OmniSGW □□□□

OmniSGW - □□□□ (SGW)

□ Omnitouch □□□□□□

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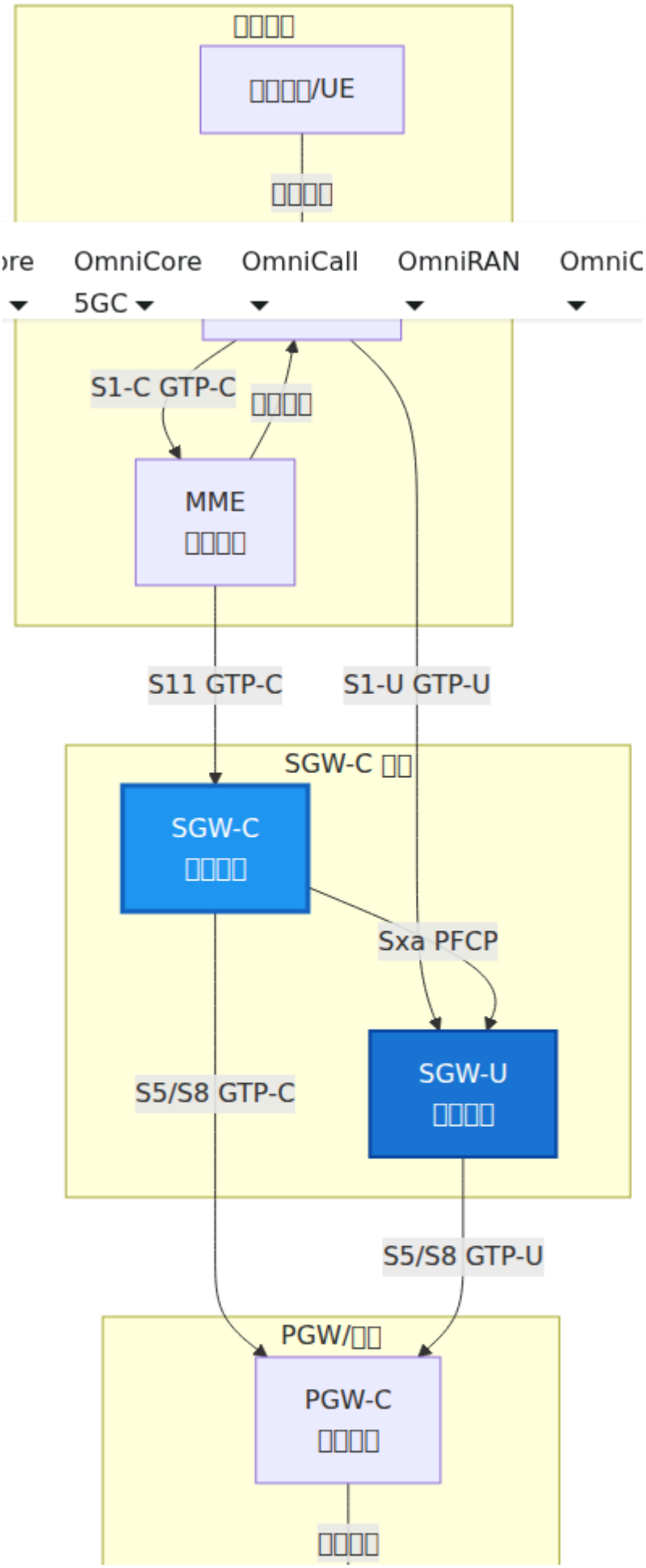
OmniSGW □ Omnitouch □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ (SGW) □□□□□ 3GPP LTE □□□□□□ (EPC) □□□ □□□ UE □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□ UE (□□□□) □□□□
- □□□□ - □□ eNodeB □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□ - □□□□ QoS □□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ - □□ SGW-U (□□□□) □□□□□□□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ore
OmniCore
5GC
OmniCall
OmniRAN
OmniC
S1-C GTP-C
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MME
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S11 GTP-C
S1-U GTP-U
SGW-C □□
SGW-C
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Sxa PFCP
SGW-U
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S5/S8 GTP-C
S5/S8 GTP-U
PGW/□□
PGW-C
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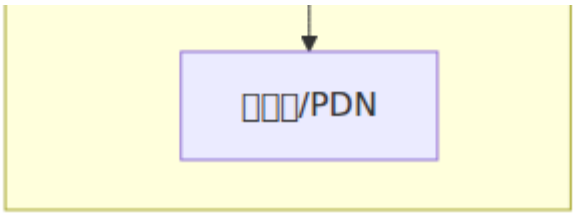

SGW-C □□□

- □□□□ **MME** □□□□□ □□ S11 □□ (GTP-C)
- □ **PGW-C** □□ □□ S5/S8 □□ (GTP-C) □□ PDN □□
- □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□
- □ **SGW-U** □□□□□□□ □□ Sxa □□ (PFCP)
- □□□□ **eNodeB** □□□□□□□□ **UE ��□□**
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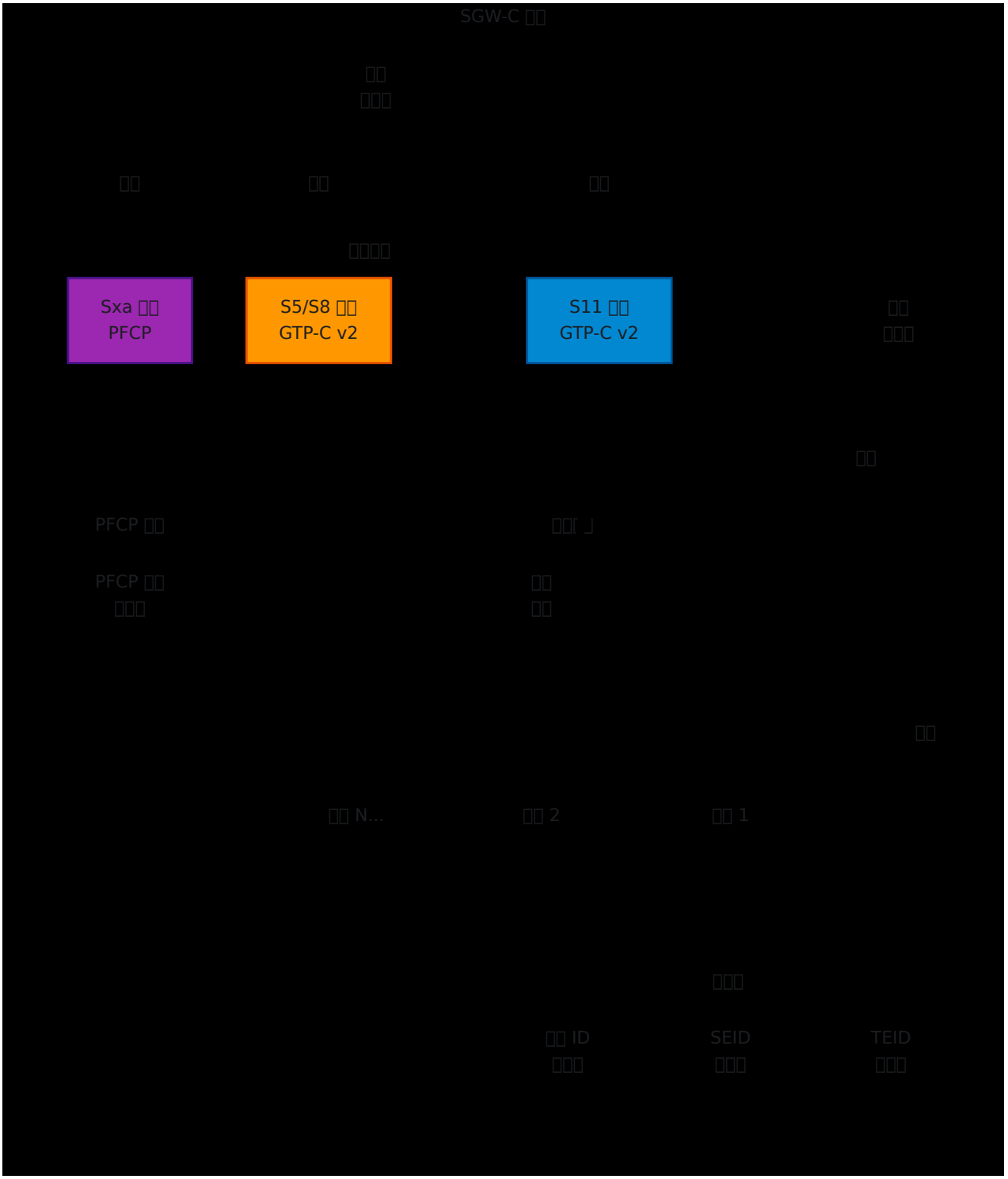
SGW-C □□
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Sxa □□
PFCP
S5/S8 □□
GTP-C v2
S11 □□
GTP-C v2
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SGW-C □□ Elixir/OTP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□ (S11, S5/S8, Sxa)
- □□□□ - □□□□ UE □□□□ GenServer
- □□□ - □□□□□□□ (TEID□SEID□□□ ID □)
- **PFCP** □□□□□ - □□□ SGW-U □□□□ PFCP □□

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□□□□ Web UI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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SGW-C □□□□□□□□□ 3GPP □□□

S11 □□ (GTP-C v2)

□□□ MME □ SGW-C □□□□□□□□□

□□□ □□ UDP □ GTP-C □□ 2

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□□□ □□□ S11 □□□□

Sxa □□ (PFCP)

□□□ SGW-C □ SGW-U □□□□□□□□□

□□□ □□ UDP □ PFCP (□□□□□□□□□□)

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□□□ □□□ PFCP/Sxa □□□□

S5/S8 □□ (GTP-C v2)

□□□ SGW-C □ PGW-C □□□□□□□□□□□□ PDN □□

□□□ □□ UDP □ GTP-C □□ 2

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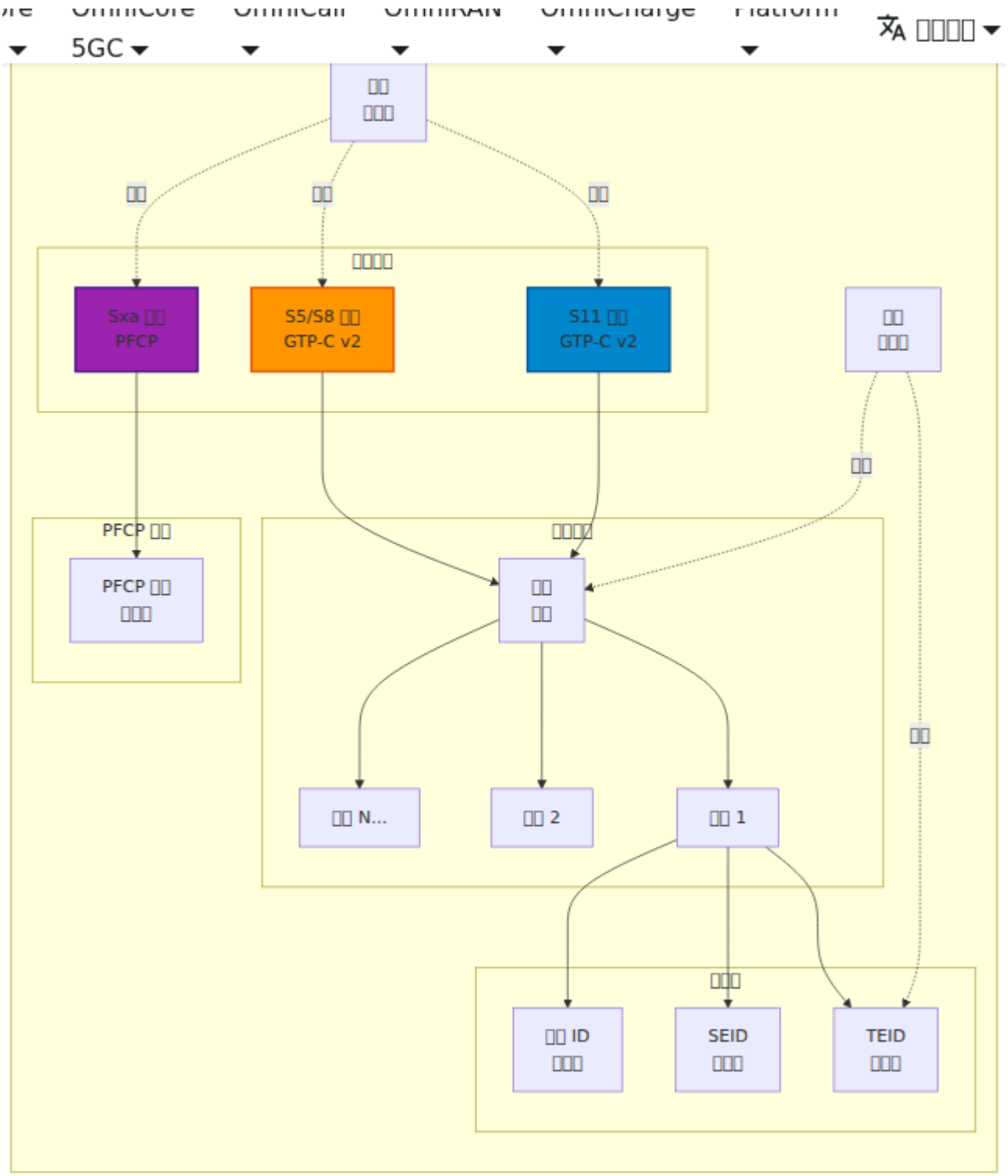
5GC
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Sxa □□
PFCP
S5/S8 □□
GTP-C v2
S11 □□
GTP-C v2
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UE □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- **IMSI** (□□□□□□□□□□) - □□□□□□□□□□
- **GUTI** (□□□□□□□□□□□□) - □□ MME □□□ UE □□□
- **MSISDN** - □□□□
- **TAI** (□□□□□□□□) - □□□□□□□
- □□ **TEID** - S11 □ S5/S8 □□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□

PDN □□

PDN (□□□□□□□□) □□□□ UE □□□□ PGW-C □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- **APN** (□□□□□□) - □□□□□□□
- □□ **ID** - □□ SGW □ PGW □□□□□□□□□□
- **TEID** (□□□□ ID) - S5/S8 □□□□□□□
- **SEID** (□□□□ ID) - Sxa □□□□□□□
- □□□□ - □□ PDN □□□□□
- □□□□ - □□□□ QoS □□□□□□□

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□□□□□□□□ QoS □□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□ - □□ PDN □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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- **EBI** (EPS □□ ID) - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **QoS** □□ - QCI (QoS □□□□)□ARP (□□□□□□□□□)□□□□ (MBR, GBR)

PFCP □□

SGW-C □ SGW-U □□□□□□□□□□□

- **PDR** (□□□□□□□□) - □□□□□□ (□□/□□)
- **FAR** (□□□□□□□) - □□□□□□□
- **QER** (QoS □□□□) - □□□□□□□□
- **BAR** (□□□□□□□) - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□ Sxa □□□□□

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SGW-C □□ UE □ eNodeB □□□□□□□□

- □ **MME** □□ - □□□ MME □□□□ (□ SGW □□)
- □ **MME** □□ - □ MMEs □□□□□□□□ SGW □□
- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□
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- Elixir ~1.16
- Erlang/OTP 26+
- □ MME□SGW-U □ PGW-C □□□□□
- □ LTE EPC □□□□□

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```
[info] □□ OmniSGW...
[info] □ 127.0.0.40:42068 □���□□□□□
[info] □ 127.0.0.10 □□ S11 □□
[info] □ 127.0.0.15 □□ S5/S8 □□
[info] □ 127.0.0.20 □□ Sxa □□
[info] □□ PFCP □□□□□
[info] OmniSGW □□□□
```

□□ `http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics` □□□□ (□□□□□)□

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□□□□□□□□ `config/runtime.exs` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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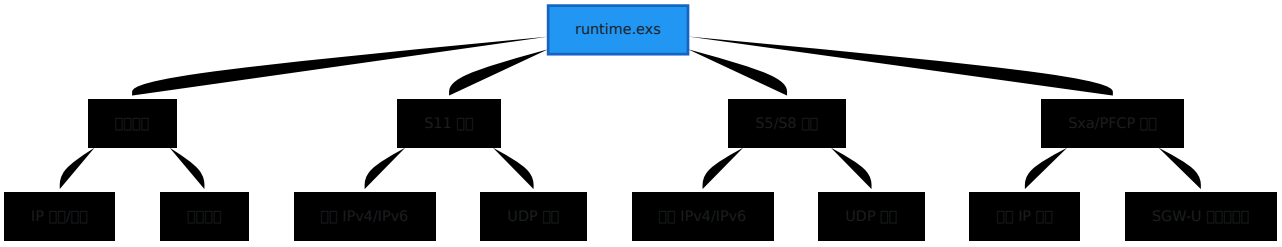

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metrics	Prometheus □□□□□	□□□□
s11	GTP-C □□□ MME	S11 □□
s5s8	GTP-C □□□ PGW-C	S5/S8 □□
sxa	PFCP □□□ SGW-U	Sxa □□

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Web UI - □□□□□□□

OmniSGW □□□□□□□ **Web UI** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ Web UI

```
http://<omnisgw-ip>:<web-port>/
```

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□□	URL	□□	□□□
UE □□	`/ue_sessions`	□□□□□□ UE □□□□□	2 □
PFCP □□	`/pfcp_sessions`	□□□ SGW-U □ PFCP □□	2 □
SGW-U □□	`/sgwu_status`	□□ PFCP □□□□□	2 □
□□	`/logs`	□□□□□	□□

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- □□ OmniSGW □□□□□□□□
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- □ IMSI□GUTI□□□□□□□□□
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- □□□□ NOC/□□□□□□□
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2. □□ UE □□□□
3. □ IMSI □□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   - □□□□
   - □□□□□□□ QoS
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   - □□□ PGW-C □□
5. □□□□□□□□ → □□□□□□□□□□□□□
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```
1. □□ SGW-U □□□□ → □□□□ SGW-U □□□ "□□□"
2. □□ UE □□ → □□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□ APN □□□□□□□
```

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- □□□□ UE □□□□
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Web UI □□□

□□ **Web UI** □□□

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□□ **Prometheus** □□□□□

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□□ Web UI□□OmniSGW □□□□ Prometheus □□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□
  - `teid_registry_count` - □□ S11/S5S8 TEID
  - `seid_registry_count` - □□ PFCP □□
  - `charging_id_registry_count` - □□□□ ID
  - `active_ue_sessions` - □□□ UE □□
  - `active_bearers` - □□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□

    - `s11_inbound_messages_total` - □ S11 □□□□□ GTP-C □□
    - `s5s8_inbound_messages_total` - □ S5/S8 □□□□□ GTP-C □□
    - `sxa_inbound_messages_total` - □□□□ PFCP □□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□

    - `s11_inbound_errors_total` - S11 □□□□
    - `s5s8_inbound_errors_total` - S5/S8 □□□□
    - `sxa_inbound_errors_total` - Sxa □□□□

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□□□□ HTTP □□□□□□□□□□

```
curl http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics
```

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□□□□ OmniSGW □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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```
OmniSGW □□
├── OPERATIONS.md (□□□)
│
└── docs/
    ├── □□□□□□
    │   ├── configuration.md          □□□ runtime.exs □□
    │
    ├─□□ □□□□
    │   ├── sxa-interface.md          Sxa/PFCP (SGW-U □□)
    │   ├── s11-interface.md          S11 (MME □□)
    │   └── s5s8-interface.md         S5/S8 (PGW-C □□)
    │
    └── □□
        ├── session-management.md     UE □□□□□□
        ├── bearer-management.md      □□□□
        ├── cdr-format.md             □□□□□□
        └── monitoring.md             Prometheus □□□□□
```

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OPERATIONS.md	□□□□□□ (□□□)	□□□□□□□

⚙ □□

□□	□□
configuration.md	□□□ runtime.exs □□□□

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□□	□□
sxa-interface.md	PFCP/Sxa □□□ SGW-U
s11-interface.md	GTP-C S11 □□□ MME
s5s8-interface.md	GTP-C S5/S8 □□□ PGW-C

□ □□□□□

□□	□□
session-management.md	UE □□□□□□□□□□
session-management.md	□□□□□□□□□□
cdr-format.md	□□□□□□□□□□
monitoring.md	Prometheus □□□Grafana □□□□□□

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1. OPERATIONS.md - □□ (□□□)
2. configuration.md - □□
3. monitoring.md - □□
4. session-management.md - □□□□

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1. OPERATIONS.md - □□□□ (□□□)
2. sxa-interface.md - □□□□□□
3. s11-interface.md - □□□□
4. s5s8-interface.md - PDN □□
5. session-management.md - □□□□□□

6. session-management.md - □□□□

□□□□□□□□

1. configuration.md - □□□□
2. monitoring.md - □□□□

□□□□

3GPP □□

□□	□□
TS 29.274	GTP-C v2 (S11 □ S5/S8 □□)
TS 29.244	PFCP (Sxa □□)
TS 32.251	□□□□□□□□
TS 32.298	CDR ���□
TS 23.401	EPC □□

□□□□□□□□ (CDR) □□

SGW-C □□□□

OmniSGW □ Omnitouch □□□□□□

□□

□□

□□ **CDR**□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□SGW-C□□□□□□□□□□CDR □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□ PGW-C CDR □□□□□ EPC □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

- □□ **CSV** □□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□ **3GPP** □□ - □□ 3GPP TS 32.251□PS □□□□□ TS 32.298□CDR □□□

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□□□□	□□
□□□□	□□□□□□□□ CDR
□□	□□□□□□□□
□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□	□□□□□□□□□
□□□□	□□□□□□□□□

CDR □□□□

□□□□□□

```
<epoch_timestamp>
```

□□□

```
1726598022
```

□□□□□□□□□□ Unix □□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

□□□□□

- SGW-C: `/var/log/sgw_c/cdrs/`

□□ CDR □□□□□□□□ `directory` □□□□□□□□

□□□

□□ CDR □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
# □□ CDR □□□□
# □□□□□□□□HH:MM:SS (unix_timestamp)
# □□□□□□□□HH:MM:SS (unix_timestamp)
# □□□□□□<gateway_name>
#
epoch,imsi,event,charging_id,msisdn,ue_imei,timezone_raw,plmn,tac,eci
```

□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□ - CDR □□□□□□□□□□□□□ Unix □□□□
- □□□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ Unix □□□□
- □□□□ - SGW-C □□□□□□□
- □□ - □□□□□□ CSV □□□□

CDR □□

□□□□

□□	□□□□	□□	□□
0	epoch	□□	□□□□□□□Unix □□□□
1	imsi	□□□	□□□□□□□□□
2	event	□□□	CDR □□□□□□□□“default_bearer_start”□
3	charging_id	□□	□□□□□□□□□□□
4	msisdn	□□□	□□□ ISDN □□□□□□□□
5	ue_imei	□□□	□□□□□□□□
6	timezone_raw	□□□	UE □□□□□□□□□□□
7	plmn	□□	□□□□□□□□□□□
8	tac	□□	□□□□□□
9	eci	□□	E-UTRAN □□□□□
10	sgw_ip	□□□	SGW-C S5/S8 □□□□ IP □□
11	ue_ip	□□□	UE IP □□□IPv4|IPv6 □□□
12	pgw_ip	□□□	PGW-C S5/S8 □□□□ IP □□
13	apn	□□□	□□□□□
14	qci	□□	QoS □□□□

□□	□□□□	□□	□□
15	octets_in	□□	□□□□□□□□□□
16	octets_out	□□	□□□□□□□□□□

CDR □□

□□□□

CDR □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□	□□	□□	□□□□
□□□□	`<type>_bearer_start`	□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□	`<type>_bearer_update`	□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□	`<type>_bearer_end`	□□□□	□□□□□□□/□□

□□□□□

- `default` - □□□□□□□□ PDN □□□□□
- `dedicated` - □□□□□□□□ PDN □□□□□□□□

□□□□

```
default_bearer_start      - □□□□□□□□
default_bearer_update     - □□□□□□□□□
default_bearer_end        - □□□□□□□□
dedicated_bearer_start    - □□□□□□□□
dedicated_bearer_update   - □□□□□□□□□
dedicated_bearer_end      - □□□□□□□□
```

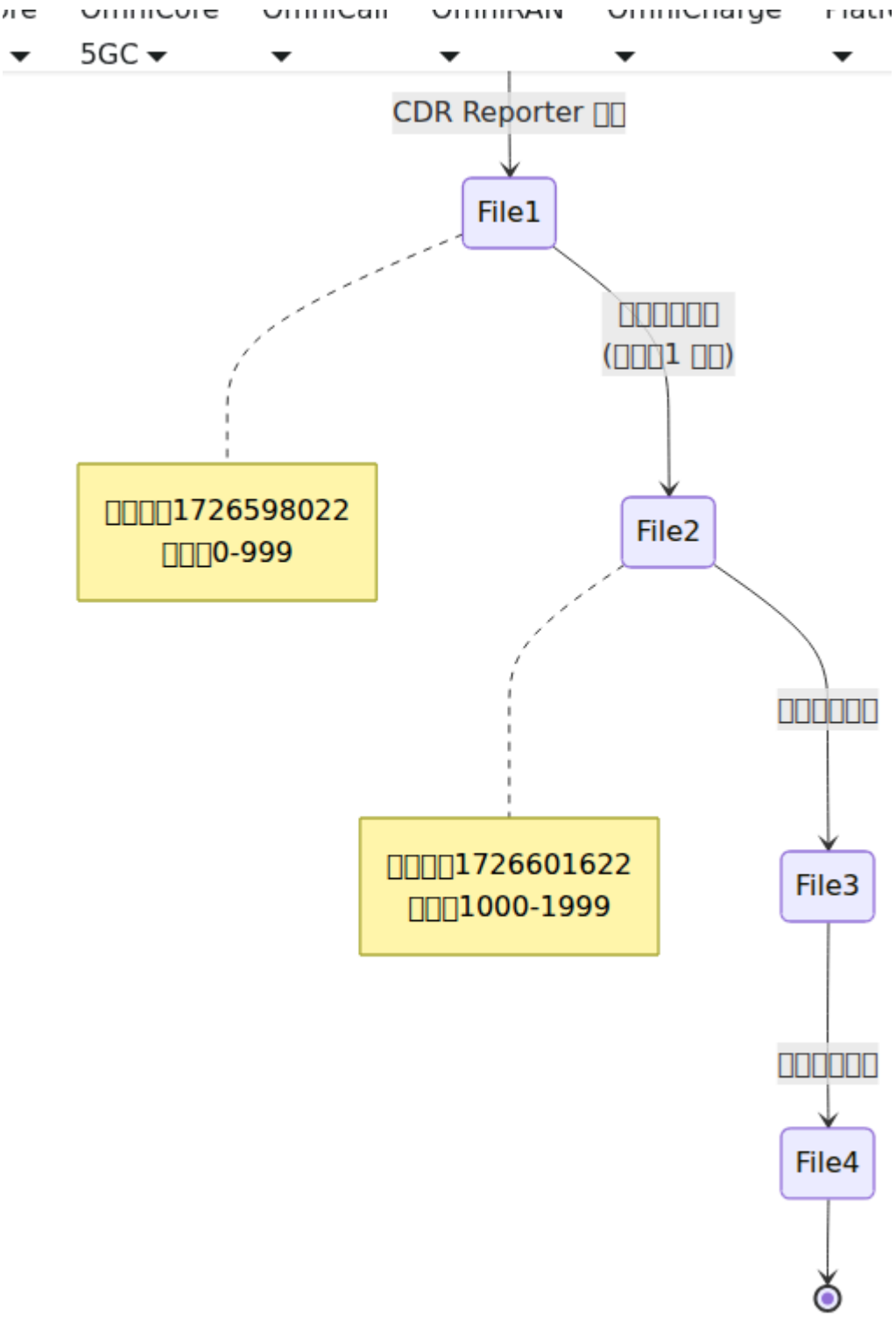
□□□□

□□ CDR □□

```
# □□ CDR □□□
# □□□□□□□18:53:42 (1726598022)
# □□□□□□□19:53:42 (1726601622)
# □□□□□sgw-c-prod-01
# epoch,imsi,event,charging_id,msisdn,ue_imei,timezone_raw,plmn,tac,e
1726598022,310260123456789,default_bearer_start,12345,15551234567,123
1726598322,310260123456789,default_bearer_update,12345,15551234567,12
1726598622,310260123456789,default_bearer_update,12345,15551234567,12
1726598922,310260123456789,default_bearer_end,12345,15551234567,12345
```

□□□□

CDR □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□


5GC
CDR Reporter □□
File1
□□□□□□□
(□□□1 □□)
□□□□1726598022
□□□0-999
File2
□□□□□□□
□□□□1726601622
□□□1000-1999
File3
□□□□□□□
File4

□□□□□

1. □□□□ CDR □□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□
4. □□□ CDR □□□□□□□□

□□

□□□□

□□	□□	□□	□□□	□□□
`gateway_name`	□□□	SGW-C □□□□□	-	□□□□□□□□ ID
`duration`	□□	□□□□□□□□□□	-	3600000□1 □□□
`directory`	□□□	CDR □□□□□□	-	`/var/log/sgw_c/cdrs`

□□□□

□□□□□

- **gateway_name:** "sgw-c-prod-01"
- **duration:** 3,600,000 □□□1 □□□□□
- **directory:** "/var/log/sgw_c/cdrs"

□□□□□

- **gateway_name:** "sgw-c-dev"
- **duration:** 300,000 □□□5 □□□□□□□□□□
- **directory:** "/tmp/sgw_c_cdrs"

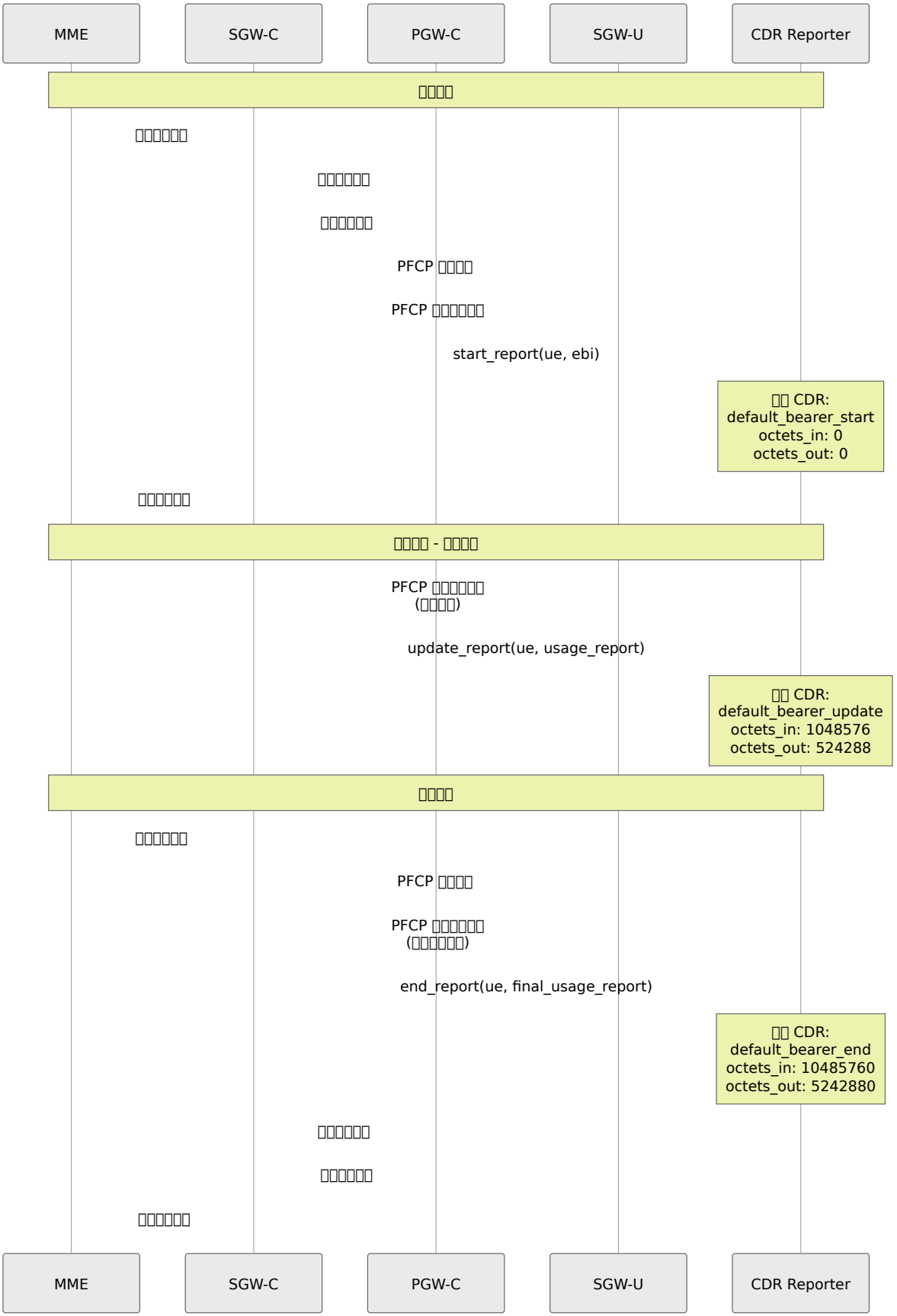
□□□□

- **gateway_name:** "sgw-c-prod-heavy"
- **duration:** 1,800,000 □□□30 □□□□□
- **directory:** "/mnt/fast-storage/cdrs"

CDR □□□□

□□□□□□□ CDR □□

SGW-C CDR □□□


MME
SGW-C
PGW-C
SGW-U
CDR Reporter
□□□□□
□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□
PFCP □□□□□
PFCP □□□□□□□
start_report(ue, ebi)
□□ CDR:
default_bearer_start
octets_in: 0
octets_out: 0
□□□□□□□
□□□□□ - □□□□□
PFCP □□□□□□□
(□□□□□)
update_report(ue, usage_report)
□□ CDR:
default_bearer_update
octets_in: 1048576
octets_out: 524288
□□□□□
□□□□□□□
PFCP □□□□□
PFCP □□□□□□□
(□□□□□□□)
end_report(ue, final_usage_report)
□□ CDR:
default_bearer_end
octets_in: 10485760
octets_out: 5242880
□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□
MME
SGW-C
PGW-C
SGW-U
CDR Reporter

CDR □□□□

1. □□□□□

- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□
- **octets_in**□ 0
- **octets_out**□ 0

2. □□□□□

- □□□ □□□□□□□□ PFCP □□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□
- **octets_in**□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **octets_out**□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

3. □□□□□

- □□□ □□□ PFCP □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **octets_in**□ □□□□□□□
- **octets_out**□ □□□□□□□

□□□□□

1. epoch (□□)

□□□ Unix □□□□□□□□□□□

□□□ CDR □□□□□□□

□□□

```
1726598022  → 2025-09-17 18:53:42 UTC
```

---

2. imsi (□□□□)

□□□ □□□□□□□ 15 □□□□

□□□ MCCMNC + MSIN

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

```
310260123456789
  └─┘ └─┘ └─────────┘
   MCC  MNC     MSIN
   (310)(260) (123456789)
```

□□□ UE □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

3. event (CDR □□□□)

□□□ □□□

□□□ `<bearer_type>_bearer_<event>`

□□

- `default_bearer_start`
- `default_bearer_update`
- `default_bearer_end`
- `dedicated_bearer_start`
- `dedicated_bearer_update`
- `dedicated_bearer_end`

□□□

- □□ EBI□EPS □□ ID□□□ LBI□□□□□ ID□□`default`
- □□ EBI □□□ LBI□`dedicated`

□□□ □□□□□□□EBI □ LBI □□□

---

4. charging_id (□□□□□)

□□□ □□□ 32 □□□

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

```
12345
```

□□□ □ PGW-C □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

- □ SGW □ PGW □□□□□□□□
- □□ Diameter Gy/Gz □□□□
- ���□□□□□

---

5. msisdn (□□□)

□□□ □□□□E.164 □□□

□□□ □□□ ISDN □□□□□□□□□□□

□□□ □□□□ + □□□

□□□

```
15551234567
 └┘└──────┘
  CC  National
  (1) (5551234567)
```

□□□ UE □□□□□□□□ MME □ HSS □□

---

6. ue_imei (□□□□)

□□□ □□□□□15 □□□□

□□□ TAC□8□+ SNR□6□+ Spare□1□

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

```
123456789012345
└──────┘└──┘└
   TAC   SNR S
```

□□□ UE □□□□□ MME □□

---

7. timezone_raw (UE □□)

□□□ □□□□□□□□□/□□□

□□□ UE □□□□□□□□□

□□□□□ □□□□CSV □□□□□□

□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

```
,  (□□□)
```

---

8. plmn (□□□□□)

□□□ □□□□□□□□

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

```
MCC: 505, MNC: 57
  ↓
"50557"
  ↓
□□□□ "055570"
  ↓
□□□□□□□□□□0x055570 = 349552
```

□□□

```
349552  → MCC: 505, MNC: 57
```

□□□ □ MME □□□ UE □□□□□□

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

9. tac (□□□□□□)

□□□ □□□ 16 □□□

□□□ □□□□□□□□ UE □□□□□□□

□□□ 0 - 65535

□□□

```
1234
```

□□□ UE □□□□□□□□ MME □□□□□□□□□□

□□□

- □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□

- TAI□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

---

10. eci (E-UTRAN □□□□□)

□□□ □□□ 28 □□□

□□□ E-UTRAN □□□□□□□□□□□ UE □□□□□□□□

□□□ eNodeB ID□20 □□+ □□ ID□8 □□

□□□ 0 - 268,435,455

□□□

```
5678
```

□□□ □ MME □□□ UE □□□□□□

□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□

---

11. sgw_ip (SGW □□□□ IP)

□□□ □□□□IPv4 □ IPv6 □□□

□□□ SGW-C □ S5/S8 □□□□ IP □□□F-TEID□

□□□ □□□□□□IPv4□□□□□□□□□IPv6□

□□□

```
10.0.0.15       (IPv4)
2001:db8::15    (IPv6)
```

□□□ □□□□□□□□□ S5/S8 □□

---

12. ue_ip (UE IP □□)

□□□ □□□□IPv4|IPv6 □□□

□□□ □□□ UE □ IP □□□□□ PDN □□

□□□ `<ipv4>|<ipv6>`

□□□

```
172.16.1.100|                       (□ IPv4)
|2001:db8::1                        (□ IPv6)
172.16.1.100|2001:db8::1           (□□)
```

□□□ □ PGW-C □□□ PDN □□□□□PAA□

□□□

- □ IPv4□□□□ IPv4 □□
- □ IPv6□□□□ IPv6 □□
- □□□□□□□ PDN □□

---

13. pgw_ip (PGW □□□□ IP)

□□□ □□□□IPv4 □ IPv6 □□□

□□□ PGW-C □ S5/S8 □□□□ IP □□□□□ F-TEID□

□□□ □□□□□□IPv4□□□□□□□□□IPv6□

□□□

```
10.0.0.20       (IPv4)
2001:db8::20    (IPv6)
```

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ PGW-C □□

---

14. apn (□□□□□)

□□□ □□□□□□□ 100 □□□□

□□□ □□□□□□□□PDN□□□□□□□□

□□□ □□ DNS □□□□□

□□□

```
internet
ims
mms
enterprise.corporate
```

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ MME □□

□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□

QCI	□□□□	□□□	□□□□□	□□□□□	□□□□
1	GBR	2	100 □□	10^-2	□□□□
2	GBR	4	150 □□	10^-3	□□□□
3	GBR	3	50 □□	10^-3	□□□□
4	GBR	5	300 □□	10^-6	□□□□□
5	Non-GBR	1	100 □□	10^-6	IMS □□
6	Non-GBR	6	300 □□	10^-6	□□□□□□
7	Non-GBR	7	100 □□	10^-3	□□□□□□□□
8	Non-GBR	8	300 □□	10^-6	□□□□□□
9	Non-GBR	9	300 □□	10^-6	□□□□

□□□

```
9  → □□□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□ □ PGW-C □□□□□ QoS □□

---

16. octets_in (□□□□)

□□□ □□□ 64 □□□

□□□ □□□□□□□□□ → UE□□□□□□□

□□□ □□

□□□

```
1048576  → 1 MB □□
```

□□□ □ SGW-U □□□ PFCP □□□□

□□□

- □□ `update` □□□□□□
- □□ `end` □□□□□□□
- □□ `start` □□□□□ 0

---

17. octets_out (□□□)

□□□ □□□ 64 □□□

□□□ □□□□□□UE → □□□□□□□□□

□□□ □□

□□□

```
524288  → 512 KB □□
```

□□□ □ SGW-U □□□ PFCP □□□□

□□□

- □□ `update` □□□□□□
- □□ `end` □□□□□□□
- □□ `start` □□□□□ 0

□□

□□ 1：□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

1. □□□□
2. 5 □□□□□□□□□□10 MB □□□5 MB □□□
3. □□□□

CDR □□□

```
# □□ CDR □□□
# □□□□□□□□10:00:00 (1726570800)
# □□□□□□□□11:00:00 (1726574400)
# □□□□□sgw-c-01
# epoch,imsi,event,charging_id,msisdn,ue_imei,timezone_raw,plmn,tac,e
1726570800,310260111111111,default_bearer_start,10001,15551111111,111
1726571100,310260111111111,default_bearer_update,10001,15551111111,11
1726571400,310260111111111,default_bearer_end,10001,15551111111,11111
```

□□ 2：□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

1. □□□□□□□□IPv4 + IPv6□
2. □□□□□□
3. □□□□

CDR □□□

```
1726570800,310260222222222,default_bearer_start,10002,15552222222,222
1726571100,310260222222222,default_bearer_update,10002,15552222222,22
1726571400,310260222222222,default_bearer_update,10002,15552222222,22
1726571700,310260222222222,default_bearer_update,10002,15552222222,22
1726572000,310260222222222,default_bearer_end,10002,15552222222,22222
```

□□ 3：□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

1. □□□□□□□□QCI 9□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□QCI 6□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□
5. □□□□□□□

CDR □□□

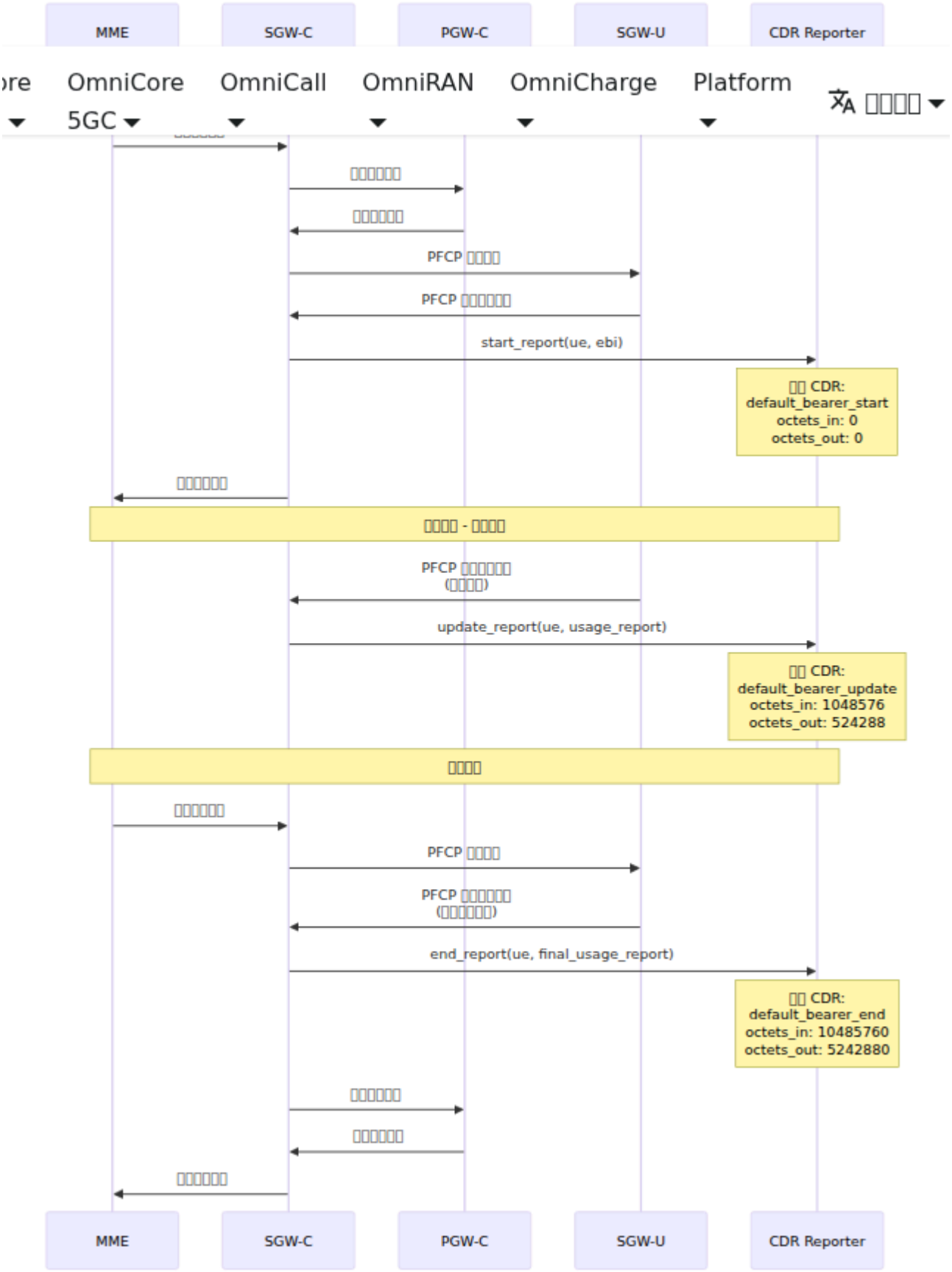
```
1726570800,310260333333333,default_bearer_start,10003,15553333333,333
1726571100,310260333333333,dedicated_bearer_start,10004,15553333333,3
1726571400,310260333333333,default_bearer_update,10003,15553333333,33
1726571400,310260333333333,dedicated_bearer_update,10004,15553333333,
1726571700,310260333333333,dedicated_bearer_end,10004,15553333333,333
1726572000,310260333333333,default_bearer_end,10003,15553333333,33333
```

□□□

- □□□□□10003□□□□□□□□□10 MB □□□4 MB □□□
- □□□□□10004□□□□□□□□□200 MB □□□2 MB □□□
- □□□ QCI □□9 □ 6□□□□□□□ QoS □□

□□

CDR □□□□


MME
SGW-C
PGW-C
SGW-U
CDR Reporter
OmniCore 5GC
OmniCall
OmniRAN
OmniCharge
Platform
start_report(ue, ebi)
default_bearer_start
octets_in: 0
octets_out: 0
update_report(ue, usage_report)
default_bearer_update
octets_in: 1048576
octets_out: 524288
end_report(ue, final_usage_report)
default_bearer_end
octets_in: 10485760
octets_out: 5242880

CDR □□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□

```
# □□ CDR □□□SGW-C□
inotifywait -m /var/log/sgw_c/cdrs/ -e close_write | while read
path action file; do
    # □□□□□□□□□□ CDR
    process_cdr "$path$file"
done
```

2. □□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
tail -F /var/log/sgw_c/cdrs/* | process_cdr_stream
```

□□□□

- □□□□ - □□□□□□□
- Sxa □□ - □□ SGW-U □□□□□
- □□□□ - □□□□□

3GPP □□

- TS 32.251 - □□□□□PS□□□□
- TS 29.274 - 3GPP □□□□□□□EPS□□GTP-C □□
- TS 29.244 - CP □ UP □□□□□□□□PFCP□
- TS 32.298 - CDR □□

CDR □□ - *SGW-C □□□□□□□*

□ Omnitouch □□□□□□

□□□□□ 1.0 □□□□□ 2025-12-10

SGW-C □□□□

□□□ **runtime.exs** □□

OmniSGW □ Omnitouch □□□□□□

□□

□□

□□ OmniSGW □□□□□□□□ `config/runtime.exs` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□MME□PGW-C□SGW-U□
- □□□□□
- CDR □□
- □□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ - □ `runtime.exs` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ Web UI □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□

□□□□

```
# config/runtime.exs
import Config

config :sgw_c,
  metrics: %{ ... },
  s11: %{ ... },
  s5s8: %{ ... },
  sxa: %{ ... },
  cdr: %{ ... }
```

□□□□

□□□□

```
config :sgw_c,
  metrics: %{
    # □□□□□□ HTTP □□
    metrics_bind_address: "127.0.0.40",
    metrics_port: 42068,

    # □□□□□□□□□□□□
    poll_interval_ms: 10000
  }
```

□□□□

```
config :sgw_c,
  metrics: %{
    # □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    metrics_bind_address: System.get_env("MGT_IP") || "10.0.0.40",
    metrics_port: 42068,

    # □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    poll_interval_ms: 5000
  }
```

□□□□

```
# □ Prometheus □□□□□□
curl http://10.0.0.40:42068/metrics

# □□□□□
# - teid_registry_count: □□ S11/S5S8 TEID
# - seid_registry_count: □□ PFCP □□
# - s11_inbound_messages_total: S11 □□□□
# - sxa_inbound_messages_total: Sxa □□□□
```

□□□□□□□□□□□Prometheus □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□

S11 □□□□

□□□□

```
config :sgw_c,
  s11: %{
    # S11 □□□ IPv4 □□□MME □□□
    local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.10",

    # □□□□□ IPv6 □□□□□□□□
    local_ipv6_address: nil,

    # □□□□□□□□□
    local_port: 2123,

    # □□□□□□□□
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,

    # □□□□
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  }
```

□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□
config :sgw_c,
  s11: %{
    local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.10"  # S11 □□□□□
  }

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
config :sgw_c,
  s11: %{
    local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.10"    # □□□□□□
  },
  sxa: %{
    local_ip_address: "10.1.0.20"      # □□□□□□
  }
```

□□□□□□

```
config :sgw_c,
  s11: %{
    # □□□□□□□□□> 100ms RTT□
    message_timeout_ms: 10000,
    max_retries: 5,
    retry_backoff_ms: 2000,

    # □□□□□□□□□< 50ms RTT□
    message_timeout_ms: 3000,
    max_retries: 2,
    retry_backoff_ms: 500
  }
```

S5/S8 □□□□

□□□□

```
config :sgw_c,
  s5s8: %{
    # S5/S8 □□□ IPv4 □□□PGW □□□
    local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.15",

    # □□□□□ IPv6 □□
    local_ipv6_address: nil,

    # □□□□□□□□□□
    local_port: 2123,

    # PGW-C □□□
    pgw_peers: [
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.20",
        name: "pgw-c-primary"
      },
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.21",
        name: "pgw-c-secondary"
      }
    ],

    # □□□□
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  }
```

PGW □□□□□

```
# □□ PGW
config :sgw_c,
  s5s8: %{
    pgw_peers: [
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.20",
        name: "pgw-c-prod"
      }
    ]
  }

# □□ PGW□□□□□□
config :sgw_c,
  s5s8: %{
    pgw_peers: [
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.20", name: "pgw-c-1"},
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.21", name: "pgw-c-2"},
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.22", name: "pgw-c-3"}
    ]
  }

# □□ PGW□□□-□□□
config :sgw_c,
  s5s8: %{
    pgw_peers: [
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.20", name: "pgw-c-primary"},
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.21", name: "pgw-c-backup"}
    ]
  }
```

Sxa □□□□

□□□□

```
config :sgw_c,
  sxa: %{
    # Sxa □□□□□□ IP □□
    local_ip_address: "10.0.0.20",

    # □□□□□□□□□□□
    local_port: 8805,

    # SGW-U □□□
    peers: [
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.30",
        node_id: "sgw-u-1.example.com"
      }
    ],

    # □□□□□□□□
    heartbeat_interval_s: 20,

    # □□□□□□□□□
    session_timeout_ms: 5000,

    # □□□□
    max_retries: 3
  }
```

SGW-U □□□□□□

```
# □□ SGW-U
config :sgw_c,
  sxa: %{
    peers: [
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.30",
        node_id: "sgw-u-prod-01"
      }
    ]
  }

# □□ SGW-U
config :sgw_c,
  sxa: %{
    peers: [
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.30",
        node_id: "sgw-u-prod-01"
      },
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.31",
        node_id: "sgw-u-prod-02"
      }
    ]
  }
```

□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□
config :sgw_c,
  sxa: %{
    heartbeat_interval_s: 10,
    max_retries: 2
  }

# □□□□□□□□□
config :sgw_c,
  sxa: %{
    heartbeat_interval_s: 20,
    max_retries: 3
  }

# □□□□□□□□
config :sgw_c,
  sxa: %{
    heartbeat_interval_s: 40,
    max_retries: 5
  }
```

CDR □□

□□□□

```
config :sgw_c,
  cdr: %{
    # CDR □□□□□□□□
    gateway_name: "sgw-c-prod-01",

    # □□□□□□□□□□□□
    rotation_interval_ms: 3600000,  # 1 □□

    # CDR □□□□□□□□
    directory: "/var/log/sgw_c/cdrs"
  }
```

□□□□

```
config :sgw_c,
  cdr: %{
    # □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ID
    gateway_name: System.get_env("HOSTNAME") || "sgw-c-prod-01",

    # □□□□□□□□□□□□
    rotation_interval_ms: 3600000,

    # □□□□□□□□□□ CDR
    directory: System.get_env("CDR_DIR") || "/var/log/sgw_c/cdrs"
  }
```

□□□□□

```
config :sgw_c,
  cdr: %{
    gateway_name: "sgw-c-prod-high-vol",

    # □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    rotation_interval_ms: 1800000,  # 30 □□

    # □□□□□□□□□
    directory: "/mnt/fast-ssd/sgw_c/cdrs"
  }
```

□□□□

□□□□□□□□□

```
import Config

config :sgw_c,
  metrics: %{
    metrics_bind_address: "127.0.0.40",
    metrics_port: 42068,
    poll_interval_ms: 10000
  },
  s11: %{
    local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.10",
    local_port: 2123,
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  },
  s5s8: %{
    local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.10",
    pgw_peers: [
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.20", name: "pgw-c-prod"}
    ],
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  },
  sxa: %{
    local_ip_address: "10.0.0.10",
    peers: [
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.30", node_id: "sgw-u-prod-01"}
    ],
    heartbeat_interval_s: 20,
    session_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3
  },
  cdr: %{
    gateway_name: "sgw-c-prod-01",
    rotation_interval_ms: 3600000,
```

```
    directory: "/var/log/sgw_c/cdrs"
  }
```

□□□□□□□□□□

```
import Config

sgw_s11_ip = System.get_env("SGW_S11_IP") || "10.0.0.10"
sgw_s5s8_ip = System.get_env("SGW_S5S8_IP") || "10.0.0.15"
sgw_sxa_ip = System.get_env("SGW_SXA_IP") || "10.0.0.20"
mgt_ip = System.get_env("MGT_IP") || "10.0.0.40"

config :sgw_c,
  metrics: %{
    metrics_bind_address: mgt_ip,
    metrics_port: 42068,
    poll_interval_ms: 5000
  },
  s11: %{
    local_ipv4_address: sgw_s11_ip,
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  },
  s5s8: %{
    local_ipv4_address: sgw_s5s8_ip,
    pgw_peers: [
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.20", name: "pgw-c-1"},
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.21", name: "pgw-c-2"},
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.22", name: "pgw-c-3"}
    ],
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  },
  sxa: %{
    local_ip_address: sgw_sxa_ip,
    peers: [
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.30", node_id: "sgw-u-1"},
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.31", node_id: "sgw-u-2"},
      %{ip_address: "10.0.0.32", node_id: "sgw-u-3"}
    ],
    heartbeat_interval_s: 20,
    session_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3
  },
```

```
  cdr: %{
    gateway_name: System.get_env("HOSTNAME") || "sgw-c-prod-01",
    rotation_interval_ms: 3600000,
    directory: "/var/log/sgw_c/cdrs"
  }
```

□□□□□□

```
import Config

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
sgw_s11_ip = System.fetch_env!("SGW_S11_IP")
sgw_s5s8_ip = System.fetch_env!("SGW_S5S8_IP")
sgw_sxa_ip = System.fetch_env!("SGW_SXA_IP")
mgt_ip = System.fetch_env!("MGT_IP")
hostname = System.get_env("HOSTNAME")

# □□□□□□ PGW □□□□JSON □□□
pgw_peers_env = System.get_env("PGW_PEERS", "[]")
{:ok, pgw_peers} = Jason.decode(pgw_peers_env)
pgw_peers = Enum.map(pgw_peers, &Map.to_atom/1)

# □□□□□□ SGW-U □□□
sgwu_peers_env = System.get_env("SGWU_PEERS", "[]")
{:ok, sgwu_peers} = Jason.decode(sgwu_peers_env)
sgwu_peers = Enum.map(sgwu_peers, &Map.to_atom/1)

config :sgw_c,
  metrics: %{
    metrics_bind_address: mgt_ip,
    metrics_port: 42068,
    poll_interval_ms: 5000
  },
  s11: %{
    local_ipv4_address: sgw_s11_ip,
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  },
  s5s8: %{
    local_ipv4_address: sgw_s5s8_ip,
    pgw_peers: pgw_peers,
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  },
  sxa: %{
    local_ip_address: sgw_sxa_ip,
    peers: sgwu_peers,
```

```
    heartbeat_interval_s: 20,
    session_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3
  },
  cdr: %{
    gateway_name: hostname,
    rotation_interval_ms: 1800000,  # 30 □□□□
    directory: "/mnt/fast-ssd/sgw_c/cdrs"
  }
```

□□□□□□

□□□□

□□	□□	□□
`SGW_S11_IP`	S11 □□ IP	`10.0.0.10`
`SGW_S5S8_IP`	S5/S8 □□ IP	`10.0.0.15`
`SGW_SXA_IP`	Sxa □□ IP	`10.0.0.20`
`MGT_IP`	□□□□□□	`10.0.0.40`

□□□□

□□	□□	□□□
`HOSTNAME`	CDR □□□□□	□□□□□
`PGW_PEERS`	PGW □□□□ JSON □□	`[]`
`SGWU_PEERS`	SGW-U □□□□ JSON □□	`[]`
`CDR_DIR`	CDR □□□□	`/var/log/sgw_c/cdrs`

□□□□

```
export SGW_S11_IP="10.0.0.10"
export SGW_S5S8_IP="10.0.0.15"
export SGW_SXA_IP="10.0.0.20"
export MGT_IP="10.0.0.40"
export HOSTNAME="sgw-c-prod-01"
export PGW_PEERS='[{"ip_address":"10.0.0.20","name":"pgw-c-1"}]'
export SGWU_PEERS='[{"ip_address":"10.0.0.30","node_id":"sgw-u-
1"}]'

mix run --no-halt
```

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```
mix run --no-halt 2>&1 | grep -E "S11|S5/S8|Sxa|Metrics"

# □□□□□□
# [info] Starting SGW-C...
# [info] Starting Metrics Exporter on 10.0.0.40:42068
# [info] Starting S11 Broker on 10.0.0.10
# [info] Starting S5/S8 Broker on 10.0.0.15
# [info] Starting Sxa Broker on 10.0.0.20
# [info] OmniSGW successfully started
```

□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□□□
curl http://10.0.0.40:42068/metrics | head -20

# □□ S11 □□□□□□□□
netstat -an | grep 2123

# □□□□□□□ S11 □□□□
tail -f /var/log/sgw_c/sgw_c.log | grep "S11"
```

□□□□□□

"□□□□□□□□"

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□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□□
lsof -i :2123

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
killall sgw_c
# □
config :sgw_c, s11: %{local_port: 2124}
```

"□□□□□"□ PGW

□□□ S5/S8 □□□□ PGW-C

□□□□□

```
# □□ PGW IP
ping 10.0.0.20

# □□□□□□□
iptables -L | grep 2123

# □□□□□
nc -u -v 10.0.0.20 2123
```

"□□□□ SGW-U"

□□□ Sxa □□□□

□□□□□

```
# □□ SGW-U □□□□
ping 10.0.0.30

# □□ PFCP □□
netstat -an | grep 8805

# □□ PFCP □□□□□□
iptables -L | grep 8805
```

□□□□□□□

Prometheus □□□Grafana □□□□□□

OmniSGW □ Omnitouch □□□□□□

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□□

OmniSGW □□□ Prometheus □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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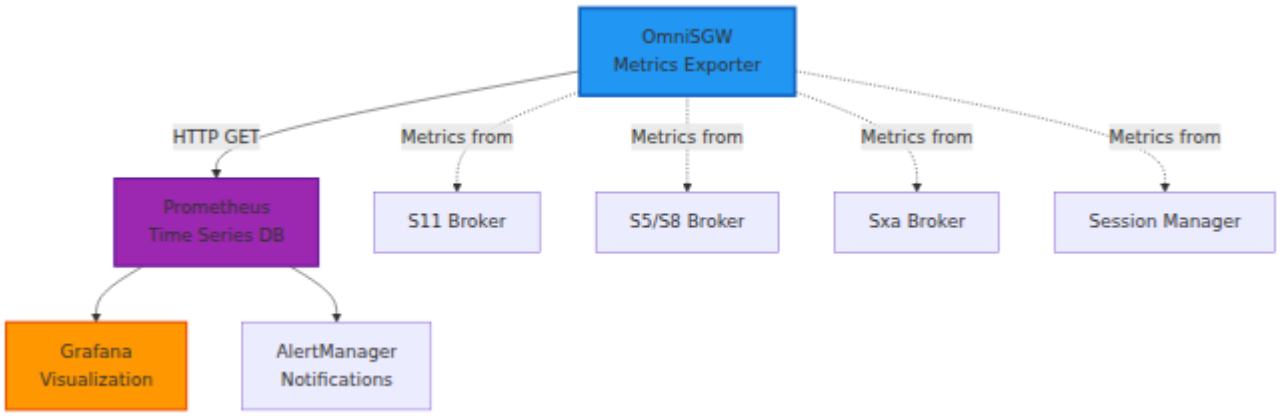

□□□□□

□□□□

□□□□□□□ HTTP □□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
curl http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics

# □□□□□□
curl http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics > metrics.txt

# □□□□□
watch -n 5 'curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | head -30'
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□

□□□□

□□□□ Prometheus □□□□□□

```
# HELP teid_registry_count □□□ TEID □□□
# TYPE teid_registry_count gauge
teid_registry_count 1234

# HELP s11_inbound_messages_total □□□□ S11 □□□□
# TYPE s11_inbound_messages_total counter
s11_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request"}
5432
s11_inbound_messages_total{message_type="delete_session_request"}
5100
s11_inbound_messages_total{message_type="modify_bearer_request"}
12000
```

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□□□□□□

```
teid_registry_count
├── □□□□□□ S11/S5S8 TEID □□
├── □□□Gauge
├── □□□0 □□□□□□□□
└── □□□1234□1234 □□□□□□□

seid_registry_count
├── □□□□□□ PFCP □□□□□□ SGW-U □□□□
├── □□□Gauge
├── □□□peer_ip
└── □□□seid_registry_count{peer_ip="10.0.0.30"} 1234

active_ue_sessions
├── □□□□□□□ UE □□
├── □□□Gauge
└── □□□5000

active_bearers
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□□ + □□□
├── □□□Gauge
└── □□□5500□1 □□ + □□□□ 0.1 □□□

charging_id_registry_count
├── □□□□□□□□ ID
├── □□□Gauge
└── □□□5000
```

□□□□□

S11□MME □□□□

```
s11_inbound_messages_total
├── □□□Counter□□□□
├── □□□message_type
├── □□
│   ├── create_session_request
│   ├── delete_session_request
│   ├── modify_bearer_request
│   ├── create_bearer_request
│   ├── delete_bearer_request
│   ├── release_access_bearers_request
│   ├── downlink_data_notification
│   └── echo_request
└── □□□
s11_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request"}
5432
```

S5/S8□PGW □□□□

```
s5s8_inbound_messages_total
├── □□□Counter
├── □□□message_type
├── □□□□ S11 □□□□□□□□
└── □□□
s5s8_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request"}
4500
```

Sxa□SGW-U □□□□

```
sxa_inbound_messages_total
├── □□□Counter
├── □□□message_type
├── □□
│   ├── session_establishment_request
│   ├── session_modification_request
│   ├── session_deletion_request
│   ├── session_report_request
│   ├── association_setup_request
│   └── heartbeat_request
└── □□□
sxa_inbound_messages_total{message_type="session_report_request"}
67000
```

□□□□

□□□□□

```
s11_inbound_duration_seconds
├── □□□Histogram□□□□
├── □□□S11 □□□□□□□
├── □□□□□_count, _sum, _bucket
└── □□□s11_inbound_duration_seconds_bucket{le="0.1"} 5000

s5s8_inbound_duration_seconds
├── □□□Histogram
├── □□□S5/S8 □□□□□□□

sxa_inbound_duration_seconds
├── □□□Histogram
├── □□□Sxa □□□□□□□
```

PFCP □□□

```
pfcp_association_status
├── □□□Gauge
├── □□1□□□□□□ 0□□□□□
├── □□□peer_ip, node_id
└── □□□pfcp_association_status{peer_ip="10.0.0.30"} 1

pfcp_heartbeat_latency_ms
├── □□□Gauge
├── □□□□□□□□□□
├──  □□□peer_ip
└── □□□pfcp_heartbeat_latency_ms{peer_ip="10.0.0.30"} 15
```

□□□□

□□□□□

```
s11_inbound_errors_total
├── □□□Counter
├── □□□error_type
├── □□
│   ├── parse_error
│   ├── validation_error
│   ├── timeout
│   └── other
└── □□□s11_inbound_errors_total{error_type="timeout"} 12

s5s8_inbound_errors_total
├── □□□Counter
├── □□□S5/S8 □□

sxa_inbound_errors_total
├── □□□Counter
├── □□□Sxa □□
```

□□□□□□□

```
create_session_response_cause
├── □□□Counter
├── □□□cause_code
├── □□□3GPP □□□□□
├── □□□
│   ├── cause_code="0": □□
│   ├── cause_code="16": □□□□□
│   ├── cause_code="25": □□□□
│   └── cause_code="49": □□□□□
```

Prometheus □□

□□

```
# □□ Prometheus
wget
https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/releases/download/v2.45.0/pr
2.45.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz
tar xzf prometheus-2.45.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz
cd prometheus-2.45.0.linux-amd64
```

□□□□

prometheus.yml:

```yaml
global:
  scrape_interval: 15s
  evaluation_interval: 15s
  external_labels:
    monitor: 'sgw-c-prod'

scrape_configs:
  - job_name: 'sgw-c'
    static_configs:
      - targets: ['127.0.0.40:42068']
        labels:
          instance: 'sgw-c-prod-01'

  - job_name: 'sgw-c-backup'
    static_configs:
      - targets: ['127.0.0.41:42068']
        labels:
          instance: 'sgw-c-prod-02'

alerting:
  alertmanagers:
    - static_configs:
        - targets: ['127.0.0.50:9093']
```

□□ Prometheus

```
./prometheus --config.file=prometheus.yml \
             --storage.tsdb.path=/var/lib/prometheus \
             --web.console.libraries=consoles \
             --web.console.templates=console_templates
```

□□ Prometheus

```
http://localhost:9090
```

Grafana □□□

□□

```
# Docker□□□□□
docker run -d \
  --name=grafana \
  -p 3000:3000 \
  -e GF_SECURITY_ADMIN_PASSWORD=admin \
  grafana/grafana
```

□□□□□

1. □□ **Grafana**□ http://localhost:3000
2. □□ → □□□
3. □□ → **Prometheus**
4. **URL**□ http://prometheus:9090

□□□□□□□□

□□□

```
□ 1□
├── □□□□□Gauge□
├── □□□□□Gauge□
├── S11 □□/□□□□□
└── S5/S8 □□/□□□□□

□ 2□
├── Sxa □□/□□□□□
├── S11 □□ p95□□□□
├── S5/S8 □□ p95□□□□
└── Sxa □□ p95□□□□

□ 3□
├── S11 □□/□□□□□□
├── S5/S8 □□/□□□□□□
├── Sxa □□/□□□□□□
└── PFCP □□□□□□
```

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□□□

```
□ 1□
├── S11 □□□□□□□□□□
├── S5/S8 □□□□□□□□□□
├── SGW-U □□□□□□□□□□□□
└── □□□□□Gauge□

□ 2□
├── S11 □□□□□□□□□
├── S5/S8 □□□□□□□□□
├── Sxa □□□□□□□□□
└── □□□□□□□□

□ 3□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□
└── □□□□□□□□□□□□
```

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```
□ 1□
├── □□□□□□□Gauge + □□□
├── □□□□□□□Gauge + □□□
├── PFCP □□□□□□□□□□
└── □ APN □□□□□□□□

□ 2□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□
└── □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

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□□□□□

```
teid_registry_count
```

□□□□□□□□

```
rate(s11_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request"
[5m])
```

S11 □□□95th □□□□□

```
histogram_quantile(0.95,
rate(s11_inbound_duration_seconds_bucket[5m]))
```

□□□□

```
rate(s11_inbound_errors_total[5m]) +
rate(s5s8_inbound_errors_total[5m]) +
rate(sxa_inbound_errors_total[5m])
```

PFCP □□□□□

```
pfcp_association_status{peer_ip=~"10.0.0.3[0-2]"}
```

□□□□

□□□□□□

sgw-c-alerts.yml:

```yaml
groups:
  - name: sgw-c-alerts
    interval: 30s
    rules:
      # □□□□□□□
      - alert: SGWCapacityHigh
        expr: (teid_registry_count / 100000) > 0.8
        for: 5m
        annotations:
          summary: "SGW □□□□□□□ 80%"
          description: "□□□{{ $value }} / 100000"

      # □□□□□□□
      - alert: S11PeerDown
        expr: absent(s11_inbound_messages_total) > 0
        for: 2m
        annotations:
          summary: "S11 □□□□□□"

      - alert: PGWPeerDown
        expr: create_session_response_cause{cause_code="49"} > 100
        for: 2m
        annotations:
          summary: "PGW-C □□□□□□□"

      - alert: SGWUAssociationDown
        expr: pfcp_association_status == 0
        for: 1m
        annotations:
          summary: "SGW-U □□□□"
          description: "□□□□{{ $labels.peer_ip }}"

      # □□□□□□□
      - alert: S11LatencyHigh
        expr: histogram_quantile(0.95,
rate(s11_inbound_duration_seconds_bucket[5m])) > 1
        for: 5m
        annotations:
          summary: "S11 □□□□ 1 □"
          description: "p95: {{ $value }}s"

      - alert: S5S8LatencyHigh
        expr: histogram_quantile(0.95,
```

```
rate(s5s8_inbound_duration_seconds_bucket[5m])) > 1
        for: 5m
        annotations:
          summary: "S5/S8 □□□□ 1 □"

      # □□□□□
      - alert: S11ErrorRate
        expr: rate(s11_inbound_errors_total[5m]) > 10
        for: 3m
        annotations:
          summary: "□ S11 □□□"
          description: "{{ $value }} errors/sec"

      - alert: SessionEstablishmentFailure
        expr: rate(create_session_response_cause{cause_code!="0"}
[5m]) > 20
        for: 3m
        annotations:
          summary: "□□□□□□□□"
          description: "{{ $value }} failures/sec"
```

□□ AlertManager

alertmanager.yml:

```yaml
global:
  resolve_timeout: 5m

route:
  receiver: 'sgw-alerts'
  group_by: ['alertname', 'instance']
  group_wait: 30s
  group_interval: 5m
  repeat_interval: 12h

receivers:
  - name: 'sgw-alerts'
    webhook_configs:
      - url: 'http://slack-webhook-url'
    email_configs:
      - to: 'noc@example.com'
        from: 'sgw-alerts@example.com'
        smarthost: 'smtp.example.com:587'
```

□□□□□□

Slack □□□

```
□ SGW □□□
□□□□□□□
□□□□□85,000 / 100,000 (85%)
□□□2025-12-10 15:30:00 UTC
□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□□□

```
□□□[□□] S11 □□□□□□□

SGW-C S11 □□□ 2 □□□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□
- MME □□□□□□□
- □□□□□ SGW-C
- S11 □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□ S11 □□
```

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□□□ □□□□□□□□ 404

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```
# □□□□□□□□□□□□
curl -v http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
tail -f /var/log/sgw_c/sgw_c.log | grep -i metric

# □□□□
cat config/runtime.exs | grep metrics
```

□□□□□

1. □□ SGW-C □□
2. □□□□ IP/□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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□□□ S11 □□□□□□□ S5/S8 □ Sxa □□

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1. □□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□

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```
# □□□□□□□
ps aux | grep sgw_c | grep -v grep | awk '{print $6}'

# □□□□□□□
watch -n 5 'ps aux | grep sgw_c'
```

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1. □□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□□

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□□□□□ - OmniSGW □□□□□□□

□ Omnitouch □□□□□

□□□□□ 1.0 □□□□□ 2025-12-10

S11 □□□□

□ MME □ GTP-C □□

OmniSGW □ Omnitouch □□□□□□

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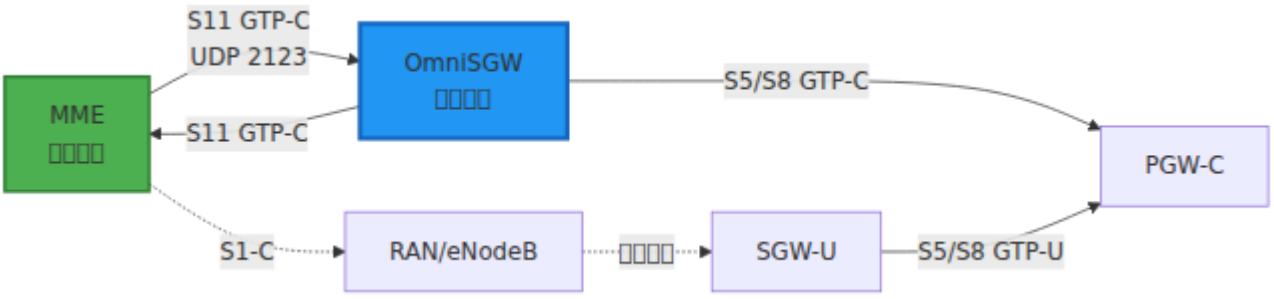
S11 □□ □□ **GTP-C v2**□GPRS □□□□ - □□□□□□□□ OmniSGW □□□ MME□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ UE □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□



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- **GTP-C v2** □□ - □□□□□□□□□□
- □□ **TEID** □□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□ UE □□□
- □□□□ - □□ MME □□□ MME □□□□□
- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□

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GTP-C □□ 2

- □□□ GTP-C v2 (3GPP TS 29.274)
- □□□ UDP
- □□□ 2123□□□□
- □□□□□ □□□□
- □□□ □□□□/□□

TEID□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□ TEID □□□□□□□

- □□ **TEID** - □ OmniSGW □□□ MME □□□□□□□
- □□ **TEID** - □ MME □□□ MME □□□□□□□

```
□□□□□
  MME → SGW: □□□□□□□ OmniSGW □□□ TEID
  SGW → MME: □□□□□□□ MME □□□ TEID
```

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□□ S11 □□□□ GTP-C v2 □□□

```
GTP-C □□ (12-16 □□)
├── □□ (3 □): 0x2 (GTP-C v2)
├── □□□□ (1 □)
├── TEID □□ (1 □): 1 (TEID □□)
├── □□□□ (8 □): □□□□□□□
├── □□□□ (16 □): □□□□□□□□
├── TEID (32 □): □□□□□□□□
├── □□□ (24 □): □□□□/□□□□
└── □□ (8 □): □□□ 0

□□□□ (□□)
├── □□□□ (IE)
│   ├── IE □□ (8 □)
│   ├── □□ (16 □)
│   └── □ (□□)
└── ... □□ IE
```

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```
# config/runtime.exs
config :sgw_c,
  s11: %{
    # S11 □□□□□ IPv4 □□
    local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.10",

    # □□□□□ IPv6 □□□□□□□□□
    local_ipv6_address: nil,

    # □□□□□□□□□□
    local_port: 2123,

    # □□□□
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,

    # □□□□
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  }
```

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```
# □□□□ MME □□□ GTP-C□□□□
iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 2123 -s <mme_network>/24 -j
ACCEPT

# □□□ MME □□□ GTP-C
iptables -A OUTPUT -p udp --dport 2123 -d <mme_network>/24 -j
ACCEPT
```

□□□

```
# □□□ MME □□□□□
ip route add <mme_network>/24 via <gateway_ip> dev eth0
```

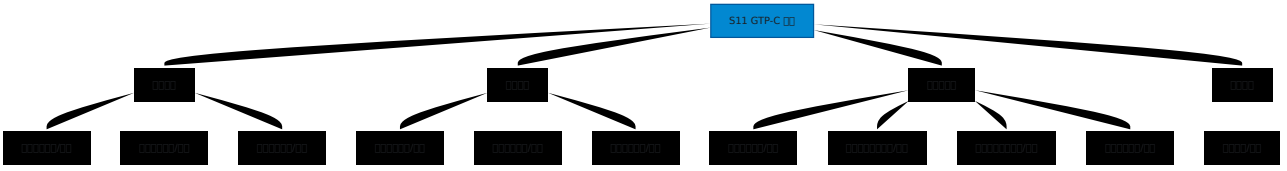
□□□□□

```
# □□□ MME □□□□□□ GTP □□□
# □□□□□□□□□ "S11 Broker connected" □□

# □□□□□ S11 □□
curl http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep teid_registry_count
```

□□□

S11 □□□



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□□□□□□□**S11**□

□□□ MME → OmniSGW

□□□ □□□□ UE □□□□□□□□ PDN □□□

□□□□□□□

IE □□	□□	□□
IMSI	□□□	□□□□□□□□□
MSISDN	BCD	□□□□
MEI	□□□	□□□□□□□
RAT □□	□□	□□□□□□□□EUTRAN□
□□□□□	□□	□□□□□□□
UE □□	□□□□	UE □□□□
ULI	□□	□□□□□□□□TAI, ECGI□
□□□□	PLMN	MCC/MNC
APN	□□□	□□□□□

□□□ □□□□□□□

IE □□	□□	□□
□□	□□	□□□□□□□□/□□□
□□□□□	□□	□□□□□□□□□ TEID
PDN □□□□	□□	□ PGW □□□ IP □□
APN □□	□□	APN □□

□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□**S11**□

□□□ MME → OmniSGW□□□□ MME □□□

□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□

IE □□	□□	□□
MEI	□□□	□□□□□□□□
ULI	□□	□□□□□□□□□□
UE □□	□□□□	□□□□□
TAI	TAI	□□□□□□□
ECGI	ECGI	E-UTRAN □□□□□□□

□□□ □□□□□□

IE □□	□□	□□
□□	□□	□□□□
□□□□□	□□	□□□□□□□

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□□□ □□□ MME □ SGW □□

□□□ □□□ QoS □□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□□

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□□□ □□□ MME □ SGW□□□ PGW□□□

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□□□□

□□□□□□□□□/□□

□□□ MME → OmniSGW

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- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□
- □ SGW-U □□□□□□□
- UE □□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□/□□

□□□ OmniSGW → MME □ MME → OmniSGW

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□□□□

□□□□□□□□**S11**□

□□□ PGW-C → OmniSGW → MME

□□□ □□ MME □□ UE □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□

IE □□	□□	□□
EBI	□□	EPS □□ ID
IMSI	□□□	□□□□□

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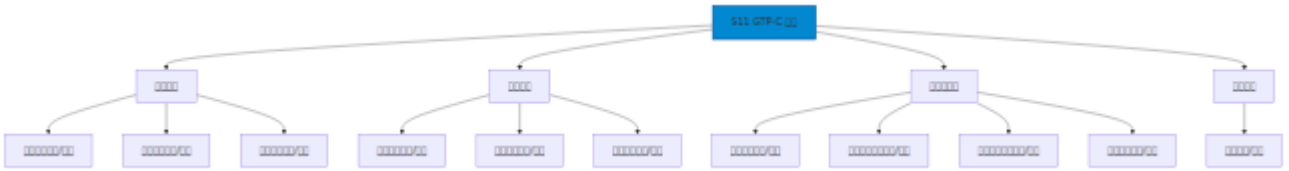
□□□□

UE □□□□□□



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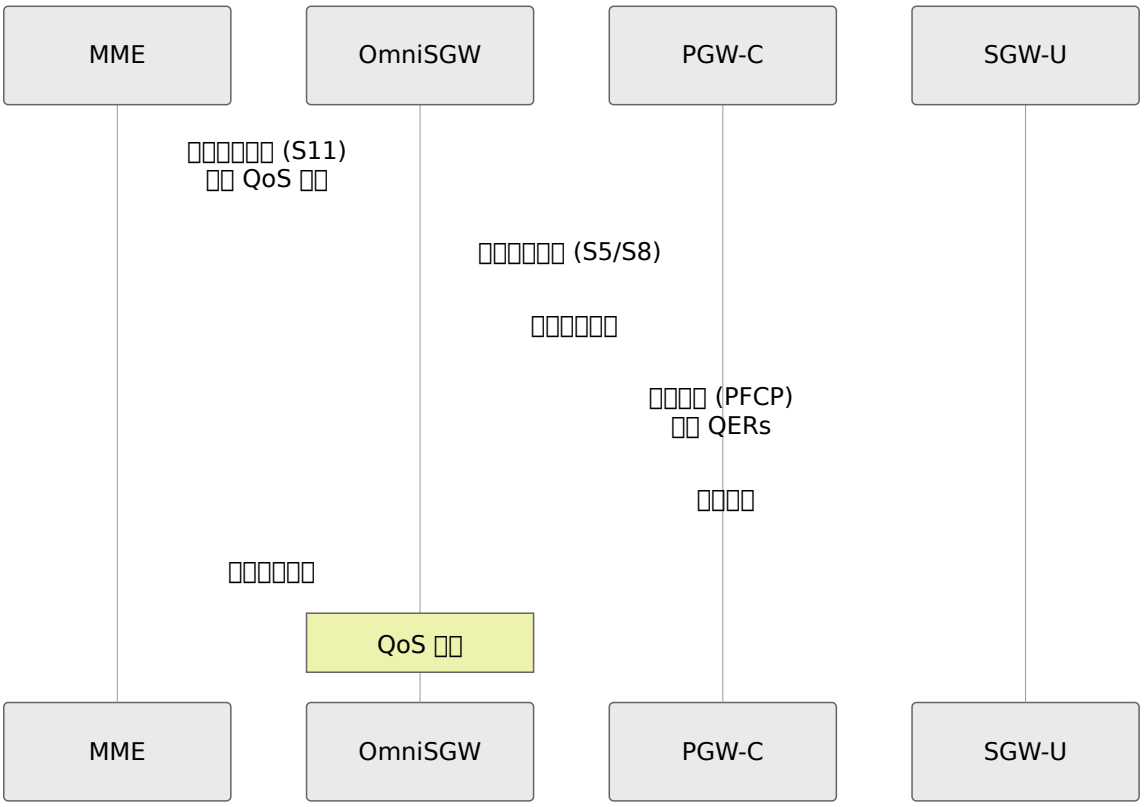
```
[UE □□□]
    ↓ (□□□□)
[□□□□□ PGW □□□]
    ↓ (PGW □□)
[□□□□□□□□□]
    ↓ (PFCP □□□□)
[□□□□]
```

□□□□

□□ QoS □□



□□□□□□□□TAU□

□ SGW □□□ TAU□

- MME □□ UE □□
- ULI/TAI □□□□□□□□□□ SGW
- SGW □□□□ UE □□□
- □□□□□□□□

□ SGW □□□ TAU□

- □ SGW □ MME □□□□□□□□
- □ SGW □□□□□□□□
- □□ SGW □□ SGW □□□□□
- □□□□□□□□ SGW □□□□

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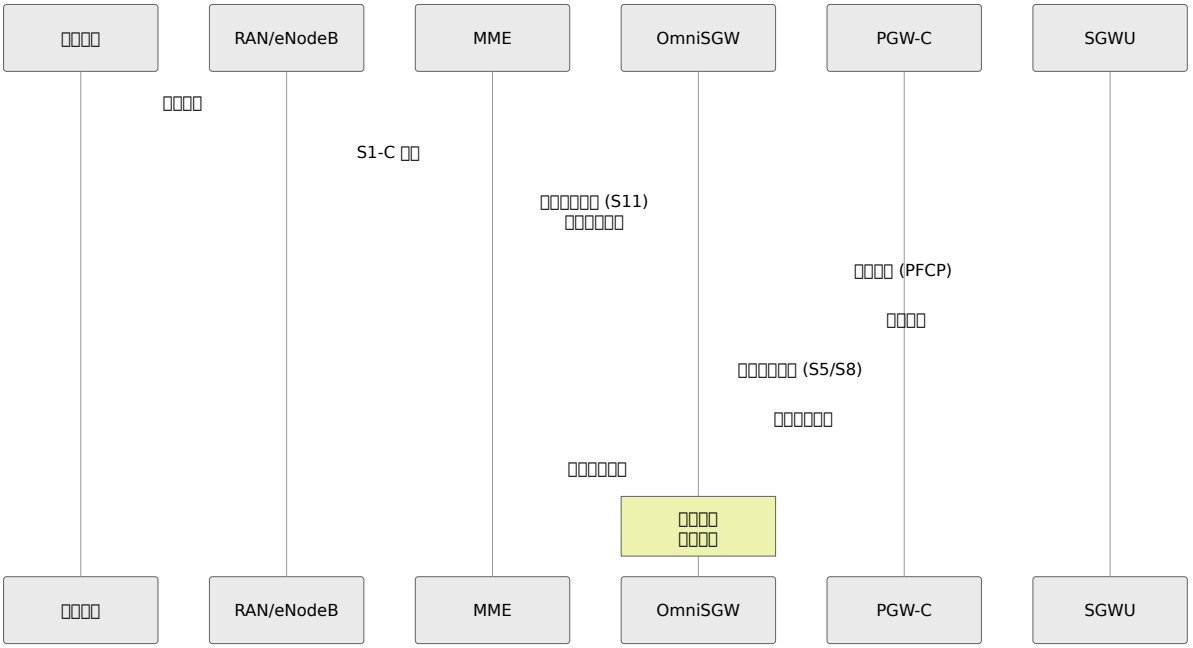

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```
[□□□□□]
    ↓ (□□□□□□□□)
[□□□□□□□□]
    ↓ (PFCP □□□□□□)
[□□ PGW]
    ↓ (PGW □□□□□□)
[□□□□□]
```

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□□□□ S11 □□□□□□

```
# □□ S11 □□□□□
watch -n 1 'curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
s11_inbound'

# □□□□□
#
s11_inbound_messages_total{message_type="create_session_request"}
1245
#
s11_inbound_messages_total{message_type="delete_session_request"}
1200
# s11_inbound_messages_total{message_type="modify_bearer_request"}
3450
```

□□□□

□□□□□□□□ S11 □□□

```
Web UI → UE □□□□

□□□□□□□□
  - IMSI □ GUTI
  - □□ TAI□□□□□□
  - □□ TEID□□□ S11□
  - □□ TEID□□□ MME□
  - □□ QoS □□□□□□□
  - □□□ PGW-C
```

□□□□

□□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
modify_bearer_request_total

# □□□□□□
# □□□□□□□□ "TAU with SGW change" □□
```

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1. □□ Web UI → UE □□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□ `s11_inbound_errors_total`
3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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□□	□□	□□□□
16	□□□□□□□	□□ SGW-U □□□PFCP □□□□
25	IE □□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□
49	PGW ��□□□	□□□ PGW-C □ S5/S8 □□
65	□□□□ APN	□□ APN □□

□□□□□□□

□□□ "□□□□□□□□ TEID"

□□□

```
# □□ TEID □□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep teid_registry_count

# □□ TEID □□
# Web UI → UE □□ → □ IMSI □□
```

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- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ TEID □□□□□□□□
- □□□□ MME □□□□□□□□□□ TEID

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1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□/□□
2. □□□□□□□□ "□□" □ "TAU" □□
3. □□□□□□□□ PFCP □□□□

□□□□□

- □□ SGW-U □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□

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□□□ □ S11 □□□□

□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
s11_inbound_duration_seconds

# □□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep active_ue_sessions

# □□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep active_bearers
```

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1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□ PFCP □□□□□□□
3. □□□□□ SGW-C □□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□□□□ CPU □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□Prometheus □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□□ □ S11 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□ RTT □□□□□□□□□□
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- □□□□□□ □□ MME □□□□
- □□□□□□ □□□□□ S11 □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□□ S11 □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ □□ S11 □□□□□□□□ MME IP
- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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□□□□□□□/□□	MME → SGW	□□□□	□
□□□□□□□/□□	MME → SGW	□□□□	□
□□□□□□□/□□	MME ↔ SGW	QoS □□□TAU	□
□□□□□□□/□□	MME ↔ SGW	□□□□	□
□□□□□□□/□□	MME ↔ SGW	□□□□	□
□□□□□□□□□□/□□	MME → SGW	□□□□	□
□□□□□□□□□□/□□	MME ↔ SGW	□□□□	□
□□□□□□□/□□	SGW → MME	□□□□	□
□□□□/□□	MME ↔ SGW	□□□□	□

S11 □□ - *MME □ SGW-C □□□□□□*

S5/S8 □□□□

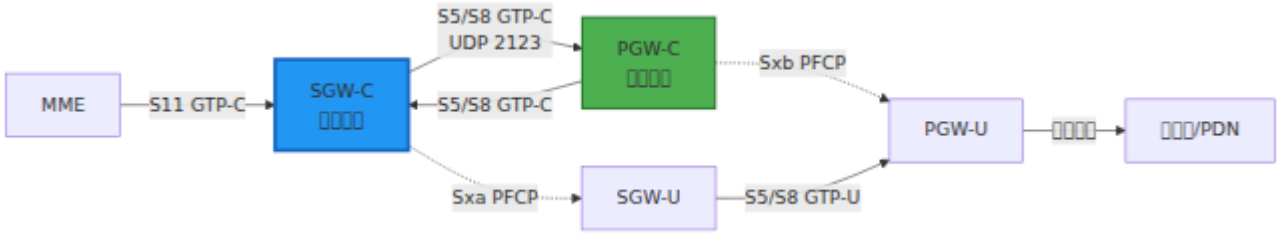
□ PGW-C □ GTP-C □□

OmniSGW □ Omnitouch □□□□□□

□□

□□

S5/S8 □□ □□ **GTP-C v2**□GPRS □□□□ - □□□□□□□ OmniSGW □□□ PGW-C□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ PDN □□□□□□□



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- **GTP-C v2** □□ - □□□□□□□□
- □□ **TEID** □□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **PDN** □□□□ - □□/□□/□□ PDN □□
- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□
- □□ **ID** □□ - □□□□□□□□□
- **IP** □□□□ - □ PGW □□□□ UE IP

□□□□

GTP-C □□ 2

- □□□ GTP-C v2 (3GPP TS 29.274)
- □□□ UDP
- □□□ 2123□□□□
- □□□□□ □□□□
- □□□ □□□□/□□

TEID□□□□□□□□□

□□ PDN □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ TEID□

- **SGW TEID** - □ SGW-C □□□ PGW □ S5/S8 □□□□
- **PGW TEID** - □ PGW-C □□□ SGW □ S5/S8 □□□□

```
□□□□
  SGW-C → PGW-C□□□□□□ PGW-C □ TEID
  PGW-C → SGW-C□□□□□□ SGW-C □ TEID
```

□□ ID

□□ ID □□□□□□□□□□□□

- □□□□ PGW-C □□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ SGW-C □□□ CDR
- □□□ □ SGW □ PGW CDR □□□□□□□□
- □□□ 32 □□□□□□ PDN □□□□

□□

□□□□

```
# config/runtime.exs
config :sgw_c,
  s5s8: %{
    # S5/S8 □□□□□ IPv4 □□
    local_ipv4_address: "10.0.0.15",

    # □□□□□ IPv6 □□
    local_ipv6_address: nil,

    # □□□□□□□□□
    local_port: 2123,

    # PGW-C □□□
    pgw_peers: [
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.20",
        name: "pgw-c-primary"
      },
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.21",
        name: "pgw-c-secondary"
      }
    ],

    # □□□□
    message_timeout_ms: 5000,
    max_retries: 3,
    retry_backoff_ms: 1000
  }
```

□□□□

□□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□ PGW-C □□□□ GTP-C
iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 2123 -s <pgw_network>/24 -j
ACCEPT

# □□□□ PGW-C □□□□ GTP-C
iptables -A OUTPUT -p udp --dport 2123 -d <pgw_network>/24 -j
ACCEPT
```

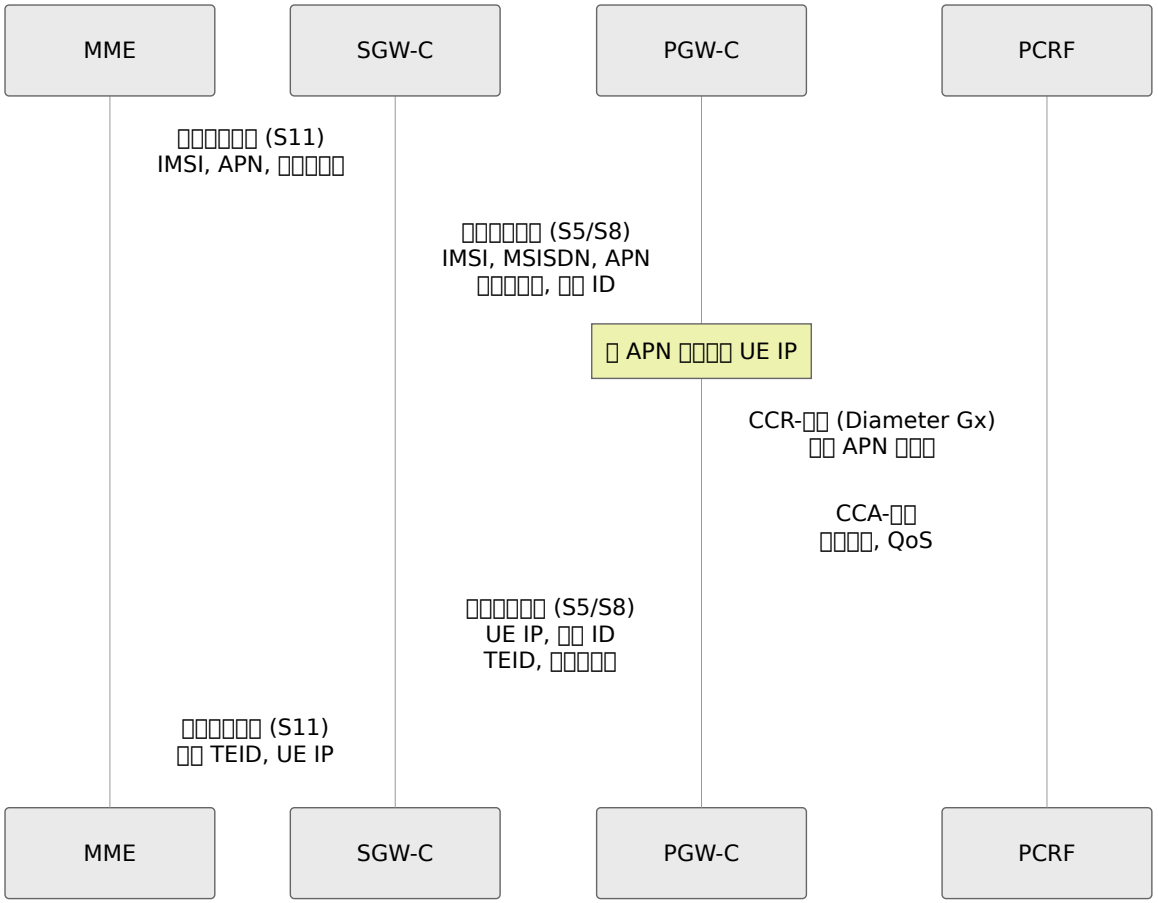
□□□□

```
# □□□□ PGW-C □□□□□□
ip route add <pgw_network>/24 via <gateway_ip> dev eth0
```

□□□□

□□ **PDN □□□□**

□ MME □□ S11 □□ PDN □□□□SGW-C □□ S5/S8 □□□□ PGW-C□


MME
SGW-C
PGW-C
PCRF
□□□□□□□ (S11)
IMSI, APN, □□□□□
□□□□□□□ (S5/S8)
IMSI, MSISDN, APN
□□□□□, □□ ID
□ APN □□□□ UE IP
CCR-□□ (Diameter Gx)
□□ APN □□□
CCA-□□
□□□□, QoS
□□□□□□□ (S5/S8)
UE IP, □□ ID
TEID, □□□□□
□□□□□□□ (S11)
□□ TEID, UE IP
MME
SGW-C
PGW-C
PCRF

□□□□□□□□SGW-C → PGW-C□

□□□□□□□□

IE □□	□□	□□
IMSI	MME	□□□□□□
MSISDN	MME	□□□□□□
MEI	MME	□□□□□□
□□□□□	MME	□□□□□QCI, ARP□
APN	MME	□□□□□□□□□, ims, mms□
□□□□	MME	PLMN □□□MCC/MNC□
RAT □□	MME	□□□□□□□EUTRAN□
ULI	MME	□□□□□□□TAI, ECGI□
□□ ID	SGW	SGW □□□□□□□

□□□□□□□PGW-C → SGW-C□

□□□□□□□

IE □□	□□	□□
□□	PGW	□□/□□□□
□□□□□	PGW	□□□□□□□ TEID
PDN □□□□	PGW	□□□ UE IP □□
APN □□	PGW	□ APN □□□
□□ ID	PGW	PGW □□□□□ ID
TEID	PGW	□ S5/S8 □□□□

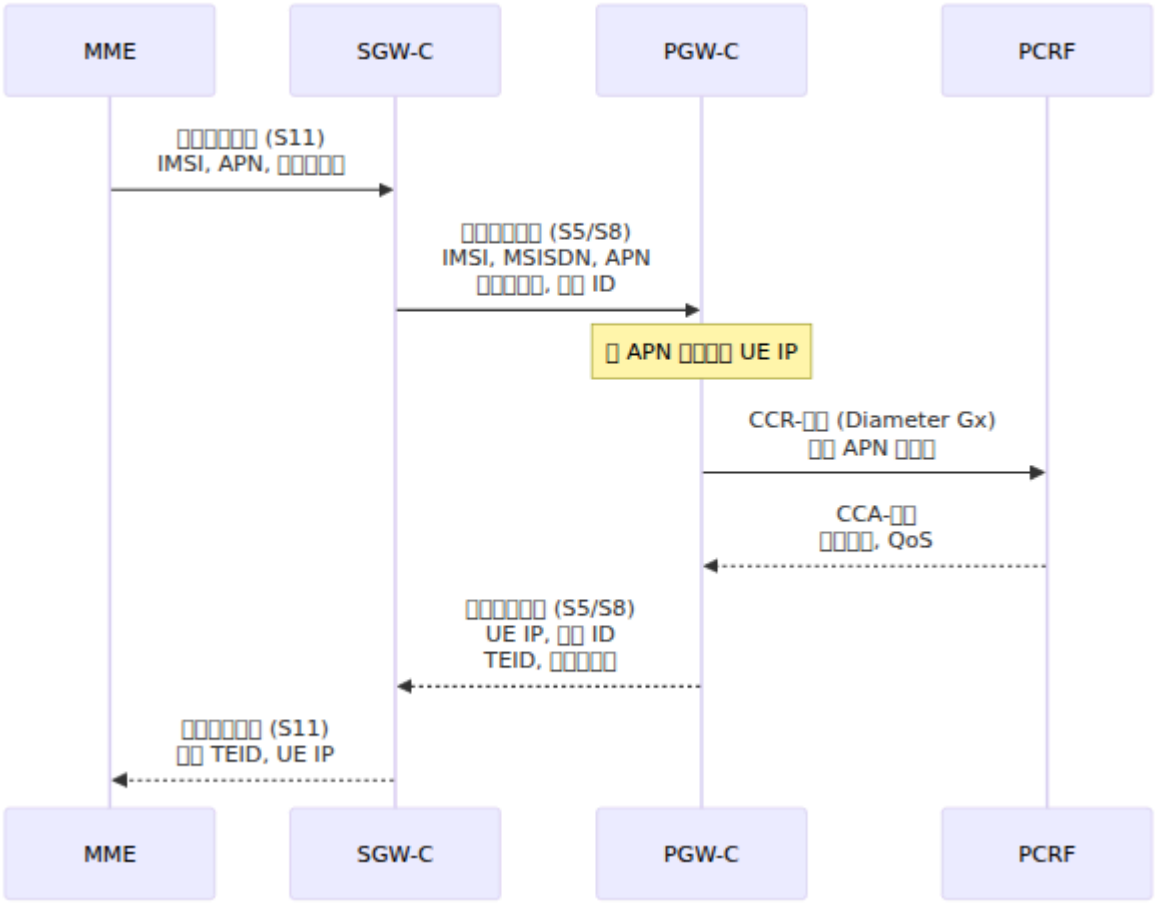
□□□□

□□□□	□□	□□
0	□□□□□	□□□□□
16	□□□□□□	□□□ MME□□□□□
25	IE □□□□□□	□□□□□□
49	□□□□□□	PGW-C □□□□□
64	□□□□□□	□□□□□
65	□□□□□□□□□	PGW □□□□
72	□□/□□□□□□ IE	□□□□□

□□□□

□□ QoS □□

□ MME □□ S11 □□ QoS □□□□SGW-C □□ S5/S8 □□□ PGW-C□



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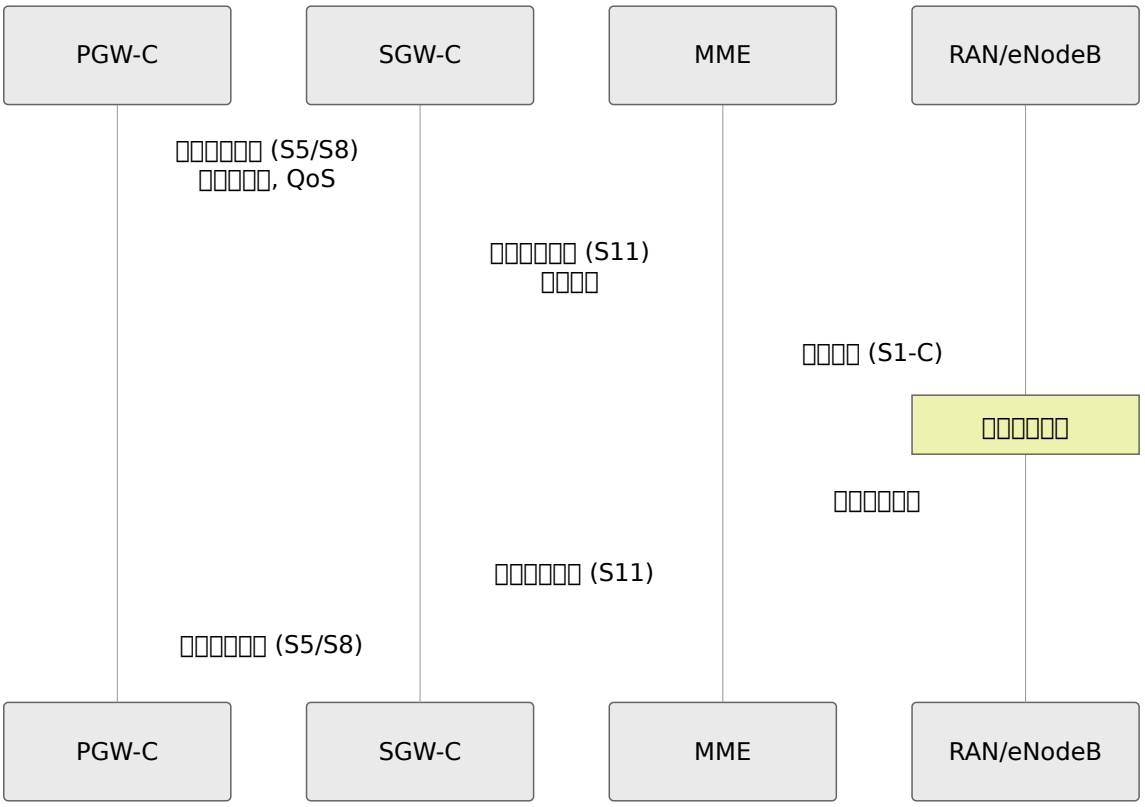
PGW-C □□□□ S5/S8 □□□□□□□□□□


PGW-C
SGW-C
MME
RAN/eNodeB
□□□□□□□□ (S5/S8)
□□□□□□□, QoS
□□□□□□□□ (S11)
□□□□□
□□□□ (S1-C)
□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□ (S11)
□□□□□□□□ (S5/S8)
PGW-C
SGW-C
MME
RAN/eNodeB

□□□□□□□□□□□□

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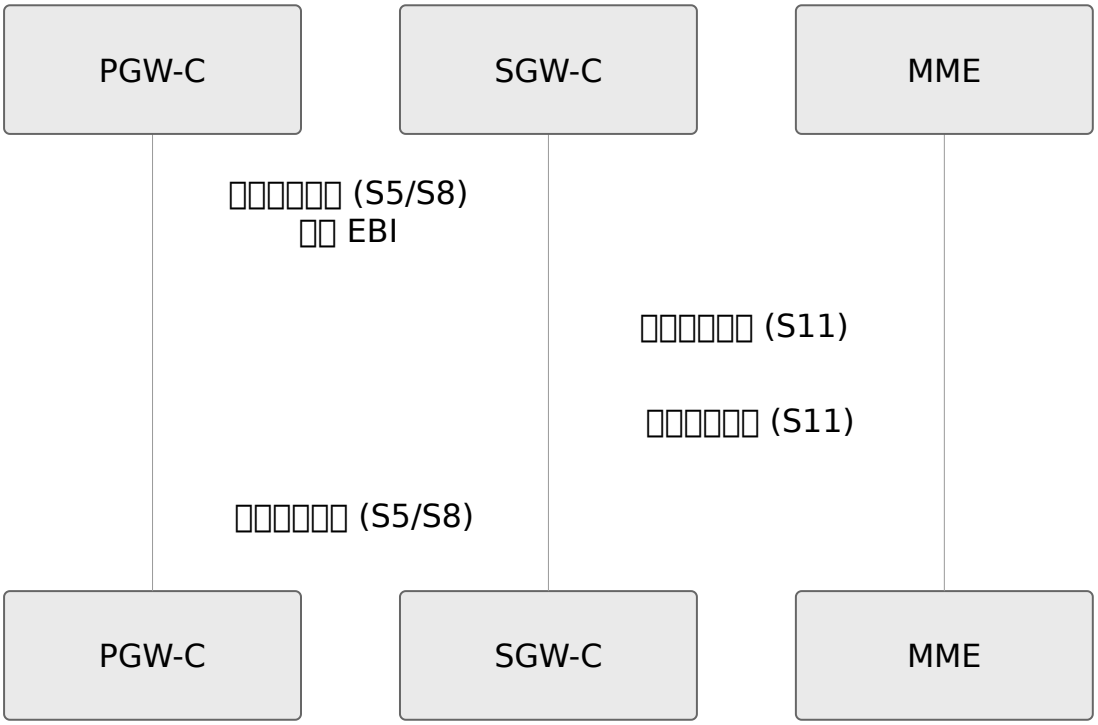
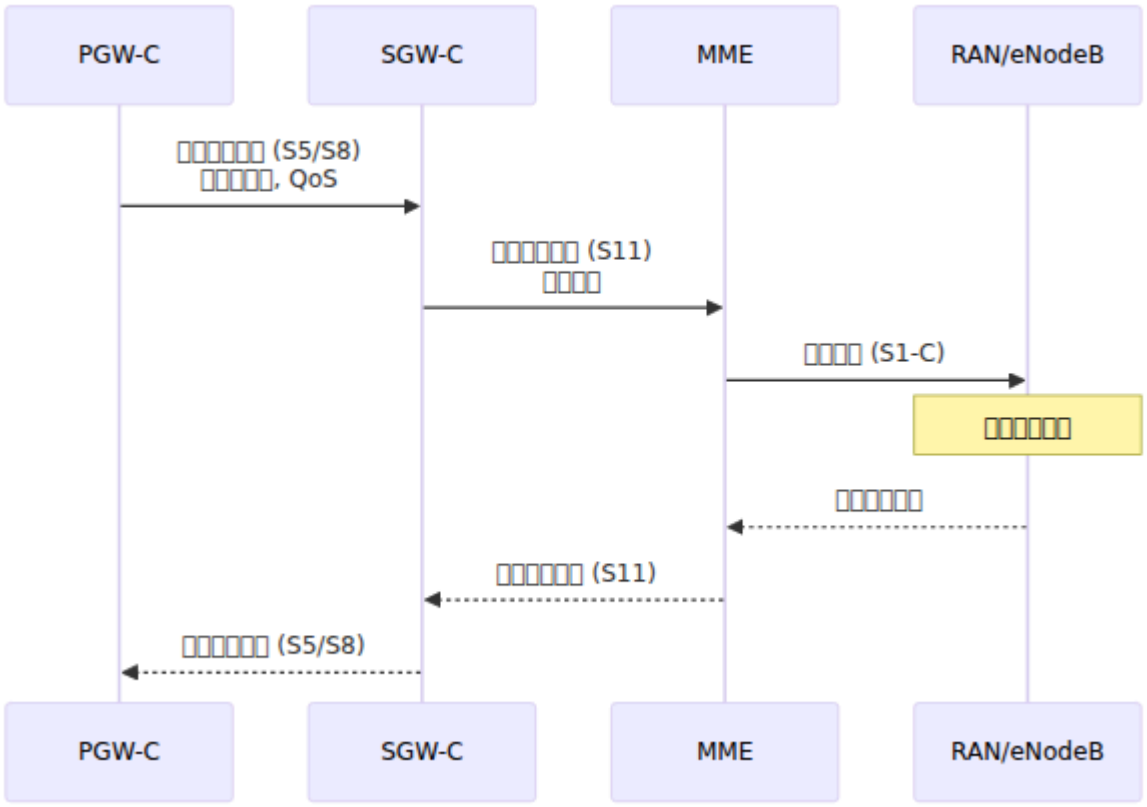

PGW-C
SGW-C
MME
□□□□□□□□ (S5/S8)
□□ EBI
□□□□□□□□ (S11)
□□□□□□□□ (S11)
□□□□□□□□ (S5/S8)
PGW-C
SGW-C
MME

□□□□

□□ PDN □□□□

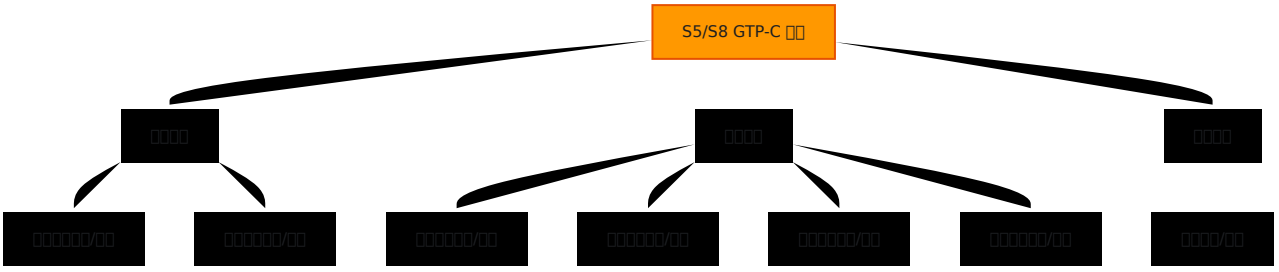


□□□□□□

```
[PDN □□]
    ↓ (□□ MME □□□□□□□□□)
[□□ PGW □□]
    ↓ (□□ PGW □□□□□)
[□□ SGW □□]
    ↓ (TEID □□□CDR □□)
[PDN □□]
```

□□□□

S5/S8 □□□□



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□□□□□□□/□□

- □□□□ □□□□□□PDN □□□□
- □□□ □□ UE □□ PDN □□□ 1 □
- □□□ □□

□□□□□□□/□□

- □□□□ □□□PDN □□□□
- □□□ □□ PDN □□□□□ 1 □
- □□□ □□

□□□□□□□/□□

- □□□□ QoS □□□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□ 0 □□□□
- □□□ □□

□□/□□□□□□/□□

- □□□□ □□□□□□/□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□ 0 □□□□
- □□□ □□

□□□□/□□

- □□□□ □□/□□□□□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□ 1 □□
- □□□ ◆◆□

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□□□□□

□□ PGW-C □□□□

```
# □□□□□□ S5/S8 TEID
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep s5s8_teid

# □□ S5/S8 □□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
s5s8_inbound_messages_total

# □□□□□□/□□/□□□□□□□□□
```

PDN □□□□

□□□□□ PDN □□□

```
Web UI → UE □□□□
└── □□□□ UE □□□
    ├── □□□ PGW-C □□□
    ├── □□ ID□□□ PGW□
    ├── UE IP □□□□□ PGW□
    ├── □□ QoS □□□□□
    └── S5/S8 TEID □
```

□□□□□

□□ S5/S8 □□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
create_session_request_total

# □□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep modify_bearer

# □□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
s5s8_inbound_errors_total
```

PGW □□□□

□□□□□□□□ PGW-C □□□□

```
□□□□□□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
├── □□□□□□ APN □□□□□□□ PGW
├── □□-□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
└── □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□

```
# □□ PGW □□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep session_by_pgw_peer
```

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□□□□□□

□□□ "□□□□□□□□ PGW □□"

□□□

```
# □□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
create_session_response_cause

# □□ PGW □□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep s5s8_peer_status
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□	□□	□□□□
16	□□□□	□□ PGW □□□IP □□□
25	□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□□ PGW □□
49	□□□□□□	□□ PGW □ APN □□
72	□□ IE	□□ MME □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□

□□□ "□□□□□□□□□"

□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□ QoS □□□□□□
3. □□ PGW □□□□

□□□□□

- □□ QoS □□□□
- □□ PGW □□□□ QoS □
- □□ PGW □□□□ PCRF/□□□□

□□□□□□

□□□ "S5/S8 □□□□"

□□□

```
# □□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
s5s8_inbound_duration_seconds

# □□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep s5s8_timeout_total
```

□□□□□

- □□□□ RTT □□□□□ message_timeout_ms
- □□□□□□
- □□ PGW CPU/□□□□
- □□□□□□

□□ ID □□

□□□ "CDR □□□□ ID □□"

□□□

- □□ PGW □□□□□□□□ ID
- □□ CDR □□□□□□□□ ID
- □□ SGW □ PGW CDR

□□□□□

- □□ PGW □□□□□□□□ ID
- □ CDR □□□□□□□□□□□ ID

□□□□□□□□□ Prometheus □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□

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- **PGW** □□□ □□□□ PGW-C □□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□ □□ WAN RTT □□□□□□□□□5-10 □□
- □□□ 2-3 □□□□□□□□□□□□

□□

- □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□
- **APN** □□□ □ SGW APN □□□ PGW APN □□
- □□□□□□ □□□□ S5/S8 □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ □□ PGW □ IP □□□□□

□□□□

- □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ PGW □□□□□
- □□□□□□ □□□□ + □□□□□□
- **QoS** □□□ □□ PGW □□□ QoS □□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ ID

□□□□□□□□□

S11 ↔ S5/S8 □□

```
S11 □□□□□□□ MME□
    ↓
SGW-C □□□□
    ↓
S5/S8 □□□□□□□ PGW-C□
    ↓
□□□□
    ↓
S11 □□□□□□□ MME□
```

S5/S8 ↔ Sxa □□

```
S5/S8 □□□□□□□□□□□ PGW□
    ↓
□□□□/QoS □□
    ↓
Sxa □□□□□□□□□ SGW-U□
    ↓
□□□□□□□□□□□□
    ↓
□□ S11 □□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□

UE □□□□□□□□□□

OmniSGW □ Omnitouch □□□□□□

□□

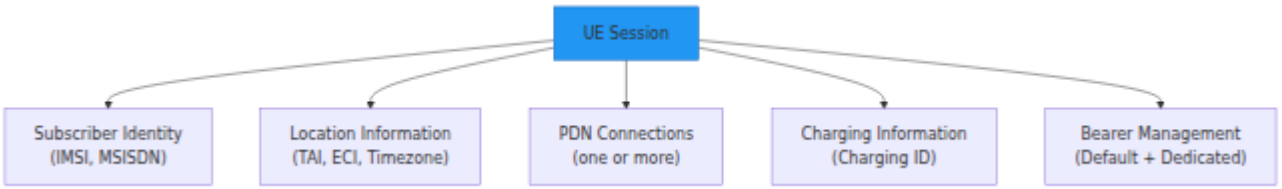
□□

UE □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□SGW-C □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- **MME** - □□□□□□□□□□ S11□
- **PGW-C** - □□□□□□□□□□□□□ S5/S8□
- **SGW-U** - □□□□□□□□□□ Sxa□

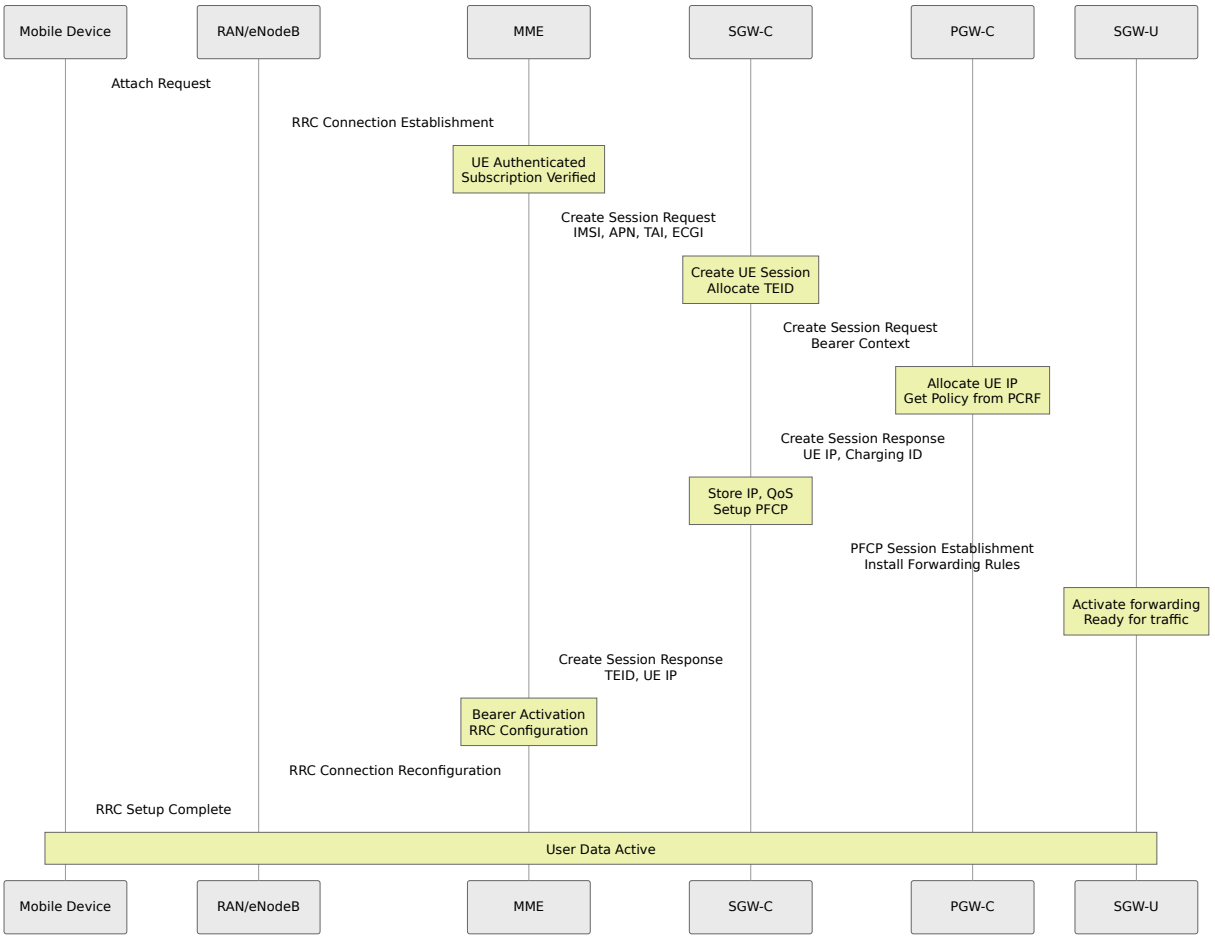
□□□□□□□□□□□□ IMSI□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ PDN □□□

□□□□

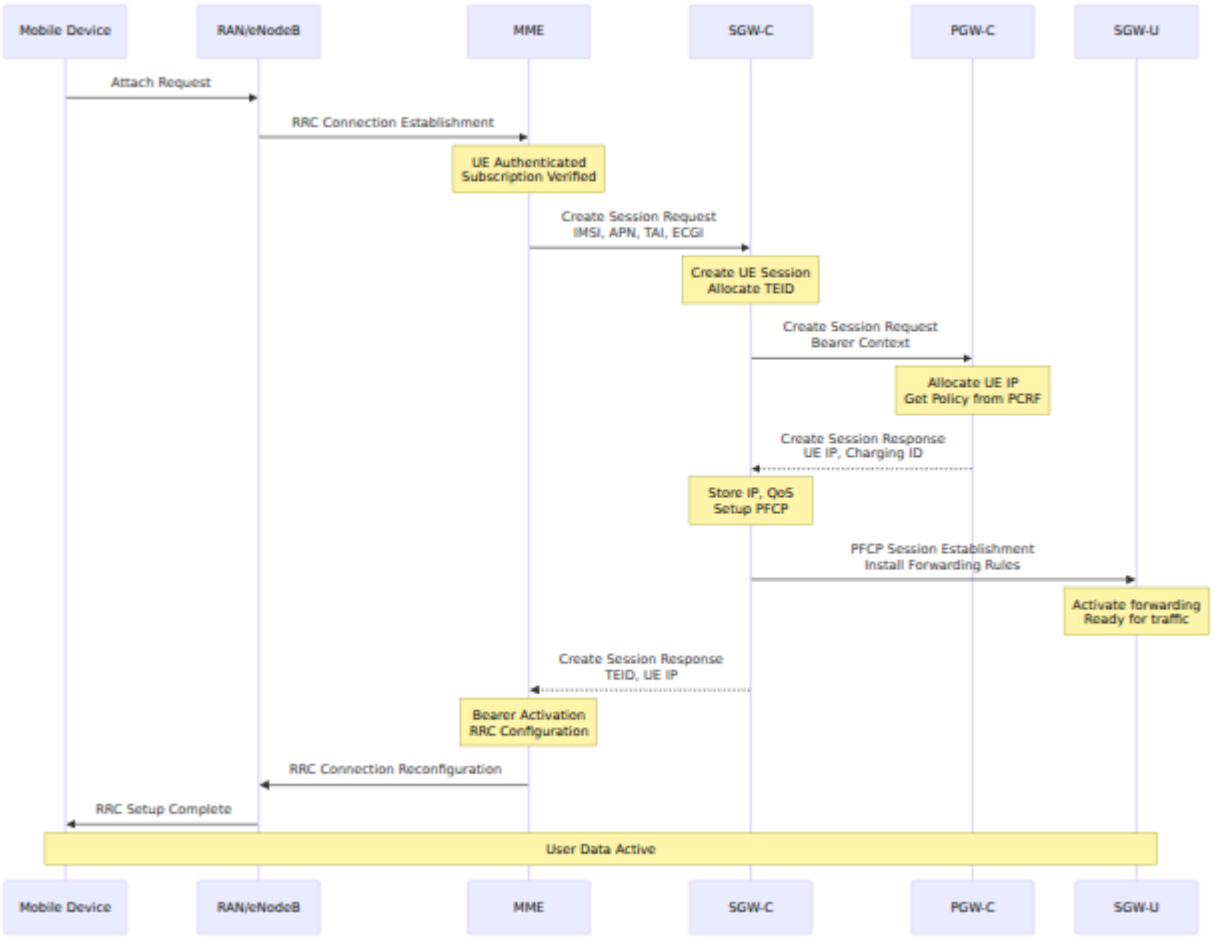

UE Session
Subscriber Identity
(IMSI, MSISDN)
Location Information
(TAI, ECI, Timezone)
PDN Connections
(one or more)
Charging Information
(Charging ID)
Bearer Management
(Default + Dedicated)

□□□□□□

□□□□□UE □□□


Mobile Device
RAN/eNodeB
MME
SGW-C
PGW-C
SGW-U
Attach Request
RRC Connection Establishment
UE Authenticated
Subscription Verified
Create Session Request
IMSI, APN, TAI, ECGI
Create UE Session
Allocate TEID
Create Session Request
Bearer Context
Allocate UE IP
Get Policy from PCRF
Create Session Response
UE IP, Charging ID
Store IP, QoS
Setup PFCP
PFCP Session Establishment
Install Forwarding Rules
Activate forwarding
Ready for traffic
Create Session Response
TEID, UE IP
Bearer Activation
RRC Configuration
RRC Connection Reconfiguration
RRC Setup Complete
User Data Active
Mobile Device
RAN/eNodeB
MME
SGW-C
PGW-C
SGW-U

□□□□□UE □□□


Mobile Device
RAN/eNodeB
MME
SGW-C
PGW-C
SGW-U
Attach Request
RRC Connection Establishment
UE Authenticated
Subscription Verified
Create Session Request
IMSI, APN, TAI, ECGI
Create UE Session
Allocate TEID
Create Session Request
Bearer Context
Allocate UE IP
Get Policy from PCRF
Create Session Response
UE IP, Charging ID
Store IP, QoS
Setup PFCP
PFCP Session Establishment
Install Forwarding Rules
Activate forwarding
Ready for traffic
Create Session Response
TEID, UE IP
Bearer Activation
RRC Configuration
RRC Connection Reconfiguration
RRC Setup Complete
User Data Active
Mobile Device
RAN/eNodeB
MME
SGW-C
PGW-C
SGW-U

□□□□

UE □□□□□

```
[No Session]
    ↓ (Create Session Request from MME)
[Creating Session - PGW]
    ↓ (Create Session Response from PGW)
[Creating Session - User Plane]
    ↓ (PFCP Session Establishment Response)
[Session Active]
    ↓ (Modify Bearer Request or bearer changes)
[Session Modifying]
    ↓ (Modification Complete)
[Session Active]
    ↓ (Delete Session Request or network error)
[Session Terminating]
    ↓ (All responses received, CDR logged)
[Session Terminated]
```

□□□□□□

```
Session State:
├── IMSI: Mobile subscriber identity
├── GUTI: Temporary ID from MME
├── Location:
│   ├── TAI: Current tracking area
│   ├── ECI: Current cell
│   └── Timezone: UE timezone
├── PDN Connections: Array of PDN connection contexts
│   ├── APN: Access Point Name
│   ├── TEID (S11): To MME
│   ├── TEID (S5/S8): To PGW-C
│   ├── Charging ID: From PGW-C
│   ├── UE IP: From PGW-C
│   ├── PGW-C Address: S5/S8 peer
│   └── Bearers: Default + Dedicated
│       ├── EBI: Bearer ID
│       ├── QCI: QoS class
│       ├── ARP: Priority
│       ├── GBR: Guaranteed rate
│       └── MBR: Maximum rate
└── Charging: Charging ID, event log
```

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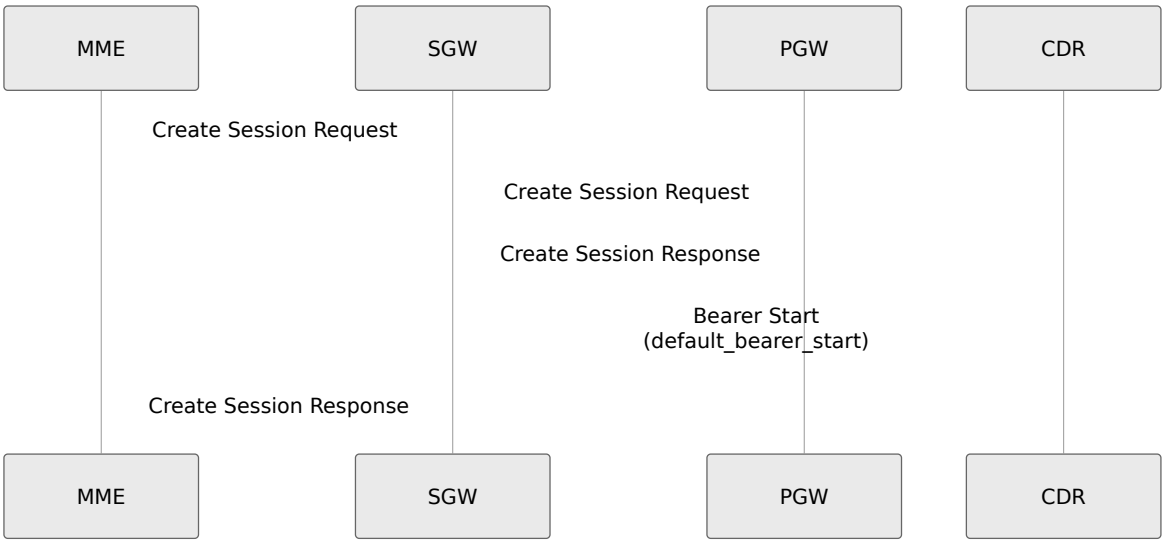
□□□□□□□□ PDN □□□□□□□

- **QoS:** □□□ QCI 9□□□□□□
- □□□□**:** □ PDN □□□□
- □□**:** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□**:** □□ PDN □□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□**:**



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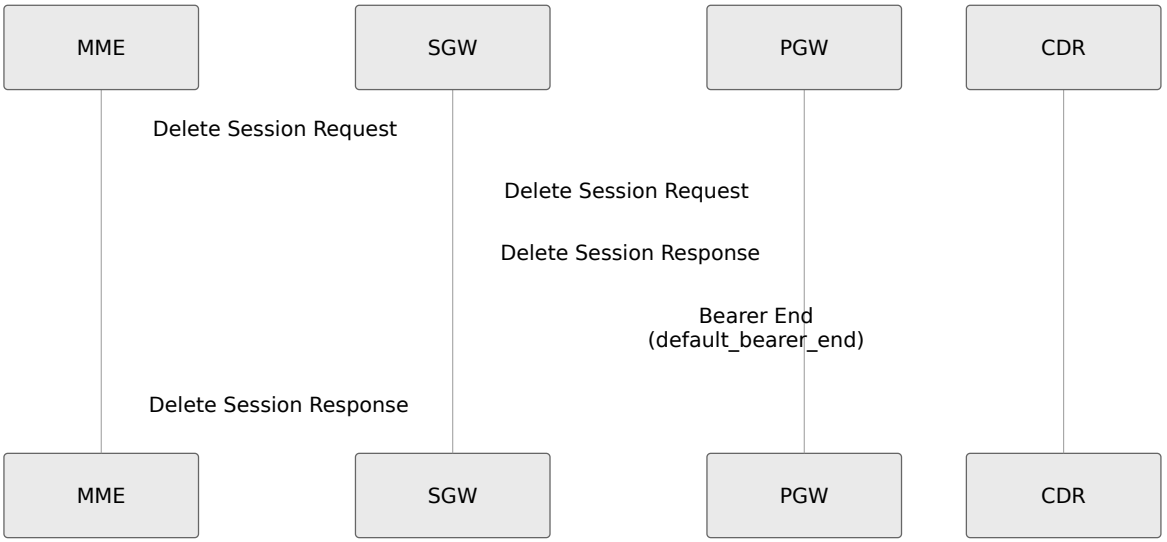

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□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ QoS□

- □□**:** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- **QoS:** QCI 1-8□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□**:** □□□□□ PDN □□
- □□**:** □□ PDN □□□□□□□□□□□

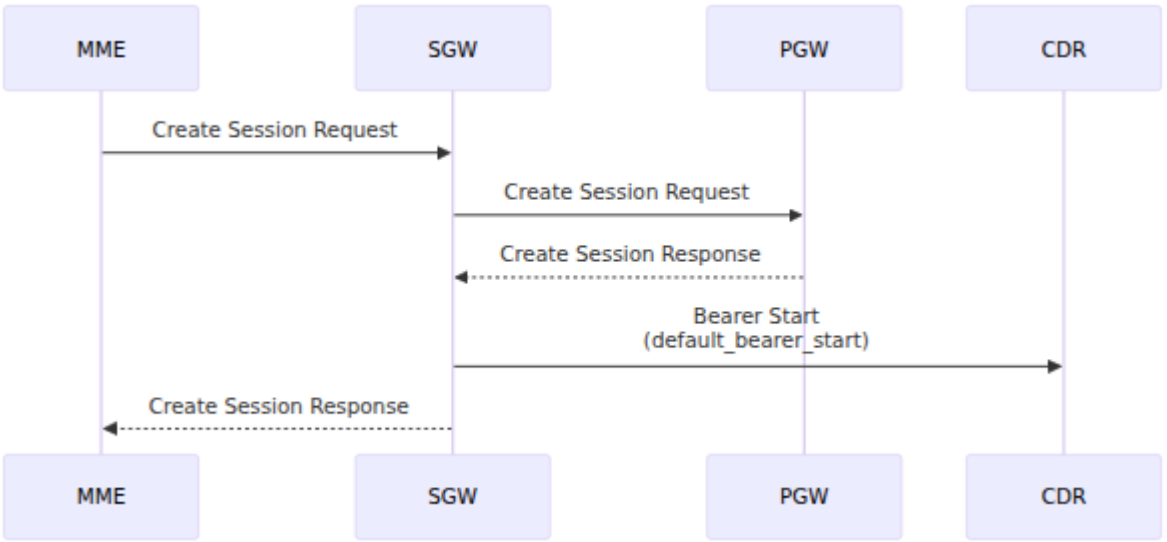
□□□□□□□:

```
Application Trigger
    ↓
PGW-C Policy Decision (via PCRF)
    ↓
Create Bearer Request (S5/S8)
    ↓
SGW forwards to MME (S11)
    ↓
MME activates bearer on RAN
    ↓
Create Bearer Response back through SGW to PGW
```

□□□□□□:

```
Network or Application Decision
    ↓
Delete Bearer Request (S5/S8)
    ↓
SGW forwards to MME (S11)
    ↓
MME deactivates bearer on RAN
    ↓
Delete Bearer Response back through SGW to PGW
```

□□ QoS □□



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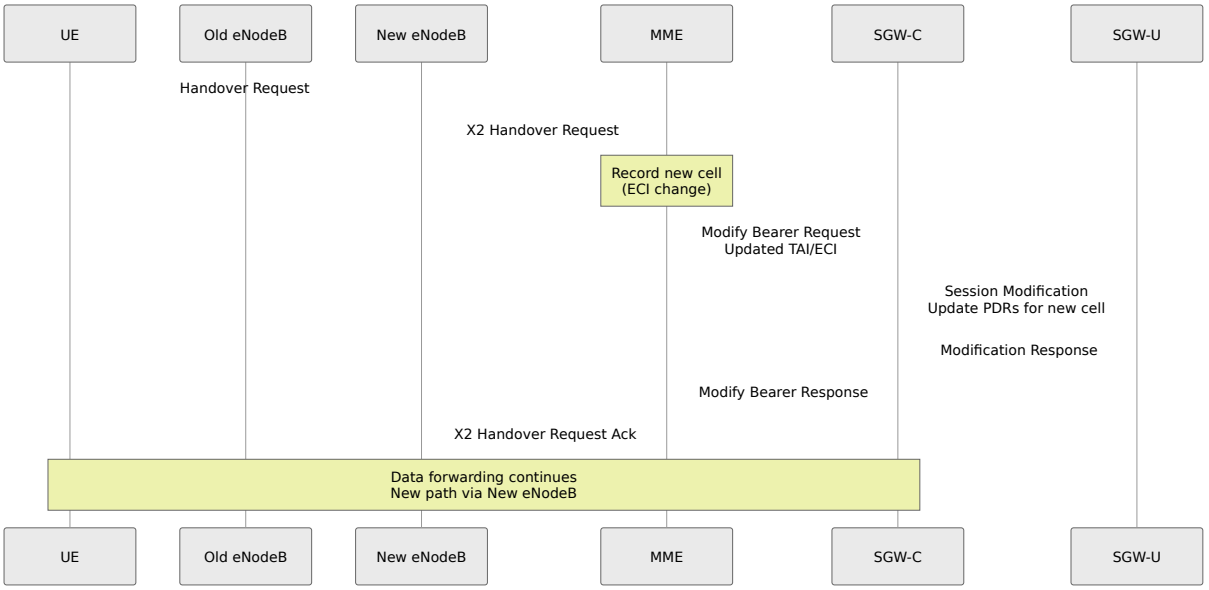
□□ MME □□□□ SGW □□□

□□□ UE □□□ MME □□□□□



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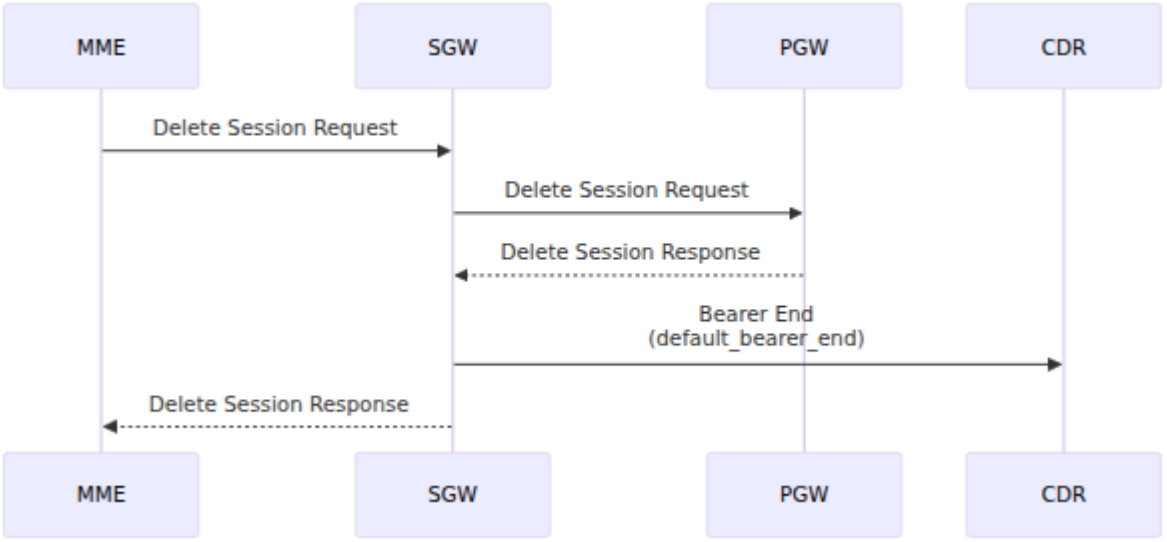
- □□□□□□
- TEID □□□□
- □□□□□□□□
- CDR □□□□□□□ Charging ID

□ MME □□□□ SGW □□□

□□□ UE □□□□□□ MME□□□□□ SGW



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- □□□□□□CDR □□□“□□”□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□ Charging ID
- □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□ SGW-U □□□□

□□□□□□□TAU□

□ SGW □□□ TAU:

```
UE □□□□
    ↓
MME □□ TAU □□
    ↓
MME □□ SGW □□□□
    ↓
SGW □□□□□TAI□ECI□
    ↓
□□□□□
```

□ SGW □□□ TAU:

- □□□□ MME □□
- □□□□□□□ SGW
- CDR □□ SGW □□ SGW □□□□

□□□□

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□□□□□□□□□□

1. □ **SGW-U** □□ - □□□□□□□
2. **PDR** □□ - □□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□ - S11/S5/S8 □□□□

□□□□□□

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- □ **SGW-U** □□□□ - □□□□□□□□
- □ **SGW-U** □□□□ - □□□□
- **GTP** □□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□ - □□□□

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□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□ - □□□□□ TEID

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□□□□

□□ Web UI □□□□□□□□

```
1. □□ http://<sgw-ip>:<port>/ue_sessions
2. □□□□□□□ UE □□
3. □ IMSI□GUTI □□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   - □□ (TAI, ECI)
   - □□□□□□ QoS
   - PGW-C □□
   - TEID □□□
   - Charging ID
```

UE □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ TEID□□□□□□□□ PDN □□□□□□□□□

□□□ □□□□ □□□ Web UI □□□□□□□□

□□□□

□□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□
curl -s http://10.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep active_ue_sessions

# □□□□□□□
curl -s http://10.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep active_bearers

# □ APN □□
curl -s http://10.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep sessions_by_apn

# □□□□□□□
curl -s http://10.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
s11_inbound_messages_total
```

□□□□□□□Prometheus □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□

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1. □□ **API** □□□ □□□□□□□
2. □□□□□ □□□□□□□

3. □□□□□ □□□□
4. □□ **CDR**□ □□□□□□

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□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□
curl -s http://10.0.0.40:42068/metrics | \
  grep -E "active_ue_sessions|active_bearers" | \
  awk '{print $NF}'

# □□□□□□ 80% □□□□□
# □□□□□□□□□□
```

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1. □□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□ S11 □□□
3. □□ PGW □□
4. □□ Charging ID □□

□□□□□

原因	排查方法
PGW 无法到达	检查 S5/S8 接口连通
配置错误 IP	检查 PGW IP 配置表
APN 不匹配	确认 PGW 的 APN
无法分配的 SGW-U	检查 SGW-U 资源，池是否满
数据包丢失	检查 PGW 的响应力

问题：时延过高

现象： 用户访问网络时延过高，业务体验差。

原因：

1. 路由配置不合理，绕远路
2. 选择 SGW-U 时没优化
3. 选择 PGW 较远
4. 网络拥塞，带宽利用率高

排查方法：

原因	排查方法
SGW-U 选择	选择 SGW-U，最小时延
路由配置	检查路由配置
PGW 选择	选择近端的 PGW
带宽不足	检查流量统计和 RTT

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1. □□□□□□□□□
2. □□ PFCP □□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□

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□□	□□□□
□□□□	□ PFCP □□□□□ BAR
PDR □□□	□□□□□ PFCP □□
□□□□□□	□□□□ SGW-U □□□
□□□□□□	□□□□□□

□□□□

□□□ S11/S5S8 □□□□□□

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```
# □□□□□□□
curl -s http://10.0.0.40:42068/metrics | \
  grep "inbound_duration_seconds"

# □□□□□□□
curl -s http://10.0.0.40:42068/metrics | \
  grep queue_depth

# □□□□□□□
top -n1 | head -1
```

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1. □□□□ RTT □□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□ SGW-C □□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□□□□

CDR □□□

□□□ CDR □□□□□□

□□□

1. □□ CDR □□□□□□
2. □□□□□□
3. □□□□□□
4. □□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

```
# □□ CDR □□
tail -f /var/log/sgw_c/cdrs/*

# □□□□□□□
ls -la /var/log/sgw_c/cdrs/

# □□□□□□□
chmod 755 /var/log/sgw_c/cdrs/
```

□□□ CDR □□□□ □□□□□□ CDR □□□□□□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□ □□□□□□
- □□□□□ □□ SGW-U □□
- □□□ □□□□□□□□

□□□□

- □□ **Charging ID**□ □□ PGW □□
- **CDR** □□□ □□ SGW □ PGW □ CDR
- □□□□□ □□□□□□□ CDR □□
- □□□ □□□□ CDR

Sxa □□□□

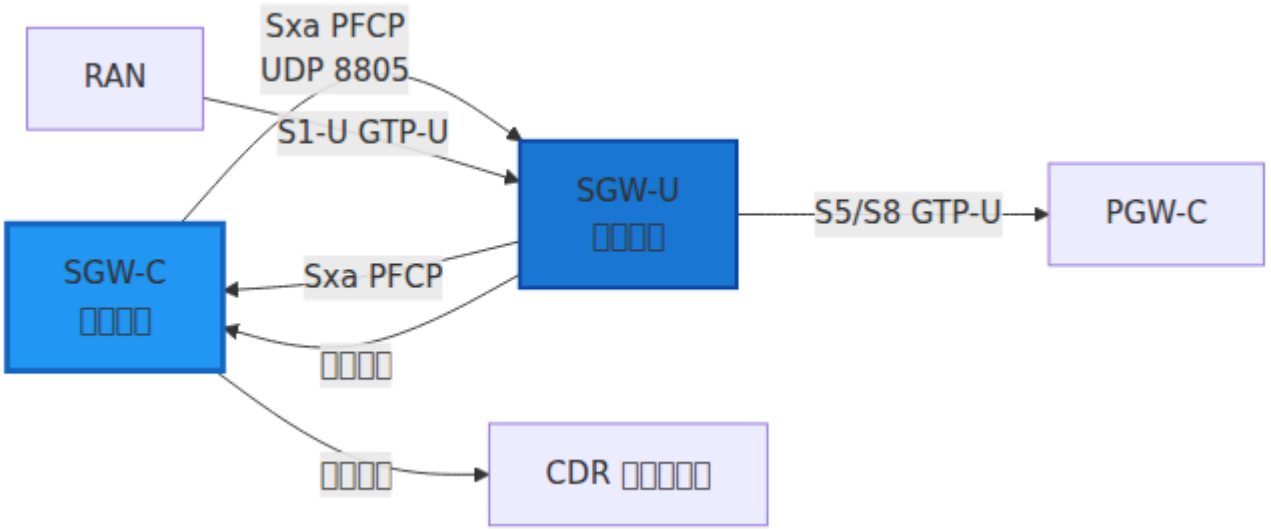
PFCP □ SGW-U □□□

OmniSGW □ Omnitouch □□□□□□

□□

□□

Sxa □□ □□ PFCP□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ OmniSGW □□□ SGW-U□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□QoS □□□□□□□□



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- **PFCP v1.0** - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□ **SEID** □□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□/□□
- □□□□□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□
- **QoS** □□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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PFCP □□ 1.0

- □□□ PFCP v1.0 (3GPP TS 29.244)
- □□□ UDP
- □□□ 8805□□□□
- □□□□□ □□□□
- □□□□□ CP □ UP □□□□□□

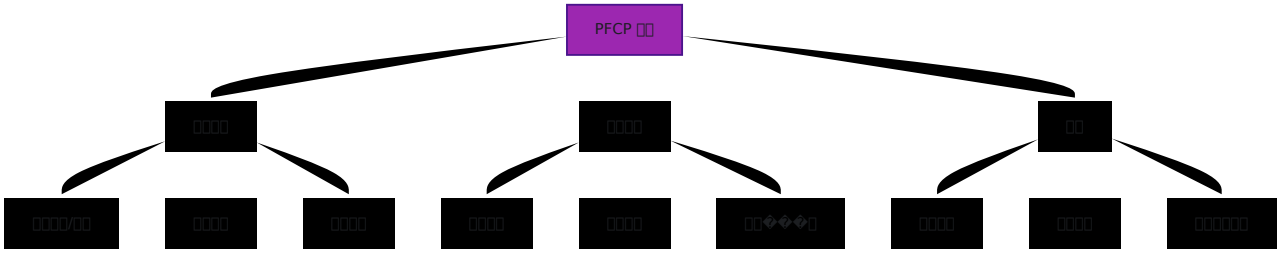
SEID□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□ SEID □□□□□□

- **CP SEID** - □ SGW-C □□□□□□□□□ SGW-U □□□□□□
- **UP SEID** - □ SGW-U □□□□□□□□□ SGW-C □□□□□□

```
□□□□□□
  SGW-C → SGW-U: □□ SGW-U □ UP SEID
  SGW-U → SGW-C: □□ SGW-C □ CP SEID
```

□□□□□□



□□

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```
# config/runtime.exs
config :sgw_c,
  sxa: %{
    # Sxa □□□□□ IP □□
    local_ip_address: "10.0.0.20",

    # □□□□□□□□□□
    local_port: 8805,

    # □□□□ SGW-U □□□
    peers: [
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.30",
        node_id: "sgw-u-1.example.com"
      },
      %{
        ip_address: "10.0.0.31",
        node_id: "sgw-u-2.example.com"
      }
    ],

    # □□□□□□□□□□
    heartbeat_interval_s: 20,

    # □□□□□□□□□□□
    session_timeout_ms: 5000,

    # □□□□□□□□□□□□
    max_retries: 3
  }
```

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□□□□□□

```
# □□□□□ SGW-U □□□□ PFCP
iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 8805 -s <sgwu_network>/24 -j
ACCEPT

# □□□□ SGW-U □□□□ PFCP
iptables -A OUTPUT -p udp --dport 8805 -d <sgwu_network>/24 -j
ACCEPT
```

□□□

```
# □□□□ SGW-U □□□□□□□
ip route add <sgwu_network>/24 via <gateway_ip> dev eth0
```

□□□□□□

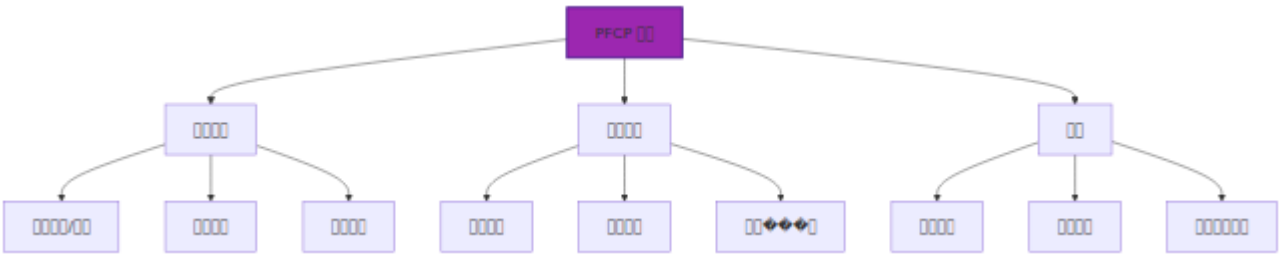
```
# ��□ PFCP □□□□
# □□□□□□□□□□□ "□□□□□□□□□" □□

# □□□□□ PFCP □□
curl http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep seid_registry_count
```

PFCP □□

□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□SGW-C □ SGW-U □□□□□ PFCP □□□□



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```
[□□□]
    ↓ (□□□□)
[□□□]
    ↓ (□□□□ 0K)
[□□□]
    ↓ (□□□□)
[□□□□]
    ↓ (□□□□)
[□□□□□]
    ↓ (□□ 0K □□□)
[□□□□□□□]
```

□□□□

□□ PFCP □□□□□□□□

1. □□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - □□ SGW-U □□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□
    - □□□□□□□SGW-U □□□□□□□□□
    - PDR □□□□□□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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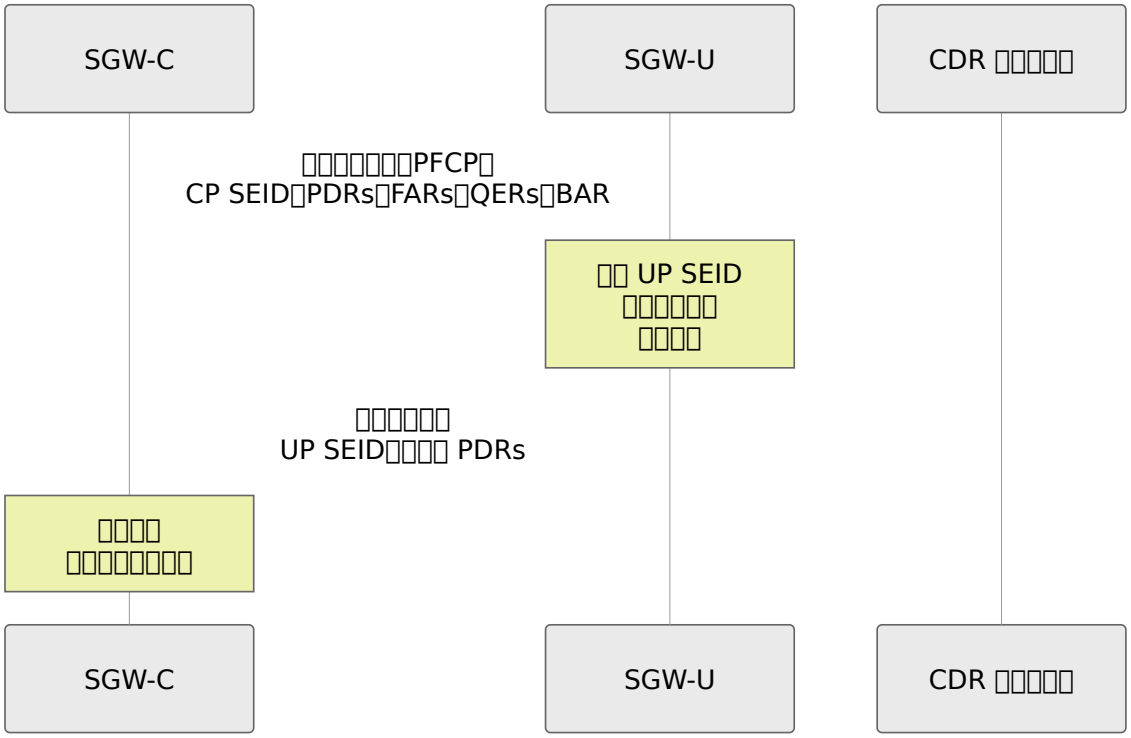
□□□ □□ MME □□□□□□□□□□ S11 □□□□



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□□	□□
CP SEID	□ SGW-C □□□□□□
PDRs	□□□□□□□□□□□□□
FARs	□□□□□□
QERs	QoS □□□
BAR	□□□□□□□□□
□□ PDR	□□□□□□□□

□□□□□

```
[□□□]
    ↓ (□□□□)
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    ↓ (□□□□)
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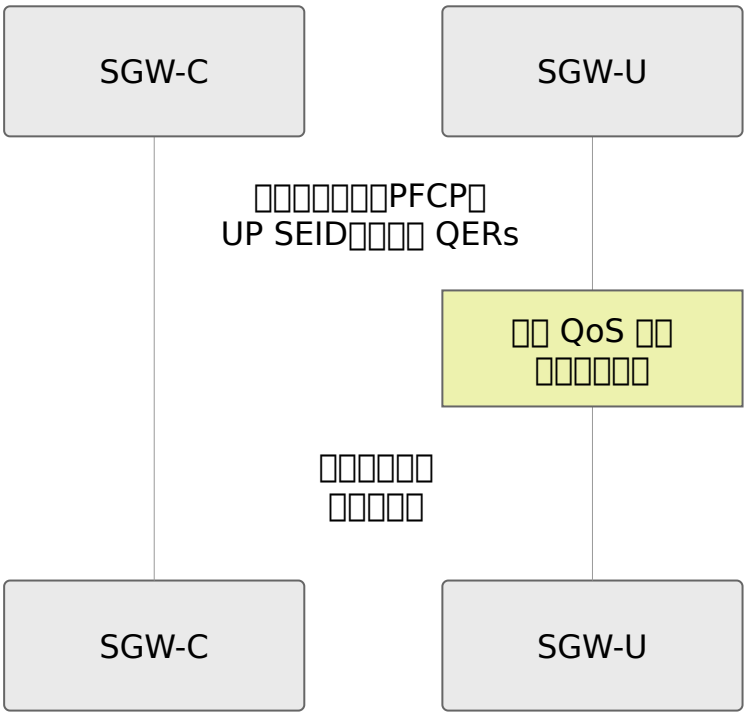
□□□ □□ MME □□□□□□□□□QoS □□□□□□□



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QoS □□	QERs	□□□□/□□
□□	PDRs□FARs	eNodeB □□□SGW-U □□
□□□□	□ PDR□FAR□QER	□□□□□□□
□□□□	□□ PDR□FAR□QER	□□□□

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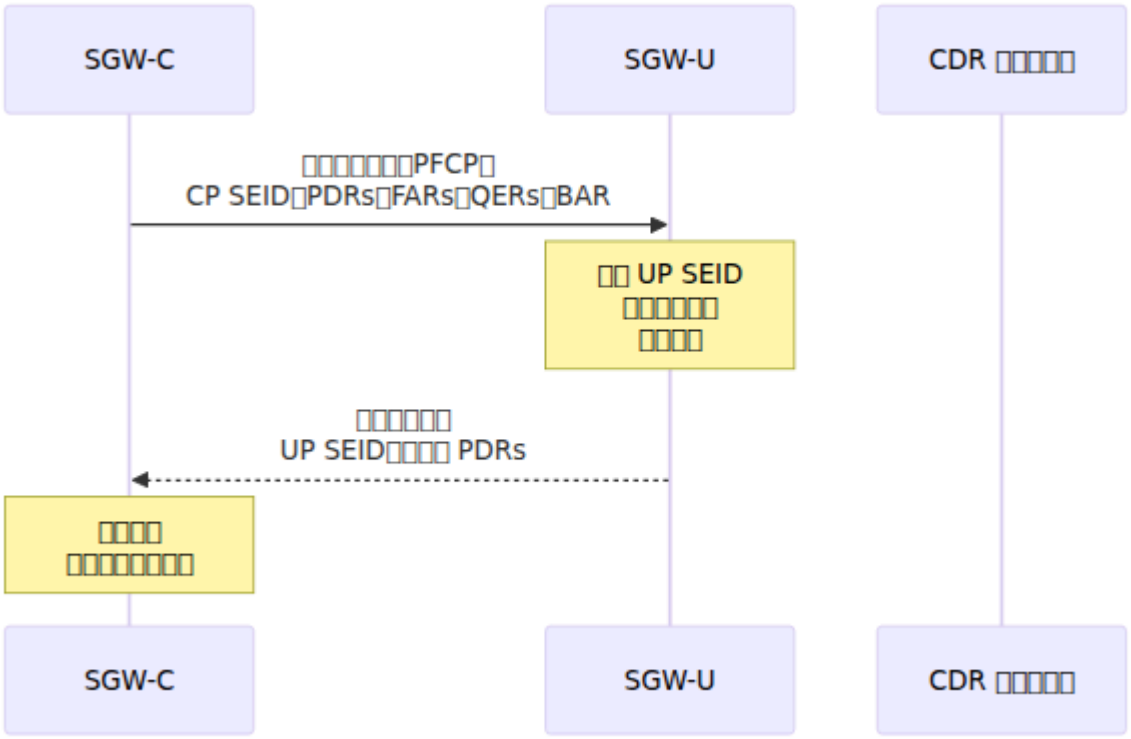

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```

PFCP □□

PDR□□□□□□□□□

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□□□□ - □□□□□

- □□□□□□□/□ UE IP □□□□
- □□□□□ PDN □□□PGW-U □□□
- QoS□□□□□□

□□□□ - □□□□□

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□
- QoS□□□□□□GBR□

FAR□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
PDR □□□□□□□ = □□□UE IP = 10.45.0.50
FAR □□□
  - □□ = □
  - □□□□□ = □□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□ = □□□□□
```

QER：QoS □□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

QoS □□□

□□	□□	□□
QCI	□□	QoS □□□□□□（1-9）
MBR（□□□□□□）	□□□	□□□□□□□
GBR（□□□□□□）	□□□	□□□□□□
ARP	□□	□□□□□□□□□□（1-15）

QoS □□□（QCI）□

QCI	□□□□	□□□□□
1	□□□GBR□	MBR: 64 kbps
2	□□□□□□GBR□	MBR: 256 kbps
3	□□□□□GBR□	MBR: 50 kbps
4	□ GBR	GBR: 128 kbps□MBR: 256 kbps
5	IMS □□	GBR: 100 kbps□MBR: 256 kbps
6	□□□□□	MBR: 10 Mbps
7	□□□□□□□GBR□	GBR: 64 kbps□MBR: 384 kbps
8	□□□□	MBR: 5 Mbps
9	□□□□	MBR: 3 Mbps

□□ - □□□□□QCI 9□□

```
QCI: 9□□□□□□
MBR: 100 Mbps□□□□□□
GBR: □□□ GBR□
ARP: 15□□□□□□□
```

□□ - □□□□□□□QCI 1□□

```
QCI: 1□□□□
MBR: 128 kbps□□□ + □□□
GBR: 64 kbps□□□□
ARP: 1□□□□□□□
```

BAR□□□□□□□□□

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1. □□□□□□
    - UE □ eNodeB □□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□
    - UE □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□□□□
    - □□□□□ UE □□□□□
3. **SGW** □□□
    - □□ SGW □□□□□ MME □□□□□
    - □ SGW □□□□□□□□ SGW
    - □□□□□□□

BAR □□□

```
BAR □□□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
└── □□□□□□□□□□□
    └── □□□□□□□□□ CP □□□□□
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SGW-U □ SGW-C □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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├── □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
├── UR-SEQN□□□□□□□□□□
├── □□□□□□□□□□□□
│   ├── EBI□□□□□□□
│   ├── □□□□
│   │   ├── UL□□□□□
│   │   ├── DL□□□□□
│   │   ├── □□□□□□
│   │   └── □□□□□□□□
│   ├── □□□□□□□□□□□□
│   └── □□□/□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
└── □□ UR□□□□□□□
```
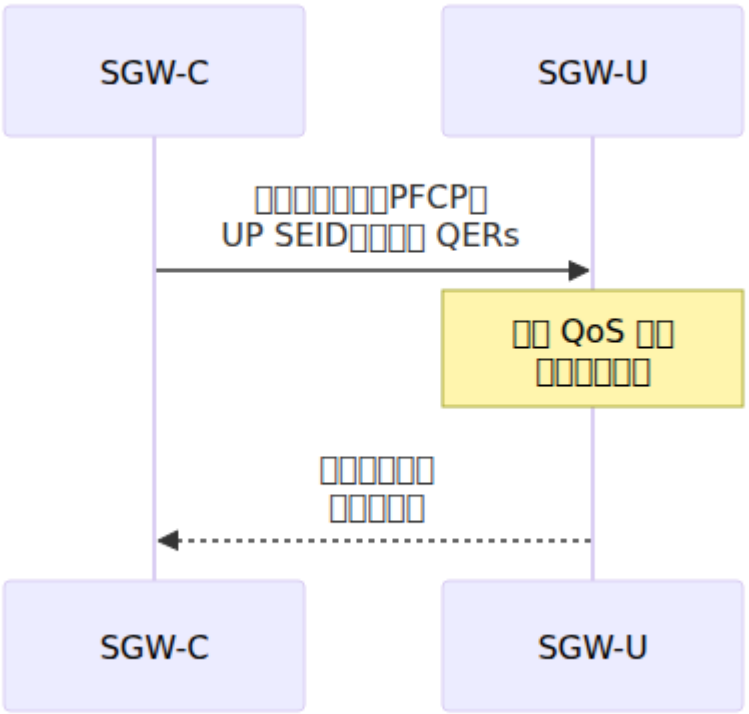

CDR □□□□



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PFCP □□□□

□□□□ PFCP □□□

```
# □□□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep pfcp_association

# □□□□□□
# pfcp_association_status{peer_ip="10.0.0.30"} 1  (□□□)
# pfcp_association_status{peer_ip="10.0.0.31"} 1  (□□□)

# Web UI → SGW-U □□□□
# □□□□□□□□□□ "□□□" □□□□□□□□
```

□□□□

□□□□ PFCP □□□

```
# □□□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep seid_registry_count

# □□□□ SGW-U □□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep seid_by_peer

# □□□□□□□/□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep usage_octets_rate
```

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 PFCP □□□□□

```
# □□□□□ PFCP □□
watch -n 1 'curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep sxa_inbour

# □□□□□□
#
sxa_inbound_messages_total{message_type="session_establishment_respor
5432
#
sxa_inbound_messages_total{message_type="session_modification_respons
12100
# sxa_inbound_messages_total{message_type="session_report_request"} 0
```

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□□□□□□□ SGW-U □□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□/□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
sxa_session_establishment

# □□ PDR □□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep pdr_installation

# □□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep sxa_timeout_total
```

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□□□

□□ "□□□□□□"

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1. □□□□□□□`ping <sgwu_ip>`
2. □□□□□`netstat -an | grep 8805`

3. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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□□	□□	□□□□
□□□□□□	□□□□□	□□□ SGW-U □□□
□□□□□□	□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□
SGW-U □□	□□□	□□ SGW-U □□
□□ **ID** □□□	□□□□□□	□□□□□

□□□□□□

□□□ "□□□□□□□"

□□□

```
# □□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep seid_registry_count

# □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
tail -f /var/log/sgw_c/sgw_c.log | grep "□□□□"
```

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□□	□□□□	□□□□
SGW-U □□□	"□□□□"	□□ SGW-U □□
□□ **PDR**	"□□□□ IE"	□□□□□□
SEID □□	"SEID □□□"	□□□□□□
□□	"□□□□□□"	□□□□□□□ SGW-U

□□□□□□

□□□ "□□□□□□"

□□□

```
# □□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
session_report_request_total

# □□ CDR □□
tail -f /var/log/sgw_c/cdrs/<timestamp>
```

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- □□ SGW-U □□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□□
- □□ CDR □□□□□□
- □□ SGW-U □□□

□□□

□□□ PFCP □□□□

□□□□□

```
# □□□□□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep
sxa_inbound_duration_seconds

# □□□□□□□□□□□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep seid_by_peer

# □���□□
curl -s http://127.0.0.40:42068/metrics | grep pfcp_queue_depth
```

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1. □□□ SGW-U □□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□ SGW-C □□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□ □□□ 20-30 □□□□□□□□
- □□□□□ □□□□ RTT □□□ 5-10 □
- □□□□□□□ 2-3 □□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ □□□ SGW-U □□□□□□□□□

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- □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□ □□ SGW-U □□□□□□□