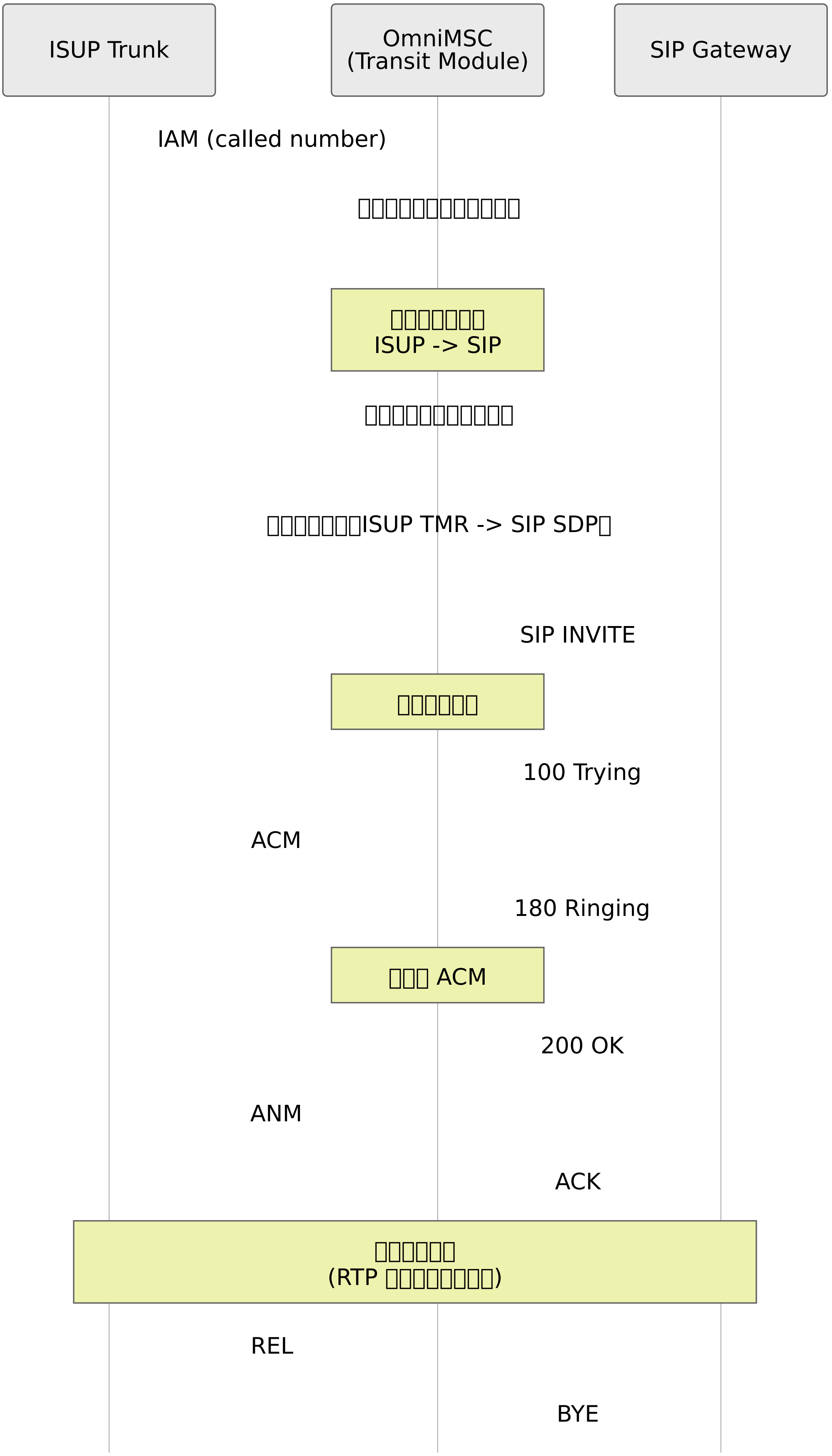
SIP-I □□□□□

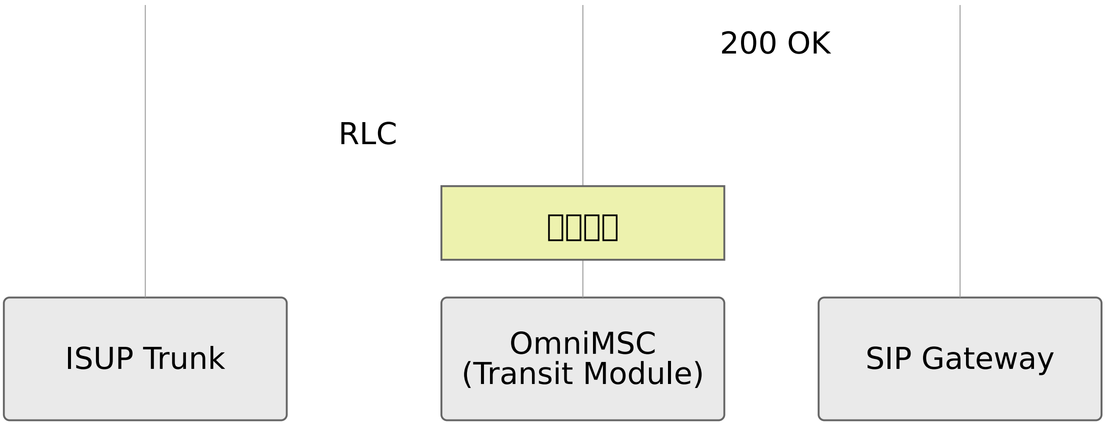
□□ SIP-I □□□□□□□□□□ ISUP□□□ ITU-T Q.1912.5□INVITE □□□□□□ SDP □ ISUP IAM □□□□□□□□□ SIP-I □□□□□□□□□ SIP-I □□□



ISUP □ SIP □□□□

ISUP □□□ SIP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CC FSM□


ISUP Trunk
OmniMSC
(Transit Module)
SIP Gateway
IAM (called number)
ISUP -> SIP
ISUP TMR -> SIP SDP
SIP INVITE
100 Trying
ACM
180 Ringing
ACM
200 OK
ANM
ACK
(RTP)
REL
BYE


200 OK
RLC
ISUP Trunk
OmniMSC
(Transit Module)
SIP Gateway

CAMEL / CAP

□□□□□□OmniMSC□CAMEL□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□CAP□□□□□BCSM□□□□□□□CAP□□□TCAP□□□

□□□□□CAMEL□□□□□□□□InitialDP□Connect□EventReportBCSM□□□□□□□□□□□□□CAMEL□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□CAMEL□□□CDR□□□FurnishChargingInformation□cause_for_term□□□□□□□□□□□□□□CAMEL□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□

CAMEL□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□GSM/UMTS□□□□□□□□□□□□IN□□□□OmniMSC□□gsmSSF□GSM□□□□□□□□□□□gsmSCF□GSM□□□□□□□□□□SCP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□��□□□□□□□□□

gsmSCF□□□□□□□□□□□□BCSM□□□□□□□□□OmniMSC□□□□□□□□□□□□OmniMSC□□□□□□□□gsmSCF□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□HLR□MAP INSERT SUBSCRIBER DATA□□□□□□□CAMEL□□□CAMEL□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□IN□□□□□□□□□gsmSCF□□□□□□□□□

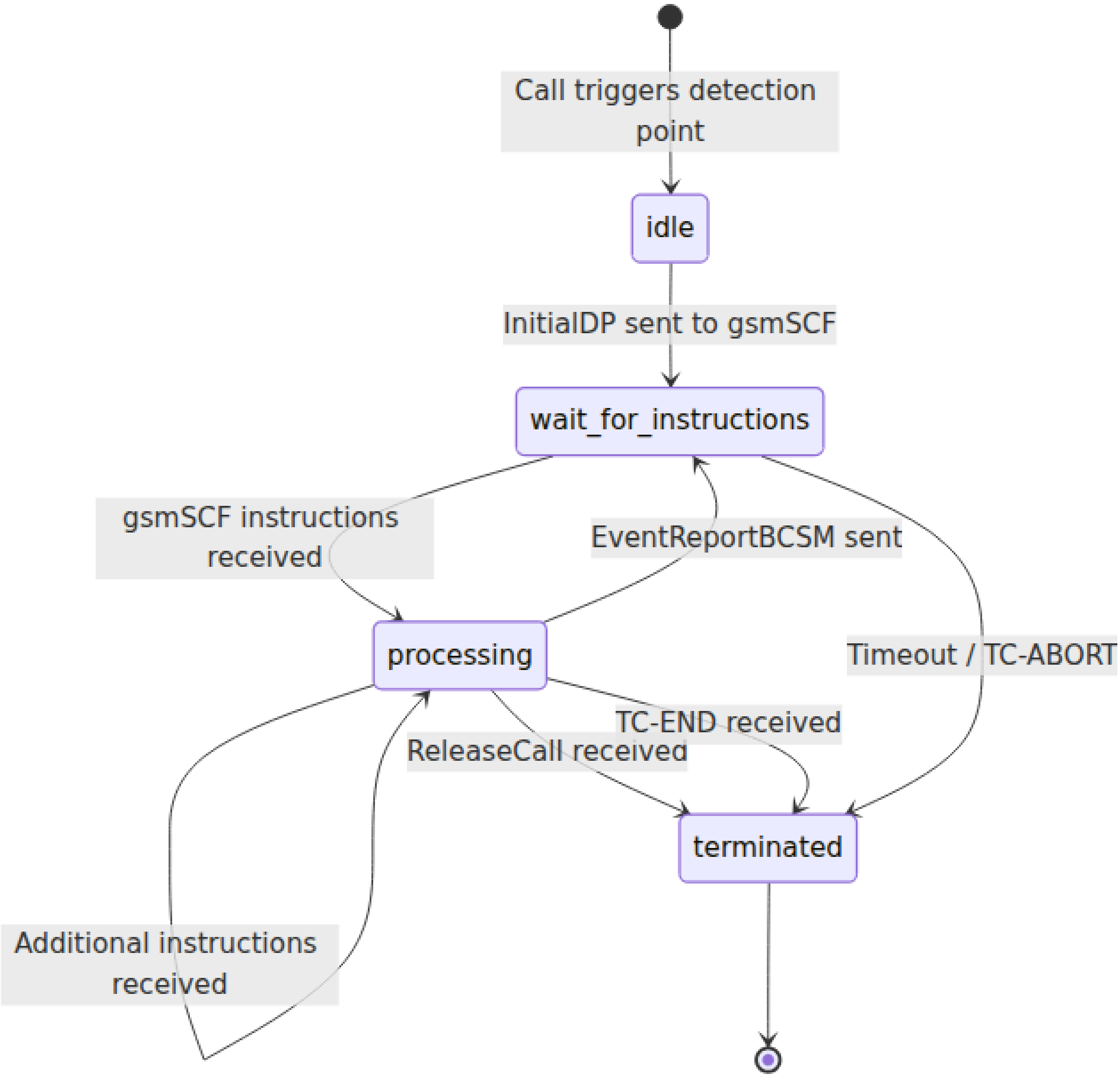
□□□□□CAMEL□□□□□□□MO□□□collected_info□MT□□□terminating_attempt_authorized□□□OmniMSC□□□□□□CAMEL□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□OmniMSC□□gsmSCF□□CAP□□□□□InitialDP□□□

□□□□	□□
□□□□	□□□□□IN□□□□□□1□□□□□□2□□VPN□
gsmSCF□□	□□□□SCP□□□□□
□□□□□□	□□SCP□□□□□□□`:continue_call`□`:release_call`
TDP□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
CAMEL□□	□□□CAMEL□□□□□1□2□3□4□

□□gsmSCF□□□□TCAP□□□□□OmniMSC□□□□□□□CAMEL□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

CAP□□□□

□□CAMEL□□□□TCAP□□□□□□CAP□□□□□□□□□□□InitialDP□□□□SSF-SCF□□□□□



□□	□□
idle	□□□□□□□□InitialDP
wait_for_instructions	□□InitialDP□□□gsmSCF□□
processing	□□gsmSCF□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
terminated	□□□□□TCAP□□□□

CAP□□

OmniMSC□□□□CAP□□□□□CAMEL□□2□□□3□□□□□□

SSF□SCF□OmniMSC□gsmSCF□

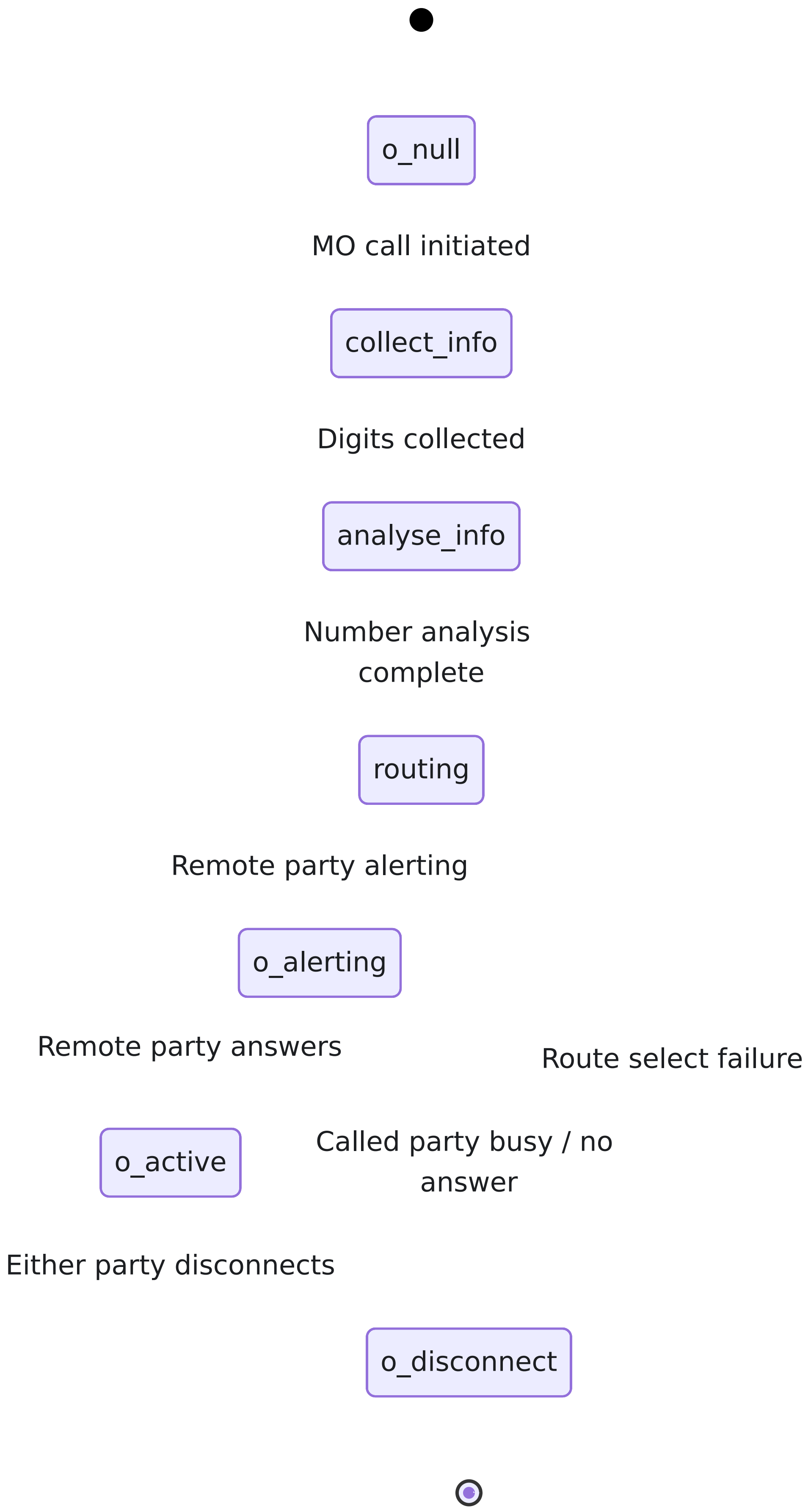
□□	□□
InitialDP	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□/□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
EventReportBCSM	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
ApplyChargingReport	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
CallInformationReport	□□gsmSCF□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

SCF□SSF□gsmSCF□OmniMSC□

□□	□□
Continue	□□□BCSM□□□□□□□□□
Connect	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□VPN□□□
ReleaseCall	□□□□□□□□□□□
RequestReportBCSMEvent	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
ApplyCharging	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
FurnishChargingInformation	□□□□□□CDR□□□□□□□□□□
ResetTimer	□□SSF□□□□□□□□□□□□□□SCP□□□□□□
SendChargingInformation	□□□□□□□□□□□□
CallInformationRequest	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

O-BCSM□□□

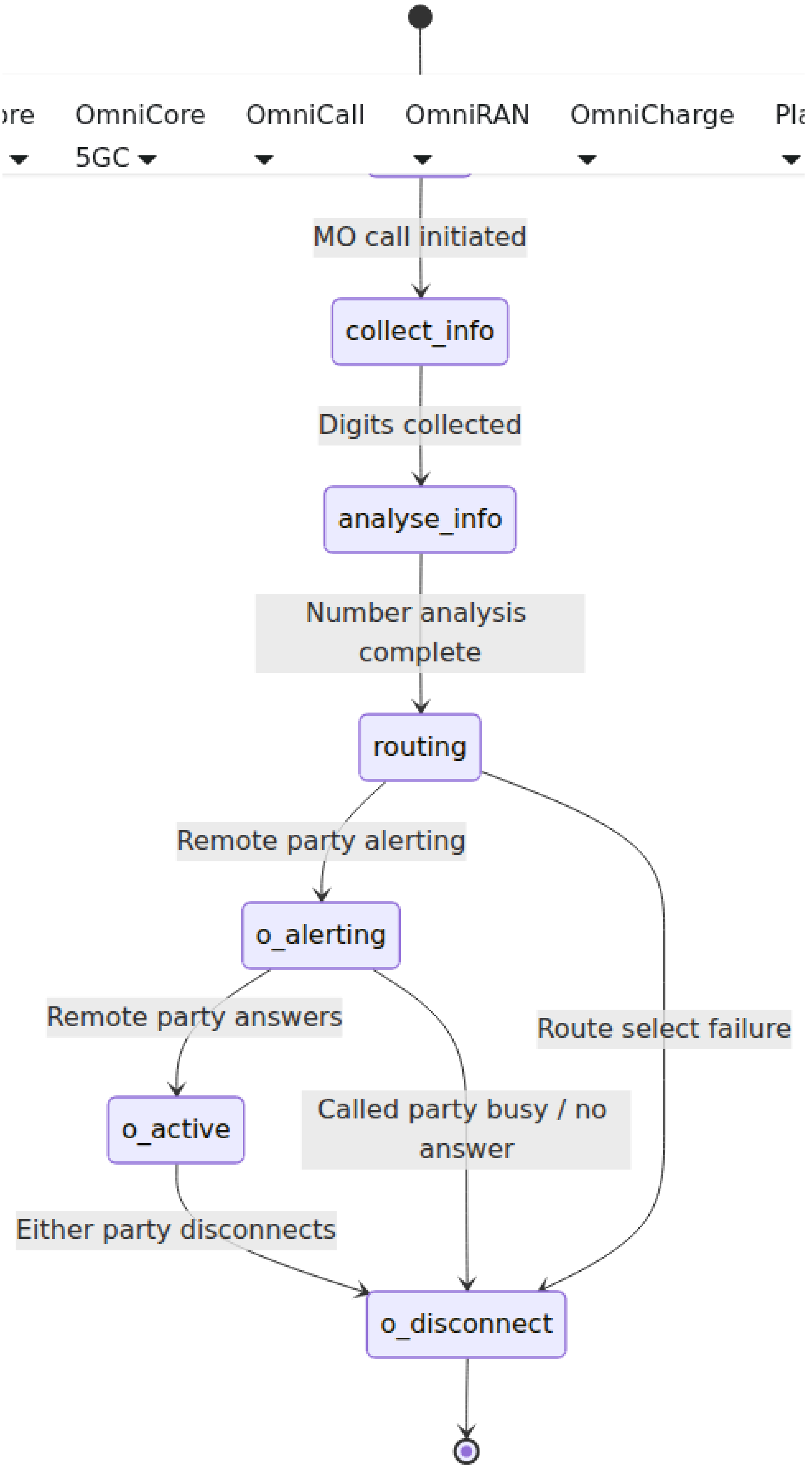
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□3GPP TS 23.078□□□MO□□□□□□□


o_null
MO call initiated
collect_info
Digits collected
analyse_info
Number analysis complete
routing
Remote party alerting
o_alerting
Remote party answers
Route select failure
o_active
Called party busy / no answer
Either party disconnects
o_disconnect

[illegible]	**BCSM[illegible]**	[illegible]
collected_info (DP 2)	collect_info	[illegible]
analysed_info (DP 3)	analyse_info	[illegible]
route_select_failure (DP 4)	routing	[illegible]
o_called_party_busy (DP 5)	o_alerting	[illegible]
o_no_answer (DP 6)	o_alerting	[illegible]
o_answer (DP 7)	o_active	[illegible]
o_disconnect (DP 9)	o_disconnect	[illegible]

T-BCSM[illegible]

[illegible]MT[illegible]


MO call initiated
collect_info
Digits collected
analyse_info
Number analysis complete
routing
Remote party alerting
o_alerting
Route select failure
Remote party answers
o_active
Called party busy / no answer
Either party disconnects
o_disconnect

□□□	**BCSM□□**	□□
terminating_attempt_authorized (DP 12)	terminating_attempt_authorized	MT□□□□□□□□□
t_busy (DP 13)	t_alerting	□□□□□□
t_no_answer (DP 14)	t_alerting	□□□□□□□□□□□□□
t_answer (DP 15)	t_active	□□□□□□□
t_disconnect (DP 17)	t_disconnect	□□□□□□□

TCAP/CAP□□

CAP□□□□TCAP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□TCAP□□□□□SCCP/M3UA/SCTP□□□□OmniMSC□□TcapDecoder□□□□□□BER□□□□□□□□TCAP□CAP PDU□

□□□□	□
SSN□□□□SSF□	146
SSN□□□□SCF□	148
TCAP□□□□	□□□□TC-BEGIN□TC-CONTINUE□TC-END□
□□	ASN.1 BER□□□□□□□□
□□□□□	CAP v2: 0.4.0.0.1.0.50.0, CAP v3: 0.4.0.0.1.0.50.1

gsmSCF□□□□□□□□□□□□SCCP□□□□□□□□□SCP□□□OmniMSC□□□CAP□□□□□□□□□□□□TCAP□□□□□TC-CONTINUE□□□□□□□□□□□□TC-END□□□□□

□□□□

□□□□	□□	□□□
3GPP TS 23.078	CAMEL□□3 -- □□□□	CAMEL□□□BCSM□□□□□□
3GPP TS 29.078	CAMEL□□□□□CAP□ -- □□□□	CAP□□□□□ASN.1□□
ITU-T Q.771-Q.775	□□□□	TCAP□□□□□□□
ITU-T Q.711-Q.716	SCCP	TCAP□□□□□□□
3GPP TS 22.078	CAMEL -- □□□□	CAMEL□□□□

[illegible]

[illegible]Omnitouch[illegible]OmniMSC[illegible]CDR[illegible]CDR[illegible]3GPP TS 32.298[illegible]MSC[illegible]

[illegible]CDR[illegible]Web[illegible]CDR[illegible]CDR[illegible]Prometheus[illegible]

[illegible]

OmniMSC[illegible]SMS[illegible]CDR[illegible]CDR[illegible]CDR[illegible]ASN.1 BER[illegible]3GPP TS 32.298[illegible]

CDR[illegible]

- **CDR**[illegible] -- [illegible]FSM[illegible]VLR[illegible]SMS[illegible]CDR[illegible]
- **CDR**[illegible] -- [illegible]CDR[illegible]

[illegible]

OmniMSC[illegible]CDR[illegible]TS 32.298[illegible]ASN.1[illegible]

ASN.1 [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0	MOCallRecord	[illegible]
1	MTCallRecord	[illegible]
5	MOSMSRecord	[illegible]SMS[illegible]
6	MTSMSRecord	[illegible]SMS[illegible]
13	LocUpdateHLRRecord	[illegible]HLR[illegible]HLR[illegible]MSC/VLR[illegible]
14	LocUpdateVLRRecord	[illegible]VLR[illegible]VLR[illegible]TMSI[illegible]
17	RoamingRecord	[illegible]MSC[illegible]

CDR□□

□□□□□□□MOCallRecord□MTCallRecord□

□□	□□
served_imsi	□□□□□□□□□□□□IMSI
served_msisdn	□□□□□□□MSISDN□□□□□□
served_imei	□□□□□□□□IMEI
calling_number	□□□□□□A□□□
called_number	□□□□□□B□□□□□MO□□□□□
connected_number	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
recording_entity	□□CDR□MSC□□□
msc_address	MSC□E.164□□
msc_incoming_tkgp	□□□□□□□
msc_outgoing_tkgp	□□□□□□□
location	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□LAC□□□□□□□CI□
basic_service	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
seizure_time	□□□□□□UTC□□□□□□□□□□□□
answer_time	□□□□□□UTC□□□□□□□□□□□□□nil□
release_time	□□□□□□UTC□□□

[illegible]	[illegible]
call_duration	[illegible]
radio_chan_used	[illegible]
cause_for_term	[illegible]
diagnostics	[illegible]GSM 04.08[illegible]MAP[illegible]
call_reference	[illegible]
sequence_number	[illegible]
ms_classmark	[illegible]
system_type	[illegible]GERAN[illegible]UTRAN[illegible]
partial_record_type	[illegible]CDR[illegible]

SMS□□□MOSMSRecord□MTSMSRecord□

□□	□□
served_imsi	□□□□IMSI
served_msisdn	□□□□MSISDN
served_imei	□□□□□□□□IMEI
service_centre	□□□□□□□□□
recording_entity	□□□□□□□
location	□□□□□□LAC/CI□
message_reference	□□□□□□□□□□MO□
destination_number	□□□□□□□□MO□
originating_number	□□□□□□□□□MT□
origination_time	□□□□□MO□□□□□MT□□□□□
sms_result	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□

□□	□□
served_imsi	□□□□IMSI
served_msisdn	□□□□MSISDN□□VLR□□□
recording_entity	□□□□□□□
update_time	□□□□□UTC□□□
update_type	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□IMSI□□□IMSI□□
old_location / new_location	□□□□□□□□□□VLR□□□LAC/CI□
old_msc / new_msc	□□□□□MSC□□□HLR□□□
old_vlr / new_vlr	□□□□□VLR□□□HLR□□□
vlr_result / hlr_result	□□□□□□□□□
authentication_result	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□VLR□□□
tmsi_allocated	□□□□□□□□□□□TMSI□□□VLR□□□

□□□□

cause_for_term□□□□□□□□□□□□□□TS 32.298□□□□□□□

□□	□□□	□□
normal_release	0	□□□□□□□□□□
partial_record	1	□□□□□□□□□□□CDR□□□□□□
partial_record_call_reestablishment	2	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
unsuccessful_call_attempt	3	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
abnormal_release	4	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
CAMEL_init_call_release	5	□CAMEL□□□□□□□□SCP□□□□□□
management_intervention	52	□□□□□□□□□□□

CDR□□□

□□□□□□GenServer□□□□□CDR□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□FSM□VLR□SMS□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□CDR□□□

□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□ -- □□□□□□□□□□/□□□□□□□□MO□MT□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□ -- □□□□□□□□□□□CDR□□□
3. □□□□ -- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□CDR□□□□
4. □□□□ -- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□CDR□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□SMS□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□CDR□□□

□□□□□

CDR□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- [illegible]5000[illegible]
- [illegible]1000[illegible]

[illegible]CDR[illegible]

[illegible]3600[illegible]/1[illegible]CDR[illegible]CDR[illegible]CDR[illegible]MSC[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]MO[illegible]MT[illegible]MO SMS[illegible]MT SMS[illegible]HLR[illegible]VLR[illegible]10000[illegible]CDR[illegible]��[illegible]

CDR[illegible]

CDR[illegible]MSC[illegible]

<NodeID>*<Date>*<Time>_<SeqNum>.dat

[illegible]

- NodeID[illegible]MSC[illegible]recording_entity[illegible]
- Date[illegible]YYYYMMDD[illegible]
- Time[illegible]HHMMSS[illegible]
- SeqNum[illegible]4[illegible]10000[illegible]

[illegible]MSC01_20260329_143022_0001.dat

[illegible]ASN.1 BER[illegible]TS 32.298[illegible]CDR[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]CDR[illegible]

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□10 MB□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□100,000□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□3600□□□
- □□API□□□□□□□

□□

CDR□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

□□	□□□	□□
recording_entity	□□□□	□□MSC□□□□□□□□□□□CDR□□
msc_address	□recording_entity□□	□□□□□□□□□E.164 MSC□□
flush_interval	5000□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
buffer_size	1000	□□□□□□□��□□□□□□□□CDR□□□
partial_cdr_interval	3600□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□CDR□□□

□□□□□

□□	□□□	□□
output_dir	□□□□	CDR□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
node_id	□□□□	□□CDR□□□□□□□□□□□
extension	.dat	CDR□□□□□□□□
max_file_size	10,000,000□□□10 MB□	□□□□□□□□□□
max_records	100,000	□□□□□□□□□□□□□
rotation_interval	3600□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□nil□□□□□□□□□□□

CDR Web UI

□□□□□□CDR□□□□□□□□CDR□□□□□□□□□

CDR□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□	□□
□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□CDR□□□
□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□CDR□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□	□□□□CDR□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□	□□CDR□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□��□□□□”
□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□CDR□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□WebSocket□5□□□□□□

3GPP□□□□

□□	□□	□□□
TS 32.298	□□□□□□□□□□	CDR□□□□□ASN.1□□□□□□□
TS 32.205	CS□□□□□□□□	CS□□□□□□CDR□□□□
TS 32.015	□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□

[illegible]

[illegible] OmniMSC [illegible] Elixir [illegible]`config.exs`[illegible]`dev.exs`[illegible]
`runtime.exs`[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

MSC [illegible]

`config :omnimsc, :msc`

[illegible] MSC [illegible] SS7 [illegible] SCCP [illegible]MAP [illegible] CDR [illegible] MSC [illegible] — [illegible] [illegible]

```
config :omnimsc, :msc,
  point_code: 500,
  global_title: "14155550100",
  name: "OMNIMSC01",
  msc_number: "14155550100",
  vlr_number: "14155550100",
  mcc: 313,
  mnc: 380,
  lac: 0x1092,
  allowed_a5: [:a5_1, :a5_3]
```

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
`point_code`	`integer` [illegible] `[integer, integer, integer]`	[illegible]	`0`	SS7 [illegible] 14 `[a, b, c]` [illegible] `a*2048` `+ c` [illegible]
`global_title`	`string`	[illegible]	`"00000000000"`	[illegible] MAP [illegible] HLR[illegible]SMSc SCCP [illegible]E.164 [illegible]
`name`	`string`	[illegible]	`"OMNIMSC01"`	[illegible] MSC [illegible] CDR `recording_entity` [illegible]
`msc_number`	`string`	[illegible]	--	MSC [illegible] E.164 [illegible] MAP [illegible] HLR[illegible] MT [illegible]
`vlr_number`	`string`	[illegible]	--	[illegible] VLR [illegible] E.164 [illegible] HLR[illegible] `msc_nu`
`mcc`	`integer`	[illegible]	--	[illegible]3 [illegible] `mnc` [illegible]L
`mnc`	`integer`	[illegible]	--	[illegible]2 [illegible] 3 [illegible]
`lac`	`integer`	[illegible]	--	[illegible]16 [illegible] MS [illegible]
`allowed_a5`	`list(atom)`	[illegible]	`[:a5_1, :a5_3]`	[illegible] A5 [illegible] `:a5_0` [illegible] `:a5_1` [illegible] `:a5_` [illegible] A5/3 > A5/1 [illegible]3GPP TS 48.008[illegible]

HLR

`config :omnimsc, :hlr`

□□□□ MAP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□���□□ MS□□□□ HLR □□□

```
config :omnimsc, :hlr,
  address: "14155550200",
  point_code: [3, 14, 2]
```

□□	□□	□□	□□	□□
`address`	`string`	□	--	□□ MAP □□□ HLR □□□□□E.164 □□□□
`point_code`	`integer` □ `[integer, integer, integer]`	□	--	HLR SS7 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ MTP3 □□□□□□□□□□□ ITU 14 □□□ `[a, b, c]`□

VLR

`config :omnimsc, :vlr`

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□TMSI □□□□□□/□□□□□

```
config :omnimsc, :vlr,
  hlr_adapter: Omnimsc.VLR.HLR.Live,
  auth_required: true,
  tmsi_realloc: true,
  num_auth_vectors: 1
```

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
`hlr_adapter`	`module`	[illegible]	`Omnimsc.VLR.HLR.Live`	HLR [illegible] `Omnimsc.VLR.` [illegible] SS7 [illegible] `Omnimsc.VLR.` [illegible] HLR [illegible] [illegible]
`auth_required`	`boolean`	[illegible]	`true`	[illegible] A3/A8 [illegible] `fa` [illegible]
`tmsi_realloc`	`boolean`	[illegible]	`true`	[illegible] TMSI[illegible]
`num_auth_vectors`	`integer`	[illegible]	`1`	[illegible] 3GP 29.002 [illegible] 1--4[illegible] [illegible] MAP [illegible]
`lab_mode`	`boolean`	[illegible]	`false`	[illegible] `true` [illegible] SRES/XRES [illegible] Ki [illegible] HLR [illegible] [illegible]
`guest_mode`	`boolean`	[illegible]	`false`	[illegible] `true` [illegible] MS [illegible]

M3UA / STP

`config :omnimsc, :m3ua_asp`

[illegible] M3UA ASP[illegible] SS7 [illegible]A [illegible]MAP [illegible] HLR/SMSc[illegible]ISUP[illegible]

```
config :omnimsc, :m3ua_asp,
  enabled: true,
  local_ip: {10, 5, 198, 200},
  local_port: 0,
  remote_ip: {10, 179, 4, 10},
  remote_port: 2905,
  routing_context: 10,
  point_code: 500,
  network_indicator: :international,
  receive_watchdog: false
```

□□	□□	□□	□□	
`enabled`	`boolean`	□	`false`	□□□□ M3UA ASP □□□ □□
`local_ip`	`tuple`	□	`{0, 0, 0, 0}`	□□ SCTP □□ IP □□□□□
`local_port`	`integer`	□	`0`	□□ SCTP □□□□□□□ `0`
`remote_ip`	`tuple`	□	--	STP SCTP IP □□□□□
`remote_port`	`integer`	□	`2905`	STP SCTP □□□□□ 29 □□
`routing_context`	`integer`	□	--	M3UA □□□□□□□□□□
`point_code`	`integer`	□	--	□ ASP □□□□□ STP □□ `point_code` □□□
`network_indicator`	`atom`	□	`:international`	MTP3 □□□□ □□`:international`□ □ `:spare`□
`receive_watchdog`	`boolean`	□	`true`	□□□□ M3UA □□□□□□□ BEAT-Ack □□□□□□□□

□□ SCTP □□□□□□□ STP □ BSC □□□□ `config :omnimsc, :sctp` □□□□

```
config :omnimsc, :sctp,
  listeners: [
    [name: :a_interface, ip: {0, 0, 0, 0}, port: 2905, ppid: 3]
  ]
```

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
`name`	`atom`	[illegible]	--	SCTP [illegible]
`ip`	`tuple`	[illegible]	`{0, 0, 0, 0}`	[illegible] IP [illegible] `{0, 0, 0, 0}` [illegible]
`port`	`integer`	[illegible]	`2905`	SCTP [illegible]
`ppid`	`integer`	[illegible]	`3`	SCTP [illegible] `3` [illegible] M3UA[illegible]RFC 4666[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] `SCTP_LISTEN_IP` [illegible] `SCTP_LISTEN_PORT` [illegible]

SIP

`config :omnimsc, :sip`

[illegible] SIP [illegible] SIP [illegible] VoIP [illegible]

```
config :omnimsc, :sip,
  signaling_address: "10.5.198.200",
  listen_ip: {0, 0, 0, 0},
  listen_port: 5060,
  transport: :udp,
  peers: [
    [name: "Default-GW", address: "10.1.1.50", port: 5060,
     transport: :udp, codecs: [:pcmu, :pcma],
     max_channels: 100, options_interval: 60],
    [name: "International-GW", address: "10.1.1.51", port: 5062,
     transport: :udp, codecs: [:pcmu, :pcma, :amr, :amr_wb]]
  ]
```

SIP □□□□□

□□	□□	□□	□□	□□
`signaling_address`	`string`	□	--	□□ SIP □□□□ SDP `c=` □□ IP □□□□□□□ SIP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SCTP □□□□□□
`listen_ip`	`tuple`	□	`{0, 0, 0, 0}`	SIP □□□□□□□□
`listen_port`	`integer`	□	`5060`	SIP □□□□□
`transport`	`atom`	□	`:udp`	□□□□□□□□□□ `:udp`□`:tcp`□`:tls` □□□

SIP □□□□

`peers` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□	□□	□□	□□	□□
`name`	`string`	□	--	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `:si`
`address`	`string`	□	--	□□□ IP □□□□□□□
`port`	`integer`	□	`5060`	□□□ SIP □□□
`transport`	`atom`	□	`:udp`	□□□□□□□□`:udp`□`:tcp` □ `:t`
`codecs`	`list(atom)`	□	`[:pcmu, :pcma]`	□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□`:pcmu`□`:pcma`□`:amr`□`:a`
`max_channels`	`integer`	□	`100`	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ `max_channels_reached`
`options_interval`	`integer` □ `nil`	□	`nil`	SIP OPTIONS □□□□□□□□□□ □□ OPTIONS □□□□□□□□□□□ `:down`□□□□ `nil` □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ SIP OPTIONS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SIP □□□

MGCP / □□

`config :omnimsc, :mgcp` □ `config :omnimsc, :media`

MGCP□□□□□□□□□□RFC 3435□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MSC □□ MGCP □□□□□□□□□□ CRCX□MDCX □ DLCX □□□`:media` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
config :omnimsc, :mgcp,
  listen_port: 2727,
  gateways: [
    %{name: "MGW-01", address: "10.1.1.50", port: 2427, domain:
"mgw"}
  ]

config :omnimsc, :media,
  gateway: "MGW-01",
  mode: :mgcp
```

MGCP [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
`listen_port`	`integer`	[illegible]	`2727`	MGCP [illegible] UDP [illegible]RFC 3435 [illegible] 2.2 [illegible] `0` [illegible] MGCP [illegible]
`gateways`	`list(map)`	[illegible]	`[]`	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
`name`	`string`	[illegible]	--	[illegible]
`address`	`string`	[illegible]	--	[illegible] IP [illegible]
`port`	`integer`	[illegible]	`2427`	[illegible] MGCP [illegible]
`domain`	`string`	[illegible]	--	[illegible]`aaln/1@mgw`[illegible]

□□□□

□□	□□	□□	□□	□□
`gateway`	`string`	□	--	□□□□□□□□□□□ MGCP □ Megaco □□□□□□ `name` □□□□
`mode`	`atom`	□	`:mgcp`	□□□□□□□`□mgcp` □□ RFC 3435 □ `:megaco` □□ ITU-T H.248□

SMSc

`config :omnimsc, :smsc`

□□□□ MAP MT-ForwardSM □ MO-ForwardSM □□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
config :omnimsc, :smsc,
  address: "14155550300"
```

□□	□□	□□	□□	□□
`address`	`string`	□	--	SMSc □□□□□E.164 □□□□□ MAP □□□

CDR

`config :omnimsc, :cdr`

CDR □□□ CDR □□□□□ 3GPP TS 32.250 □□□□□ CDR □□□□ ASN.1 BER □□□3GPP TS 32.298□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `<NodeID>_<YYYYMMDD>_<HHMMSS>_<SeqNum>.dat`□

```
config :omnimsc, :cdr,
  output_dir: "/var/cdr/omnimsc",
  max_file_size: 10_000_000,
  max_records: 100_000,
  rotation_interval: 3600
```

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
`output_dir`	`string`	[illegible]	`"/tmp/omnimsc/cdr"`	CDR [illegible] BEAM [illegible]
`max_file_size`	`integer`	[illegible]	`10,000,000`	CDR [illegible] 10 MB[illegible]
`max_records`	`integer`	[illegible]	`100,000`	[illegible] CDR [illegible]
`rotation_interval`	`integer`	[illegible]	`3600`	[illegible] CDR [illegible]

[illegible]

`config :omnimsc, :routes`

[illegible]

```
config :omnimsc, :routes, [
  %{prefix: "000", type: :sip, peer: "Default-GW", priority: 100},
  %{prefix: "04", type: :local, priority: 50},
  %{prefix: "02", type: :local, priority: 50},
  %{prefix: "001", type: :sip, peer: "International-GW", priority:
10},
  %{prefix: "", type: :sip, peer: "Default-GW", priority: 1}
]
```

□□	□□	□□	□□	□□
`prefix`	`string`	□	--	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `""` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
`type`	`atom`	□	--	□□□��� □□`:local`□`:sip`□`:isup`□`:transit`□ □ `:sip_with_failover`□
`priority`	`integer`	□	`10`	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
`peer`	`string`	□□□	--	SIP □□□□□□□ `type` □ `:sip`□`:sip_i` □ `:sip_with_failover` □□□□□□□□ SIP □□□
`trunk_group`	`string`	□□□	--	ISUP □□□□□□□ `type` □ `:isup` □□□□□
`point_code`	`[integer, integer, integer]`	□□□	`[0, 0, 0]`	ISUP □□□□□□□□□
`cic_range`	`{integer, integer}`	□	`{1, 31}`	ISUP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
`transport`	`atom`	□	`:udp`	□□□□ SIP □□□□□

□□□□□□□ REST API□`POST /routes`□`DELETE /routes`□□ Web UI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□

MM □□

`config :omnimsc, :mm_info`

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MM □□□□□3GPP TS 24.008 □ 9.2.15a □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
config :omnimsc, :mm_info,
  network_name: "Omnitouch",
  short_name: "OT",
  timezone_offset: 0
```

□□	□□	□□	□□	□□
`network_name`	`string`	□	`"Omnitouch"`	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ GSM 7 □□□□□□□□ □3GPP TS 24.008 10.5.3.5a□□
`short_name`	`string` □ `nil`	□	`nil`	□□□□□□□□ `nil` □□□ MM □□□□□□□□
`timezone_offset`	`integer`	□	`0`	UTC □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□UTC+5:30□□□□ □ `22` □UTC-5□□□□□□□ `-20`□□ 3GPP TS 24.008 10.5.3.8 □□□ BCD□

MSC □

`config :omnimsc, :pool`

□□ 3GPP TS 23.236 □□ MSC-in-Pool □□□□□□□□□□ MSC □□□□ A-Flex □□ BSC□□□□□□ □□□□□□□

```
config :omnimsc, :pool,
  enabled: true,
  pool_id: "POOL-01",
  nri_bitlength: 10,
  nri_values: [1, 2],
  members: [
    %{name: "MSC-02", nri_values: [3, 4], address: "10.1.1.2",
port: 2905},
    %{name: "MSC-03", nri_values: [5, 6], address: "10.1.1.3",
port: 2905}
  ]
```

□□	□□	□□	□□	□□
`enabled`	`boolean`	□	`false`	□□□□ MSC □□□□□ `false` □□MSC □□□□□□□□
`pool_id`	`string`	□□□	`nil`	□□□□□□□□ `enabled` □ `true` □□��□
`nri_bitlength`	`integer`	□	`10`	□ TMSI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
`nri_values`	`list(integer)`	□□□	`[]`	□ MSC □□□□□□ NRI □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ `enabled` □ `true` □□□□
`null_nri`	`integer`	□	`0`	□□□□□□ TMSI □ NRI □□□□□□□ NRI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
`members`	`list(map)`	□	`[]`	□□□□□□ MSC □□□□□□□□□□ `name`□`nri_values`□ `address` □ `port`□

□□□□□□□ NRI □□□□□□□□□□□□□ MSC □□ NRI□

□□

`config :omnimsc, Omnimsc.Overload`

□□□ GSM 42□□□□□□□□□□`admit?/0` □□□□□□□□□□□ `persistent_term` □□□□□□□

```
config :omnimsc, Omnimsc.Overload,
  max_calls: 10_000,
  max_subscribers: 50_000,
  max_process_count: 500_000,
  max_paging_rate: 1_000,
  check_interval: 5_000
```

□□	□□	□□	□□	□□
`max_calls`	`integer`	□	`10,000`	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
`max_subscribers`	`integer`	□	`50,000`	□□□□□□□ VLR □□□□□□
`max_process_count`	`integer`	□	`500,000`	□□□□□□□ BEAM VM □□□□□□□ VM □□□□□
`max_paging_rate`	`integer`	□	`1,000`	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
`check_interval`	`integer`	□	`5,000`	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `[:omnimsc, :overload, :state_change]` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□

SGs / CSFB

`config :omnimsc, :sgs`

□□ SGs-AP □□□□□□□□□□□□CSFB□□□□ LTE MME □ SGs □□□□□□□ 3GPP TS 29.118□

```
config :omnimsc, :sgs,
  listen_port: 29118,
  vlr_name: "vlr.omnimsc.local"
```

□□	□□	□ □	□□	□□
`listen_port`	`integer`	□	`29118`	□□ MME □ SGs-AP □□□ SCTP □□□□□□□ 29118 □ 3GPP □□□ □□□□□□□□ `0` □□□ SGs□
`vlr_name`	`string`	□	`"vlr.omnimsc.local"`	□ SGs-AP □□□□□□□ □□□ MME □ VLR □□ □FQDN□□MME □□□ □□□□□□□□□ VLR □ □□

□□ SGs □□□□□□��□□□□□ CSFB □□□□□□□□ SGs / CSFB□

USSD

`config :omnimsc, :ussd`

□□□□ USSD □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ USSD □□□□□□□ `*100#` □□□□□□□□ `codes: :all` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
config :omnimsc, :ussd,
  gateways: [
    %{name: "Balance", address: "14155550300", ssn: 147, codes:
["*100"]},
    %{name: "Recharge", address: "14155550301", ssn: 147, codes:
["*123"]},
    %{name: "Default", address: "14155550302", ssn: 147, codes:
:all}
  ]
```

USSD □□□□

`gateways` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□	□□	□□	□□	□□
`name`	`string`	□	`"unnamed"`	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
`address`	`string`	□	--	□□ MAP USSD □□□□□□□□□ □E.164 □□□□
`ssn`	`integer`	□	`147`	□□□ SCCP □□□□□□SSN 147 □□□ USSD SSN□
`codes`	`list(string)` □ `:all`	□	`:all`	□□□□□□ USSD □□□□□□□ `["*100", "*101"]`□□□□□ `:all` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ USSD □□□□□□□���□□□□□□□ USSD□

□□□□

`config :omnimsc, Omnimsc.Emergency`

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ PSAP □□□□□ 3GPP TS 22.101□

□□□□□□□3GPP TS 24.008 §9.3.8□□□□□□□ BCD □□ IE — □□□ CC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ OmniMSC □□□□□ `psap_address` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SIP INVITE □□ URI□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SIP □□□□□□□

```
config :omnimsc, Omnimsc.Emergency,
  numbers: ["112", "911", "999", "000", "110", "119"],
  psap_address: "000",
  allow_without_sim: true
```

□□	□□	□□	□□	□□
`numbers`	`list(string)`	□	`["112", "911", "999", "000", "110", "119"]`	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
`psap_address`	`string`	□	`"112"`	□□SIP INVITE □□ URI □ ISUP IAM □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
`allow_without_sim`	`boolean`	□	`true`	□□□□□□□□ SIM □□□□□□□□□□□□IMSI □□□□□□ 3GPP TS 22.101□□□□□□□□□□□

Web UI

`config :omnimsc, OmnimscWeb.Endpoint`

Web □□□□□ Phoenix □□□□□□□ LiveView□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
config :omnimsc, OmnimscWeb.Endpoint,
  http: [ip: {0, 0, 0, 0}, port: 4000],
  url: [host: "localhost"],
  secret_key_base: "generate-with-mix-phx-gen-secret",
  server: true,
  pubsub_server: Omnimsc.PubSub,
  live_view: [signing_salt: "oMnImScLv"]
```

□□	□□	□□	□□	□□
`http.ip`	`tuple`	□	`{0, 0, 0, 0}`	HTTP □□□□□□ `{127, 0, 0,` □□□□□□□□
`http.port`	`integer`	□	`4000`	□□□□□ HTTP □ □□
`url.host`	`string`	□	`"localhost"`	□□ URL □□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□
`secret_key_base`	`string`	□	--	Phoenix □□□□ □□ `mix phx.gen.secr` □□□□□□□□□□□ `SECRET_KEY_B` □□□□□□□□
`server`	`boolean`	□	`true`	□□□□□ HTTP □□ □□ `false` □□□ ���□□
`check_origin`	`boolean`	□	`true`□□□□	□□□□□ WebSock □□□□□□□□□□□ `false`□
`pubsub_server`	`atom`	□	`Omnimsc.PubSub`	□□ LiveView □ PubSub □□□□
`live_view.signing_salt`	`string`	□	`"oMnImScLv"`	LiveView □□□

□□□□□□□ □□ `SECRET_KEY_BASE`□`PHX_HOST` □ `PORT` □□□□□□□□□□□□HTTPS □□□ 443 □□□ □□□

REST API

`config :api_ex`

REST API □ api_ex □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□SIP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
config :api_ex,
  api: %{
    port: 8444,
    listen_ip: "0.0.0.0",
    product_name: "Omnitouch MSC",
    title: "API - Omnitouch MSC",
    hostname: "localhost",
    enable_tls: false
  }
```

□□	□□	□□	□□	□□
`port`	`integer`	□	`8444`	REST API □ HTTP □□□□□
`listen_ip`	`string`	□	`"0.0.0.0"`	API □□□□□□ IP □□□
`product_name`	`string`	□	`"Omnitouch MSC"`	□ Swagger UI □□□□□□□□□
`title`	`string`	□	`"API - Omnitouch MSC"`	Swagger UI □□□□□□
`hostname`	`string`	□	`"localhost"`	API URL □□□□□□□
`enable_tls`	`boolean`	□	`false`	□□□ API □□□□ TLS□

□□□ API □□

□□	□□	□□
`GET /subscribers`	GET, DELETE	□□□□□ VLR □□□
`POST /subscribers/:id/actions`	POST	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
`GET /calls`	GET, DELETE	□□□□□□□□□□
`GET /sms`	GET	□□ SMS □□□
`GET /routes`	GET, POST, DELETE	□□□□□□
`GET /routes/lookup`	GET	□□□□□□□□□□□□
`GET /sip/peers`	GET, PATCH	□□□□□ SIP □□□□□□
`GET /mgw`	GET	□□□□□□□□□
`GET /ran/connections`	GET	□□□□ RAN□A □□□□ □□
`GET /ran/bscs`	GET	□□□□□ BSC□
`GET /stp`	GET	□□ STP □□□□□
`GET /health`	GET	□□□□□□□
`GET /status`	GET	□□□□□□□
`POST /paging`	POST	□□□□□□□
`POST /silent`	POST	□□□□□□□□□ SMS□

□□□□□□□□□

```
# config/runtime.exs
import Config

config :omnimsc, :msc,
    point_code: 500,
    global_title: "14155550100",
    name: "OMNIMSC01",
    msc_number: "14155550100",
    vlr_number: "14155550100",
    mcc: 313,
    mnc: 380,
    lac: 0x1092,
    allowed_a5: [:a5_1, :a5_3]

config :omnimsc, :hlr,
  address: "14155550200",
  point_code: [3, 14, 2]

config :omnimsc, :vlr,
  hlr_adapter: Omnimsc.VLR.HLR.Live,
  auth_required: true,
  tmsi_realloc: true,
  num_auth_vectors: 1

config :omnimsc, :m3ua_asp,
  enabled: true,
  local_ip: {10, 5, 198, 200},
  local_port: 0,
  remote_ip: {10, 179, 4, 10},
  remote_port: 2905,
  routing_context: 10,
  point_code: 500,
  network_indicator: :international,
  receive_watchdog: true

config :omnimsc, :sip,
  signaling_address: "10.5.198.200",
  listen_ip: {0, 0, 0, 0},
  listen_port: 5060,
  transport: :udp,
```

```
  peers: [
    [name: "Default-GW", address: "10.1.1.50", port: 5060,
     transport: :udp, codecs: [:pcmu, :pcma],
     max_channels: 100, options_interval: 60],
    [name: "International-GW", address: "10.1.1.51", port: 5062,
     transport: :udp, codecs: [:pcmu, :pcma, :amr, :amr_wb],
     max_channels: 500]
  ]

config :omnimsc, :mgcp,
  listen_port: 2727,
  gateways: [
    %{name: "MGW-01", address: "10.1.1.50", port: 2427, domain:
"mgw"}
  ]

config :omnimsc, :media,
  gateway: "MGW-01",
  mode: :mgcp

config :omnimsc, :smsc,
  address: "14155550300"

config :omnimsc, :cdr,
  output_dir: "/var/cdr/omnimsc",
  max_file_size: 10_000_000,
  max_records: 100_000,
  rotation_interval: 3600

config :omnimsc, :routes, [
  %{prefix: "000", type: :sip, peer: "Default-GW", priority: 100},
  %{prefix: "04", type: :local, priority: 50},
  %{prefix: "02", type: :local, priority: 50},
  %{prefix: "001", type: :sip, peer: "International-GW", priority:
10},
  %{prefix: "", type: :sip, peer: "Default-GW", priority: 1}
]

config :omnimsc, :mm_info,
  network_name: "Omnitouch",
  short_name: "OT",
  timezone_offset: 0

config :omnimsc, Omnimsc.Overload,
```

```
  max_calls: 10_000,
  max_subscribers: 50_000,
  max_process_count: 500_000,
  max_paging_rate: 1_000,
  check_interval: 5_000

config :omnimsc, Omnimsc.Emergency,
  numbers: ["112", "911", "999", "000", "110", "119"],
  psap_address: "000",
  allow_without_sim: true

config :omnimsc, :sgs,
  listen_port: 29118,
  vlr_name: "vlr.omnimsc.local"

config :omnimsc, :ussd,
gateways: []

config :omnimsc, :pool,
enabled: false
```

[illegible]

[illegible]Web[illegible]OmniMSC[illegible]Phoenix LiveView[illegible] `http://<host>:4000` [illegible]CDR[illegible]

[illegible]5[illegible]WebSocket[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible][illegible]REST API[illegible] API[illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]MSC[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]VLR[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]CC FSM[illegible]
[illegible]SMS	[illegible]SMS[illegible]
RAN[illegible]	[illegible]SCTP[illegible]BSC[illegible]RNC[illegible]
STP[illegible]	M3UA ASP[illegible]STP[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]

SS7[illegible]

[illegible]SS7[illegible]M3UA ASP[illegible]

□□BSC□

□□□□□□□□□□□□SCTP□□□□□□□□BSC□

SIP□□□□

□	□□
□□	□□□□□□□
□□	□□□IP□□□SIP□□
□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MGCP□Megaco□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□LU□□□□□SMS□□□□□UTC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

□□□□□□□□□VLR□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□IMSI□MSISDN□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
IMSI	[illegible]
MSISDN	[illegible]ISDN[illegible]
TMSI	VLR[illegible]
LAC	[illegible]
[illegible]	VLR[illegible]���[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
LU	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
IMSI	[illegible]
MSISDN	[illegible]ISDN[illegible]
TMSI	[illegible]
IMEI	[illegible]
HLR[illegible]	[illegible]HLR[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
LAC	[illegible]
CI	[illegible]
[illegible]BSC	[illegible]BSC[illegible]
RAN[illegible]	[illegible]GERAN-A[illegible]UTRAN-Iu[illegible]SGs[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]MSC-A[illegible]
[illegible]	VLR[illegible]
[illegible]	VLR[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
SGs	SGs[illegible]MME[illegible]CSFB[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]COMP128v1[illegible]COMP128v3[illegible]Milenage[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
UMTS[illegible]	[illegible]UMTS[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]MAP[illegible]HLR[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
BAOC	[illegible]
BOIC	[illegible]
BOIC-exHC	[illegible]
BAIC	[illegible]
BIC-Roam	[illegible]
CFU	[illegible]
CFB	[illegible]
CFNRy	[illegible]
CFNRc	[illegible]
CW	[illegible]
HOLD	[illegible]
MPTY	[illegible]
CLIP	[illegible]
CLIR	[illegible]

[illegible]/[illegible]

MSC-A[illegible]

[illegible]MSC-A FSM[illegible]

□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□RAN□□□SIP□□□□□□□□

STP□□□M3UA ASP□

□□	□□
□□IP	□□SCTP□□□□
□□	STP□□□□□□□
□□ID	SCTP□□□□□
□□	M3UA ASP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□SCTP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□RFC 4960□□□□□□□□□□

□���BSC

□	□□
□□	BSC SS7□□
□□□□	BSC□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□	□□BSC□□□BSSMAP□□□□□□□□

SIP[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]IP[illegible]SIP[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]UDP[illegible]TCP[illegible]TLS[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]OPTIONS	[illegible]OPTIONS[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]CC FSM[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	MO[illegible]MT[illegible]
IMSI	[illegible]IMSI
[illegible]	[illegible]A[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]B[illegible]
[illegible]	CC FSM[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
BSC/RNC	[illegible]BSC[illegible]RNC[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]��[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	MO[illegible]MT
CC FSM[illegible]	[illegible]
IMSI	[illegible]IMSI
MSISDN	[illegible]
IMEI	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]A[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]B[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]UTC[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]UTC[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]CC[illegible]	[illegible]CC[illegible]
BSC/RNC	[illegible]BSC[illegible]RNC[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]EMRG[illegible]SIP[illegible]LOCAL[illegible]ISUP[illegible]TRANSIT[illegible]GMSC
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible][illegible]

ISUP[illegible]

[illegible]ISUP[illegible]

SIP[illegible]

[illegible]SIP[illegible]

SMS

SMS□□□□□□□□□SMS□□FSM□□□□□ID□□□□IMSI□□□□MO□MT□□□□□□□SMS□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

CDRs

CDR□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

□□□	□□
□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□CDR□□□□
□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□CDR□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□CDR□□□□□□□

□□□□□

□□	□□
□□□□□□	□□CDR□□���□□□□□□□□
□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□CDR□□□□□□□□□□□

[illegible]	[illegible]
LU HLR	[illegible]HLR[illegible]
LU VLR	[illegible]VLR[illegible]
MO[illegible]	[illegible]
MT[illegible]	[illegible]
MO SMS	[illegible]
MT SMS	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]MSC[illegible]MSC[illegible]NRI[illegible]NRI[illegible]

[illegible]NRI[illegible] MSC[illegible]NRI[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]BEAM VM[illegible]MSC[illegible]

BEAM VM

□□	□□
OTP□□	Erlang/OTP□□□□
□□	□□□□□□□□□□□
□□	□□□□□□□
□□	□□□□□
□□□	□□□□□□□□
□��□□□□	□□□□□□BEAM VM□□□□□□

□□

□□	□□
□□	BEAM VM□□□□□□
□□	Erlang/Elixir□□□□□□□
ETS	ETS□□□□□□
□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□	□□□□□□□□
□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

MSC□□

□□□□□MSC□□□□□

□□	□□
□□	MSC□□□□
□□	□□SS7□□
□□□□	MSC□□□□□□
□□□A5	□□□GERAN A5□□□□

SCTP□□

□□	□□
□□	□□□□□□
□□IP	□□SCTP□□□□
□□	□□STP□□□□□
□□	SCTP□□□□□□

□□□□□

□□□□OmniMSC□□□□□□□□□44□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□	□□
PID	Erlang□□□□□
□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

ISUP [illegible]

[illegible] OmniMSC [illegible] ISUP[illegible]ISDN [illegible] SIP-I [illegible]

[illegible] ISUP-SIP [illegible] SIP Trunking[illegible] SIP-I[illegible] ISUP [illegible] SIP[illegible] SIP-I Trunking[illegible] `:isup` [illegible] Routing Configuration[illegible] ISUP [illegible]IAM/ACM/ANM[illegible]ISUP [illegible] SIP [illegible] Call Flow Diagrams[illegible]

ISUP [illegible]

OmniMSC [illegible] ISUP [illegible] SS7 [illegible]CIC[illegible]

CIC [illegible]

[illegible] ISUP [illegible] CIC[illegible] CIC [illegible] IAM [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
`trunk_group`	`string`	[illegible]
`point_code`	`list`	[illegible] `[a, b, c]` [illegible] `a*2048 + b*8 + c`
`cic_range`	`{start, end}`	[illegible] CIC [illegible]

[illegible]

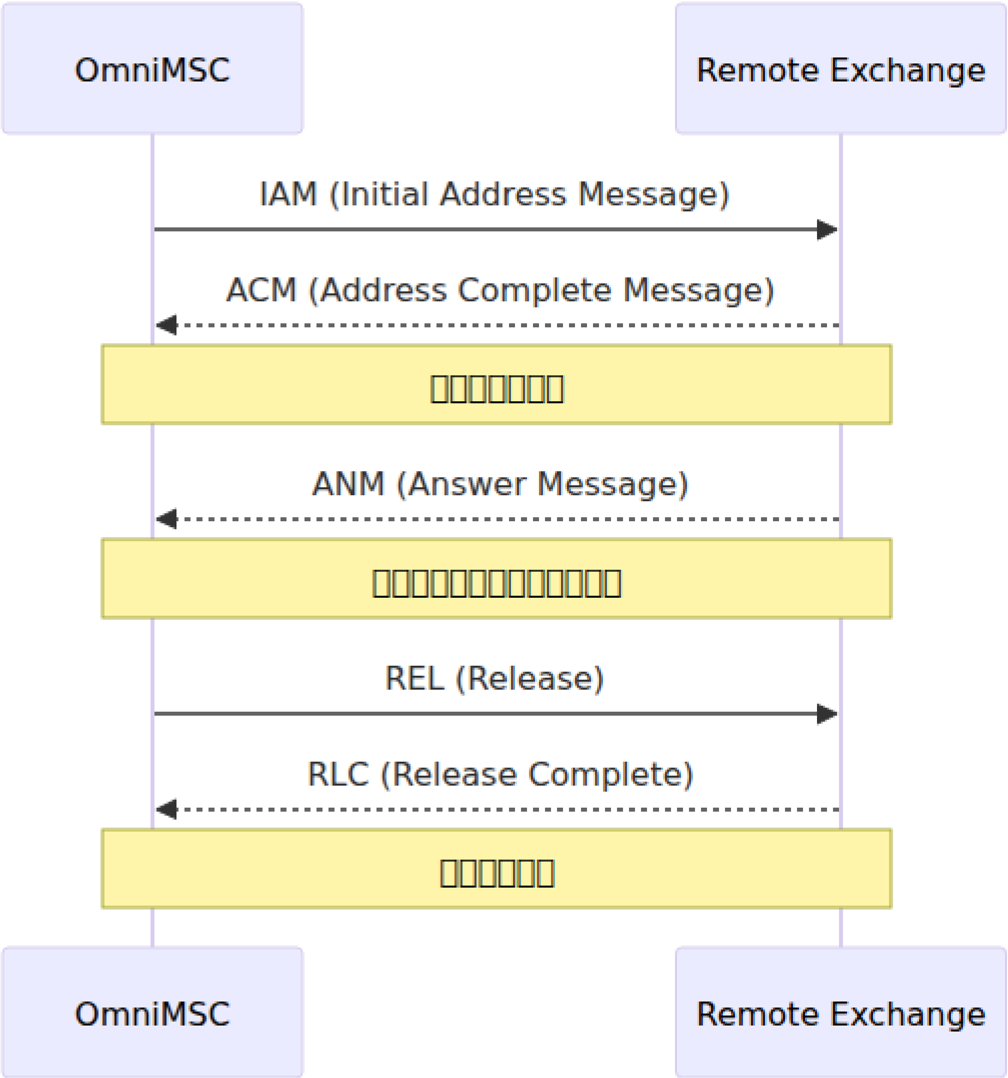
[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] IAM[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] IAM[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] ANM[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] BLO [illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] BLO [illegible]
[illegible]	CIC [illegible]

[illegible]BLO[illegible]UBL[illegible]CGB/CGU[illegible]GRS/GRA[illegible]

ISUP [illegible]

[illegible] ISUP [illegible] IAM-ACM-ANM-REL-RLC [illegible]

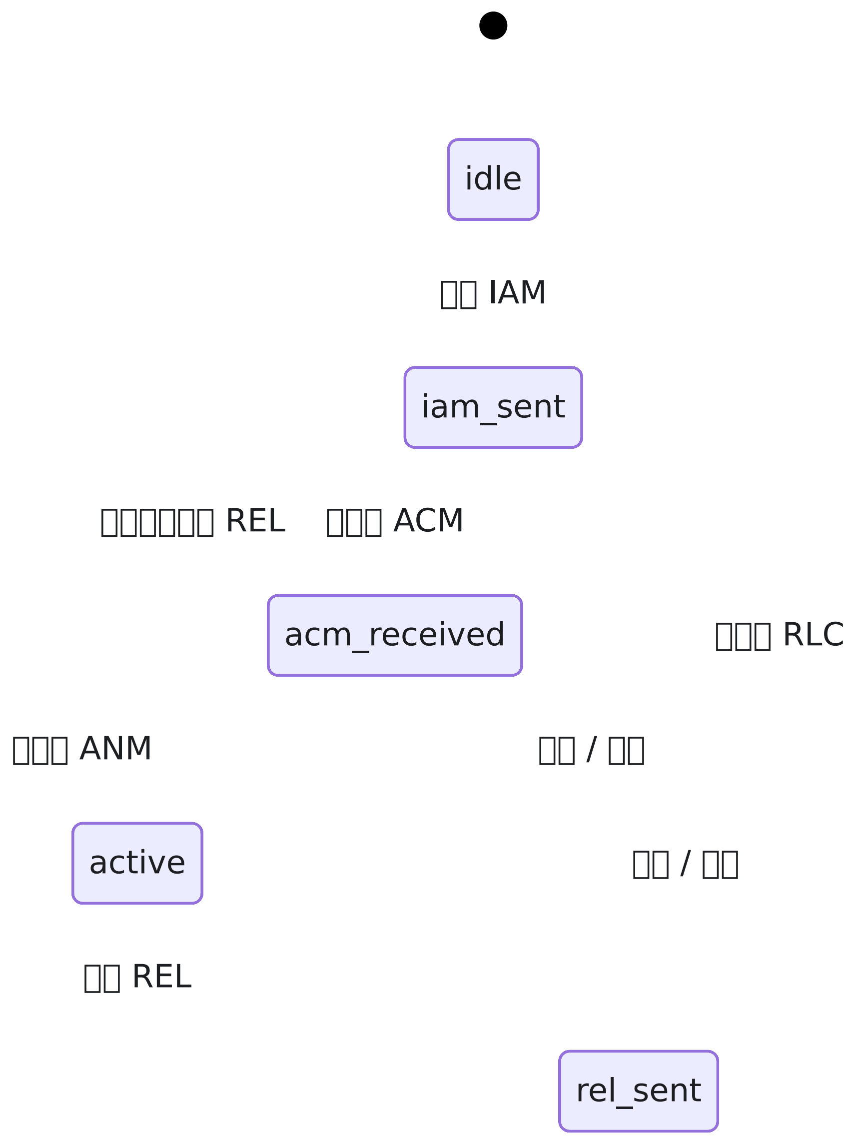


[illegible]IAM [illegible]OmniMSC [illegible] ACM [illegible] ANM[illegible]

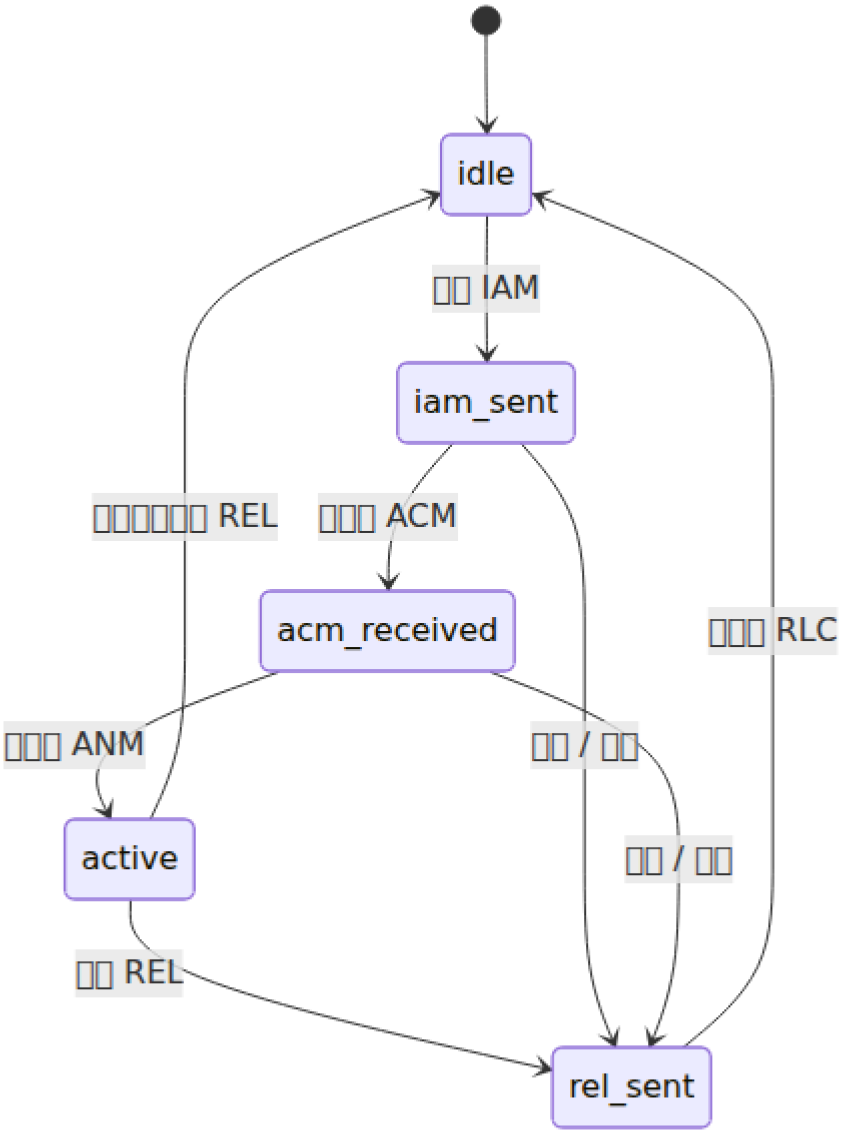
ISUP [illegible]

ISUP [illegible]

□□□□


idle
□□ IAM
iam_sent
□□□□□□ REL
□□□ ACM
acm_received
□□□ RLC
□□□ ANM
□□ / □□
active
□□ / □□
□□ REL
rel_sent

□□□□



ISUP □□□

OmniMSC □□□ ITU-T Q.764 □□□□□□ ISUP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□	□□□□	□□□	□□□	□□□□□□
T1	20s	□□ REL	□□□□ RLC	□□□□ REL
T5	300s	T1 □□□□	RLC □□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□
T7	25s	□□ IAM	□□□□ ACM	□□□□□□□ REL
T9	180s	□□□ ACM	□□□□ ANM	□□□□□□□ REL

□ T7 □□□□□□□ ACM □□OmniMSC □□□□□□ 102□□□□□□□□□□ REL□□□□□□□□□□ T9 □□□□□□□ ANM □□OmniMSC □□□□□□ 19□□□□□□□□ REL□

ISUP □□□□

OmniMSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ISUP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ITU-T Q.763 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□	□□□□	□□	□□□□
IAM	`0x01`	□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
ACM	`0x06`	□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
ANM	`0x09`	□□	□□□□□□
REL	`0x0C`	□□	□□□□
RLC	`0x10`	□□	□□ -- □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
BLO	`0x13`	[illegible]
UBL	`0x14`	[illegible]
GRS	`0x17`	[illegible]
GRA	`0x29`	[illegible]
COT	`0x05`	[illegible]

[illegible]

OmniMSC [illegible] ISUP [illegible] IAM [illegible]

1. OmniMSC [illegible] IAM[illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. OmniMSC [illegible]
4. [illegible]OmniMSC [illegible] COT[illegible]
5. [illegible]OmniMSC [illegible] COT[illegible]

[illegible] OmniMSC [illegible] IAM [illegible] COT [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] `:isup` [illegible] ISUP [illegible] CIC [illegible]

□□□□	□□
`type`	`:isup`
`trunk_group`	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
`point_code`	□□□□□□□□□ `[a, b, c]`
`cic_range`	CIC □□□□□□ `{start, end}`

□□□□□ ISUP □□□
□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□ Routing Configuration□

SIP-I □□

SIP-I□□□□ ISUP □ SIP□□ ISUP □□□□□□ IP □□□□□□□ `:sip_i` □□□□ SIP □□□□ `application/ISUP` MIME □□□□□□ ISUP □□□IAM□ACM□ANM□REL□□□□ ITU-T Q.1912.5 □ RFC 3204□

SIP-I □□□□□ SIP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ISUP □□□ ISUP □□□/□□□□ SIP-I □□□□□□□□□□□□□ ISUP □□

□□ SIP-I □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SIP-I Trunking□

□ ISUP □□□□□ SIP

□□□ `:sip_with_failover` □□□□□□□ SIP □□□□□□□□□□ SIP □□□□□□□□□□□□5xx □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□���□□□□□ ISUP □□□□□□

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible] `:down`	SIP [illegible]OPTIONS [illegible]
SIP 5xx [illegible]	[illegible] SIP [illegible]
SIP [illegible]	[illegible] SIP [illegible]
[illegible] `max_channels`	SIP [illegible]

[illegible] ISUP [illegible] CIC [illegible] IAM[illegible]CC FSM [illegible] -- [illegible]

[illegible] Routing Configuration[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
ITU-T Q.761	ISUP [illegible]	ISUP [illegible]
ITU-T Q.762	ISUP [illegible]	[illegible]
ITU-T Q.763	ISUP [illegible]	[illegible]
ITU-T Q.764	ISUP [illegible]	[illegible]/[illegible]
ITU-T Q.850	ISDN [illegible]	REL [illegible]
RFC 3204	ISUP [illegible] QSIG [illegible] MIME [illegible]	SIP-I [illegible] ISUP [illegible]
ITU-T Q.1912.5	SIP [illegible] BICC [illegible] ISUP [illegible]	SIP-I [illegible]

MAP □□

□□□□□□ OmniMSC □□□ MAP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□USSD □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□ MO-ForwardSM □ MT-ForwardSM □ SMS □□□□□□ CP/RP □□□□□□□□□□ SMS□□□□□□□□□□□□ Auth FSM□□□□ □□□□□□ InsertSubscriberData □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□

MAP □□□

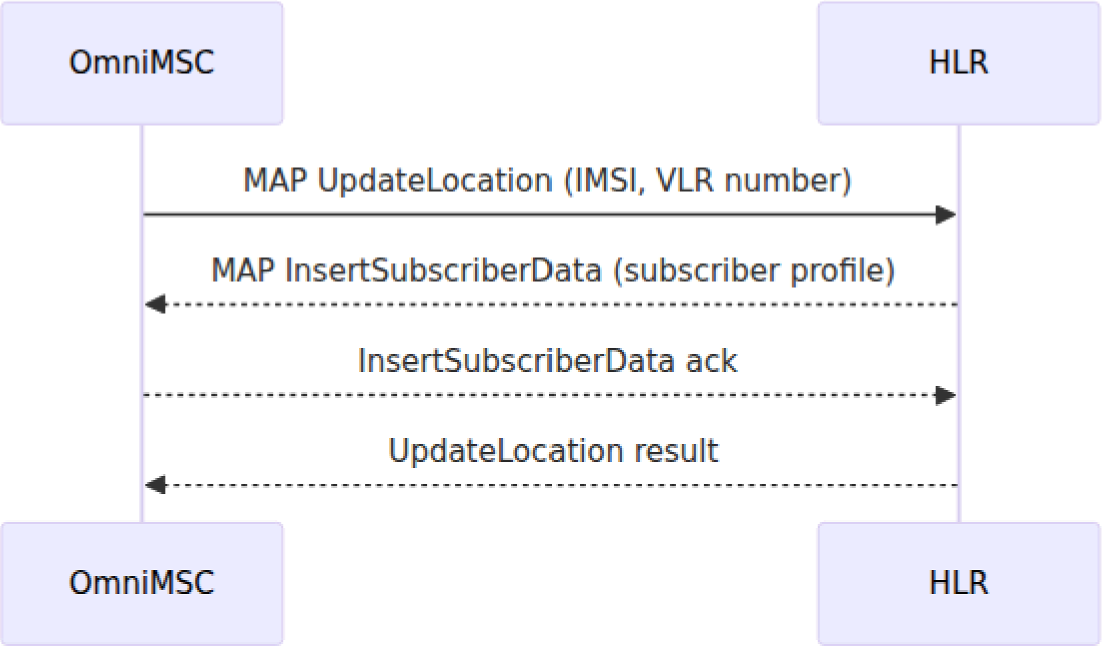
OmniMSC □□□□ MAP □□□□□□□□□ MAP □□□□HLR□SMSc□USSD □□□□□□□MAP □□□□□□□□□□□□TCAP □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□VLR□□□□□□□SS □□□□□□□□ MAP □□□□□□□ MAP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ID□otid□□□��□□□□ TCAP BEGIN□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MAP □□□□□□□ HLR □ InsertSubscriberData □□□ SMSc □ MT-ForwardSM□□MAP □□□□□ TCAP BEGIN□□□□□□□□ ID□dtid□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

UpdateLocation

□□□□□□□□□□□MSC □ HLR □□ MAP UpdateLocation□□□□□□□□ IMSI □ VLR □□□□ MSC/VLR □ E.164 □□□□HLR □□ VLR □□□□□□ MT □□□□□□□□□USSD□□□□□□□ MSC□



□□□□ UpdateLocation □□□□VLR □□□□□□□□□□□□LU FSM □□□□ TMSI □□□□□ HLR □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□MSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

InsertSubscriberData

HLR □ UpdateLocation □□□□ MSC □□ MAP InsertSubscriberData□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ HLR □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

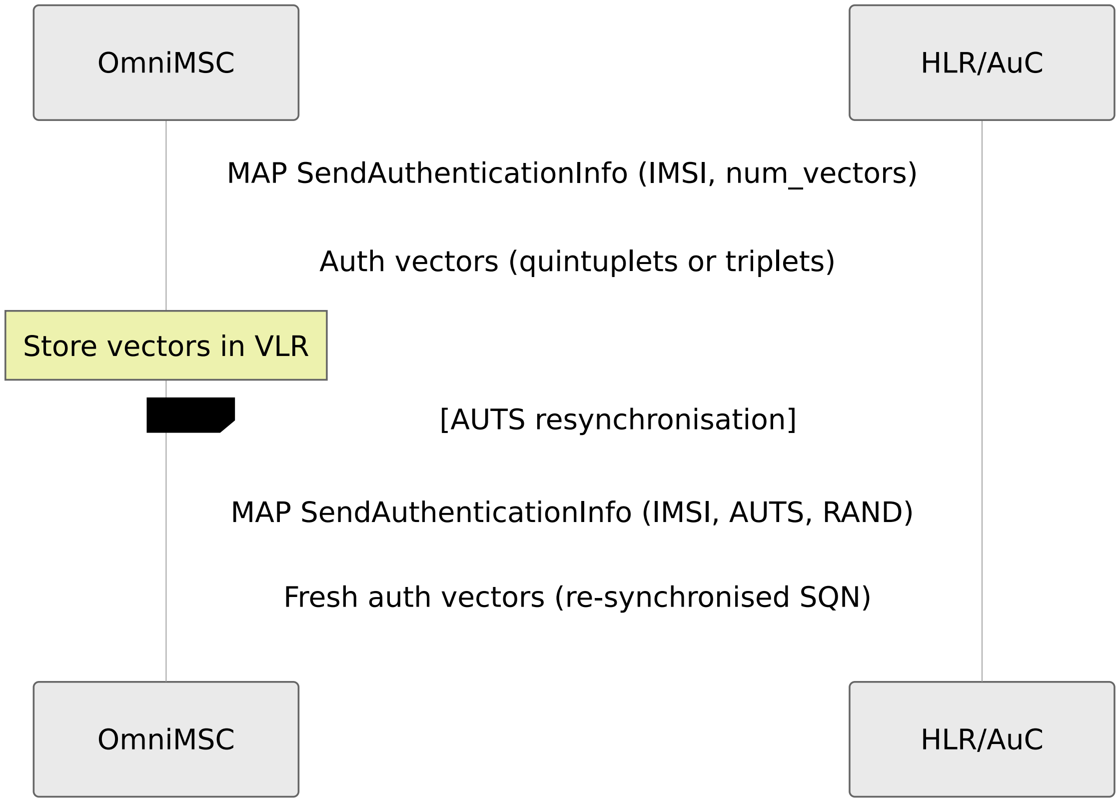
- MSISDN□□□□□□□□□
- CS □□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□ODB□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□CLIR □□□CW □□□
- CAMEL □□□□□□□□□□gsmSCF □□□

VLR □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ HLR□

SendAuthenticationInfo

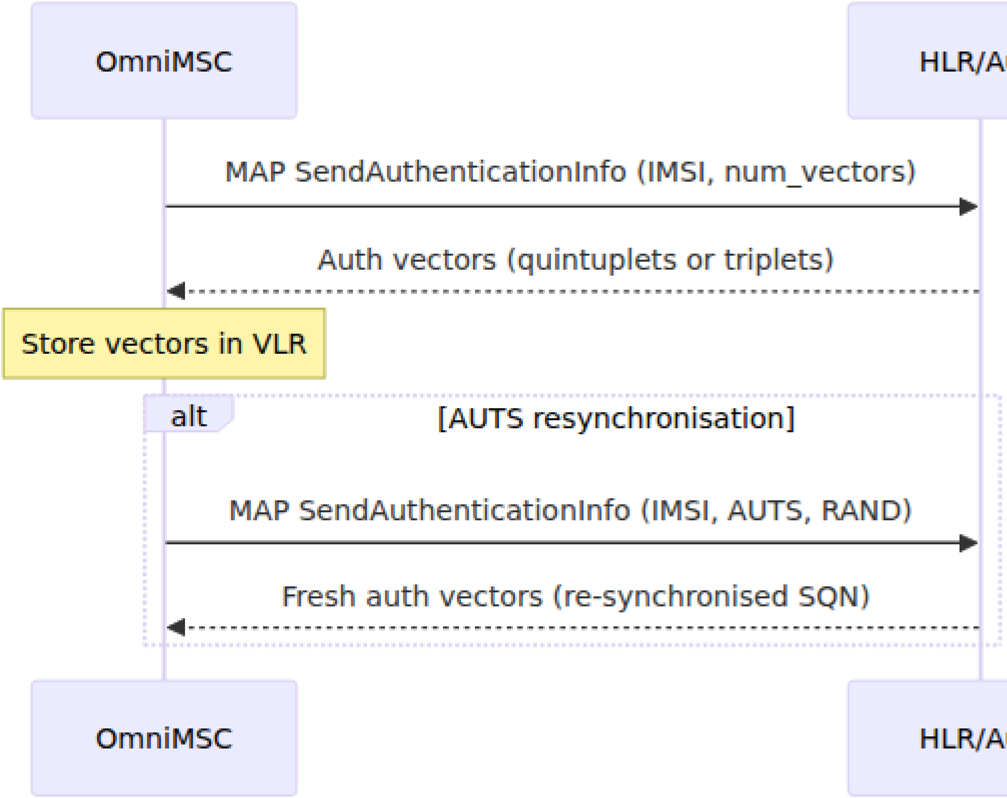
MSC □ HLR □□ MAP SendAuthenticationInfo□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ IMSI□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□AUTS□□□□ UE □□□□□□□□□

HLR □ AuC □□□□□□□□□□□□ UMTS □□□□□□□□□□□□□RAND□XRES□CK□IK□AUTN□□□□□ GSM □□□□□□□□□□RAND□SRES□Kc□□MSC □□□□□□ VLR □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ HLR□□□□□□□□□□



PurgeMS

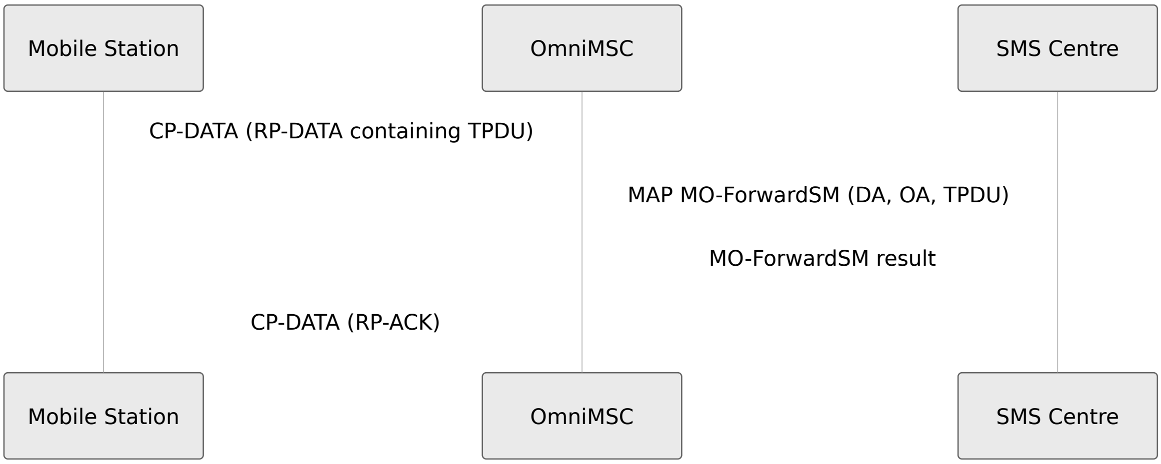
□□□□□ IMSI □□□□MSC □ HLR □□ MAP PurgeMS□□□□□□ IMSI □ VLR □□□□□□□ PurgeMS □□HLR □□□□□□□□ VLR □□□□□□□□□□ T-ADS□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ VLR □□□ HLR □□□□□□□□ CS □□□□□□□□□□□□ MT □□□□□□□□ SMS □ MNRF □□□□□□□□□□□□ MT □□□□



MO-ForwardSM

MSC □□□□□□□□ MAP MO-ForwardSM □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SM-RP-DA□□□□□□□□ SMSc □□□□SM-RP-OA□□□□□□□ MSISDN□□ SM-RP-UI□□□ SMS □□□□□ TPDU□□

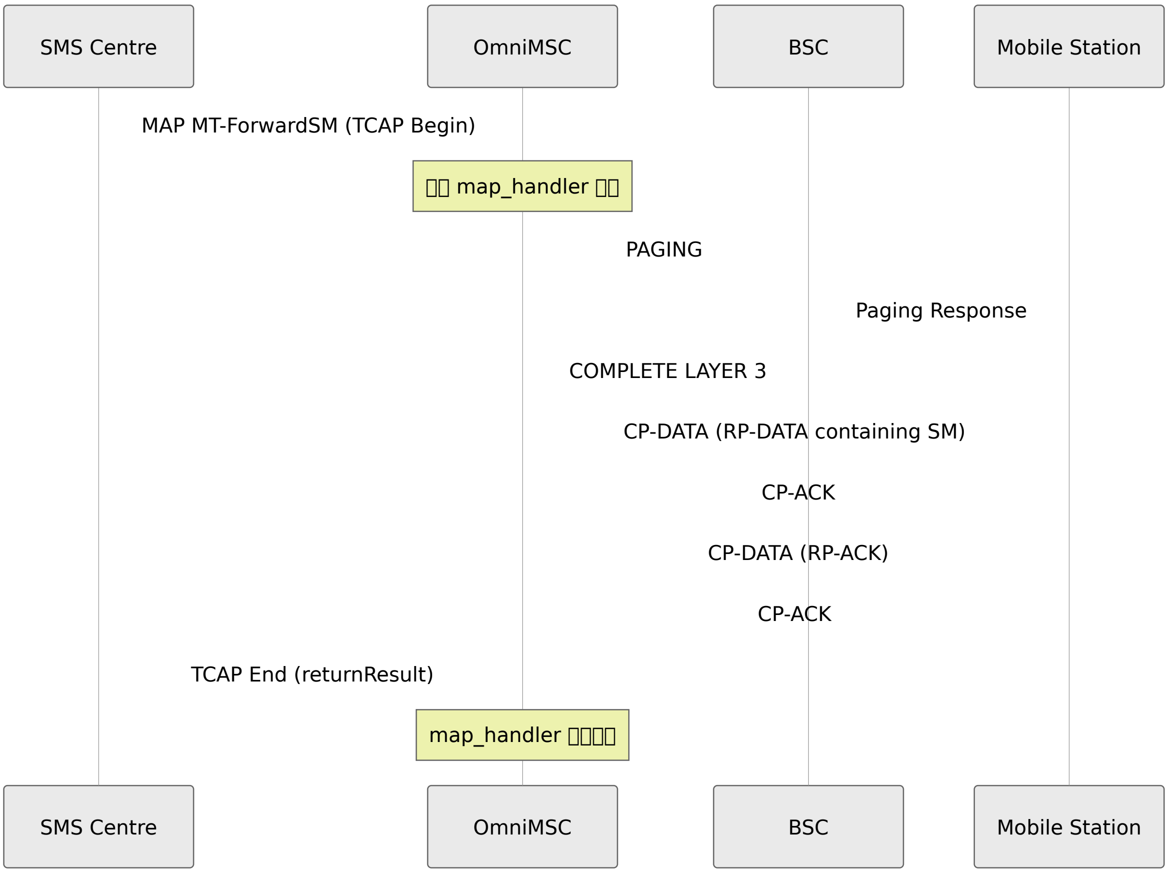
SMSc □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□SMSc □□□□□□□□□□



MT-ForwardSM

□□□□□ MSC □□ MAP MT-ForwardSM □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□OmniMSC □□□□□□□ map_handler □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MAP □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ VLR □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ DTAP □□ SM□□□□□□□□□□□RP-ACK□□□□□□□RP-ERROR□□□□□□□□□□□ TCAP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SMSc□



□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MAP □□□

□□	□□
□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□	MS □□ RP-ERROR□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□	□□□□□□

ProcessUnstructuredSS-Request

[illegible] USSD [illegible] HLR [illegible]OmniMSC [illegible] MAP ProcessUnstructuredSS-Request [illegible] USSD [illegible] HLR[illegible]MSC [illegible] USSD [illegible] DCS[illegible] HLR[illegible]HLR [illegible]

[illegible] USSD [illegible] HLR [illegible] USSD [illegible]MSC [illegible] MAP [illegible]

TCAP [illegible]

MAP [illegible] TCAP [illegible]OmniMSC [illegible]

TCAP [illegible]	MAP [illegible]	[illegible]
TC-BEGIN	[illegible]	[illegible] ID[illegible]otid[illegible]
TC-CONTINUE	[illegible]	[illegible] otid [illegible] ID[illegible]dtid[illegible]
TC-END	[illegible]	[illegible]
TC-ABORT	[illegible]	[illegible]

MAP [illegible] otid/dtid [illegible] TCAP CONTINUE [illegible] END [illegible] dtid [illegible] otid [illegible] SCCP [illegible] MAP [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] MAP [illegible]MAP [illegible] TC-ABORT[illegible]

MAP [illegible]

OmniMSC [illegible] MAP [illegible]

[illegible] MAP [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	**MSC [illegible]**
[illegible]	MT-ForwardSM, SendRoutingInfo	[illegible] SMSc [illegible] VLR [illegible] MNRF
[illegible]	MT-ForwardSM	[illegible] TP [illegible] SMSc
[illegible]	UpdateLocation	[illegible]
[illegible]	UpdateLocation	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]��[illegible]
[illegible]	SendAuthenticationInfo	[illegible]
[illegible]	InsertSubscriberData	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] TCAP ABORT [illegible]MAP [illegible]LU FSM [illegible] SMSc [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] OmniMSC [illegible] MAP [illegible] SMSc [illegible] MT-ForwardSM[illegible] HLR [illegible] InsertSubscriberData[illegible]M3UA [illegible] MSC [illegible]TCAP Continue [illegible] End[illegible] M3UA [illegible]DPC[illegible]

[illegible] HLR [illegible] SMSc [illegible] STP [illegible] M3UA [illegible] routing_info [illegible]

3GPP [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
TS 29.002	[illegible]MAP[illegible]	[illegible] MAP [illegible]
ITU-T Q.771-Q.775	[illegible]TCAP[illegible]	TCAP [illegible]
ITU-T Q.711-Q.716	[illegible]SCCP[illegible]	MAP [illegible] SCCP [illegible]
RFC 4666	MTP3 [illegible]M3UA[illegible]	M3UA [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] OmniMSC [illegible] MGCP [illegible] Megaco/H.248 [illegible] SDP [illegible]

[illegible] SIP [illegible] SIP [illegible] MPTY [illegible]

MGCP [illegible]

OmniMSC [illegible] (MGCP) [illegible] RFC 3435 [illegible]MGCP [illegible] RTP [illegible]

[illegible]

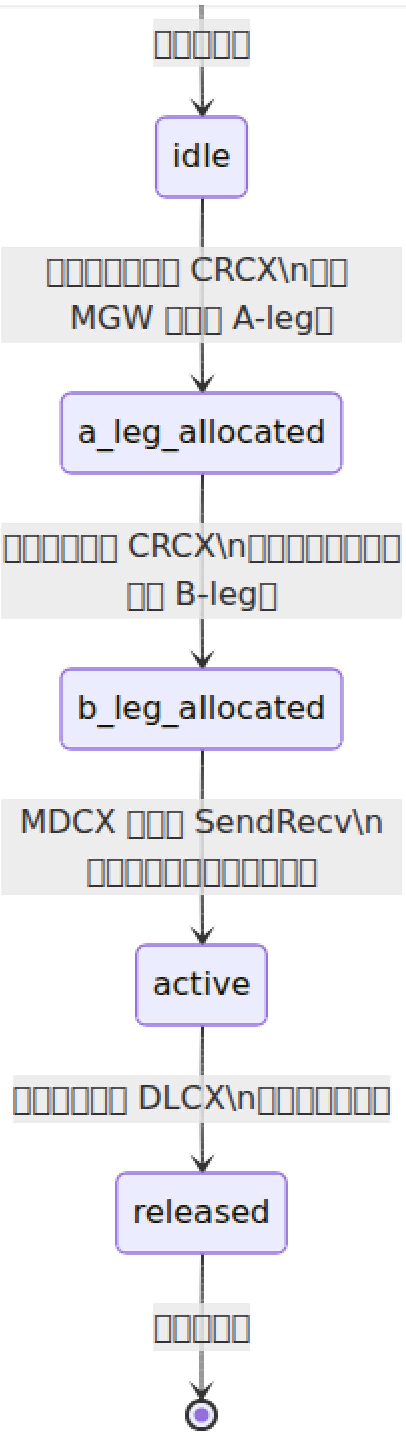
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
CRCX	[illegible]	[illegible] RTP [illegible] IP [illegible] SDP[illegible]
MDCX	[illegible]	[illegible]
DLCX	[illegible]	[illegible] RTP [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] `rtpbridge/N@mgw`[illegible] `N` [illegible]`mgw` [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



A-leg□□□□□□

A-leg □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ BSC □ RNC□

[illegible] CRCX [illegible] A-leg [illegible] **RecvOnly**[illegible]��[illegible]

[illegible] MDCX [illegible] A-leg [illegible] **SendRecv**[illegible]

B-leg[illegible]

B-leg [illegible]SIP [illegible] ISUP [illegible]

B-leg [illegible] A-leg [illegible] MGW [illegible] CRCX [illegible] RTP [illegible] MSC [illegible]

[illegible]

OmniMSC [illegible] BSC [illegible] BSSMAP [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	**RTP** [illegible]	[illegible]
AMR-FR	[illegible]	[illegible]octet-align=1[illegible]
GSM-EFR	[illegible]	GSM [illegible]6.60 kbit/s[illegible]
GSM-FR	3	GSM [illegible]13.0 kbit/s[illegible]
AMR-HR	[illegible]	[illegible]
GSM-HR	[illegible]	GSM [illegible]5.60 kbit/s[illegible]

[illegible] BSC [illegible] MSC [illegible]���[illegible] SDP [illegible] SIP INVITE [illegible]

[illegible]

OmniMSC [illegible] 3GPP TS 24.083 [illegible]MPTY[illegible]

[illegible] MPTY [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] MDCX [illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]MSC [illegible]

SDP [illegible]

OmniMSC [illegible] SIP [illegible] SDP[illegible]

SDP [illegible]	[illegible]
Origin (o=)	`OmniMSC` [illegible]
Connection (c=)	CRCX [illegible] IP [illegible]
Media (m=)	[illegible]���[illegible] RTP [illegible]
Attributes (a=)	[illegible] AMR [illegible] `fmtp`

SDP [illegible] RTP [illegible] MSC [illegible]

Megaco/H.248 [illegible]

[illegible] MGCP [illegible]OmniMSC [illegible] Megaco/H.248 [illegible] ITU-T [illegible] H.248[illegible] MGCP [illegible] Megaco[illegible]

Megaco [illegible] Add[illegible]Modify[illegible]Subtract [illegible] Move [illegible] MGCP [illegible] CRCX[illegible]MDCX [illegible] DLCX [illegible]Megaco [illegible] H.248 [illegible]

MGCP [illegible] Megaco [illegible] UDP[illegible] CC FSM [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] IP [illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] MGCP [illegible] Megaco [illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] MGCP [illegible] `@mgw` [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

- **RFC 3435** -- [illegible] (MGCP) [illegible] 1.0
- **ITU-T H.248** -- [illegible] (Megaco)
- **3GPP TS 24.083** -- [illegible] (MPTY)

- **RFC 4566** -- □□□□□□ (SDP)

[illegible]

[illegible] OmniMSC [illegible]

[illegible]

OmniMSC [illegible] Erlang/Elixir [illegible] Prometheus [illegible] Phoenix HTTP [illegible] `/metrics` [illegible] `omnimsc_` [illegible] BEAM VM [illegible] — [illegible]

[illegible] `Omnimsc.Telemetry.Metrics.Prometheus.metrics/0` [illegible] Prometheus [illegible]Prometheus[illegible]Grafana Agent[illegible]Datadog[illegible]Victoria Metrics[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	
`omnimsc_active_calls_count`	Gauge	--	[illegible]
`omnimsc_vlr_subscribers_count`	Gauge	--	[illegible]
`omnimsc_sccp_connections_count`	Gauge	--	[illegible]
`omnimsc_sms_sent_count`	Counter	--	[illegible]
`omnimsc_location_update_complete_count`	Counter	`type`	[illegible] nor
`omnimsc_auth_failure_count`	Counter	`reason`	[illegible] syr
`omnimsc_auth_skipped_count`	Counter	--	[illegible]
`omnimsc_handover_attempt_count`	Counter	`type`	[illegible] [illegible]in int
`omnimsc_paging_attempt_count`	Counter	`result`	[illegible] suc
`omnimsc_peer_status`	Gauge	`peer`	SIF 0=
`omnimsc_ss_operation_count`	Counter	`operation`[illegible] `ss_service`	[illegible]
`omnimsc_ss_error_count`	Counter	`reason`	SS

□□	□□	□□	
`omnimsc_ussd_request_count`	Counter	`routing`	US hlr
`omnimsc_map_dialogue_duration`	Histogram	`operation`	MA
`omnimsc_call_release_count`	Counter	`type`	□□

□□□

omnimsc_location_update_complete_count -- `type` □□□□□□ 3GPP TS 24.008 □□□□□□□□

□	□□
`imsi_attach`	IMSI □□□□□□□□□
`normal`	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
`periodic`	□□□□□□□T3212 □□□□□□

omnimsc_auth_failure_count -- `reason` □□□□□□□□□

□	□□
`mac_failure`	SRES/RES □□□ -- MS □□□□□□□□□
`sync_failure`	SQN □□□□□□□□□□□
`timeout`	□□□□□□□□T3260□□□□□□□□

omnimsc_paging_attempt_count -- `result` □□□□□□□□□

□	□□
`dispatched`	□□□□□□ BSC(s)
`success`	□□□□□□□□□□
`timeout`	□□□□□□□□□□□□□

omnimsc_peer_status -- `peer` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Default-GW□International-GW□MSC-02□□

omnimsc_ss_operation_count -- `operation` □□□□ SS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `ss_service` □□□□□□□□□cfu□cfb□cfnry□cfnrc□cw□clip□clir□baoc□baoic□□

omnimsc_ussd_request_count -- `routing` □□□□□□□□ SS □□□□□□ HLR □□□□

□	□□
`local_ss`	□ MSC □□□□□□□
`hlr_relay`	□□ MAP □□□ HLR □□□

omnimsc_call_release_count -- `type` □□□□□□□□□

□	□□
`mo`	□□□□□□□□□□
`mt`	□□□□□□□□□□

□□ PromQL □□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□ -- □□ MSC □□□□□□

omnimsc_active_calls_count

□□□□ -- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

rate(omnimsc_call_release_count[5m])

□□□□□□□□ -- □□□□□□□□□□□□□

rate(omnimsc_auth_failure_count[5m])

□□□□□ -- □□□□□□□□□□□□□

omnimsc_peer_status

SMS □□□ -- □□□ SMS □□□

rate(omnimsc_sms_sent_count[5m])

□□□□□□□□□□ -- LU □□□□□□

sum by (type) (rate(omnimsc_location_update_complete_count[5m]))

□□□□ **SS** □□□□ -- □□□□□□□

sum by (ss_service) (rate(omnimsc_ss_operation_count[5m]))

USSD □□□□ -- □□□ HLR □□□ USSD □□□

sum by (routing) (rate(omnimsc_ussd_request_count[5m]))

□□□□

OmniMSC □□

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
`sctp_link_down`	Critical	SCTP [illegible] STP [illegible]
`hlr_unreachable`	Critical	HLR [illegible] MAP [illegible]
`cdr_write_failure`	Major	CDR [illegible]
`overload`	Major	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Prometheus [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
`[:omnimsc, :alarm, :raised]`	[illegible] alarm_id[illegible]severity[illegible] source [illegible]
`[:omnimsc, :alarm, :cleared]`	[illegible] alarm_id[illegible]severity [illegible] source[illegible]

[illegible] alarm_id [illegible]

[illegible]

OmniMSC [illegible]

GET /api/health [illegible] MSC [illegible]VLR[illegible]CC[illegible] MAP [illegible]SIP [illegible]

[illegible] Kubernetes [illegible]

[illegible]

GET /api/status [illegible]BEAM [illegible]

[illegible] Prometheus[illegible]

[illegible]

OmniMSC [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	10,000	[illegible] CS [illegible]
[illegible]	50,000	VLR [illegible]
BEAM [illegible]	500,000	[illegible] Erlang [illegible]
[illegible]	1,000/[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] GSM [illegible] 42[illegible] `[:omnimsc, :overload, :state_change]` [illegible] `overload` [illegible]

[illegible] SMS [illegible] 3GPP TS 22.101[illegible]

��[illegible] [illegible][illegible]

MSC □□ NRI

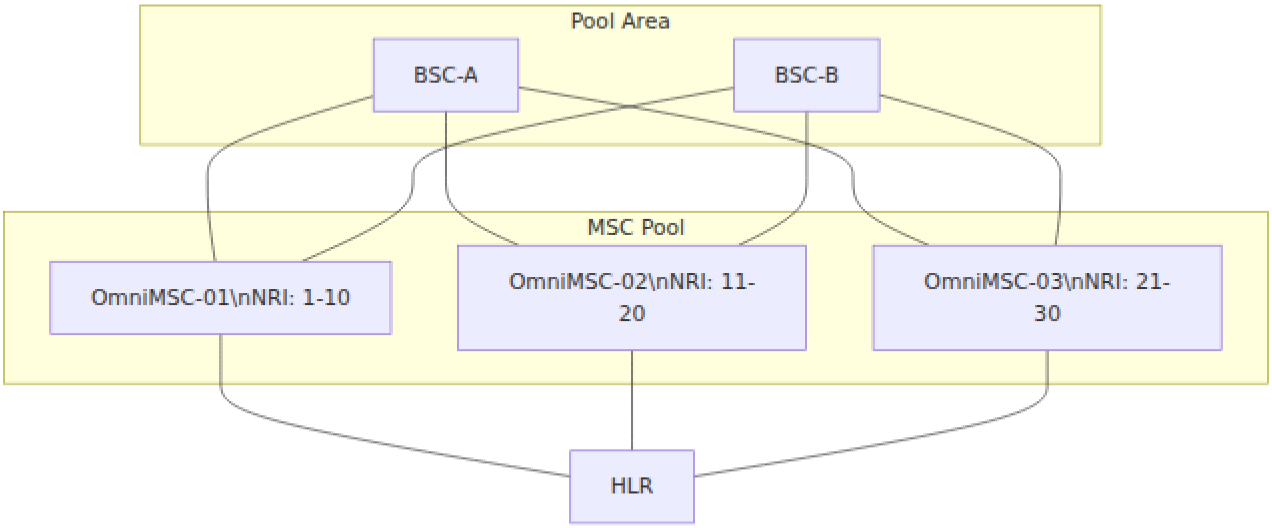
□□□□□□□ OmniMSC □ Omnitouch □□□ MSC-in-Pool □□□□□ 3GPP TS 23.236□□□□□□□□ MSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□ MSC □□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Routing□□□ Web □□□□□□□□□□□□□ Control Panel Guide□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Configuration Reference□□□ TMSI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ NRI □□□□□□□ Security□

MSC-in-Pool □□

□□□□□□□□□□ BSC □□□□□□□□□ MSC□□□□ MSC □□□□□□□□□ BSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□MSC □□□□□□□ BSC □□ A-Flex □□□□□□□□□ MSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ BSC □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (NRI)□□□□□□□ TMSI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ TMSI □ MSC□□□□□□ BSC □□ TMSI □□BSC □□ NRI □□□□□□□□□□□ MSC□□□□ MSC □□□□□BSC □□□□□□□□□□□□ MSC□□□ MSC □□□□□□□□□□



□□ BSC □□□□□□□ MSC □□ SCTP □□□□□□□□□□□□□BSC □□ TMSI □□ NRI □□□□□□□□□□□□ MSC□□□□□□□□□ TMSI □□ NRI□□BSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□ (NRI)

NRI □□□ MSC □□□ 32 □ TMSI □□□□ 3GPP TS 23.236□NRI □□□□□ TMSI □□□□□□□□□□□□□NRI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

TMSI □□□

Bits 31-30 2 bits Reserved	Bits 29-20 10 bits NRI	Bits 19-0 20 bits Random

□□ NRI □□□□ 10□□□□□ 1024 □□□□ NRI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

NRI □□□	**□□ NRI □**	**□□ TMSI □**
5	32	25
8	256	22
10	1024	20

NRI □ 0 □□□□“□ NRI”□□□□ TMSI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ NRI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ TMSI □□□

TMSI □□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□OmniMSC □□□□□ NRI □□□□□□□□□ TMSI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 32 □□□ TMSI□□□□□ MSC □□□ NRI □□□ NRI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ BSC □□□□□□□ TMSI □□□□ MSC □□□□□□□□□□□□ TMSI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Security□

MSC □□□□□□□□□ NRI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MSC □ NRI □□□□□□ TMSI □□□□“□□”□

[illegible]

[illegible] MSC [illegible] Configuration Reference[illegible]

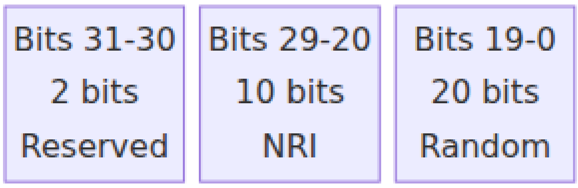
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
pool_id	nil ([illegible])	[illegible] MSC [illegible] pool_id[illegible] nil [illegible]
nri_bitlength	10	[illegible] TMSI [illegible] NRI [illegible] TS 23.236 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 15[illegible]
nri_values	([illegible])	[illegible] MSC [illegible] NRI [illegible] MSC [illegible] TMSI [illegible] NRI [illegible]
members	([illegible])	[illegible] MSC [illegible]SS7 [illegible] NRI [illegible] NRI [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
name	[illegible]
point_code	[illegible] MSC [illegible] SS7 [illegible]��[illegible] MAP/E [illegible]
nri_values	[illegible] NRI [illegible] MSC [illegible] TMSI

[illegible] NRI [illegible]

[illegible] NRI [illegible] TMSI [illegible] MSC [illegible] BSC [illegible] NRI [illegible] (NNSF) [illegible] MSC[illegible] MSC [illegible]



Bits 31-30	Bits 29-20	Bits 19-0
2 bits	10 bits	20 bits
Reserved	NRI	Random

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ NRI □□□□□ TMSI□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MSC □□□□□□

□□ **MSC □□**	□□
□□	□□□□ MSC □□ MAP SendIdentification □□□ IMSI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□	□□□□□□□□□□ UE □ IMSI□□□□ HLR □□□□□□
□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□ UE □□ IMSI

□□□□□□□□□□□□ MSC □□□□□□□ NRI □□□ TMSI □□□□□

□□□□□□□

□□□□□ MSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ NRI □□□□□

□□□□	□□	□□□ **NRI** □□□□□
Up	□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□ NRI □□□□ MAP SendIdentification □□□□□□ MSC
Down	□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□ NRI □□□□□□ UE □ IMSI □□□□
Unknown	□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□ Down □□□□
Draining	□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[illegible] MAP Reset[illegible] MSC [illegible] MSC [illegible] PubSub [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] MSC [illegible]

1. [illegible] API [illegible] MSC [illegible]BSC [illegible] MSC [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible] BSC [illegible]
4. [illegible] MSC [illegible]
5. [illegible]
6. [illegible] MSC[illegible] BSC [illegible] SCTP [illegible] MAP Reset [illegible]
7. MSC [illegible]BSC [illegible]
8. [illegible] Up[illegible]NRI [illegible]

[illegible] MSC [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible] ID[illegible] NRI [illegible]NRI [illegible]
- [illegible]NRI [illegible]Up[illegible]Down [illegible] Draining[illegible]
- NRI [illegible] NRI [illegible]
- [illegible] NRI [illegible] NRI [illegible] TMSI[illegible] MSC [illegible] MAP SendIdentification [illegible] IMSI [illegible]
- [illegible] NRI [illegible]

3GPP [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
TS 23.236	RAN [illegible] CN [illegible]	MSC [illegible]NRI [illegible]BSC [illegible]
TS 23.012	[illegible]	VLR [illegible]
TS 29.002	MAP [illegible]	MAP SendIdentification[illegible] MAP Reset
TS 48.008	BSC-MSC [illegible] (A-Flex)	A-Flex [illegible] BSSAP [illegible]

□□

□□□□□□Omnitouch□OmniMSC□□□GMSC□□□□□□□□□□

□□SIP□□□□□□□□□□□SIP□□□□□ISUP□□□□□□□□□□□□ISUP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□OmniMSC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□E.164□□□

□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□��□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□	□□□□	□□□□	□□□
1	□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□112□911□000□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□ :emergency
2	□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3	□□	□□□ "+" □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ "00"□□□	□□□□□□□□□ "+" □□□ E.164
4	□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□ "0"□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ "+" □□□ E.164
5	□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□ "+" □□□ E.164

[illegible]

[illegible]ETS[illegible]OmniMSC[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

□□	□□	□□□	□□□	□□
000	:sip	SIP□□□ "Default-GW"	100	□□□□ — □□□□□□ `psap_address`
04	:local	VLR□□	50	□□□□□□□□
0412	:sip	SIP□□□ "Mobile-GW"	50	□□□□□□□□□SIP□□
001	:sip	SIP□□□ "International-GW"	10	□□□□□□
07	:isup	□□□ "Mobile-Interconnect"	10	□□SS7□□□□□
08	:sip_with_failover	□□SIP□□□ "Primary-SIP-GW"□□□□□□ISUP□□ "Backup-ISUP"	10	SIP□□□ISUP□□
09	:sip_i	SIP-I□□□ "MSC-02-SIP-I"	10	SIP□□□ISUP□□□MSC
(□)	:sip	SIP□□□ "Default-GW"	1	□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□

□□□□	□□□□	□□□	□□
000	000	SIP: Default-GW	□□□□□□□□□
0412345678	0412	SIP: Mobile-GW	□□□□□4□□□□2□□□ "04" □□□
0498765432	04	□□ VLR □□	□□ "04" □□□□ "0412"
0011234567	001	SIP: International-GW	□□□□□3□□□
0312345678	(□)	SIP: Default-GW	□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

OmniMSC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MSC□□CC□□□□□□□□□3GPP TS 24.008 §9.3.8□□□□□0x0E□□CM□□□□□□□`:emergency`□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□BCD□□ — □□□□□□□□□□□□IE□□□□□□□IE□MSC□□□□□□□□`psap_address`□□□`:sip`□`:isup`□`:sip_i`□□□

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ "Default-GW" □SIP□□□□

```
# □□□ — psap_address "000" □□□□□□
%{prefix: "000", type: :sip, peer: "Default-GW", priority: 100}

# □□□□ — psap_address □□□□□□
config :omnimsc, Omnimsc.Emergency,
  psap_address: "000"
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□IMEI□□□□□□□□□□□□MSISDN□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

:local

□□□□□□□□□□□VLR□□□□□MSC□VLR□□□□□MSISDN□□□□□□BSC□RNC□□□□□□□□□□□A□□□Iu-CS□□□□□□□

:sip

□□□□SIP INVITE□□□□□□□□□SIP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□IP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□SIP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ "down"□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

:isup

□□SS7 ISUP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□CIC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□IAM□□□□□M3UA/SCTP□□□□□□□□□□□

:sip_i

□□□□□□SIP-I□□���□□□□□□ISUP□□□□□□□□SIP□SIP-I□□□□□□□□□ISUP□□□□□□□□□□SIP-ISUP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□SIP-I□□□

:sip_with_failover

□□□□□SIP□□□□□□□□□□SIP□□□□□□□□□5xx□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ISUP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□SIP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ISUP□□□□□□□□□□

:gmsc

□□□□MSC□□□MSC□HLR□□MAP SendRoutingInfo□□□□□□□□□□□MSRN□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MSRN□□□□□□□□MSC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□GMSC□□□□□

:transit

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□FSM□□□□□□□ISUP□SIP□□□□□SIP□ISUP□□□ISUP□ISUP□□□□□SIP□SIP□□□

[illegible]

Web UI

OmniMSC[illegible]ISUP[illegible]SIP[illegible]���[illegible]Web[illegible]

REST API

[illegible]REST API[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
GET	/api/routes	[illegible]
POST	/api/routes	[illegible]SIP[illegible]
DELETE	/api/routes/:prefix	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
GET	/api/routes/lookup/:number	[illegible]

GMSC[illegible]

[illegible]OmniMSC[illegible]VLR[illegible]3GPP TS 23.018[illegible]MSC[illegible]GMSC[illegible]GMSC[illegible]MSC[illegible]

MT□□□□□□

1. □□PSTN□□□SIP□□□□□□□□□MSISDN□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□:gmsc□□□□□□
3. OmniMSC□□□□HLR□□MAP SendRoutingInfo□SRI□□□□□□□□MSISDN□
4. HLR□□□□VLR□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MSRN□□
5. HLR□SRI□□□□MSRN□□□OmniMSC□
6. OmniMSC□□MSRN□□□□□□□□MSC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ISUP IAM□SIP INVITE□
7. □□MSC□□□□□□□□□□MT□□□□□

MSRN□

OmniMSC□□□□MSRN□□□□□MT□□□□□□□□□□□□□MSC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MSRN□□□□□IMSI□□□□□□□□□□GMSC□□□□□□□□□□□□□MSRN□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

□MSC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MSC□□NRI□□□□□□□MT□□□□□□□□□□□□□TMSI□□NRI□□□□□□TMSI□□□□NRI□□□□□□□□□□MSC□□□□MAP SendIdentification□□□□□□□□MSC□□□□□MSC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MT□□□□□□□MSC□

□□□□□□□□□□NRI□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1. □���□□□□ — □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□GSM□□□□□□□□
2. CAMEL□□□□ — □□CAMEL□□□□□□□□□SCP□□InitialDP□SCP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□ — □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□ — □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
5. □□□□□ — □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

6. □□□□□□□□□ — □□:sip_with_failover□□□SIP□□□□□□□□□ISUP□□□□□□□□□□□□

ISUP□□□

□□ISUP□□□□□□□□SS7□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□CIC□□□□□□□□ISUP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□IAM□

□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

SIP□□□□□

SIP□□□□□□□VoIP□□□IMS□□□SIP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□UDP��TCP□TLS□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□SIP OPTIONS□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ "down"□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□SIP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3GPP□□□□

□□	□□	□□□
TS 23.018	□□□□□□	GMSC□□□MT□□□□□□□□□
TS 29.002	MAP□□	MAP SendRoutingInfo□MSRN□□
TS 23.078	CAMEL□4□□	□□□□□□CAMEL□□□□

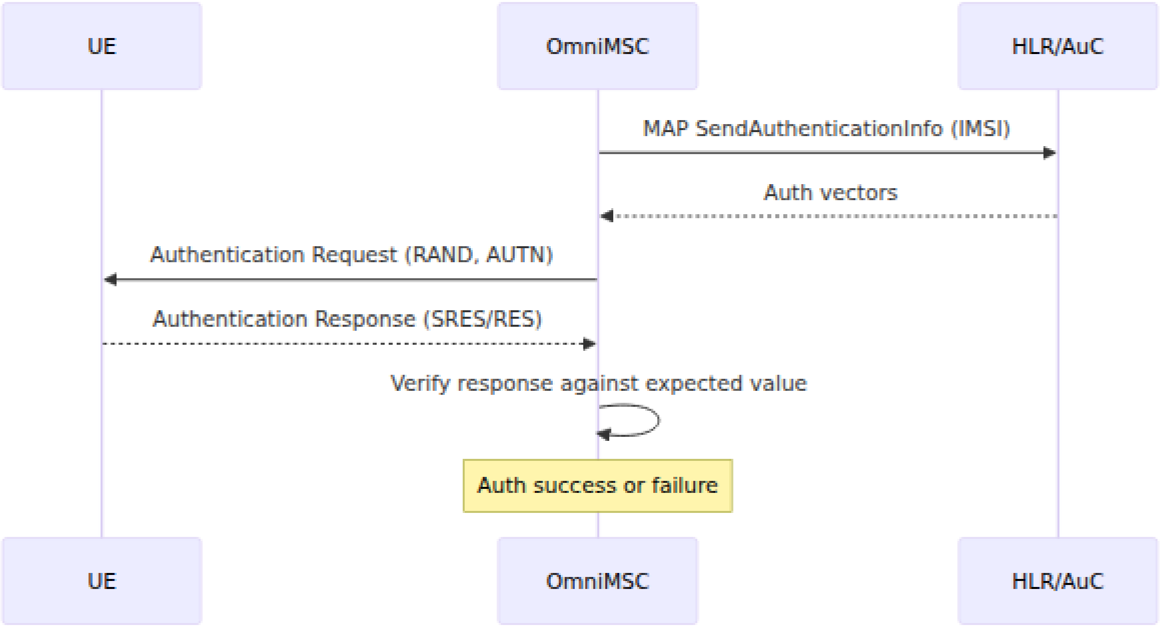
[illegible]

[illegible]OmniMSC[illegible]GSM[illegible]UMTS[illegible]TMSI[illegible]MAP[illegible]MAP[illegible]NRI[illegible]MSC[illegible]TMSI[illegible]MSC[illegible]NRI[illegible]

[illegible]

OmniMSC[illegible]3GPP TS 33.102[illegible]TS 24.008[illegible]4.3[illegible]GSM[illegible]2G[illegible]UMTS[illegible]3G[illegible]SMS[illegible]

MSC[illegible]Ki[illegible]MAP SendAuthenticationInfo[illegible]HLR/AuC[illegible]MAP[illegible]MSC[illegible]IMSI[illegible]HLR[illegible]HLR[illegible]MSC[illegible]UE[illegible]��[illegible] — [illegible]



UMTS AKA[illegible]

UMTS[illegible] — [illegible]USIM[illegible]

HLR□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□	□□	□□
RAND	128□	AuC□□□□□□□
XRES	32-128□	□□□□□MSC□□□□UE
CK	128□	□□□□□□□□□
IK	128□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
AUTN	128□	□□□□□□□UE□□□□□□

MSC□RAND□AUTN□□□UE□USIM□□AUTN□□□□□□□□□□RES□CK□IK□MSC□□□□RES□XRES□□□□□□□□□□

SQN□□□□

AUTN□□□□□□□□SQN□□USIM□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□USIM□□SQN□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“SQN□□”□□□□□□□□□□112□□AUTS□□□□□□□□□MSC□□□MAP SendAuthenticationInfo□□□□AUTS□□□HLR□□□AuC□□□□□SQN□□□□□□□□□□□

GSM AKA

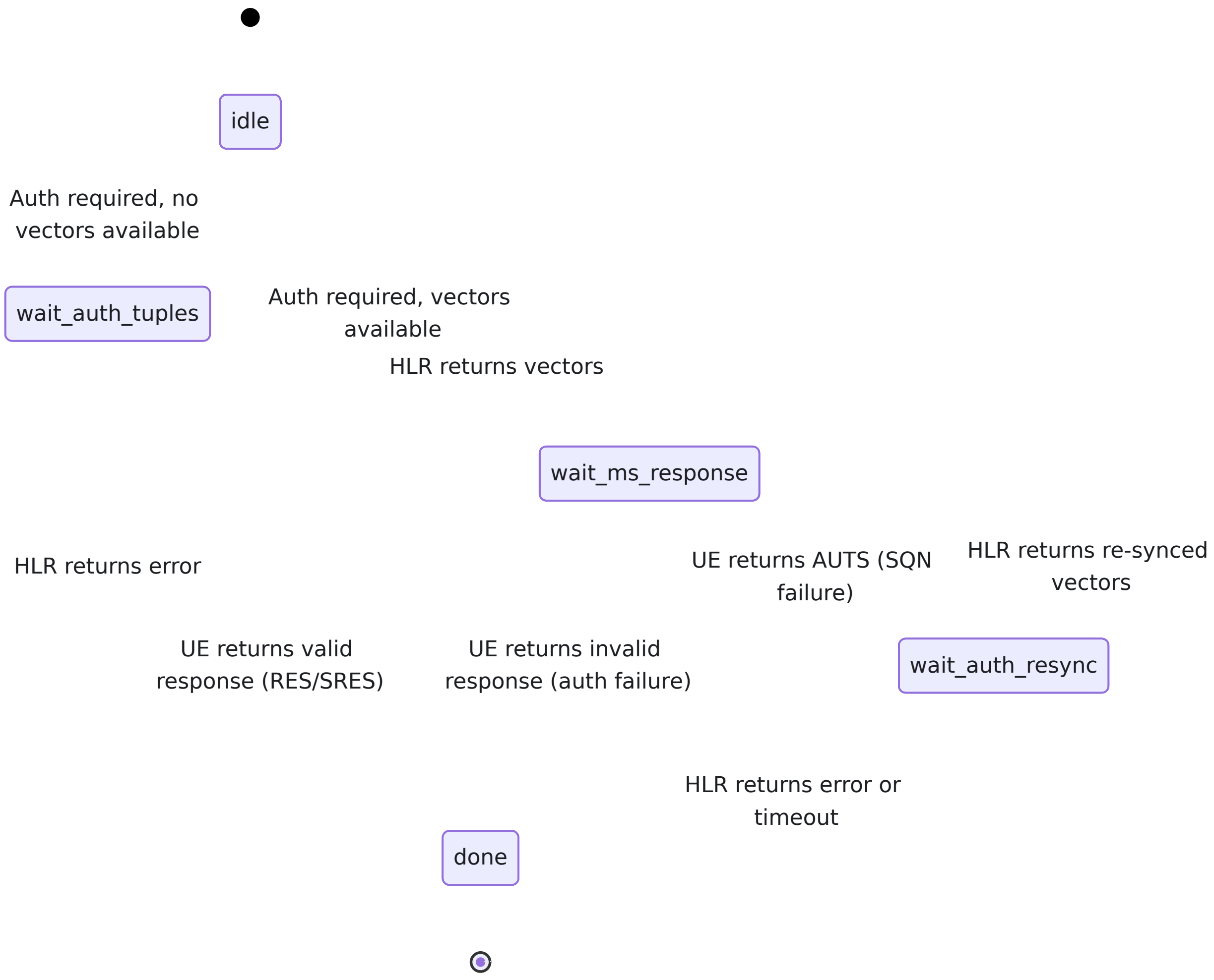
GSM□□□□□□□□□□□□□□2G□□□□□□USIM□□□SIM□□□□□□□□□□

□□	□□	□□
RAND	128□	□□□□
SRES	32□	□SIM□□A3(Ki, RAND)□□□□□□□
Kc	64□	□SIM□□A8(Ki, RAND)□□□□□□□

GSM□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MSC□□RAND□SIM□□SRES□Kc□MSC□SRES□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□VLR□□□□□□□□□□FSM□□□□□□□□□□□□□□



□`wait_auth_tuples`□□□□MSC□□□MAP SendAuthenticationInfo□□□□□□HLR□□□□□`wait_ms_response`□□MSC□□UE□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□`wait_auth_resync`□□□□□UE□□□□□□□□□□AUTS□□□□□□□

□□

□□□□□□□□MSC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

GERAN□□□BSC□2G/3G□

□□A□□□MSC□BSC□□BSSMAP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Kc□□□□□A5□□□BSC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□	□□□	□□
A5/1	□□	□□GSM□□□□□□□
A5/3	□	□□KASUMI□□□□□□□□□□□□

UTRAN□□□RNC□3G□

□□Iu-CS□□□MSC□RNC□□RANAP□□□□□□□□□CK□IK□□□□□UEA□□□□□UIA□□□□□□□□RNC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□A5□□

□□□□□□□□A5□□□□MSC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□`allowed_a5: [:a5_1, :a5_3]`□MSC□□□□□MS□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□A5/0□□MSC□□□□□

TMSI□□

MSC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□TMSI□□TMSI□□□□□□□□□□□□IMSI□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□HLR UpdateLocation□□□□MSC□□□□□□TMSI□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MS□□TMSI□□TMSI□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□TMSI□□□□□□□MSC□□□□TMSI□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MS□□□□□□□TMSI□□□□□□□□□□□ — □□□□MSC□MS□□□TMSI□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

MSC□□□TMSI

□MSC□□□□□□3GPP TS 23.236□□TMSI□□NRI□□□□□□□□□□□□□BSC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MSC□NRI□□□TMSI□□□□□□□□□□□BSC□□□□□TMSI□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□NRI□□□□□□□□□□NRI□□□MSC□

□□MSC□□□□NRI□□□□□□MSC□□NRI□

□□□□

□MSC□□□□□□□□□□ — □□□□□□□TMSI□□□VLR□□□□□□MSC□□□□□□□□□VLR□□□□ — MSC□□□□□□□□□□□□□IMSI□

MS□□□□□□□□□□□□□□IMSI□□□□MSC□□IMSI□□□□□□□□□□□□□3GPP TS 24.008□4.3.3□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□IMEI□□□□□□□□□□□

3GPP□□□□

□□	□□	□□□
TS 33.102	3G□□□□□□□	UMTS AKA□□□□□SQN□□□□□□□□□□□
TS 24.008	□□□□□□□3	□□□□□□/□□□□4.3□□□□□□□□□□4.3.3□□□TMSI□□□□□□4.3.1□□
TS 43.020	□□□□□□□□□□	GSM A3/A8□A5□□□□
TS 48.008	MSC-BSS□□□BSSMAP□	□□□□□□/□□
TS 25.413	UTRAN Iu□□□RANAP□	□□□□□□/□□
TS 23.236	RAN□□□□□CN□□□□□□□	NRI□□□MSC□□TMSI□□
TS 29.002	MAP□□	MAP SendAuthenticationInfo

SGs □□□□□□□□□ (CSFB)

□□□□□□ Omnitouch □ OmniMSC □□□□ SGs □□□□□□□□□ (CSFB)□□□ 3GPP TS 29.118□SGs □□□□ MSC/VLR □ MME□□□□□□□□□ EPS/IMSI □□□□□ LTE □□□□ CS □□□□□□□□□□ CS □□□□□□□□ SMS □□□

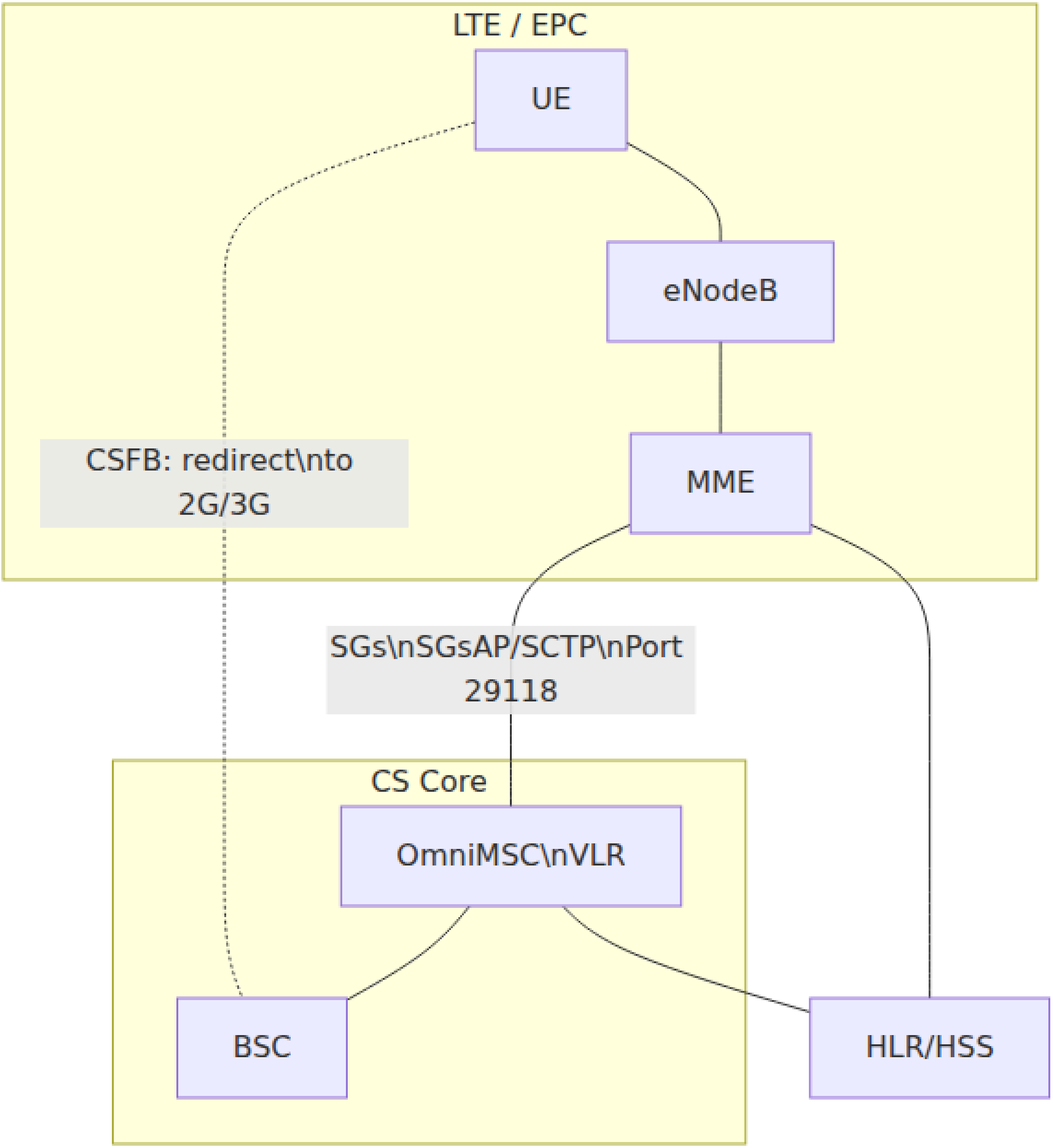
□□ CSFB MT □□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ SGs □□ SMS□□□□ SMS□□□ CSFB □ MSC □□□□□□□ MSC □□

□□

□ LTE □□□□MME □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□LTE □ VoLTE □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□CSFB □□ LTE □□□□□□□□□□ CS □□□□□ SMS□□□□□□ 2G/3G CS □□

SGs □□□ MSC/VLR □ MME □□□□□□□□□□ SCTP □□ SGsAP □□□□□□□ 29118□□□□ SGs□ MSC □□□

- □□□□ EPS/IMSI □□□□□□ EPC □ CS □□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ CS □□□□ LTE □□□□□□□□□□□ GERAN □ UTRAN□
- □□□ CSFB □□□□□ LTE □□□□□□□ SMS□□□ SGs □□□□□□ NAS PDU□



SGsAP □□□□

SGs □□□□ 3GPP TS 29.118 □□□□ SGsAP □□□□□

□□□□

□□	□□	□□
SGsAP-LOCATION-UPDATE-REQUEST	MME □ MSC	□□ EPS/IMSI □□□□□□□□□□□□
SGsAP-LOCATION-UPDATE-ACCEPT	MSC □ MME	□□□□□□□□□□□□ TMSI
SGsAP-LOCATION-UPDATE-REJECT	MSC □ MME	□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

□□	□□	□□
SGsAP-PAGING-REQUEST	MSC □ MME	□□□□□□□□ MT □□□ MT SMS
SGsAP-SERVICE-REQUEST	MME □ MSC	□□□□ CS □□□CSFB □□□□
SGsAP-SERVICE-ABORT-REQUEST	MSC □ MME	□□ CS □□□□□□

SMS □□

□□	□□	□□
SGsAP-DOWNLINK-UNITDATA	MSC □ MME	MT SMS □□□NAS PDU □□ SGs □□□ UE
SGsAP-UPLINK-UNITDATA	MME □ MSC	MO SMS □□□NAS PDU □□ SGs □ UE □□

[illegible]

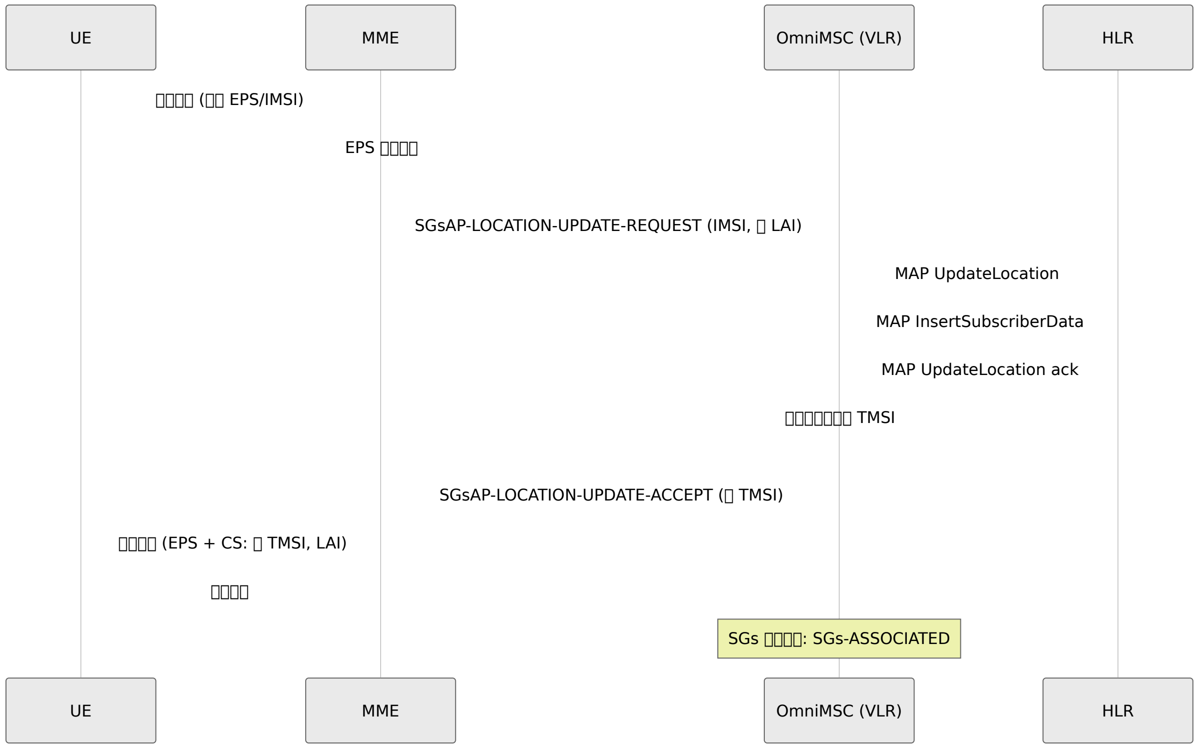
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
SGsAP-EPS-DETACH-INDICATION	MME [illegible] MSC	[illegible] EPS [illegible]
SGsAP-EPS-DETACH-ACK	MSC [illegible] MME	[illegible] EPS [illegible]
SGsAP-IMSI-DETACH-INDICATION	MME [illegible] MSC	[illegible] IMSI [illegible]
SGsAP-IMSI-DETACH-ACK	MSC [illegible] MME	[illegible] IMSI [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
SGsAP-RESET-INDICATION	[illegible]	[illegible]
SGsAP-RESET-ACK	[illegible]	[illegible]
SGsAP-STATUS	[illegible]	[illegible]
SGsAP-MM-INFORMATION-REQUEST	MSC [illegible] MME	[illegible]
SGsAP-ALERT-REQUEST	MSC [illegible] MME	[illegible]
SGsAP-ALERT-ACK	MME [illegible] MSC	[illegible]
SGsAP-UE-ACTIVITY-INDICATION	MME [illegible] MSC	UE [illegible]
SGsAP-RELEASE-REQUEST	MSC [illegible] MME	[illegible] SGs [illegible]

[illegible] EPS/IMSI [illegible]

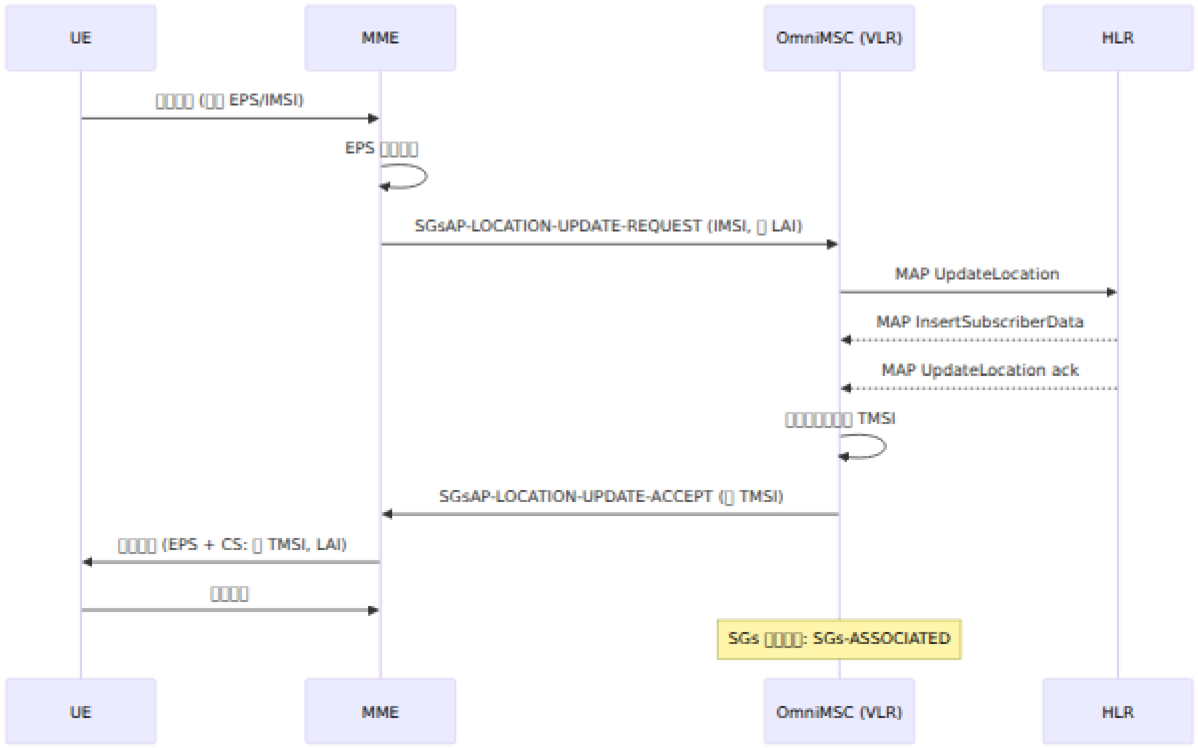
[illegible] UE [illegible] LTE [illegible] EPS/IMSI [illegible]MME [illegible] MSC [illegible] SGsAP-LOCATION-UPDATE-REQUEST[illegible]MSC [illegible] VLR [illegible] HLR [illegible] EPC[illegible] MME[illegible] CS [illegible] MSC/VLR[illegible]



□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SGs □□□□□□□ SGs-ASSOCIATED□MSC □□□□□□ SGs □□□□□□□□ CSFB □□□□□□ SMS□

MT □□□□ CSFB □□

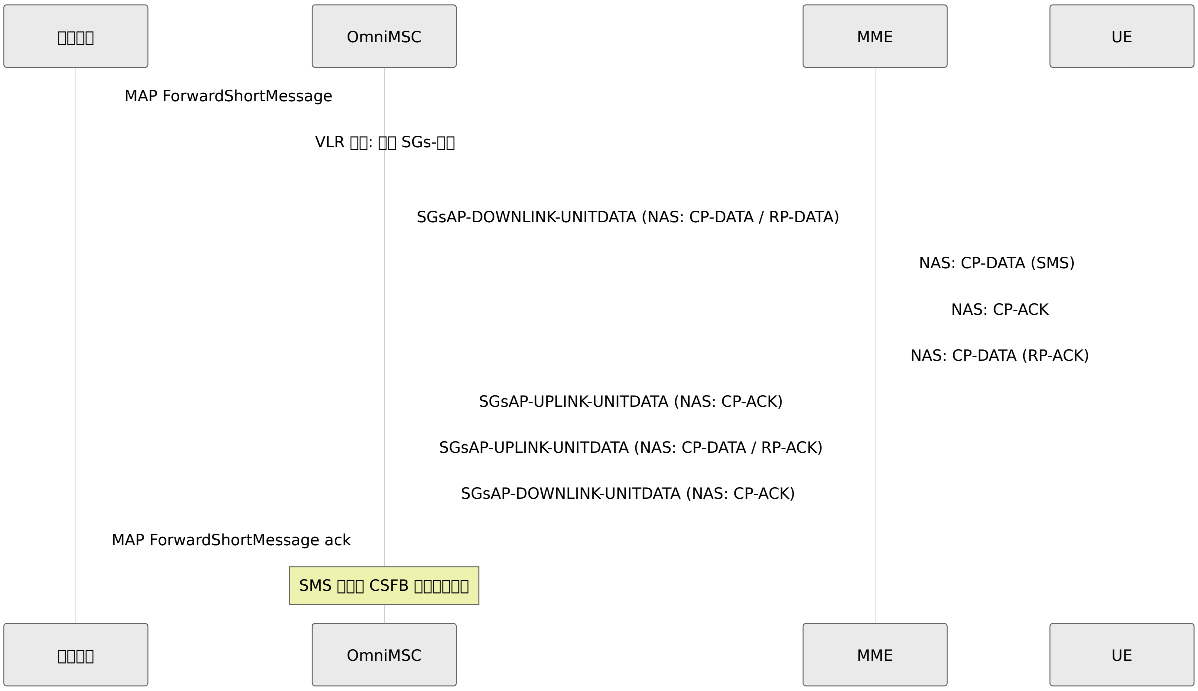
□□□ MT □□□□□□ LTE □□□��□□SGs-□□□□□MSC □□ MME □□□□□ BSCs □□□□□MME □□ UE □□□ 2G □ 3G□□□□□ A □□□ Iu-CS □□□□□



□□ UE □□□ CS □□□□ BSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MT □□□□□MSC-A □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ BSC □ Clear Complete □□□□□ E-UTRAN/SGs RAN □□□□□ SGs □□□□□ BSSMAP □□□□□

MT SMS □□ SGs

SMS □□□□��□ CSFB □□□□□□ LTE □□□□□□MSC □□ SGs □□□ SMS NAS PDU □□□□□ MME□□□□□ LTE □□□□□□□□□ UE□□□□□□□□□ CS □□□□□□□□□□□□□

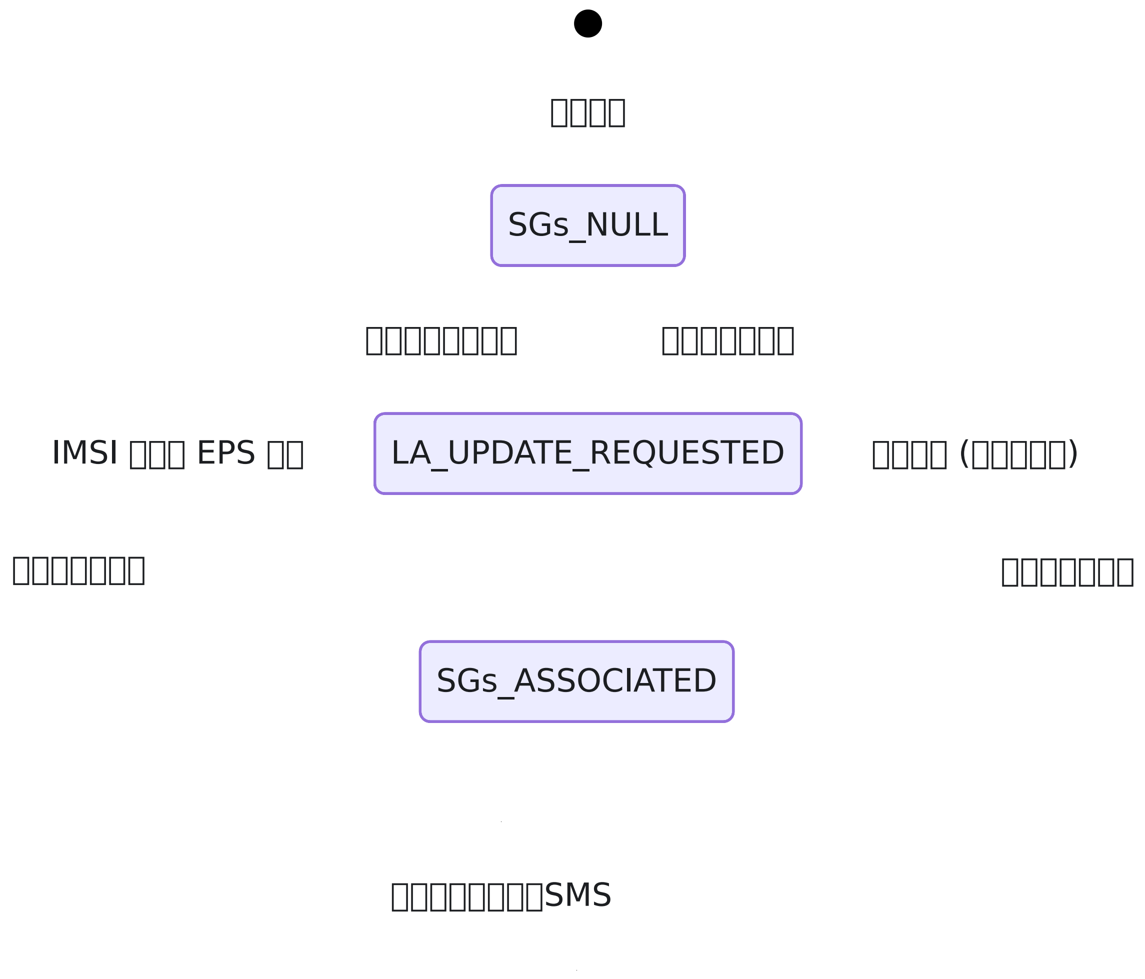


MO SMS □□□□□□□□UE □□ MME □□ SMS NAS PDU □□ SGsAP-UPLINK-UNITDATA□ MSC □□□□□□□□□□

SGs □□□□

□□□□□ SGs □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 3GPP TS 29.118 □ 4 □□

□□	□□
SGs-NULL	□□□ SGs □□□□□□□ SGs □□ CS □□□□□□���□□□
LA-UPDATE-REQUESTED	□□□□□□□□□□MSC □□□□□ MME □□□□□□□□□ HLR □□□
SGs-ASSOCIATED	□□□□□□□ SGs □□□MSC □□□□ SGs □□□□□□ CSFB □□□□ □□ SMS□



MME [illegible]

SGs [illegible] MME [illegible] MME [illegible] FQDN[illegible]SGsAP [illegible] MME [illegible] MME[illegible]

- [illegible] SCTP [illegible]
- [illegible] MME [illegible] IMSI[illegible]

[illegible] MME [illegible] MME [illegible] MME [illegible]

MME [illegible]

[illegible] MSC [illegible] MME [illegible]

□□	□□□	□□□□□□
MSC □□	MSC □□□□□ MME □□ SGsAP-RESET-INDICATION	□□ MME □□□□ SGsAP-LOCATION-UPDATE-REQUEST □□□□□□□□□□ MSC □□ VLR □□
MME □□	MME □ MSC □□ SGsAP-RESET-INDICATION	MSC □□□□□ MME □□□□□□□□ SGs-□□□SGs-NULL □□□□□□□ MME □□□□□
SGs □□□□	□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□

□ MSC □ MME □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MME □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SGs-NULL □□□□□□□□ MME □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MSC □□□□□□□□□□

SGsAP □□□□

OmniMSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 3GPP TS 29.118 □□□□□□ SGsAP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SGsAP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (IEs)□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ IEs□□□□□□□□ SCTP □□□□□□□□□□□□□ SGs □□□□□□□□□□

□□

SGs □□□ MSC □□□□ sgs □□□□□□□□

□□	□□□	□□
listen_port	29118	□□□□ MME □ SGsAP □□□ SCTP □□□□□□□□ 29118 □ 3GPP □□ TS 29.118 □□□ SGs □□□
vlr_name	(□□)	FQDN □□□ VLR □□□□□ SGsAP □□□MME □□□□□□□ VLR□□□□ MME □□□□ VLR □□□□□

RAN □□□□□ SGs □ E-UTRAN

MSC-A □□□□□□□ SGs □ E-UTRAN □□□□□□□ RAN □□ (:eutran_sgs)□□□□ SGs-□□□□ MSC-A FSM □□□□ SGs □□□□□□

- □□□ BSSMAP □□□□□□□ Clear Command / Clear Complete □□□
- □□ SGsAP-PAGING-REQUEST □ MME □□□□□□□□□□ BSSMAP □□□ BSCs□
- SMS □□□□ SGsAP □□/□□□□□□□□□□□□ A □□□ DTAP□
- □□□□□□□ GERAN □ UTRAN□□ CSFB □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ RAN □□□

3GPP □□□□

□□	□□	□□□
TS 29.118	MME-VLR SGs □□□□	SGsAP □□□□□□□□□□
TS 23.272	EPS □□□□□□□□	CSFB □□□□□□□□SGs □□ SMS
TS 23.012	□□□□□□	SGs □□□□ VLR □□□□□□
TS 24.008	□□□□□□□ 3 □	□□ SGs □□□□□□□□□ NAS □□

SIP-I □□

□□□□□□ OmniMSC □□□ SIP-I□□□□ ISUP □ SIP□□□□□□SIP-I □□□ SIP □□□□□□□□ ISUP □□□□□ IP □□□□□□□□□ ISUP □□□

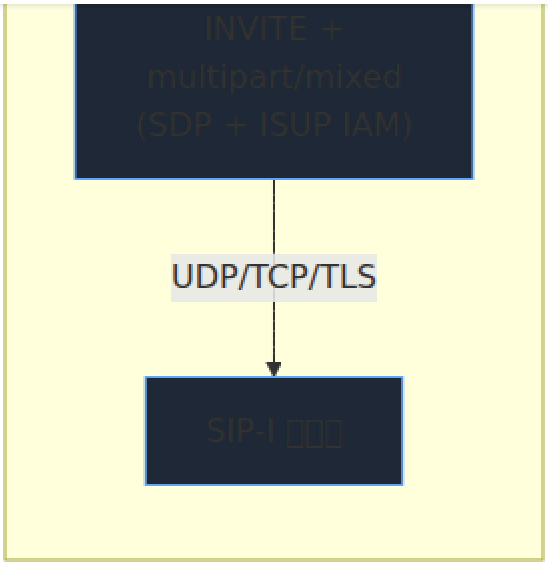
□□□ SIP □□□□□□□□□ SIP Trunking□□□□□□□□□□□ Routing Configuration□□□□□□□□□□□ Configuration Reference□□□□□□□□□□□ Operations Guide□

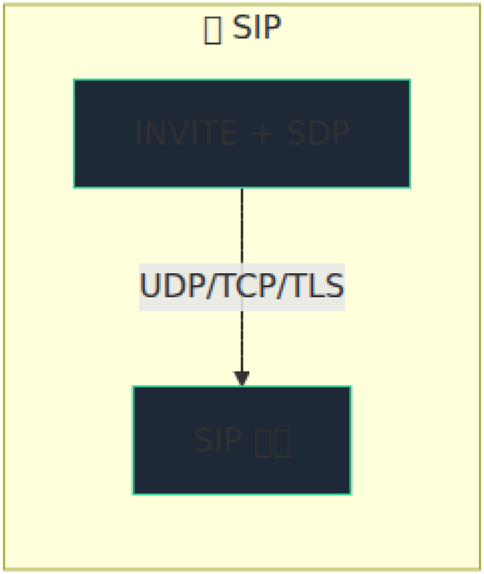
□□□ SIP-I□

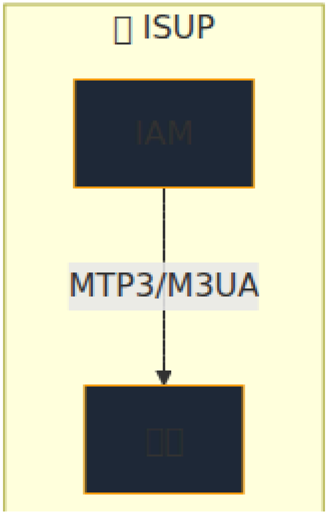
SIP-I□□□□ ISUP □□□□□□□□□ ITU-T Q.1912.5 □□□□□□ SIP □□□□ ISUP □□□□□□□□□□ SIP □□□□□□□□ ISUP □□□□□ SIP □□□□□□□□□□□SIP-I □□□□ ISUP □□□□ MIME □□□ SDP □□□□□□□□□□□□

SIP-I □□ 3GPP IMS □□□□□□□ MSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ PSTN □□□

ISUP □□□□ RFC 3204���ISUP □ MIME □□□□□□ RFC 3261□SIP□□□□□□


INVITE + multipart/mixed (SDP + ISUP IAM)
UDP/TCP/TLS
SIP-I □□□


□ SIP
INVITE + SDP
UDP/TCP/TLS
SIP □□


□ ISUP
IAM
MTP3/M3UA
□□

□□	**□ ISUP**	**□ SIP**	**SIP-I**
□□	MTP3/M3UA/SCTP	UDP/TCP/TLS	UDP/TCP/TLS
□□□□	□□ ISUP	□□□ SIP □	□□ ISUP □□
□□□□	IAM □□□□□□	SDP	SDP + ISUP □□□□
□□□□	□	□□□□□□□□	□
□□□□□	IAM □□ TMR	SDP □□/□□	SDP □□/□□
□□	□□ PSTN	VoIP □□	MSC-MSC□PSTN □□

□□□□□□□

SIP-I □□□□ `multipart/mixed` MIME □□□□□□□□□□SDP □□/□□□□□ RFC 3204 □□□ ISUP □□□

```
Content-Type: multipart/mixed;boundary=boundary42

--boundary42
Content-Type: application/sdp

v=0
o=OmniMSC 12345 12345 IN IP4 203.0.113.10
s=OmniMSC
c=IN IP4 203.0.113.10
t=0 0
m=audio 10042 RTP/AVP 0 8
a=rtpmap:0 PCMU/8000
a=rtpmap:8 PCMA/8000

--boundary42
Content-Type: application/ISUP;version=itu-t92+

<binary ISUP IAM>
--boundary42--
```

`application/ISUP` □□□□□ RFC 3204 □□□□`version` □□□□ ISUP □□□□□□`itu-t92+` □□ ITU-T Q.767□□

SIP-I □□□□□

SIP-I □□□□□ `:sip_i` □□□□□□□□ SIP □□□□□□□

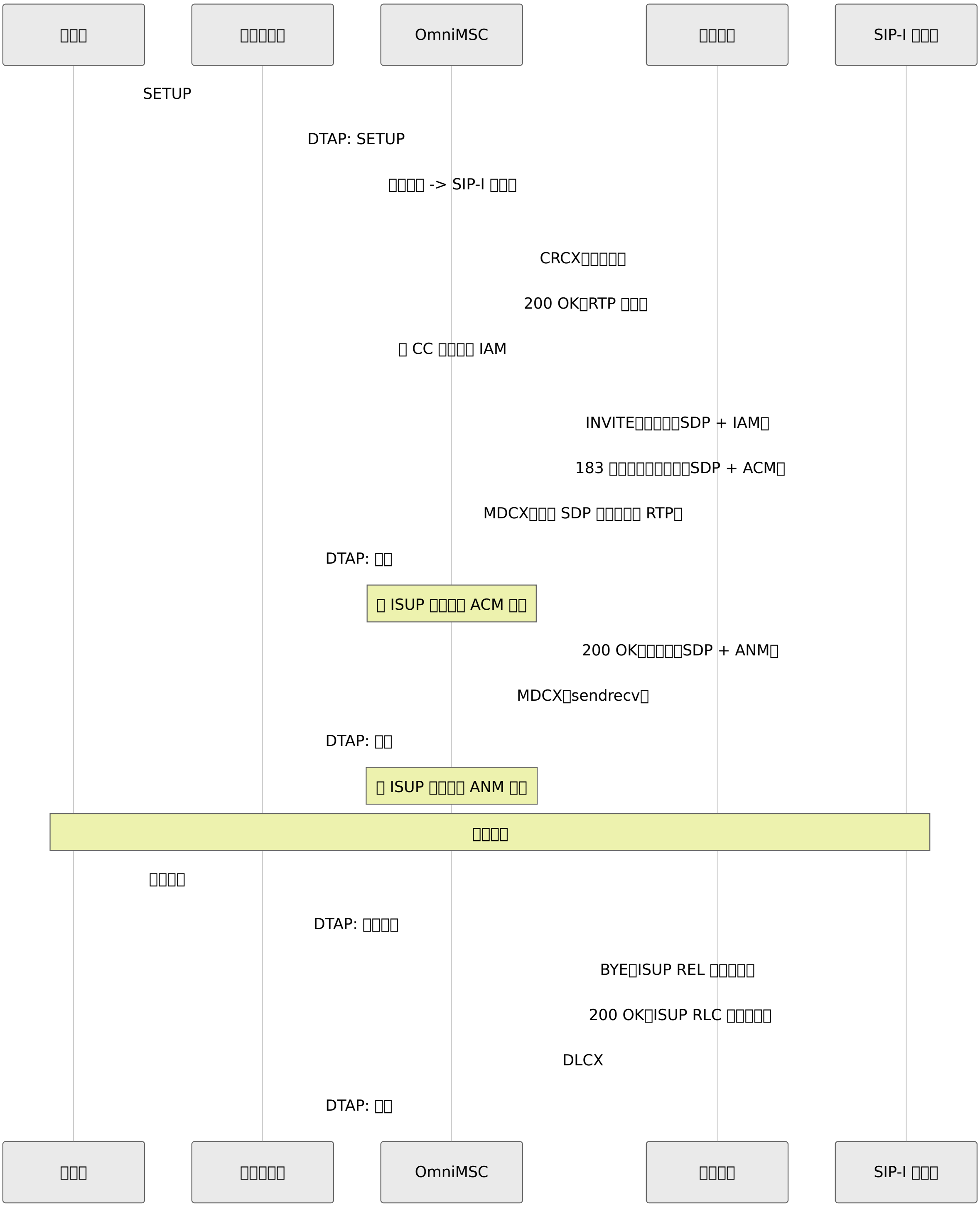
```
config :omnimsc, :sip_i,
  peers: [
    [name: "MSC-02-SIP-I",
     address: "10.2.1.100",
     port: 5060,
     transport: :tcp,
     isup_variant: :itu_t92,
     codecs: [:pcmu, :pcma, :amr],
     max_channels: 500,
     options_interval: 15]
  ]
```

SIP-I □□□□□

□□	□□	□□□	□□
`name`	`string`	--□□□□	□□□□□□□□□ route table □□ □□ `:sip_i` □□□□□
`address`	`string`	--□□□□	□□□ IP □□□□□□□
`port`	`integer`	`5060`	□□□ SIP □□□
`transport`	`atom`	`:tcp`	□□□□□`:udp`□`:tcp` □ `:tls`□□□□□□□□���□□□ SIP-I □□ TCP□
`isup_variant`	`atom`	`:itu_t92`	ISUP □□□□□`:itu_t92` □ITU-T Q.767□□`:ansi` □ANSI T1.113□□`:etsi` □ETSI EN 300 356□□
`codecs`	`list(atom)`	`[:pcmu, :pcma]`	SDP □□□□□□□□□□□□
`max_channels`	`integer`	`500`	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
`options_interval`	`integer` □ `nil`	`nil`	SIP OPTIONS □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□

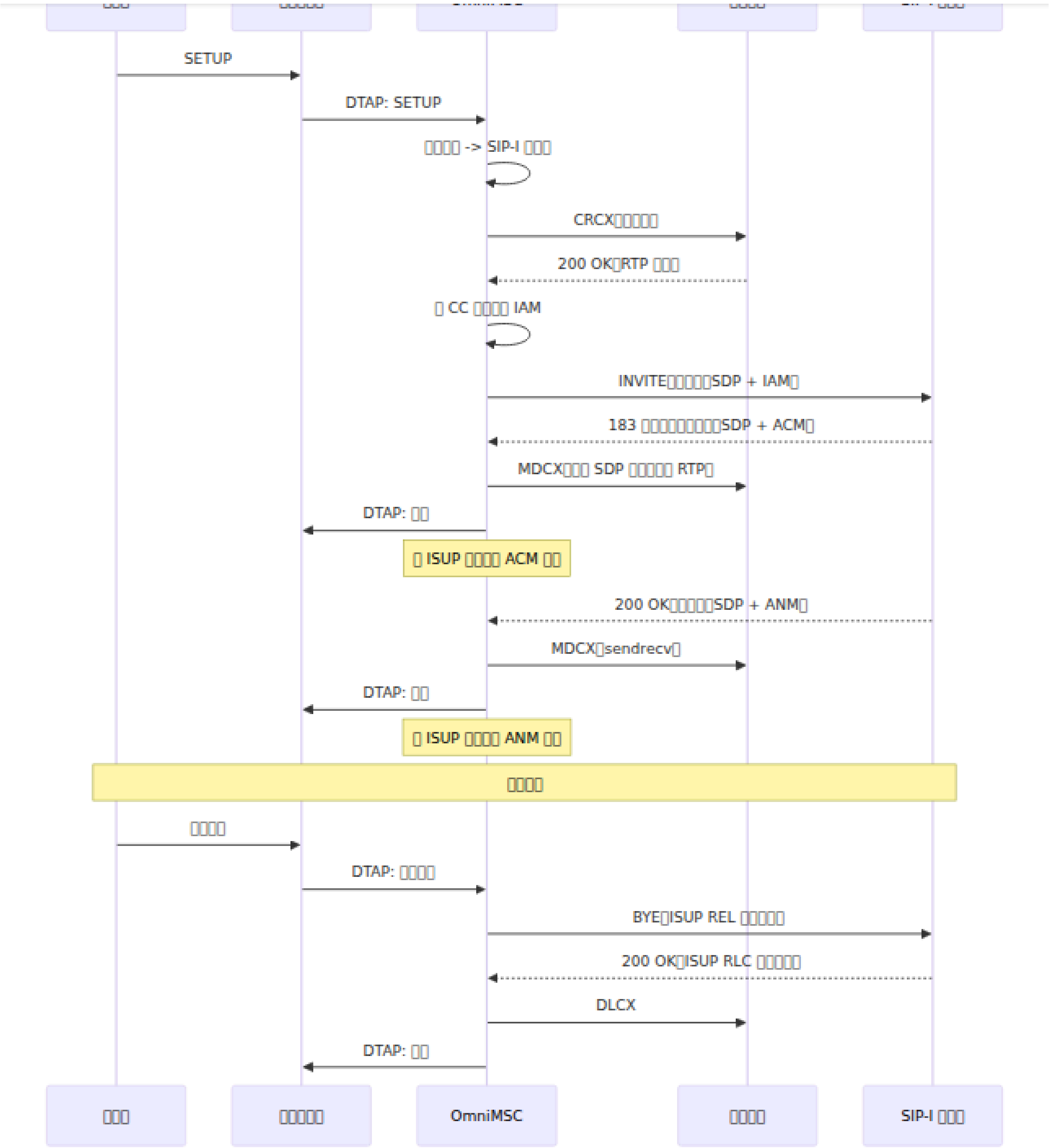
□□□（SIP-I）

□ OmniMSC □□□□□□ SIP-I □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SIP INVITE□□□□□ SDP □ ISUP IAM□



□□□SIP-I□

□□□ SIP-I □□□□ INVITE □□□□□□□□□OmniMSC □□ ISUP □□□□□□□□□ CC FSM □□□



ISUP-SIP □□□

□ ISUP □□□ SIP □□□□□□□□□□OmniMSC □□□□□□□□ISUP □□□□□□□□SIP □□□□ SIP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

ISUP □□□IAM□	SIP □	□□
□□□□	□□ URI□To	`tel:` URI □□ E.164 □□
□□□□	From□P-Asserted-Identity	□□□□□□□ `Privacy` □
□□□□□□□□	Via	□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□	--	□□ ISUP □□□□□
□□□□□	P-Asserted-Identity	□□□/□□□□□
□□□□□□	SDP `m=` □	□□□3.1kHz □□□64k □□□
□□□□□□	SDP □□□□	□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□	□□	ISDN □□□□□

ISUP □□□ACM/ANM□	SIP □□	□□
□□□□□□□	183/200	□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□REL���	□□□	□□ RFC 3326 □ Q.850 □□
□□□□□□□□□	--	□□ ISUP □□□□□

□□□□□□□□

SIP-I □ ISUP □□□□□□□□ ISUP □□□□□□□□SIP `Reason` □□□ Q.850 □□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□ BYE □□□□□□□ ISUP REL □□□ SIP Reason □□□□ ISUP REL □□□□□

3GPP □ ITU-T □□

□□	□□	□□□
ITU-T Q.1912.5	SIP □□□□□□□□□□BICC□□ ISUP □□□□□	SIP-I □□□□
RFC 3204	ISUP □ QSIG □□□ MIME □□□□	`application/ISUP` □□□□
RFC 3261	SIP□□□□□□□	SIP □□
RFC 3264	□□ SDP □□□/□□□□	SIP-I □□ SDP □□
RFC 3326	□□□□□	SIP □□□□□□□□
ITU-T Q.767	ISUP □□□	ISUP □□□□
ITU-T Q.850	ISDN □□□□□□	□□□□□□
3GPP TS 29.163	SIP-I □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	3GPP SIP-I □□□□

SIP [illegible]

[illegible] SIP [illegible]OPTIONS [illegible]SDP [illegible]DTMF [illegible] OmniMSC [illegible] SIP [illegible]

[illegible] SIP [illegible] ISUP [illegible] SIP[illegible] SIP-I [illegible] SIP [illegible] SIP [illegible] SIP [illegible]

SIP [illegible]

[illegible] SIP [illegible] VoIP [illegible]SBC[illegible]IMS [illegible] SIP [illegible] `:sip` [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
`name`	`string`	-- ([illegible])	[illegible]
`address`	`string`	-- ([illegible])	[illegible] IP [illegible]
`port`	`integer`	`5060`	[illegible] SIP [illegible]
`transport`	`atom`	`:udp`	[illegible]`:udp`[illegible]`:tcp` [illegible] `:tls`[illegible]
`codecs`	`list(atom)`	`[:pcmu, :pcma]`	[illegible] SDP [illegible]
`max_channels`	`integer`	`100`	[illegible]
`options_interval`	`integer` [illegible] `nil`	`nil`	SIP OPTIONS [illegible]

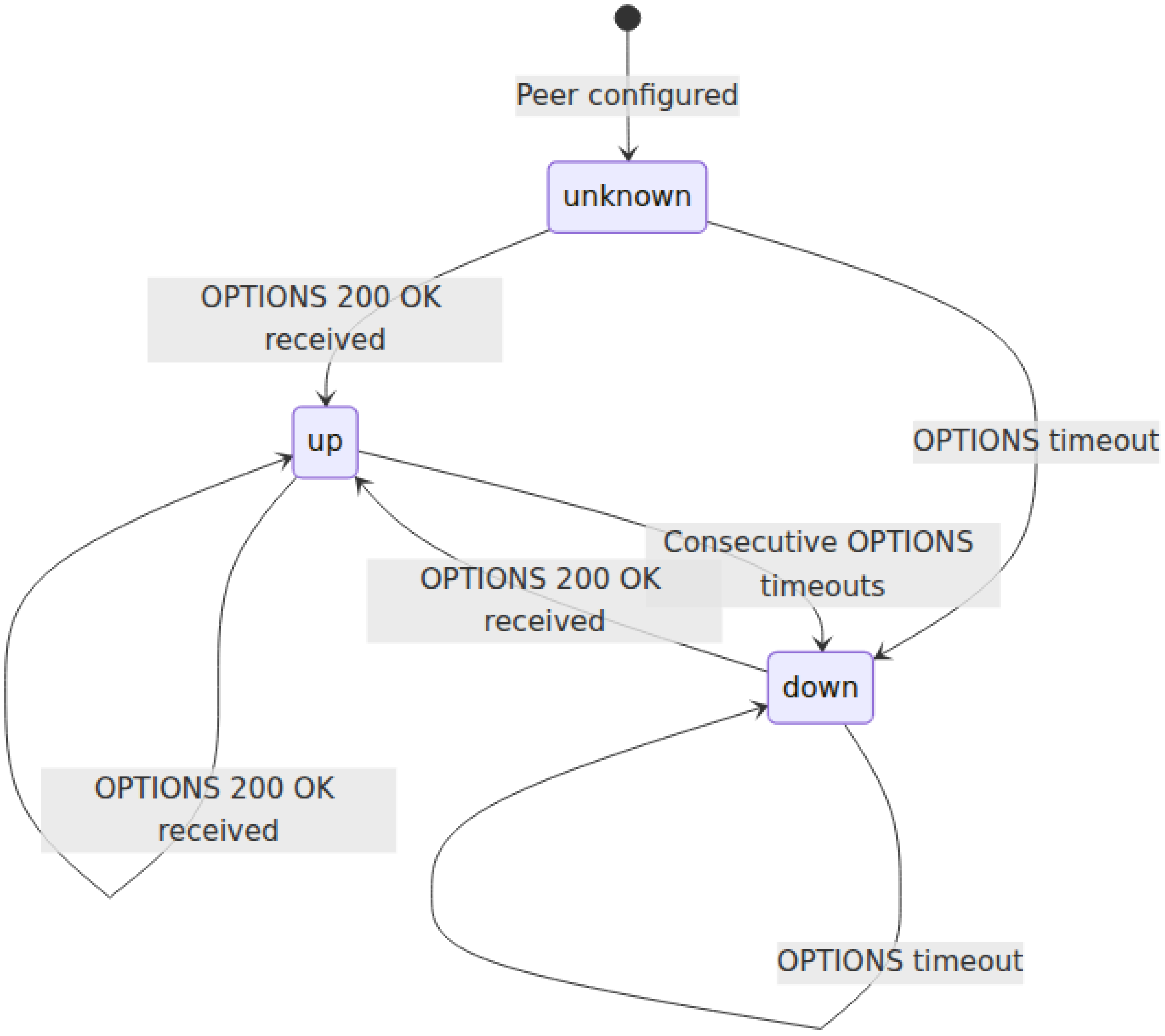
OmniMSC □□□□□ SIP □□□□□□□□ User-Agent □ `OmniMSC/0.1` □□□□□□

SIP OPTIONS □□

□□□□□□□ `options_interval` □□SIP □□□□□□□□□□□ SIP OPTIONS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

□□□□□□□ `:up`□`:down` □ `:unknown` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `:unknown` □□□

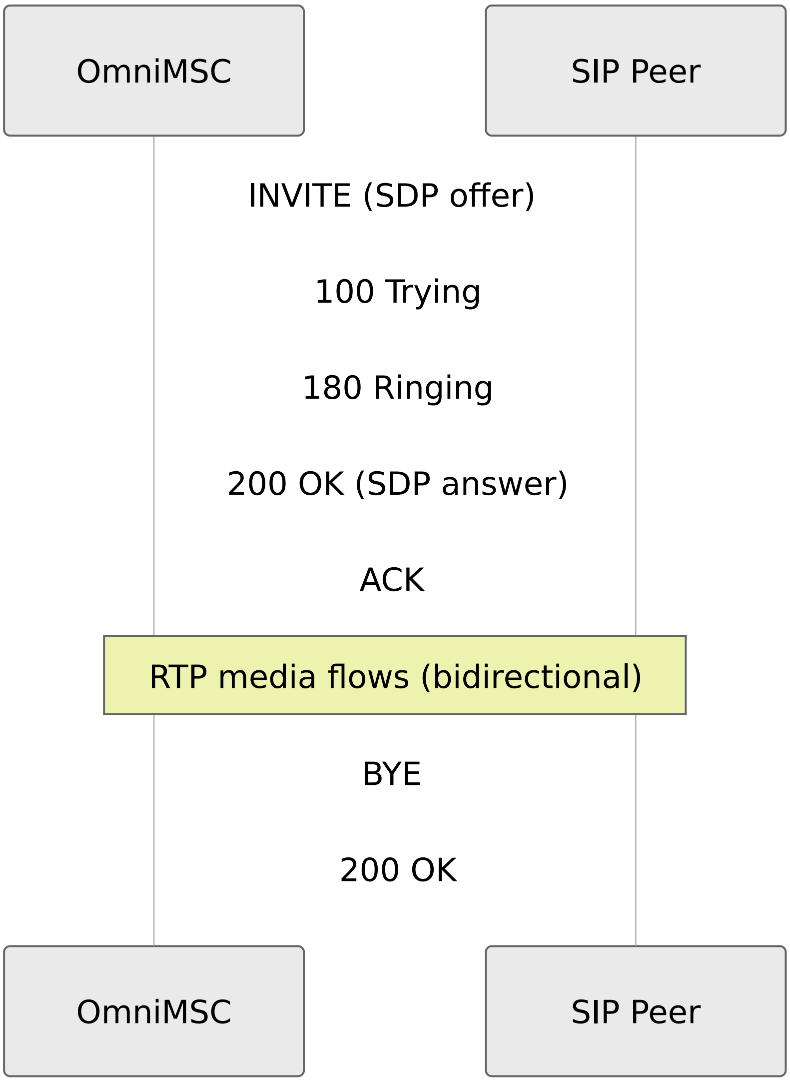


[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible] OPTIONS 200 OK	[illegible] -> up	[illegible]
[illegible] OPTIONS [illegible]	up/unknown -> down	[illegible]
[illegible] down [illegible] OPTIONS 200 OK	down -> up	[illegible]
[illegible] `max_channels`	up -> up ([illegible])	[illegible]

[illegible] SIP [illegible] [illegible][illegible]

MO [illegible] SIP [illegible]

[illegible] OmniMSC [illegible] SIP [illegible]OmniMSC [illegible] SIP [illegible]



INVITE □□□□□□□□□□□ BSC □□□□□□□□□ SDP □□□200 OK □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ RTP □□□ SDP □□□□ ACK □□□RTP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□

SIP □□□OmniMSC □□□□□□□□□□□ □□□ SDP □□ 200 OK□

□□□□□□	**SDP □□□**	**OmniMSC □□**
□□□□	`a=sendonly`	□□□□□□ MGW □□□□□ `recvonly`
□□□□	`a=sendrecv`	□□□□□□ MGW □□□□□ `sendrecv`
□□□□□□	□□□ `m=` □	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 488 □□
□□□□	□ SDP □□	□□ 200 OK□□□□□□□□

□ OmniMSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SDP□□□□□□□ 488 Not Acceptable Here□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ (RFC 4028)

OmniMSC □□ RFC 4028 □□ SIP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SIP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□	□	□□
Session-Expires	1800s (□□)	□□□□□□□□□□□
Min-SE	90s	□□□□□□ Session-Expires □
Refresher	UAC □ UAS	□□□□□□□

□□□□□

OmniMSC □□□ INVITE □□□ 200 OK □□□□□ `Session-Expires` □ `Min-SE` □□□□□□□□□ □□□□ Min-SE □ Session-Expires □□□OmniMSC □□□ 422 Session Interval Too Small□□□□ Min-SE □□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□OmniMSC □□□ BYE □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

DTMF □□

OmniMSC □□ SIP INFO □□□□ DTMF □□□□□□□□ `application/dtmf-relay`□□□□□□□□ RFC 2833 □□□□ RTP □□□□□□□□□□ DTMF □□□□□□□□□

□□	□□	□□
Content-Type	DTMF □□□ MIME □□	`application/dtmf-relay`
Signal	DTMF □□ (0-9, *, #, A-D)	`Signal=5`
Duration	□□□□□□□□□□	`Duration=160`

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ DTMF □□□□OmniMSC □□□□□ SIP INFO □□□□□□ SIP □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SIP INFO DTMF □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

SDP □□□□□

OmniMSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ BSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SDP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□

□□□□	**RTP □□□□**	□□	**fmtp □□**
AMR	□□ (96)	4.75-12.2 kbps	`octet-align=1`
GSM-EFR	□□ (97)	12.2 kbps	--
GSM-FR	3	13 kbps	--

AMR □ `octet-align=1`□RFC 4867□□□□□□□□ 3GPP □□□□□□□□□□□ BSC □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□GSM-EFR □ GSM-FR □□□□□

□□□□□□

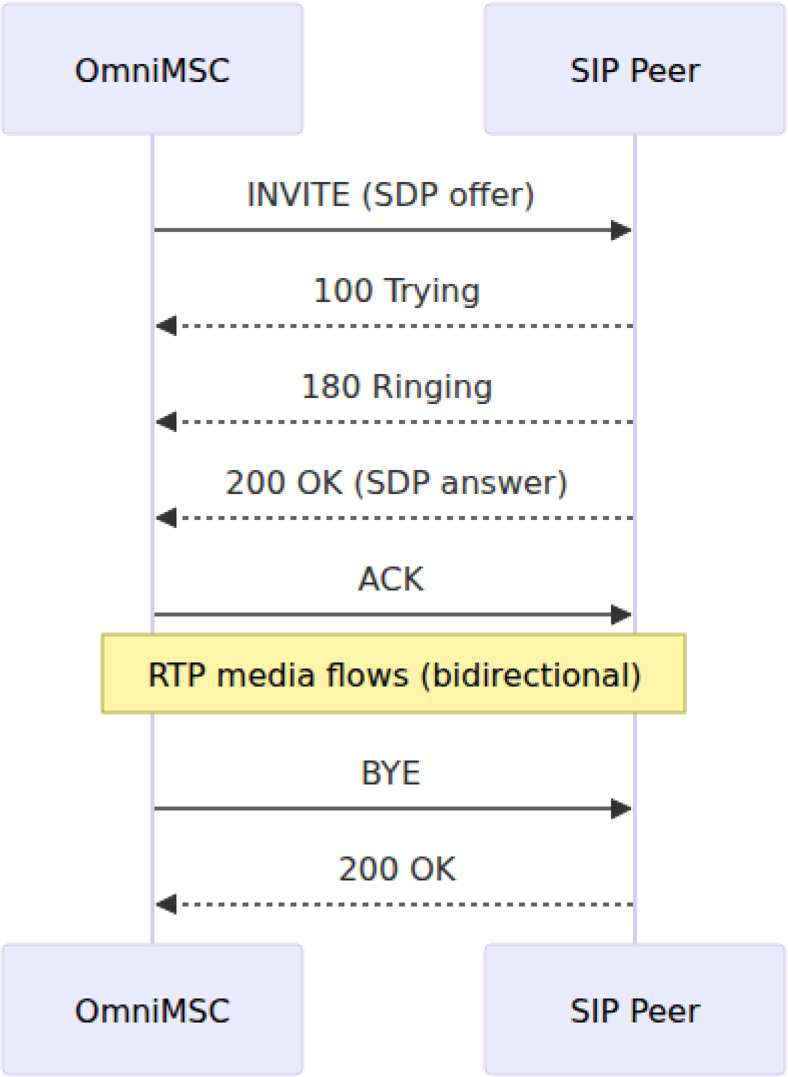
□□□□□□□□ SDP □□/□□□□ (RFC 3264)□

1. OmniMSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□ SDP □□□□□ BSC □□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SDP □□□□□□□
3. OmniMSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□ MDCX □□□□□□□□□ RTP □□□

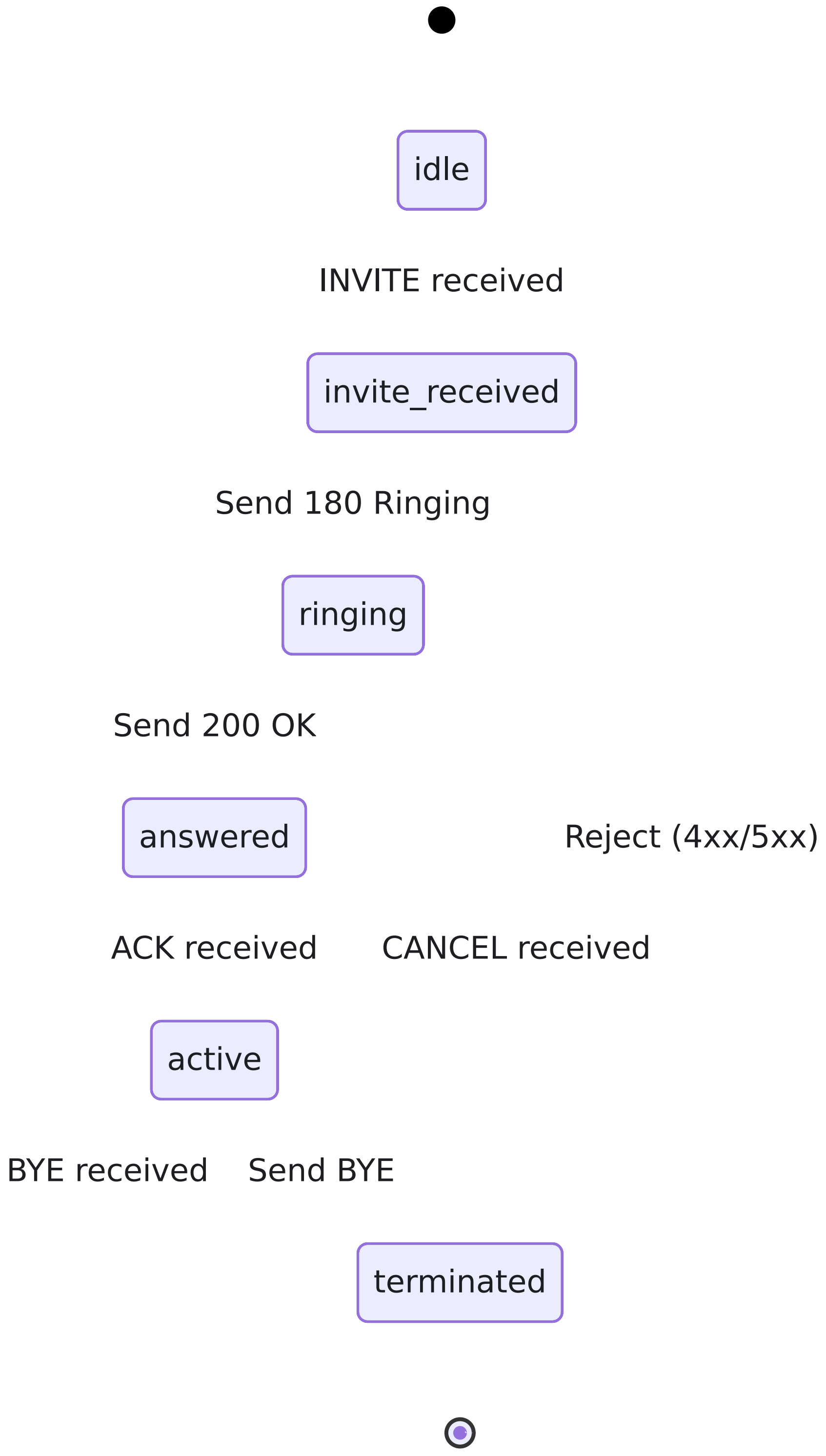
□□□□□□□□□□□□OmniMSC □□□□□□ 488 Not Acceptable Here□

SIP □□□□□□

□□□□□□


OmniMSC
SIP Peer
INVITE (SDP offer)
100 Trying
180 Ringing
200 OK (SDP answer)
ACK
RTP media flows (bidirectional)
BYE
200 OK
OmniMSC
SIP Peer

[illegible]


idle
INVITE received
invite_received
Send 180 Ringing
ringing
Send 200 OK
answered
Reject (4xx/5xx)
ACK received
CANCEL received
active
BYE received
Send BYE
terminated

□□□□

□□□□	□□	□□□
RFC 3261	SIP: □□□□□	□□ SIP □□
RFC 4028	SIP □□□□□□□	Session-Expires□Min-SE□□□□□
RFC 2833	DTMF □□□ RTP □□	□□□□ RTP □□□□
RFC 3264	□□ SDP □□□/□□□□	SDP □□□□□
RFC 4867	AMR □ AMR-WB □ RTP □□□□	AMR octet-align □□
RFC 3326	□□□□□	BYE/CANCEL □□□□□□

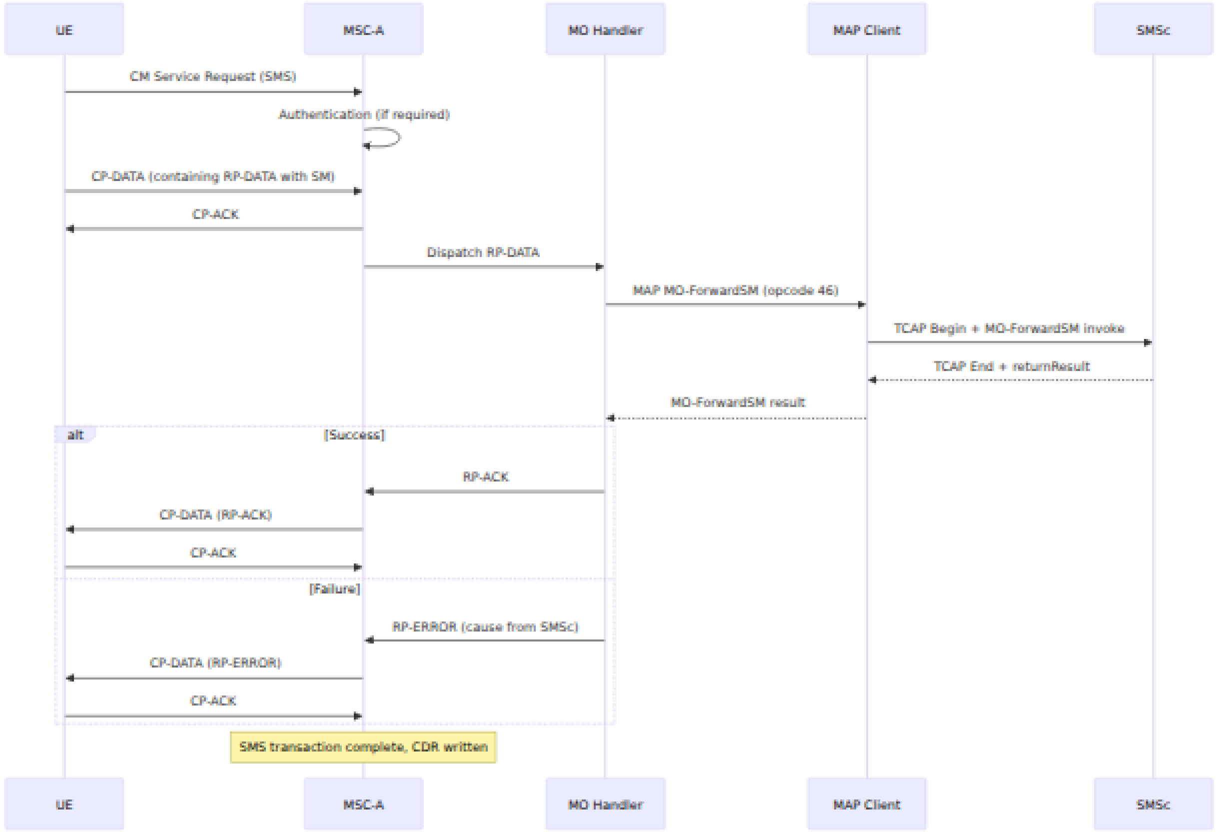
□□□□ (SMS)

□□□□□□ OmniMSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SMS □□□DTAP □□□□□□□□A □□ SAPI □□□MAP □□□□□□ SMS □□□□□

□□□□ SMS □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ MO-ForwardSM □ MT-ForwardSM □□□ MAP □□□□□□□□□□ MAP □□□□□ SMSc □□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ SMS □□□□□□□□ □□□□ — SMS □□□

MO-SMS (□□□□□□)

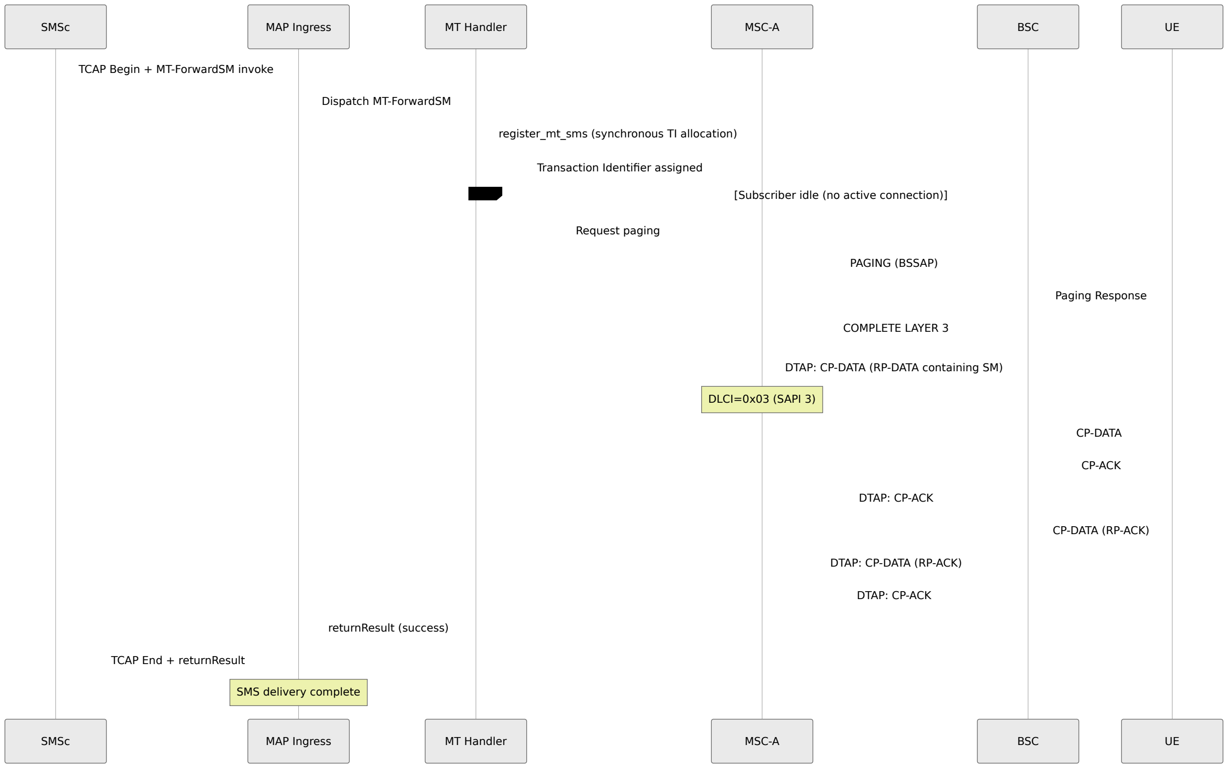
□□□□ MSC □ SMS □□ (SMSc) □□□□□□MSC □□□□□□□□□□□□ SM □□□ MAP MO-ForwardSM □□□□□ SMSc□



MO □□□□□ RP-DATA □□□ SM-RP-DA□□□□□□□□□ SMSc □□□□ SM-RP-OA□□□□□□□□□ MSISDN□□□□□□ MAP MO-ForwardSM □□□MAP □□□□ MSC □□ UE □□ RP-ACK □□ RP-ERROR□

MT-SMS (□□□□□□)

SMSc □□ MSC □□□□□□□□□SMSc □ MSC □□ MAP MT-ForwardSM□□□□ 44□□□□□□□□MSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SM□



□□ TI □□

MT □□□□□ MSC-A □□□□□ `register_mt_sms` □□□□□□□□□ MT-SMS □□□□□□□ DTAP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MT-SMS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ TI □□□□□□□□□□□□□ TI □□□□□□□□□□□ SMS □□□□□□□□

DTAP □□□□□

□□ MT-SMS□□□□□□□□□□ (TI)□□□ 3GPP TS 24.007□TI □□□□□□□□

□□	**TI □□**	□□
□□ → UE (CP-DATA)	0	□□□□□□□□
UE → □□ (CP-ACK, RP-ACK)	1	UE □□□□□□□□□□□□

MSC □□□□ UE □ CP-DATA □□□ TI □□=0□UE □□ TI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□=1□CP-ACK□□□ RP-ACK □ CP-DATA□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SMS □□□

SAPI 3

□□ 3GPP TS 48.006□SMS NAS PDU□CP-DATA□CP-ACK□CP-ERROR□□ A □□□ SAPI 3 □□□□BSSAP DTAP □□□ DLCI□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 0x03□□□ SAPI=3□

SAPI 3 □□□□□□□□□□□□SAPI 0□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CC □ MM □□□□□□□□□ SMS □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

MAP □□□□

□□□ SMSc □ MT-ForwardSM □□□□MSC □□□ TCAP End □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ M3UA □□□□□□□ OPC□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `routing_info[:opc]`□

□□□ TCAP End □□□□MSC □□□□□□ OPC □□□□ M3UA □□□ DPC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SMSc□□□□□ SMSc □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ STP □□□□□□□□ SCCP □□□□□□□□���□□□□□□

OPC/DPC □□□□□□ M3UA □□□□□ OPC □ MSC □□□□□□□□□ DPC□□□□ DPC □ SMSc □□□ □□□□ OPC□□

SMS □□□□

SMS □□□□□□ 3GPP TS 24.011 □□□□□□□□

CP □□□□□□□□□

□□	□□	□□
CP-DATA	□□	□□□□□□□□ RP □□
CP-ACK	□□	□□□□ CP-DATA
CP-ERROR	□□	□□ CP □□□□□□□□□□

CP-DATA □□□□ RP □ PDU□□□ CP-DATA □□□□□□□□□ CP-ACK □□□□□□□□□□ CP-DATA□

RP □□□□□□□

□□	□□	□□
RP-DATA	□□	□□ SM-TP-DU□□□□□□□□□□ RP-DA □ RP-OA □□
RP-ACK	□□	□□□□□□ RP-DATA
RP-ERROR	□□	□□ RP □□□□□□ TS 24.011 □ 8.4 □□□□□

□□ MO-SMS□□□ UE □ RP-DATA □□ SM-RP-DA□SMSc □□□□ SM-RP-OA□□□□□□□□□ MT-SMS□MSC □□ RP-DATA□□□ SM-RP-DA□□□ IMSI□□ SM-RP-OA□SMSc □□□□

□□□□

□□	□□	□□□
TS 24.011	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□	CP □ RP □□□□□□□□□□□□□
TS 29.002 □ 12 □	MAP □□ - □□□□□□□	MAP MO-ForwardSM□□□□ 46□□MT-ForwardSM□□□□ 44□□SM □□□□□
TS 23.040	□□□□□□□	SM-TP □□□□□□□□□□□□
TS 48.006	BSC-MSC □□□□□□□□□□□	A □□ DTAP □ DLCI/SAPI □□
TS 24.007	□□□□□□□□ 3 □ - □□□□	□□□□□□□□ TI □□□□

[illegible]

[illegible] OmniMSC [illegible] SS [illegible] HLR [illegible] [illegible] ECT [illegible] CCBS[illegible] SS [illegible] HLR [illegible] MAP [illegible]RegisterSS[illegible]ActivateSS[illegible] MAP [illegible] MPTY [illegible]

SS [illegible]

[illegible] SS [illegible] DTAP [illegible]SS REGISTER[illegible]SS FACILITY [illegible] SS RELEASE COMPLETE[illegible] 3GPP TS 24.010 [illegible] ASN.1 [illegible] SS [illegible]��[illegible] — [illegible]

[illegible] OmniMSC [illegible]CC/SS [illegible] IE [illegible] SS [illegible]SS [illegible] 3GPP TS 29.002 [illegible]

SS [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] IE [illegible]OmniMSC [illegible] HLR [illegible]

[illegible]

OmniMSC [illegible] 3GPP TS 24.082 [illegible]���[illegible] HLR [illegible] MAP INSERT SUBSCRIBER DATA [illegible] SS [illegible]

[illegible]	**SS [illegible]**	[illegible]	**3GPP [illegible]**
[illegible] (CFU)	0x21	[illegible]	TS 24.082 [illegible] 4.1 [illegible]
[illegible] (CFB)	0x29	[illegible]	TS 24.082 [illegible] 4.2 [illegible]
[illegible] (CFNRy)	0x2A	[illegible]	TS 24.082 [illegible] 4.3 [illegible]
[illegible] (CFNRc)	0x2B	[illegible]	TS 24.082 [illegible] 4.4 [illegible]

CFU ([illegible])

[illegible] CFU [illegible]MSC [illegible]CFU [illegible]

CFB ([illegible])

[illegible]MSC [illegible]UDUB[illegible] CC FSM [illegible]

CFNRy ([illegible])

[illegible] 20 [illegible] 5-30 [illegible] 3GPP TS 24.082[illegible]

CFNRc ([illegible])

[illegible]IMSI [illegible]MSC [illegible] VLR [illegible]

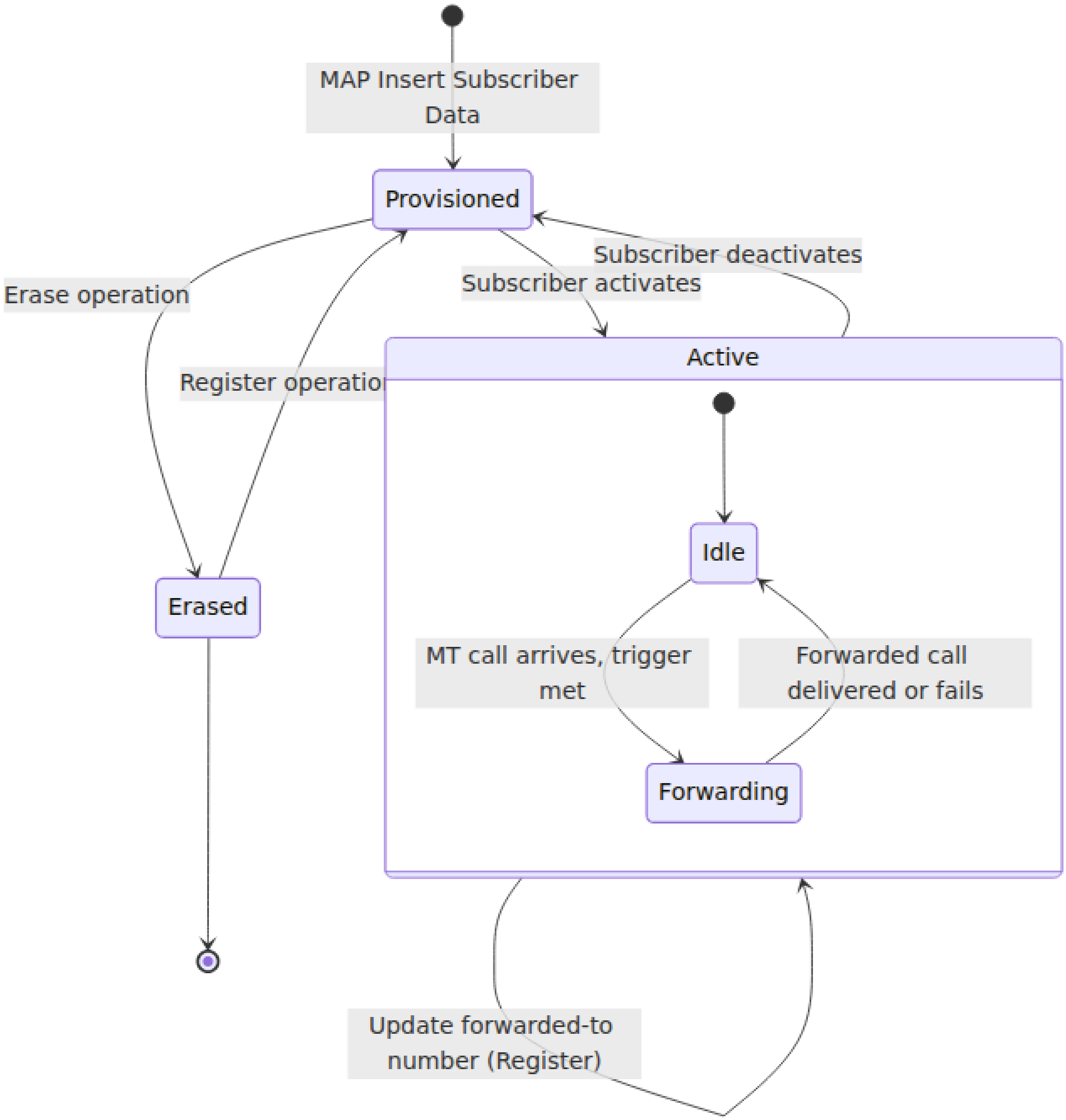
[illegible]

[illegible] SS [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]/[illegible]

[illegible] MAP [illegible] HLR[illegible] VLR [illegible] HLR[illegible]

□□□□□□□



□□□□

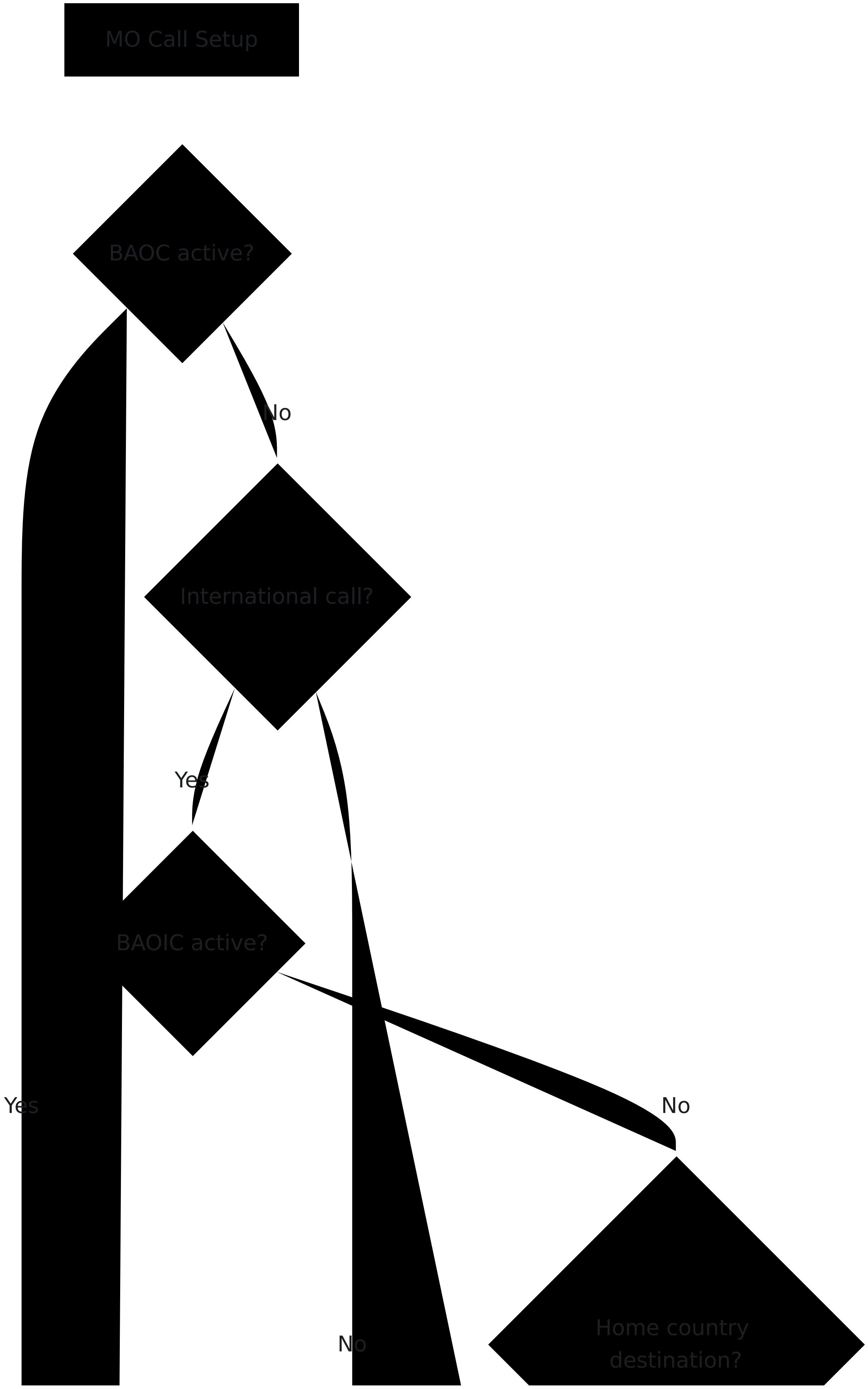
OmniMSC □□ 3GPP TS 24.088 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ HLR □□ MAP INSERT SUBSCRIBER DATA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

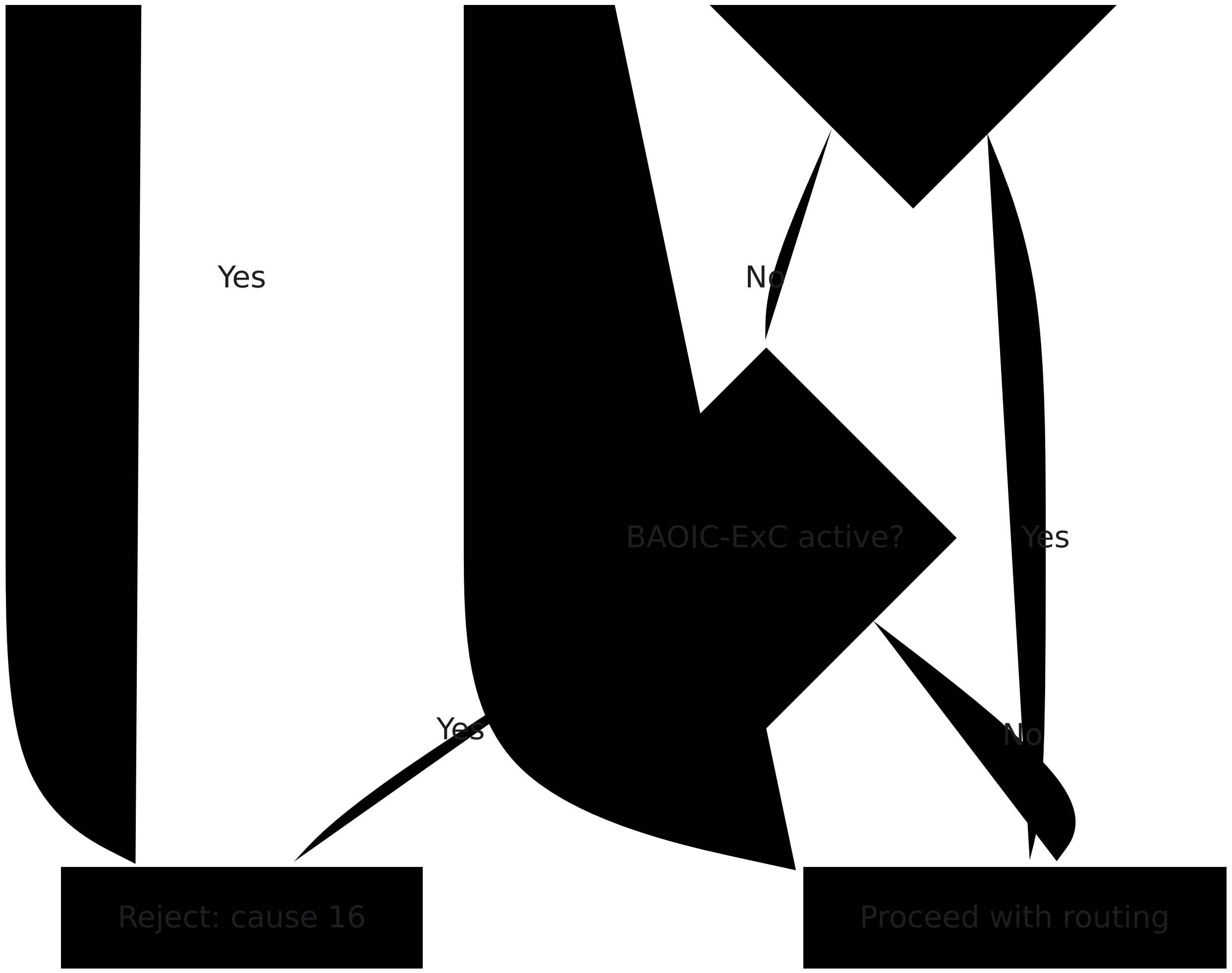
□□	**SS □□□□□□□□□**	□□	□□
□□□□□□□□ (BAOC)	0x21	MO	□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□ (BAOIC)	0x22	MO	□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□□□□ (BAOIC-ExC)	0x23	MO	□□□□□□□□□□□□ PLMN □
□□□□□□□□ (BAIC)	0x24	MT	□□□□���□□□
□□□□□□□□□ (BAIC-Roam)	0x25	MT	□□□□□ HPLMN □□□□□□□□

□□□□

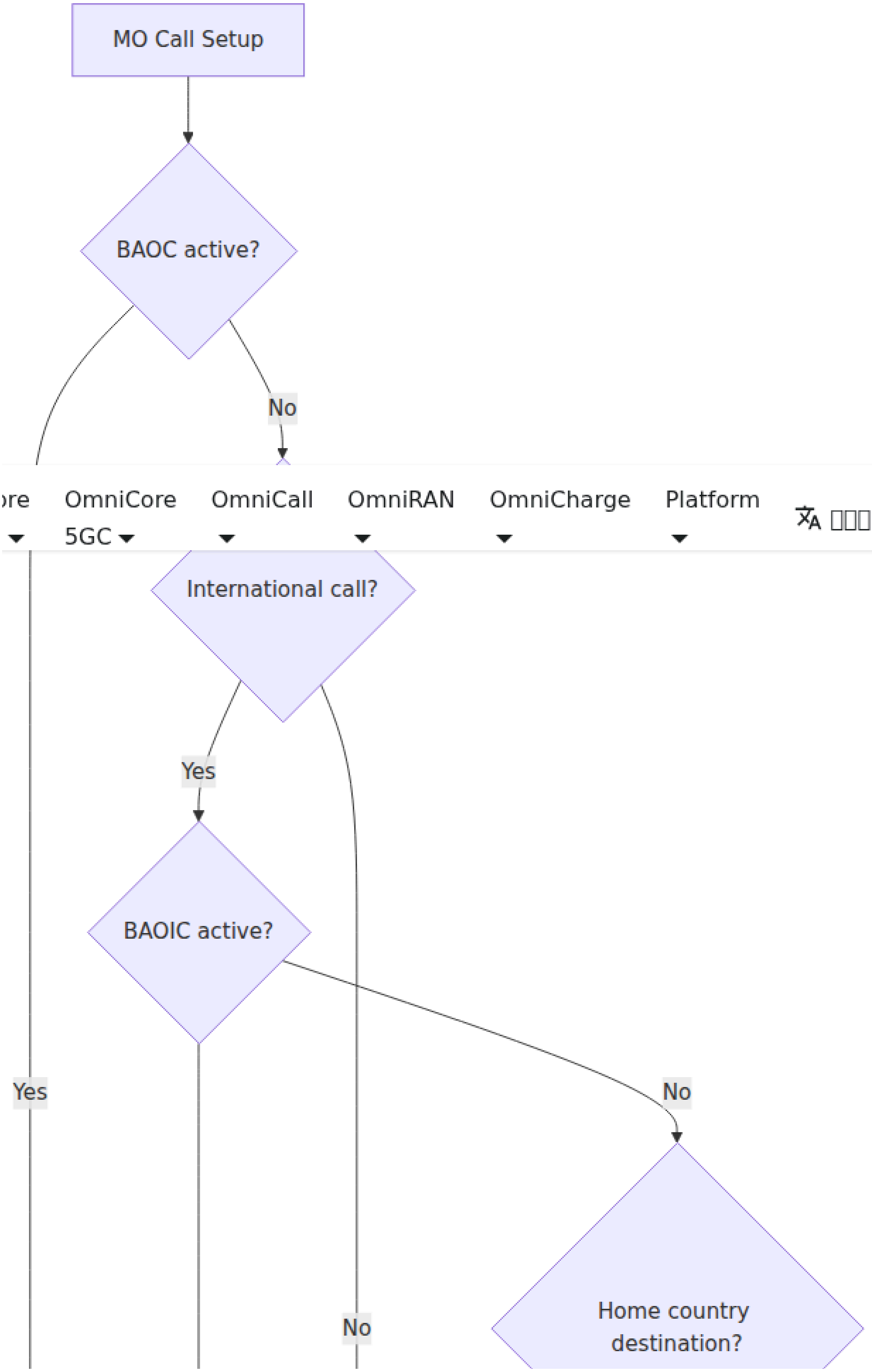
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MAP INSERT SUBSCRIBER DATA □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ HLR □□□ VLR □□□□□□□□□MSC □□□ HLR □□□

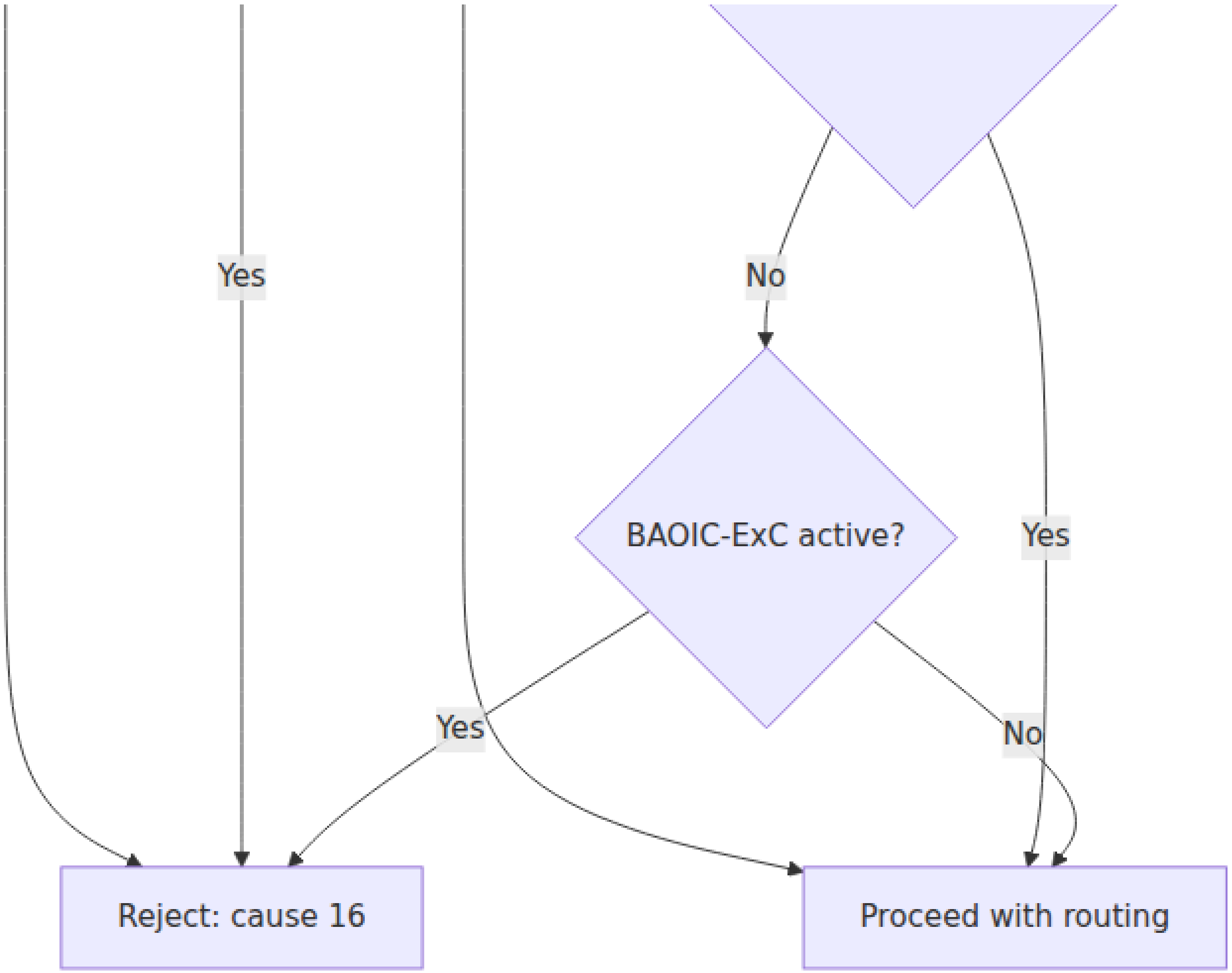
□□□□ -- □□


MO Call Setup
BAOC active?
No
International call?
Yes
BAOIC active?
Yes
No
No
Home country
destination?


Yes
No
BAOIC-ExC active?
Yes
Yes
No
Reject: cause 16
Proceed with routing

[illegible] -- [illegible]


MO Call Setup
BAOC active?
No
Yes
International call?
Yes
No
BAOIC active?
No
Home country destination?

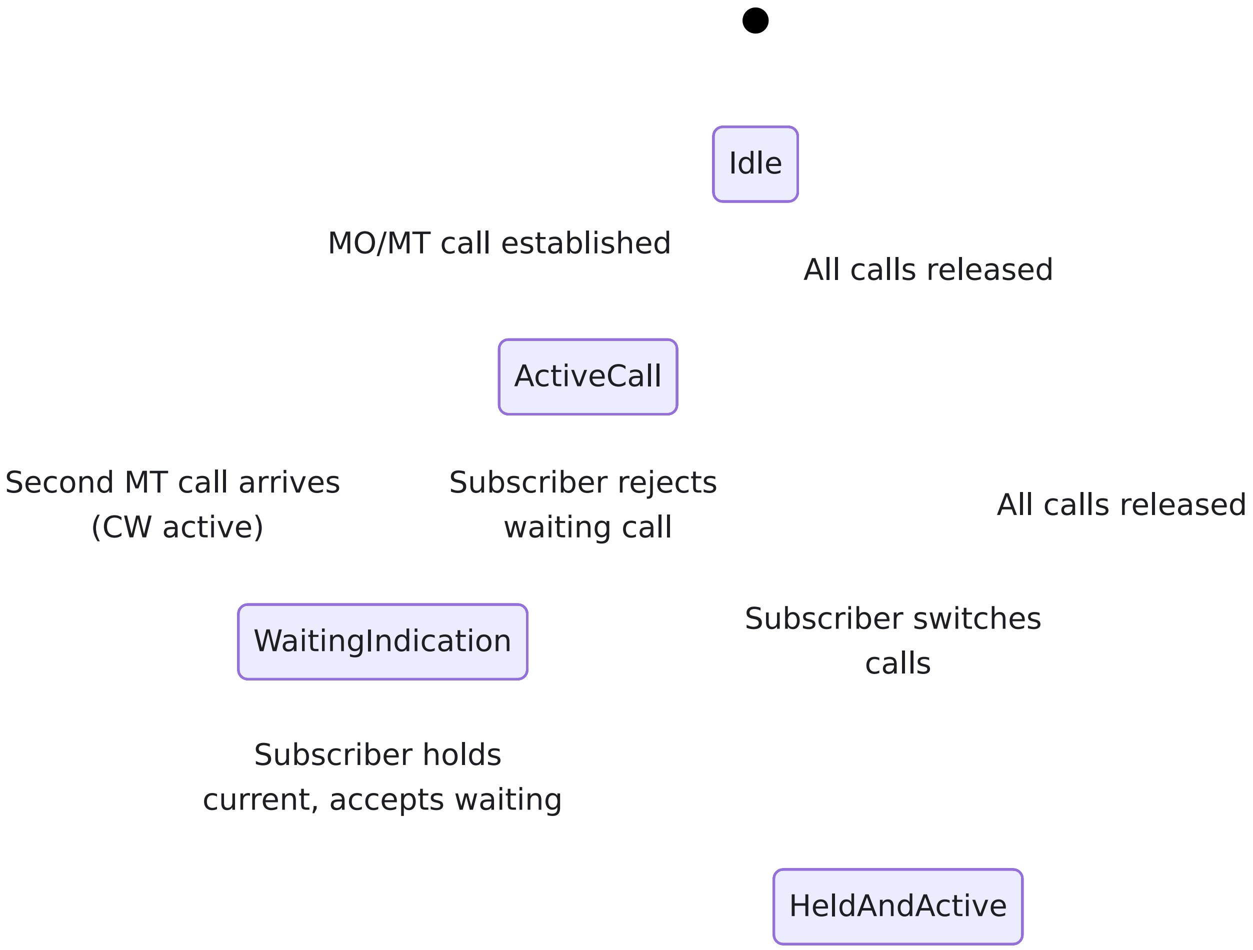


[illegible]

OmniMSC [illegible] 3GPP TS 24.083 [illegible] (CW)[illegible] SS [illegible] 0x41[illegible] SS [illegible]

[illegible] CW [illegible]MSC [illegible] SETUP [illegible] IE [illegible] CW [illegible]MSC [illegible] CFB[illegible]

[illegible]HOLD [illegible]



□□□□

OmniMSC □□ 3GPP TS 24.081 □ TS 24.083 □□□□□□□□□□ (CLIP) □□□□□□□□□ (CLIR)□

CLIP (□□□□□□□□) -- SS □□ 0x11

CLIP □□□□□□□□□□□□MSC □□□□□□□□ MT □□ SETUP □□□□□□□□□□□□ MO □□□□□□□□ IAM □ SIP INVITE □□□□CLIP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CLIP □□□□□□□□□□□ CLIR □□□□□□□□□

CLIR (□□□□□□□□) -- SS □□ 0x12

CLIR □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□HLR □□□□ CLIR □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□	□□
□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

MSC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CLIR □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ CLIR □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

OmniMSC □□ 3GPP TS 24.083 □□□□□□□□□□□□□ HOLD □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ RETRIEVE □□□□□□□□□□ CC □□□ MSC □□ CC FSM □□□□

□ MSC □□□ HOLD □□□CC FSM □□□□□□□��□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ HOLD □□□□□ RETRIEVE □□□CC FSM □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□-□□□□MSC □□ RETRIEVE □□□

□□

□□ (MPTY) □□

OmniMSC □□ 3GPP TS 24.084 □□□□□□MPTY □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MSC □□ CC FACILITY □□□□□□□□□□□□□

MPTY [illegible]

[illegible]	SS [illegible]	[illegible]
BuildMPTY	0x51	[illegible]
HoldMPTY	0x52	[illegible]
RetrieveMPTY	0x53	[illegible]
SplitMPTY	0x54	[illegible]

BuildMPTY [illegible]

[illegible] HOLD [illegible] CC FACILITY [illegible]���[illegible] BuildMPTY [illegible]OmniMSC [illegible] BuildMPTY [illegible] BuildMPTY [illegible]

HoldMPTY [illegible] RetrieveMPTY

HoldMPTY [illegible]RetrieveMPTY [illegible]-[illegible]

SplitMPTY

SplitMPTY [illegible] SplitMPTY [illegible]

[illegible] MGW

[illegible]OmniMSC [illegible] CRCX [illegible] MDCX [illegible]

HLR [illegible]

[illegible] SS [illegible] HLR [illegible] MSC [illegible] SS [illegible] MAP [illegible] HLR[illegible]HLR [illegible]���[illegible]MSC [illegible]

[illegible] MAP [illegible]

- RegisterSS / EraseSS [illegible]
- ActivateSS / DeactivateSS [illegible] VLR [illegible]
- RegisterPassword [illegible]
- InterrogateSS [illegible] VLR [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] VLR [illegible] INSERT SUBSCRIBER DATA [illegible] HLR [illegible]MSC [illegible] VLR [illegible] SS [illegible]

[illegible] VLR [illegible]/[illegible]/[illegible] VLR [illegible]

3GPP [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
TS 24.010	[illegible] 3 -- [illegible]	SS [illegible] IE[illegible]
TS 24.080	[illegible] 3 SS [illegible] -- [illegible]	SS [illegible] ASN.1 [illegible]
TS 24.081	[illegible]	CLIP[illegible]CLIR
TS 24.082	[illegible]	CFU[illegible]CFB[illegible]CFNRy[illegible]CFNRc
TS 24.083	[illegible]	CW[illegible]HOLD[illegible]RETRIEVE
TS 24.084	[illegible]	BuildMPTY[illegible]HoldMPTY[illegible]RetrieveMPTY[illegible]SplitMPTY
TS 24.088	[illegible]	BAOC[illegible]BAOIC[illegible]BAOIC-ExC[illegible]BAIC[illegible]BAIC-Roam
TS 29.002	MAP [illegible]	SS [illegible]SS [illegible] MAP [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] OmniMSC [illegible]

SS7 [illegible]

STP [illegible]

[illegible] `sctp_link_down` [illegible]`omnimsc_peer_status` [illegible] STP [illegible] 0[illegible]

[illegible] STP [illegible] SCTP [illegible] IP [illegible] STP [illegible] SCTP [illegible] 132 [illegible] MSC [illegible] STP [illegible] STP [illegible] OmniMSC [illegible] M3UA ASP [illegible] ASPUP [illegible] ASPAC [illegible] ACTIVE [illegible] M3UA [illegible] ACTIVE[illegible] M3UA [illegible] ERR [illegible]

[illegible]��[illegible] SCTP [illegible]IP[illegible] M3UA [illegible] SCTP [illegible] M3UA [illegible] ACTIVE[illegible]

MAP [illegible]

[illegible]SMS [illegible] `hlr_unreachable` [illegible]MAP [illegible] HLR [illegible] TC-CONTINUE [illegible] TC-END[illegible]

[illegible] HLR [illegible] GT [illegible] SCCP [illegible] M3UA [illegible] HLR [illegible] TC-BEGIN [illegible] TC-CONTINUE [illegible]

[illegible] HLR [illegible] HLR [illegible] HLR [illegible] MSC [illegible]

MAP □□□□□ DPC

□□□SMSc □□□□ MT-SMS □□□MAP ForwardSM □□□□□□□□□□□□ SMSc□□ MSC □□□□□□ MT-SMS □□□□□□□□ SMSc □□□□□□□

□□□□□ M3UA DATA □□□□□ MAP □□□□□□□□□DPC□□□□ DPC □□□□□□□ MAP □□□□□□□□□OPC□□□□□ SMSc □□□□□□□□□□□□ STP □ HLR □□���□□□ SMSc□□□□ DPC □□□ routing_info OPC□

□□□□□□□ MAP □□□□□□□□ routing_info □ OPC □□□□□□□ DPC□□□□□□□□□□□ SMSc □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

□□□□

□□

□□□□□ MGCP CRCX□□□□□□□ MDCX□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 200 OK □□□□□ MGW □□□□□□□□□□ SIP 200 OK □□ SDP □□□□□c= □□□□□□□□□□□□ IP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ NAT □□□□□□ external_ip □□□□□□□□□□ RTP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MGW □□□SDP □□□□□□□□□□□□□ NAT □□□□□ SIP □□□□□ external_ip □□□

□□□□□□□□ SIP BYE

□□□□ A □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□BSC □□□□□SIP □□□□□□□□□□ SIP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□ MSC-A □□□□□□connection_lost □□□□□□□□ CC FSM□□□��□□□□□□��□□□□□□□□□ CC FSM □□□□□□□□□ SIP BYE□

□□□□□□□ MSC-A □□□□□□□□□□□□ CM □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ connection_lost □□□CC FSM □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SIP BYE□

□□□ CC FSM □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MO □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ active_trans □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ active_trans □□□□□□

□□□□□□□ MSC-A □□□□□□□□ CM □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ active_trans □□□□□□□

DTMF □□□□

□□□□□□□ DTMF □□□□□□□□ IVR □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ DTMF □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ application/dtmf-relay □ SIP INFO □□□□□ SIP □□□□□□□□□ DTMF □□□ INFO □□□□□ SIP □□□□□□□□ DTMF □□□□□

□□□□□□□□□��□ SIP INFO □ DTMF □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ RFC 2833 □□□□ RTP □□□□□□ SIP INFO□□□□□□ DTMF □□□□□

□□□□

MT-SMS □□□□□TC1□

□□□□ SMSc □□□ MT-SMS □□□□□MAP ForwardSM □□□□ TC1 □□□□□□SMSc □□□□□□□ □□

□□□□□ register_mt_sms □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ MAP □□□□□□ DTAP CP-DATA□□□ MT □□ □ DTAP □□□□□□TI□□□□□□□□□□ SMS PDU □□□ SAPI 3□SMS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SAPI 0 □□

□□□□□□□□□ MT-SMS □□□□□□ TI □□□□□□□□□□□□□ TI □□□□□ SMS DTAP □□□□ SAPI 3□

MT-SMS □□□□□□

□□□MT-SMS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ SMS □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[illegible] MT-SMS [illegible] child_spec[illegible]

[illegible] MT-SMS [illegible] child_spec [illegible] restart: :temporary[illegible]SMSc [illegible]

MAP [illegible] SMSc

[illegible]MT-SMS [illegible] SMSc [illegible] MAP ForwardSM [illegible]SMSc [illegible]

[illegible] M3UA DATA [illegible] MAP ForwardSM [illegible] DPC[illegible]DPC [illegible] SMSc [illegible] MAP [illegible] OPC[illegible]routing_info[:opc][illegible]SMSc [illegible]

[illegible] MAP [illegible] DPC [illegible] routing_info[:opc][illegible] HLR [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] -- MAC [illegible]

[illegible] mac_failure[illegible]UE [illegible]“MAC [illegible]”[illegible] USIM [illegible]

[illegible] USIM [illegible]Ki/K[illegible] HLR/AuC [illegible]AuC [illegible] USIM [illegible] SIM [illegible]HLR [illegible]

[illegible] HLR/AuC [illegible] USIM [illegible]���[illegible] HLR [illegible] MSC [illegible] -- MSC [illegible] HLR [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]UE [illegible]“SQN [illegible]”[illegible] AUTS [illegible]MSC [illegible] HLR[illegible] SQN [illegible]

[illegible]OmniMSC [illegible] 2 [illegible] HLR [illegible] AUTS [illegible] SQN[illegible] HLR SQN [illegible] USIM SQN [illegible]

[illegible] 2 [illegible] HLR [illegible] HLR SQN [illegible] USIM SQN [illegible] HLR [illegible] SQN [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] TMSI [illegible]

[illegible] MSC [illegible] TMSI [illegible] MSC [illegible] TMSI [illegible]

[illegible] MSC [illegible] TMSI [illegible]MSC [illegible] IMSI[illegible] 3GPP TS 24.008 [illegible]

[illegible]MSC [illegible] IMSI [illegible] TMSI[illegible] TMSI [illegible]

[illegible] IMSI [illegible] CM [illegible]

[illegible] CM [illegible] VLR [illegible]MSC [illegible] IMSI [illegible]

[illegible] OmniMSC [illegible] CM [illegible]MSC [illegible]MAP [illegible] HLR[illegible]

[illegible]HLR [illegible] CM [illegible]

[illegible] VLR [illegible]

[illegible] MSC[illegible] VLR [illegible]

[illegible] MSC [illegible]HLR [illegible] MAP CANCEL LOCATION[illegible] VLR [illegible] VLR [illegible]

[illegible] DELETE /api/subscribers/{id} [illegible] VLR [illegible]���[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]GSM [illegible] 42[illegible]`overload` [illegible]

[illegible] 10,000[illegible] 50,000[illegible]BEAM [illegible] 500,000[illegible] 1,000/[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]BEAM [illegible]

[illegible] ETS [illegible]VLR [illegible]MPTY [illegible] TCAP [illegible] -- [illegible] BEAM [illegible]

[illegible] API [illegible] VLR [illegible]TCAP [illegible]

SIP [illegible]

[illegible] SIP [illegible] OPTIONS [illegible] SIP [illegible][illegible]

SIP [illegible] UNKNOWN [illegible]

[illegible]SIP [illegible] UNKNOWN [illegible] UP [illegible] DOWN[illegible]

[illegible]OmniMSC [illegible] OPTIONS [illegible] SIP [illegible] OPTIONS [illegible] OPTIONS [illegible] UNKNOWN[illegible] SIP OPTIONS [illegible] 200 OK [illegible]

[illegible] SIP [illegible] OPTIONS [illegible] OPTIONS [illegible]

[illegible] re-INVITE [illegible]

[illegible]SIP [illegible] re-INVITE [illegible]/[illegible] MSC [illegible] re-INVITE [illegible]

[illegible] MSC SIP [illegible] re-INVITE [illegible]���[illegible] re-INVITE [illegible]

[illegible] SIP [illegible] re-INVITE [illegible] CC FSM [illegible] re-INVITE[illegible] MSC [illegible] 200 OK [illegible] SDP [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1800 [illegible]SIP [illegible] BYE[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]SIP [illegible]RFC 4028[illegible] re-INVITE [illegible] UPDATE [illegible] Session-Expires [illegible] MSC [illegible] Min-SE[illegible] MSC [illegible] re-INVITE [illegible] UPDATE[illegible]

[illegible] MSC [illegible]

3GPP [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
TS 24.008	[illegible] 3	[illegible]DTAP [illegible]
TS 29.002	MAP [illegible]	HLR [illegible]
TS 48.008	MSC-BSS [illegible]BSSMAP[illegible]	[illegible]
TS 23.018	[illegible]	MSC [illegible]
TS 22.101	[illegible]	[illegible]

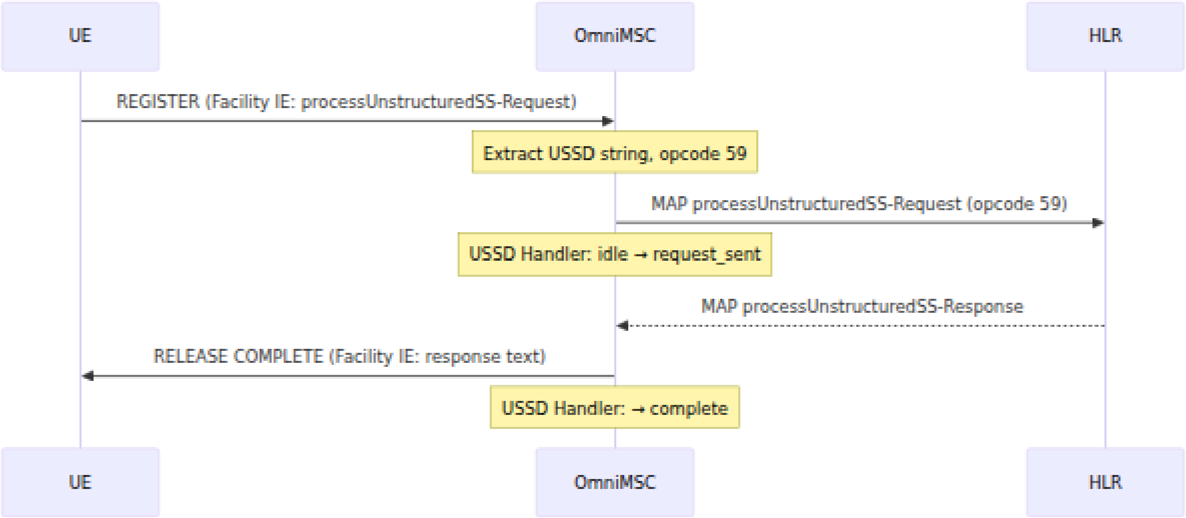
USSD

□□□□□□OmniMSC□□□□□□□□□□□□USSD□□□□□□□HLR□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□USSD□□□□□SS□□□□

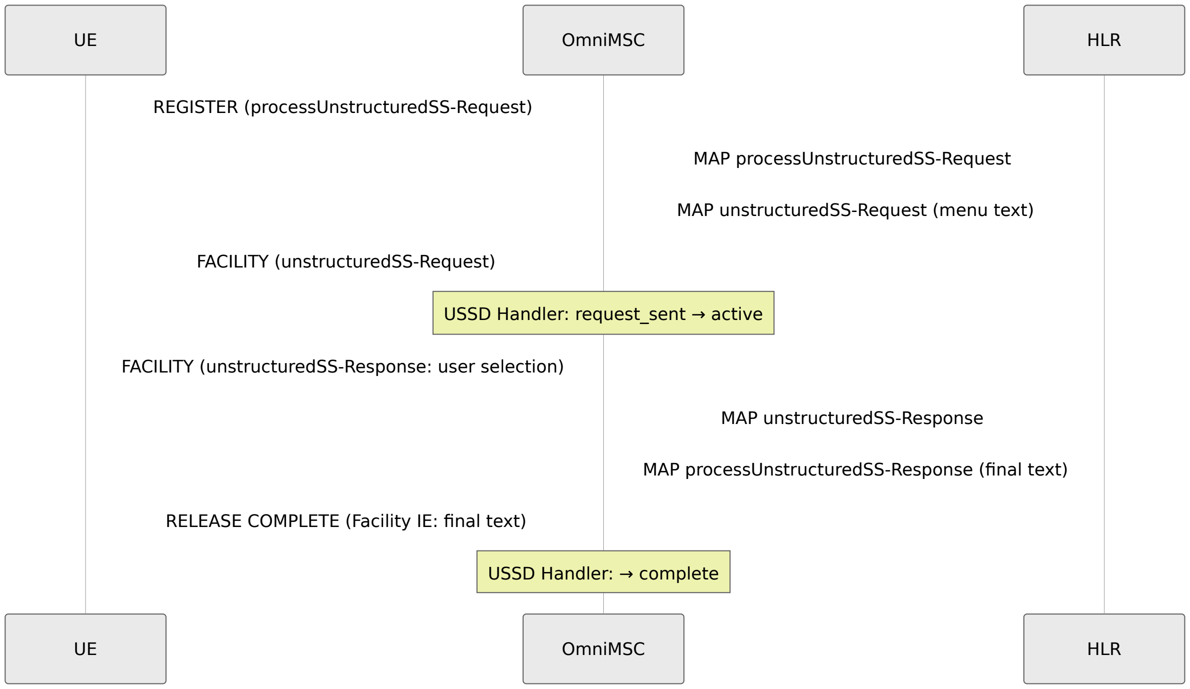
□□□□USSD□□□□□□□□□□□□□□MMI□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□Supplementary Services□□□MAP ProcessUnstructuredSS-Request□□□□□□□□□□□MAP Operations□□□□USSD□□□Prometheus□□□□□□Metrics and Monitoring□□□USSD□□□□□□□□Configuration Reference□□□□□□□USSD□□□□□□Troubleshooting□

USSD Relay to HLR

□□□□□□USSD□□□□□MSC□□□□□□□□□□□MAP□□□HLR□MS□□□□Facility IE□processUnstructuredSS-Request□□□□59□□REGISTER□□□MSC□□USSD□□□□□□□□□□MAP□□□□□□□□HLR□



□□□□□□□□□□HLR□□unstructuredSS-Request□□□□60□□□□□□□□□□□□MSC□□□□FACILITY□□□□□UE□UE□□□□□□□□HLR□□□□□□□□□□HLR□□□□□processUnstructuredSS-Response□



Local USSD Handling

MSC□□□□□□□□USSD□□□□□□□□□HLR□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□3GPP TS 22.030□□□□□□MMI□□□□□□□□□/□□□□□CFU□CFB□CFNR□CFNRC□CLIP□CLIR□□□□□□□□□□□
- □MSC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□USSD□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□USSD□□□□□□□□□SS□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□UE□□□□MAP□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□100-199□□USSD□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□USSD□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

Easter Egg: System Diagnostic Menu

OmniMSC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□`*#6664#`□□□□□□□□□□`*#OMNI#`□□□□MSC□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□USSD□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□

□	□□□	□□□□
1	□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2	VLR	□□□□□□□□□LU FSM□□□Auth FSM
3	□□□□	□□���□□□□□□□□□□□□□/□□□□□
4	SS7□□	SCCP□□□□□TCAP□□□□□□□□□□□□
5	BEAM VM	□□□□/□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ETS□□□□□
6	□□	OmniMSC□□□□□OTP□□□Omnitouch□□□□□□
9	□□□□	□□□□
0	□□	□□□□

□□□□□□□“0. □□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□MSC□□□□□□□□□MAP□□□USSD□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□EasterEgg□□□□□□□□□□□ unstructuredSS-Request□□□□□□□□□□□□

USSD Codec

USSD□□□□□□3GPP TS 24.080□TS 24.090□□USSD□□□□□□□□□□□

Facility IE□□

Facility IE□□□0x1C□□□□□□□ASN.1 BER□□□□□

[illegible]	**ASN.1** [illegible]	[illegible]
Invoke	0xA1	[illegible]processUnstructuredSS-Request[illegible]unstructuredSS-Request[illegible]unstructuredSS-Notify[illegible]
ReturnResultLast	0xA2	[illegible]processUnstructuredSS-Response[illegible]unstructuredSS-Response[illegible]

[illegible]ID[illegible]SEQUENCE[illegible]��USSD[illegible]USSD[illegible]

MAP[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
59	processUnstructuredSS-Request	MO: UE → MSC → HLR
60	unstructuredSS-Request	MT: HLR → MSC → UE[illegible]
61	unstructuredSS-Notify	MT: HLR → MSC → UE[illegible]

GSM 7[illegible]

USSD[illegible]3GPP TS 23.038[illegible]GSM 7[illegible]7[illegible]7[illegible]7[illegible]DCS=0x0F[illegible]GSM 7[illegible]

[illegible]GSM 7[illegible]UCS-2[illegible]DCS=0x48[illegible]UTF-16[illegible]

[illegible]USSD[illegible]182[illegible]GSM 7[illegible]160[illegible]80[illegible]UCS-2[illegible]160[illegible]

SS REGISTER□RELEASE COMPLETE□□□

USSD□□□□3GPP TS 24.010□□□□□□□□□SS□□□□□□

□□	□□	□□
REGISTER	UE → MSC	□□□□SS□□□□□□□USSD□□□Facility IE□
FACILITY	□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□USSD□□□
RELEASE COMPLETE	□□	□□SS□���□□□□□□□□□□□□Facility IE□

□□□USSD□□-□□□□REGISTER□□□UE□□□□□RELEASE COMPLETE□□□MSC□□□□□□□□□□□□REGISTER□□□□□□□□□FACILITY□□□□□□RELEASE COMPLETE□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□30□□□□□□□□□□UE□□□□□□□□□MSC□□□RELEASE COMPLETE□□□□□

References

□□	□□	□□□
TS 24.090	□□□□□□□□□□□USSD□	USSD□□□□□□□
TS 29.002 □ 14□	MAP□□ - □□□□□□	MAP processUnstructuredSS-Request□□□□59□□ unstructuredSS-Request□□□□60□□ unstructuredSS-Notify□□□□61□
TS 24.080	□□□□□□□3 SS□□ - □□□□□	Facility IE□□□□□□□
TS 23.038	□□□□□□□□□□	GSM 7□□□□□□□□□□□□
TS 22.030	□□□□□MMI□	□□□□□□□USSD□□□□□
TS 24.010	□□□□□□□3 SS□□ - □□□□	REGISTER□FACILITY□RELEASE COMPLETE□□□□